

STUDIES OF HETEROGENEOUS TWO PHASE FLOW IN
LARGE DIAMETER HORIZONTAL PIPELINES

A thesis presented for the Degree of
Doctor of Philosophy

by

FARIS ABDUL AZIZ AL-SAMARRA'E, B.Sc., M.Sc.

VOL III

Department of Thermodynamics
and Fluid Mechanics,
Mechanical Engineering Group,
UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE.

November 1977.

APPENDIX W

TABULATED RESULTS OF THE FRICTION
MULTIPLIERS FOR PHASE 1, 2 AND 3

APPENDIX WTABULATED RESULTS OF THE FRICTIONMULTIPLIERS FOR PHASE 1, 2 AND 3CONTENTS

Table W1 - W28	Phase 1 Tests
Table W29 - W46	Phase 2 Tests
Table W47 - W63	Phase 3 Tests
Table W64 - W77	Phase 3 Repeat Tests (Top Tapping Points)
Table W74 - W83	Phase 3 Repeat Tests (Bottom Tapping Points)

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
30807	0.0469	0.11621	1.003	0.002965	1.078	0.003186	1.188089	0.003228	1.098	1.286	1.129	1.119
40807	0.1497	0.12258	1.086	0.003161	1.156	0.003363	:-	:-	1.192	1.474	1.242	1.309
50807	0.2665	0.14269	1.274	0.003675	1.250	0.003605	:-	:-	1.303	1.650	1.374	1.583
60807	0.3300	0.16073	1.461	0.004190	1.349	0.003871	:-	:-	1.416	1.803	1.510	1.820
70807	0.3771	0.16740	1.531	0.004360	1.409	0.004013	:-	:-	1.483	1.882	1.591	2.000
80807	0.4268	0.18084	1.668	0.004707	1.516	0.004279	:-	:-	1.603	2.013	1.739	2.268
140807	0.4559	0.21751	1.824	0.005621	1.571	0.004839	:-	:-	1.666	2.095	1.802	2.427
150807	0.5241	0.23164	1.956	0.005965	1.723	0.005256	:-	:-	1.838	2.346	2.007	2.884
160807	0.5631	0.24909	2.134	0.006390	1.829	0.005478	:-	:-	1.958	2.529	2.153	3.209
170807	0.5942	0.27420	2.381	0.007076	2.012	0.005979	2.840527	0.007813	2.169	2.841	2.402	3.604
180807	0.6181	0.28802	2.551	0.007494	2.213	0.006502	2.988187	0.008150	2.405	3.166	2.675	3.981
190807	0.6409	0.30038	2.685	0.007790	2.392	0.006940	3.144627	0.008496	2.618	3.442	2.922	4.338
200807	0.6630	:-	:-	:-	2.533	0.007356	3.275417	0.008882	2.787	3.665	3.117	4.675

TABLE W1 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
210807	0.6821	0.31519	2.839	0.008258	2.647	0.007700	3.384252	0.009210	2.927	3.840	3.274	4.981
10907	0.0612	0.20015	1.023	0.003079	1.058	0.003185	1.159602	0.003033	1.073	1.228	1.099	1.111
20907	0.1445	0.20869	1.084	0.003219	1.115	0.003312	--	--	1.144	1.387	1.185	1.258
30907	0.2136	0.23752	1.243	0.003665	1.173	0.003457	--	--	1.213	1.515	1.269	1.411
40907	0.2711	0.24968	1.317	0.003841	1.231	0.003593	--	--	1.281	1.625	1.352	1.568
50907	0.3125	0.26527	1.406	0.004077	1.267	0.003674	--	--	1.322	1.585	1.402	1.685
60907	0.3950	0.29057	1.551	0.004480	1.375	0.003970	--	--	1.444	1.847	1.552	2.003
70907	0.4557	0.32303	1.755	0.005041	1.478	0.004244	--	--	1.560	1.981	1.695	2.312
120907	0.4327	--	--	--	1.490	0.004673	--	--	1.575	2.011	1.698	2.253
130907	0.4884	--	--	--	1.578	0.004840	--	--	1.574	1.983	1.821	2.556
140907	0.5333	0.40610	2.139	0.006485	1.683	0.005102	2.446055	0.006799	1.792	2.169	1.966	2.880
150907	0.5613	0.42365	2.262	0.006769	1.797	0.005378	2.513811	0.006911	1.921	2.359	2.123	3.162
160907	0.5874	0.51917	2.812	0.008368	1.949	0.005800	2.628973	0.007208	2.095	2.607	2.333	3.492

TABLE W2 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLSM	DUCKLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
170907	0.5908	0.50563	2.785	0.008191	2.047	0.006020	2.720471	0.007387	2.208	2.759	2.472	3.618
180907	0.6040	0.56241	2.971	0.008747	2.106	0.006199	2.767528	0.007529	2.276	2.838	2.559	3.771
190907	0.6302	0.58987	3.149	0.009199	2.209	0.006453	2.872136	0.007770	2.397	2.991	2.705	4.080
11007	0.0594	0.28243	1.026	0.003128	1.050	0.003199	1.143931	0.002933	1.063	1.204	1.087	1.101
21007	0.1265	0.29499	1.095	0.003308	1.099	0.003321	--	--	1.125	1.351	1.163	1.221
31007	0.2116	0.33254	1.269	0.003795	1.156	0.003485	--	--	1.204	1.506	1.260	1.400
41007	0.2622	0.35932	1.385	0.004119	1.216	0.003616	--	--	1.263	1.604	1.332	1.535
51007	0.3303	0.37893	1.472	0.004348	1.288	0.003806	--	--	1.347	1.727	1.434	1.746
61007	0.3995	0.45768	1.822	0.005319	1.393	0.004066	--	--	1.465	1.880	1.582	2.038
71007	0.4528	0.47739	1.937	0.005527	1.471	0.004196	--	--	1.551	1.976	1.692	2.293
101007	0.4474	0.53888	1.951	0.006261	1.510	0.004847	--	--	1.598	2.050	1.734	2.325
111007	0.5060	0.60566	2.256	0.007074	1.681	0.005272	2.313541	0.006627	1.790	2.091	1.971	2.753
121007	0.5332	0.65048	2.460	0.007625	1.765	0.005472	2.385164	0.006768	1.885	2.227	2.090	2.977

TABLE W3 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION FRCS-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
131007	0.5549	0.68882	2.630	0.008136	1.854	0.005735	2.464765	0.006994	1.986	2.370	2.215	3.191
141007	0.5740	0.71099	2.769	0.008474	1.950	0.005968	2.551894	0.007211	2.096	2.518	2.352	3.408
151007	0.5725	0.78308	3.102	0.009412	2.029	0.006155	2.647229	0.007402	2.186	2.638	2.468	3.479
161007	0.5038				1.628	0.004756	2.319974	0.006191	1.728	1.978	1.910	2.680
21107	0.0452	0.35383	1.047	0.003180	1.044	0.003170	1.132519	0.002827	1.055	1.183	1.077	1.082
31107	0.1240	0.38491	1.162	0.003551	1.095	0.003344			1.119	1.341	1.156	1.213
41107	0.2063	0.42169	1.302	0.003941	1.153	0.003490			1.189	1.482	1.242	1.378
51107	0.2330	0.44660	1.357	0.004035	1.181	0.003510			1.222	1.538	1.283	1.448
61107	0.2928	0.48553	1.495	0.004416	1.235	0.003647			1.285	1.540	1.351	1.609
71107	0.3626	0.54211	1.708	0.005015	1.325	0.003889			1.388	1.787	1.490	1.861
81107	0.4223	0.57987	1.869	0.005464	1.410	0.004123			1.484	1.909	1.611	2.122
101107	0.4452	0.68941	2.031	0.006623	1.492	0.004863	2.123353	0.006285	1.577	2.037	1.713	2.295
111107	0.4636	0.71491	2.132	0.006894	1.567	0.005070	2.171487	0.006386	1.662	1.851	1.819	2.450

TABLE W4 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLMLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
121107	0.4954	0.74992	2.277	0.007269	1.639	0.005231	2.231303	0.006489	1.742	1.969	1.920	2.658
131107	0.5243	0.80582	2.501	0.007939	1.781	0.005655	2.361861	0.006859	1.903	2.201	2.123	2.952
21707	0.0485	0.42747	1.013	0.003157	1.038	0.003236	1.120190	0.002798	1.048	1.166	1.068	1.079
31707	0.1045	0.44944	1.085	0.003319	1.074	0.003286	--	--	1.093	1.282	1.124	1.170
41707	0.1603	0.50151	1.235	0.003728	1.115	0.003366	--	--	1.144	1.395	1.188	1.277
51707	0.1944	0.53280	1.337	0.003972	1.155	0.003430	--	--	1.192	1.485	1.247	1.365
61707	0.2534	0.57487	1.464	0.004307	1.202	0.003538	--	--	1.247	1.581	1.317	1.505
71707	0.3373	0.64842	1.657	0.004866	1.288	0.003783	--	--	1.346	1.733	1.440	1.760
101707	0.3626	0.72383	1.745	0.005682	1.350	0.004393	--	--	1.417	1.849	1.521	1.893
111707	0.4150	0.78640	1.969	0.006239	1.440	0.004563	2.060916	0.005915	1.518	1.970	1.650	2.139
121707	0.4347	0.83475	2.079	0.006528	1.499	0.004707	2.093463	0.005961	1.584	2.045	1.736	2.271
131707	0.4797	0.94821	2.422	0.007550	1.597	0.004978	2.173623	0.006162	1.694	1.849	1.876	2.545
141707	0.4976	0.95213	2.478	0.007651	1.668	0.005149	2.242186	0.006309	1.774	1.961	1.979	2.702

TABLE W5 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
151707	0.5182	0.99146	2.539	0.007853	1.749	0.005410	2.320178	0.006557	1.865	2.085	2.099	2.887
32307	0.0467	0.48229	1.031	0.003201	1.034	0.003212	1.113204	0.002729	1.043	1.154	1.063	1.074
42307	0.1102	0.50612	1.107	0.003365	1.075	0.003269	:-	:-	1.095	1.286	1.127	1.177
52307	0.1694	0.54780	1.219	0.003681	1.110	0.003352	:-	:-	1.137	1.381	1.180	1.282
62307	0.1927	0.60409	1.350	0.004017	1.144	0.003403	:-	:-	1.178	1.462	1.232	1.350
72307	0.2536	0.63636	1.440	0.004276	1.192	0.003537	:-	:-	1.235	1.564	1.302	1.492
82307	0.3214	0.70579	1.628	0.004817	1.262	0.003735	:-	:-	1.317	1.695	1.406	1.597
112307	0.3629	0.81474	1.717	0.005641	1.314	0.004318	:-	:-	1.377	1.799	1.473	1.848
122307	0.4048	0.87280	1.894	0.006118	1.391	0.004494	1.992284	0.005814	1.454	1.912	1.584	2.049
132307	0.4180	0.90594	2.023	0.006367	1.453	0.004573	2.038541	0.005806	1.533	1.992	1.676	2.164
142307	0.4519	0.99048	2.204	0.006901	1.527	0.004782	2.092558	0.005941	1.616	2.086	1.784	2.361
152307	0.4873	1.07285	2.448	0.007588	1.615	0.005004	2.176380	0.006135	1.713	1.856	1.912	2.596
162307	0.5009	1.08364	2.493	0.007669	1.647	0.005064	2.210445	0.006190	1.749	1.905	1.960	2.691

TABLE W6 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCIN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
12407	0.0490	0.4753	0.892	0.002784	1.032	0.003221	1.106369	0.002688	1.040	1.165	1.059	1.073
22407	0.0969	0.5673	1.078	0.003317	1.064	0.003273	--	--	1.080	1.253	1.110	1.151
32407	0.1548	0.6186	1.197	0.003625	1.093	0.003310	--	--	1.117	1.339	1.156	1.245
42407	0.2197	0.6341	1.237	0.003714	1.124	0.003376	--	--	1.155	1.418	1.203	1.363
72407	0.2236	0.7393	1.368	0.004477	1.179	0.003957	--	--	1.220	1.554	1.281	1.432
82407	0.2976	--	--	--	1.240	0.004002	--	--	1.292	1.672	1.370	1.625
92407	0.3412	0.8640	1.683	0.005425	1.303	0.004201	--	--	1.364	1.781	1.451	1.787
102407	0.3758	0.9509	1.854	0.005937	1.355	0.004339	--	--	1.422	1.861	1.537	1.930
112407	0.4098	0.9944	1.972	0.006277	1.419	0.004518	1.986554	0.005713	1.495	1.954	1.632	2.099
122407	0.4371	1.0954	2.173	0.006894	1.501	0.004763	2.048920	0.005886	1.586	2.062	1.752	2.281
132407	0.4575	1.1542	2.300	0.007306	1.553	0.004933	2.097028	0.006060	1.645	1.743	1.828	2.412
142407	0.4682	1.1964	2.390	0.007502	1.572	0.004933	2.118487	0.006035	1.655	1.769	1.858	2.472
12507	0.0268	0.6350	1.058	0.003373	1.030	0.003284	1.099873	0.002692	1.037	1.138	1.055	1.052

TABLE W7 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM		
22507	0.0783			1.060	0.003345		1.076	1.244	1.104	1.129
32507	0.1139	0.67892	1.167	1.088	0.003376		1.111	1.327	1.148	1.195
42507	0.1517	0.72177	1.247	1.117	0.003447		1.146	1.403	1.191	1.268
52507	0.2192	0.81592	1.419	1.173	0.003652		1.214	1.538	1.277	1.420
62507	0.2797	0.87554	1.537	1.225	0.003817		1.274	1.642	1.353	1.575
72507	0.3112	0.94321	1.668	1.265	0.003905		1.320	1.714	1.413	1.680
82507	0.3537	1.02382	1.826	1.329	0.004116		1.393	1.822	1.509	1.847
112507	0.3973	1.12090	1.887	1.396	0.004820	1.914737	1.470	1.944	1.596	2.010
122507	0.3990	1.17975	2.004	1.439	0.004893	1.954400	1.517	2.001	1.660	2.093
132507	0.4260	1.25624	2.167	1.516	0.005133	2.030801	1.604	2.103	1.774	2.264
12807	0.0251	0.67784	1.034	1.028	0.003281	1.095311	1.035	1.132	1.053	1.049
22307	0.0504			1.057	0.003320		1.072	1.235	1.100	1.129
32807	0.1142	0.74296	1.166	1.085	0.003349		1.107	1.319	1.144	1.192

TABLE W8 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
42807	0.1301	0.77875	1.227	0.003750	1.108	0.003387	--	1.135	1.382	1.180	1.235
52807	0.1970	0.86534	1.384	0.004243	1.157	0.003546	--	1.194	1.502	1.255	1.371
62807	0.2452	0.95635	1.549	0.004750	1.210	0.003710	--	1.257	1.614	1.334	1.502
72807	0.2994	1.04735	1.718	0.005256	1.265	0.003871	--	1.320	1.716	1.417	1.659
22907	0.3193	1.18563	1.794	0.006236	1.319	0.004587	1.841540	1.383	1.832	1.498	1.762
32907	0.3493	1.24643	1.923	0.006602	1.371	0.004707	1.882170	1.441	1.911	1.566	1.889
42907	0.3807	1.32292	2.073	0.007101	1.443	0.004943	1.946472	1.522	2.014	1.671	2.050
52907	0.4128	1.42884	2.297	0.007774	1.523	0.005155	2.033946	1.611	1.684	1.791	2.233
23007	0.0347	0.77836	1.074	0.003406	1.028	0.003260	1.092250	1.034	1.130	1.052	1.056
33007	0.0715	0.79111	1.108	0.003518	1.055	0.003351	--	1.069	1.229	1.097	1.118
43007	0.1049	0.84995	1.197	0.003803	1.080	0.003431	--	1.101	1.309	1.136	1.177
53007	0.1215	0.87172	1.242	0.003908	1.105	0.003476	--	1.132	1.379	1.175	1.222
63007	0.1903	0.94625	1.362	0.004312	1.148	0.003636	--	1.184	1.489	1.242	1.352

TABLE W9 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCIN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
73007	0.2436	1.05716	1.544	0.004896	1.207	0.003827	--	1.253	1.617	1.331	1.495	
83007	0.2813	1.13562	1.676	0.005305	1.251	0.003959	--	1.304	1.702	1.398	1.609	
13107	0.3015	1.20720	1.686	0.005875	1.290	0.004495	1.807776	1.349	1.787	1.449	1.692	
23107	0.3236	1.27389	1.798	0.006179	1.326	0.004556	1.832720	1.390	1.845	1.503	1.779	
33107	0.3595	1.38372	1.966	0.006714	1.393	0.004759	1.889608	1.466	1.949	1.605	1.939	
43107	0.3748	1.44256	2.076	0.007046	1.434	0.004865	1.932409	1.511	2.007	1.667	2.024	
63107	0.0236	0.80758	1.028	0.003296	1.026	0.003292	1.087879	1.033	1.125	1.050	1.046	
73107	0.0746	0.84485	1.098	0.003446	1.053	0.003305	--	1.067	1.222	1.094	1.118	
83107	0.1054	0.87329	1.144	0.003590	1.074	0.003369	--	1.093	1.290	1.127	1.171	
93107	0.1259	0.90888	1.204	0.003759	1.098	0.003428	--	1.123	1.361	1.166	1.219	
103107	0.1787	1.00224	1.342	0.004207	1.141	0.003577	--	1.175	1.473	1.233	1.329	
113107	0.2226	1.10914	1.504	0.004748	1.188	0.003751	--	1.231	1.580	1.305	1.442	
123107	0.2648	1.21211	1.634	0.005251	1.242	0.003944	--	1.293	1.689	1.387	1.570	

TABLE W10 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
10108	0.2270	1.32685	1.683	0.005986	1.275	0.004535	1.771189	0.005658	1.332	1.769	1.629	1.648
20108	0.3336	1.62099	1.857	0.006510	1.355	0.004751	1.837878	0.005793	1.623	1.901	1.550	1.834
30108	0.3723	1.54946	2.066	0.007119	1.409	0.004856	1.897506	0.005889	1.484	1.981	1.634	1.989
40108	0.3982	1.66223	2.249	0.007701	1.477	0.005057	1.975236	0.006107	1.559	2.076	1.739	2.137
60108	0.0368	0.87633	1.043	0.003403	1.025	0.003342	1.083621	0.002620	1.031	1.121	1.067	1.057
70108	0.0226				1.048	0.003366			1.060	1.207	1.086	1.120
80108	0.1178	0.96665	1.177	0.003749	1.075	0.003426			1.095	1.297	1.130	1.185
90108	0.1484	0.98753	1.212	0.003855	1.098	0.003493			1.123	1.363	1.165	1.244
100108	0.1927	1.08952	1.347	0.004305	1.139	0.003640			1.172	1.470	1.229	1.344
110108	0.2382	1.17386	1.471	0.004698	1.180	0.003769			1.221	1.566	1.293	1.455
120108	0.2729	1.27977	1.618	0.005201	1.224	0.003936			1.273	1.660	1.362	1.563
10408	0.2660	1.40530	1.674	0.005969	1.265	0.004510	1.750673	0.005604	1.320	1.755	1.417	1.599
20408	0.3152	1.51317	1.843	0.006455	1.328	0.004652	1.804469	0.005679	1.392	1.863	1.515	1.764

TABLE W 11 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
30408	0.3687	1.62595	2.016	0.007091	1.436	0.005051	1.919528	0.006086	1.513	2.032	1.681	2.011
60408	0.0248	1.01793	1.043	0.003406	1.022	0.003337	1.074041	0.002547	1.027	1.109	1.042	1.042
70408	0.0675				1.046	0.003370			1.058	1.201	1.083	1.104
80408	0.1053	1.13071	1.207	0.003889	1.067	0.003440			1.085	1.276	1.118	1.164
90408	0.1225	1.21407	1.294	0.004132	1.090	0.003480			1.113	1.345	1.155	1.207
100408	0.1630	1.17092	1.267	0.004040	1.117	0.003552			1.146	1.420	1.198	1.282
110408	0.2065	1.30331	1.443	0.004639	1.162	0.003734			1.200	1.532	1.269	1.389
10508	0.2598	1.51121	1.604	0.005727	1.224	0.004371			1.273	1.684	1.361	1.541
20508	0.3136	1.67498	1.827	0.006475	1.310	0.004665	1.772020	0.005639	1.372	1.846	1.496	1.740
30508	0.3682	1.95447	2.154	0.007692	1.406	0.005021	1.880346	0.006044	1.480	2.005	1.647	1.975
70508	0.0717	0.08679	1.103	0.003287	1.101	0.003281	1.211158	0.003470	1.127	1.348	1.162	1.166
80508	0.2054	0.08954	1.150	0.003381	1.224	0.003597			1.273	1.606	1.336	1.458
90508	0.3613	0.11356	1.674	0.004283	1.457	0.004236			1.538	1.946	1.652	2.018

TABLE W 12 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLMLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
100508	0.4670	0.14857	1.947	0.005579	1.684	0.004826	--	1.792	2.371	1.955	2.598
110508	0.5507	0.16593	2.216	0.006307	2.037	0.005797	--	2.197	3.024	2.431	3.356
120508	0.6138	0.20172	2.651	0.007546	2.414	0.006870	3.318307	2.643	3.660	2.941	4.118
130508	0.6799	0.24703	3.264	0.009283	2.967	0.008439	3.789450	3.321	4.553	3.703	5.173
140508	0.4010	0.03553	5.209	0.016099	1.360	0.004203	1.659828	1.503	1.893	1.857	1.980
21208	0.4073	0.03596	5.338	0.016189	1.764	0.005349	--	2.000	3.114	2.681	2.451
31208	0.4109	0.03638	5.461	0.016268	2.217	0.006605	--	2.632	4.151	3.690	2.847
41208	0.4127	0.03426	6.120	0.018102	2.738	0.008098	--	3.358	5.201	4.932	3.110
51208	0.4568	0.02073	4.148	0.012276	3.636	0.010763	--	4.644	6.902	7.134	3.635
61208	0.4317	0.02538	4.118	0.013545	2.873	0.009449	--	3.708	5.686	5.366	3.181
71208	0.4507	0.02073	3.497	0.011102	3.814	0.012107	--	5.000	7.357	7.409	3.576
81208	--	--	--	--	4.517	0.013946	--	5.933	8.523	8.914	--
91208	--	--	--	--	5.243	0.015972	7.921188	6.911	9.732	10.491	--

TABLE W13 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CH-LR	CHLSM	CHCKLR
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	CHCKLR			
101208	---	---	---	5.834	0.017547	8.240903	0.024536	7.680	10.656	11.769	---	
111208	---	---	---	6.704	0.020266	8.978939	0.026946	8.921	12.124	14.132	---	
121208	---	---	---	7.359	0.022007	9.495667	0.028238	9.746	13.104	15.674	---	
131208	---	---	---	8.655	0.025554	10.627279	0.031309	11.527	15.035	18.897	---	
11308	0.2109	0.02493	1.675	0.005144	1.234	0.003787	1.439818	0.004469	1.305	1.649	1.679	
21303	---	---	---	10.300	0.003889	1.492597	0.004494	1.384	1.753	1.537	---	
31308	0.2202	0.03561	2.451	0.007256	1.250	0.003699	1.455631	0.004353	1.321	1.668	1.510	
41308	0.2899	0.03775	2.623	0.007650	1.352	0.003944	1.534961	0.004488	1.443	1.823	1.743	
51308	0.0000	0.03903	2.743	0.007851	1.587	0.004542	---	---	1.758	2.619	0.000	
61308	0.0000	0.03946	2.787	0.007902	1.940	0.005500	---	---	2.175	3.368	0.000	
71308	0.0000	0.03818	2.752	0.007734	2.363	0.006641	---	---	2.695	4.195	0.000	
81309	0.0000	0.04915	3.587	0.009993	3.506	0.009766	---	---	4.172	6.259	0.000	
101308	0.0000	0.04569	3.200	0.009875	4.472	0.013799	5.986637	0.018001	5.568	8.111	6.783	

TABLE W14 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCYN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
111308	---	---	---	5.633	0.017108	6.947486	0.020742	7.101	10.076	8.717	---
121308	0.1260	0.02720	1.069	0.003147	1.162	0.003424	1.378836	0.004087	1.244	1.555	1.323
131308	0.2076	0.03532	1.408	0.004090	1.288	0.003742	---	---	1.391	1.762	1.528
141308	0.3723	0.04231	1.690	0.004839	1.566	0.004486	---	---	1.712	2.103	2.153
151308	0.5058	0.05156	2.103	0.005846	2.018	0.005610	---	---	2.238	3.396	3.070
161308	0.6057	0.05370	2.169	0.005134	2.404	0.006799	---	---	2.714	4.158	3.991
191308	0.6503	0.07572	2.953	0.008962	2.902	0.008807	4.446937	0.012869	3.373	5.169	4.683
201308	0.7019	0.07784	3.104	0.009292	3.256	0.009748	4.644996	0.013305	3.830	5.814	5.497
211308	0.7089	0.07699	3.120	0.009236	3.726	0.011033	4.984638	0.014197	4.442	6.666	5.813
221308	0.7364	0.07277	2.911	0.008485	4.185	0.012199	5.361657	0.015115	5.032	7.480	6.460
231308	0.7279	0.06600	2.674	0.007695	4.511	0.012980	5.663538	0.015822	5.451	8.048	6.418
21408	0.1047	0.04688	1.222	0.003559	1.158	0.003374	1.329128	0.003245	1.196	1.477	1.261
31408	0.2488	0.05299	1.356	0.003894	1.347	0.003868	---	---	1.413	1.793	1.663

TABLE W15 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
41408	0.3878	0.05282	1.625	0.004612	1.590	0.004512	--	1.686	2.085	1.824	2.236	
51408	0.5020	0.06982	1.822	0.005105	1.844	0.005169	--	1.975	2.864	2.160	2.916	
61408	0.6139	0.07067	1.876	0.005185	2.236	0.006181	--	2.431	3.608	2.630	3.969	
71408	0.6537	0.07209	1.917	0.005286	2.626	0.007242	0.010381	2.901	4.318	3.204	4.648	
91408	0.6738	0.03661	0.923	0.002722	2.998	0.008846	0.011341	3.370	5.026	3.683	5.107	
101408	0.6946	0.05342	1.359	0.003988	3.291	0.009659	0.011967	3.739	5.548	4.083	5.535	
111408	0.6656	0.08628	2.198	0.006377	3.683	0.010686	0.012851	4.236	6.222	4.621	5.332	
121408	0.6971	0.07351	1.889	0.005375	3.919	0.011150	0.013286	4.532	6.610	4.953	5.849	
131408	0.0764	0.05256	1.000	0.002753	1.131	0.003114	0.003466	1.162	1.410	1.207	1.202	
141408	0.2573	0.06610	1.270	0.003472	1.315	0.003595	--	1.377	1.740	1.463	1.642	
151408	0.3681	0.07862	1.525	0.004092	1.547	0.004152	--	1.637	2.026	1.773	2.136	
21508	0.4444	0.09423	1.710	0.004999	1.704	0.004980	--	1.815	2.510	1.970	2.537	
31508	0.5698	0.07266	1.324	0.003852	2.058	0.005986	--	2.223	3.185	2.437	3.489	

TABLE W16 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
41503	0.6129	0.06869	1.264	0.003627	2.312	0.006634	3.487912	0.009382	2.523	3.639	2.778	4.026
51503	0.6539	0.07180	1.303	0.003692	2.579	0.007304	3.606080	0.009597	2.844	4.087	3.160	4.719
61503	0.6721	0.07455	1.367	0.003834	2.877	0.008069	3.823617	0.010116	3.211	4.588	3.545	5.021
71508	0.7118	0.07748	1.425	0.004008	3.244	0.009124	4.136905	0.011037	3.670	5.212	4.069	5.774
81508	0.7271	0.07976	1.506	0.004177	3.449	0.009566	4.343362	0.011471	3.925	5.552	4.335	6.135
21803	0.1602	0.07011	0.995	0.002899	1.106	0.003222	1.217360	0.003450	1.133	1.359	1.170	1.267
31808	0.2547	0.08004	1.145	0.003297	1.265	0.003642	--	--	1.320	1.671	1.391	1.580
41808	0.3351	0.09395	1.366	0.003885	1.454	0.004133	--	--	1.533	1.932	1.645	1.952
51808	0.4334	0.10336	1.500	0.004244	1.617	0.004575	--	--	1.716	2.238	1.862	2.405
61808	0.5559	0.12749	1.870	0.005286	1.944	0.005495	--	--	2.089	2.882	2.277	3.293
71803	0.5990	0.13621	2.011	0.005650	2.229	0.006261	3.297206	0.008652	2.422	3.383	2.681	3.847
81803	0.6512	0.14298	2.106	0.005867	2.457	0.006845	3.417398	0.008912	2.695	3.763	2.991	4.493
21903	0.6675	0.11856	1.691	0.005048	2.672	0.007978	3.511709	0.009832	2.964	4.170	3.259	4.824

TABLE W17 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
31908	0.6979	0.17348	2.531	0.007415	3.034	0.008887	3.850440	0.010646	3.411	4.763	3.761	5.444
41908	0.7261	0.16750	2.439	0.007091	3.231	0.009392	4.045527	0.011140	3.657	5.074	4.038	5.993
51908	0.0880	0.08187	0.937	0.002589	1.095	0.003024	1.207867	0.003187	1.119	1.326	1.156	1.176
61908	0.2509	0.10356	1.213	0.003307	1.288	0.003512	--	--	1.346	1.700	1.428	1.600
91908	0.4332	0.13161	1.461	0.004299	1.580	0.004651	--	--	1.676	2.087	1.811	2.363
101908	0.5319	0.15524	1.753	0.005108	1.777	0.005180	--	--	1.899	2.500	2.075	2.984
111908	0.5659	0.16917	1.919	0.005559	1.983	0.005755	--	--	2.134	2.865	2.350	3.391
121908	0.6278	0.17221	1.972	0.005659	2.222	0.006378	3.115821	0.008324	2.415	3.268	2.675	4.070
131908	0.6592	0.17554	2.018	0.005762	2.457	0.007015	3.283254	0.008753	2.696	3.647	2.993	4.573
141908	0.6656	0.18152	2.096	0.005965	2.617	0.007447	3.420347	0.009113	2.889	3.904	3.214	4.768
151908	0.6974	0.19084	2.198	0.006237	2.844	0.008070	3.629913	0.009682	3.168	4.255	3.528	5.321
12008	0.0926	0.09777	0.930	0.002734	1.093	0.003212	1.200183	0.003320	1.117	1.326	1.151	1.179
22008	0.2260	0.11121	1.066	0.003042	1.232	0.003517	--	--	1.282	1.616	1.348	1.497

TABLE W18 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	CUCKLR			
32008	0.3389	0.12984	1.271	0.003607	1.380	0.003917	--	1.451	1.840	1.549	1.876	
42008	0.4298	0.14004	1.389	0.003907	1.531	0.004308	--	1.620	2.024	1.733	2.295	
52008	0.5167	0.17093	1.702	0.004785	1.729	0.004859	--	1.842	2.342	2.018	2.857	
62008	0.5848	0.18613	1.856	0.005178	1.911	0.005331	--	2.050	2.655	2.264	3.434	
72008	0.6270	0.19456	1.959	0.005460	2.159	0.006019	0.007848	2.339	3.071	2.601	4.004	
112008	0.6307	0.20064	1.916	0.005732	2.362	0.007056	0.008676	2.585	3.429	2.858	4.217	
122008	0.6425	0.22134	2.159	0.006394	2.591	0.007673	0.009220	2.861	3.792	3.174	4.506	
132008	0.6751	0.23203	2.299	0.006705	2.718	0.007929	0.009462	3.016	3.981	3.353	4.948	
12508	--	--	--	--	8.512	0.029757	10.765760	0.037553	12.563	15.973	19.979	--
22608	0.6847	0.01696	3.962	0.014155	12.085	0.043173	14.716820	0.052802	18.653	21.826	30.770	7.249
32608	0.6991	0.02379	4.933	0.016469	14.356	0.057925	16.728550	0.055832	20.967	23.916	33.924	8.420
42608	0.7450	0.03233	5.806	0.018716	17.485	0.056368	20.085344	0.063859	24.799	27.119	38.821	10.200
52608	0.7765	0.03988	6.874	0.021467	20.772	0.064870	23.469751	0.073354	28.865	31.834	44.796	12.347

TABLE W19 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
72608	0.8534	0.10621	14.663	0.048795	21.868	0.072772	24.708721	0.082702	31.128	35.049	45.334	15.180
82608	0.8812	0.10915	15.331	0.049903	25.265	0.082241	28.731534	0.094847	35.559	41.956	51.945	18.510
92608	0.8801	-	-	-	28.582	0.089332	32.582086	0.103406	40.187	48.428	58.016	20.077
12708	0.8896	0.12307	17.433	0.060021	28.865	0.099383	34.317255	0.119905	42.280	53.023	60.732	21.069
22708	0.8870	0.14465	20.543	0.069654	30.759	0.104284	36.815593	0.126462	44.662	57.300	64.116	22.097
42708	0.8941	0.14975	24.016	0.083830	35.166	0.122750	44.153848	0.155148	52.526	68.714	76.314	25.675
52708	0.8835	0.13406	20.887	0.070009	30.523	0.102310	36.426246	0.123746	44.188	56.515	65.053	21.691
62708	0.8749	0.08591	14.454	0.047457	24.626	0.080856	28.183955	0.093776	35.367	41.446	53.738	17.620
12908	0.8070	0.10022	9.364	0.029318	6.456	0.020214	7.899792	0.024450	8.318	11.467	11.040	8.597
22908	0.8280	0.09512	8.865	0.026767	9.578	0.028921	10.852377	0.032709	12.342	15.952	16.674	10.181
32908	0.8620	0.07992	7.318	0.021755	11.479	0.034127	12.730573	0.037940	14.805	18.505	19.986	12.456
42908	0.8558	0.10572	10.174	0.030161	13.570	0.040228	14.893242	0.044336	17.597	21.203	24.090	12.652
52908	0.8685	0.16289	16.959	0.050030	16.351	0.048237	18.057990	0.052541	21.281	24.561	29.751	14.311

TABLE W20 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	PAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
62908	0.8588	0.17476	15.579	19.476	0.057537	21.210057	0.062114	25.411	28.075	35.447	14.852
72908	0.8578	0.17476	15.579	20.428	0.060453	22.213572	0.065475	26.542	29.419	35.684	15.231
92908	0.8685	0.14641	13.056	17.969	0.056831	19.816469	0.061797	24.014	26.629	32.083	14.723
102908	0.8661	0.19456	15.141	20.620	0.065050	22.685399	0.071457	27.408	30.531	35.454	13.720
112908	0.8595	0.19711	15.687	22.598	0.071674	24.980727	0.079804	30.178	34.522	39.160	16.236
122908	0.8737	0.16573	13.309	25.235	0.080270	28.228179	0.091035	33.782	39.947	43.828	18.400
10109	0.7304	0.07065	3.207	4.901	0.015314	6.041808	0.018409	6.070	8.912	6.724	6.489
20109	0.8255	0.09433	4.441	7.487	0.023163	8.604252	0.026397	9.400	13.111	10.704	9.719
30109	0.8504	0.12141	5.831	8.995	0.027437	10.118623	0.030750	11.343	15.316	13.052	11.281
50109	0.8415	0.22036	9.609	10.994	0.035206	12.169866	0.039026	14.137	18.345	15.906	11.225
60109	0.8621	0.22761	10.186	13.107	0.041827	14.251663	0.045674	16.955	21.187	19.259	12.956
70109	0.8606	0.23644	10.635	14.537	0.045948	15.830079	0.049987	18.850	23.067	21.489	13.340
80109	0.8605	0.26165	11.705	16.500	0.052132	18.151131	0.056520	21.370	25.454	24.602	13.986

TABLE W 21 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
90109	0.8635	0.24997	11.356	0.035827	18.099	0.057098	19.953581	0.062105	23.460	27.319	26.920	14.771
100109	0.8635	0.22840	10.505	0.033191	19.582	0.061869	21.585413	0.067758	25.425	29.241	29.271	15.365
10209	0.7506	0.14710	4.113	0.012717	4.135	0.012780	5.129798	0.015285	4.977	7.388	5.326	6.713
20209	0.7866	0.17162	5.058	0.014820	5.937	0.017397	6.884051	0.019819	7.113	10.402	7.754	8.309
30209	0.8446	0.28930	8.794	0.025574	7.770	0.022595	8.750523	0.025246	9.339	13.239	10.398	11.058
40209	0.8473	0.32107	9.361	0.027261	9.587	0.027919	10.466128	0.030394	11.600	15.828	13.042	11.649
10309	0.8457	0.33735	9.321	0.030231	10.414	0.033778	11.499061	0.037292	13.191	17.632	14.529	11.410
20309	0.8524	0.34902	10.031	0.032504	12.324	0.039932	13.514220	0.043955	15.712	20.381	17.402	12.289
40309	0.8526	0.26017	7.217	0.024151	13.636	0.045533	14.980367	0.050332	17.576	22.186	19.443	12.635
50309	0.8665	0.26537	7.383	0.024592	15.446	0.051446	17.094442	0.056489	19.955	24.492	22.170	14.080
10409	0.7234	0.22124	3.754	0.011508	3.824	0.011721	4.641530	0.013617	4.426	6.248	4.824	6.219
20409	0.7588	0.27822	4.806	0.014332	4.735	0.014119	5.613631	0.016245	5.588	7.727	6.113	7.254
30409	0.7974	0.39619	6.763	0.020276	6.047	0.018129	7.019552	0.020700	7.243	9.852	8.019	8.678

TABLE W22 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
40409	0.8107	0.43669	7.471	0.022549	7.635	0.023044	8.606767	0.025759	9.173	12.202	10.372	9.531
50409	0.8189	--	--	--	8.960	0.027403	9.992053	0.030435	10.816	14.129	12.359	10.164
60409	0.8210	--	--	--	9.891	0.030417	10.974560	0.033699	11.986	15.377	13.778	10.482
10509	0.8148	0.44228	7.178	0.024154	10.236	0.034458	11.351212	0.038194	12.623	16.105	14.324	10.223
20509	0.8358	0.44571	7.175	0.024166	11.198	0.037712	12.397842	0.041835	13.852	17.409	15.827	11.379
30509	0.8458	0.46788	7.604	0.025611	12.251	0.041616	13.582795	0.046281	15.225	18.907	17.509	12.187
50509	0.7195	0.29420	3.540	0.010725	3.256	0.009854	4.016585	0.011519	3.696	5.014	4.067	5.892
60509	0.7561	0.39766	4.710	0.014211	4.178	0.012606	5.014575	0.014563	4.872	6.409	5.370	7.006
70509	0.7734	0.48112	5.806	0.017602	5.237	0.015876	6.192720	0.018336	6.217	8.058	6.921	7.771
80509	0.7918	--	--	--	6.427	0.019709	7.415331	0.022424	7.702	9.814	8.695	8.611
10809	0.7836	0.63783	7.324	0.024631	7.373	0.024797	8.426122	0.028085	8.939	11.304	10.117	8.534
20809	0.7989	0.62410	7.234	0.024337	8.279	0.027851	9.416325	0.031501	10.051	12.601	11.532	9.228
30809	0.8000	0.63214	7.277	0.024416	9.012	0.030235	10.206100	0.034127	10.970	13.577	12.671	9.449

TABLE W 23 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-WART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
50809	0.6735	0.36295	3.431	0.010590	2.889	0.008915	3.598264	0.010432	3.235	4.272	3.559	5.036
60809	0.7057	0.45376	4.295	0.013282	3.834	0.011854	4.633722	0.013710	4.433	5.676	4.974	5.940
70809	0.7371	0.56153	5.393	0.016819	4.801	0.014971	5.726987	0.017355	5.671	7.090	6.318	6.817
80309	0.7660	0.60213	5.816	0.018183	5.673	0.017735	6.707077	0.020575	6.768	8.329	7.632	7.704
90809	0.7874	0.76806	7.428	0.023757	6.865	0.021781	7.967421	0.025002	8.236	10.035	9.448	8.591
10909	0.7906				7.553	0.026289	8.712317	0.030086	9.160	11.125	10.525	8.789
20909	0.8113	0.86779	7.986	0.027952	8.007	0.028023	9.229161	0.032102	9.702	11.783	11.264	9.599
30909	0.8246	0.89702	8.297	0.029362	8.971	0.031747	10.299787	0.036336	10.948	13.148	12.807	10.364
40909	0.8501	0.67146	7.686	0.026487	10.034	0.034581	11.339836	0.039062	12.305	15.066	14.308	11.865
11109	0.6515	0.39756	3.277	0.010270	2.884	0.009038	3.576135	0.010525	3.229	4.224	3.571	4.786
21109	0.6635				3.812	0.012030	4.625072	0.013966	4.405	5.606	4.904	5.354
31109	0.6868	0.50965	4.116	0.013164	4.778	0.015282	5.725076	0.017793	5.645	6.922	6.327	5.966
41109	0.7203	0.57408	4.609	0.014908	5.675	0.018355	6.689013	0.021227	6.779	8.147	7.698	6.739

TABLE W 24 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
71109	0.7375	0.55381	5.168	0.018161	6.438	0.022626	7.509990	0.026042	7.795	9.345	8.828	7.212
81109	0.7641	0.79317	6.181	0.022051	7.200	0.025683	8.389224	0.029655	8.735	10.410	10.065	7.985
91109	0.7891	0.91114	7.053	0.025280	7.757	0.027805	9.030787	0.032150	9.404	11.171	10.980	8.803
101109	0.8143	1.01793	7.827	0.028544	8.321	0.030346	9.689601	0.035169	10.128	11.979	11.927	9.795
11209	0.6132	0.51704	3.151	0.010211	2.435	0.007892	3.057984	0.009214	2.676	3.381	2.992	4.124
21209	0.6663	0.79111	4.046	0.013723	3.727	0.012639	4.563576	0.014794	4.302	5.164	4.856	5.353
31209	0.7173	1.15719	5.855	0.020229	4.708	0.016265	5.705684	0.019152	5.559	6.323	6.384	6.426
41209	0.7503	-	-	-	5.237	0.018202	6.333797	0.021532	6.231	6.983	7.218	7.224
51209	0.7873	1.36411	7.177	0.025545	5.814	0.020695	7.027323	0.024605	6.963	7.809	8.161	8.313
81209	0.7645	1.52592	7.637	0.029340	5.940	0.022821	7.169861	0.027123	7.170	8.034	8.357	7.699
91209	0.7980	1.80149	8.921	0.034789	6.594	0.025715	7.972138	0.030753	7.986	8.884	9.477	8.809
11509	0.5766	0.76276	2.840	0.009598	2.305	0.007789	2.903200	0.009092	2.520	3.085	2.826	3.748
21509	0.6321	1.16209	4.309	0.014916	3.139	0.010866	3.900264	0.012756	3.551	4.171	4.047	4.725

TABLE W 25 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
31509	0.6942	1.68577	6.339	0.022787	3.949	0.014194	4.877922	0.016844	4.585	5.117	5.317	5.812
41509	0.7429	1.73324	6.827	0.025020	4.598	0.016848	5.698417	0.020288	5.415	5.800	6.375	6.875
61509	0.7353	2.05156	7.446	0.029823	4.772	0.019112	5.905511	0.023037	5.671	5.949	6.547	6.753
71509	0.7516	2.18885	8.038	0.031991	5.192	0.020667	6.439954	0.025099	6.204	6.463	7.361	7.218
81509	0.7674	2.25162	8.242	0.033703	5.644	0.023079	7.019383	0.028237	6.784	7.051	8.150	7.709
11609	0.7532	0.98067	2.854	0.011963	4.313	0.018076	5.439019	0.022077	5.076	5.097	6.036	6.971
21609	0.7821	1.45727	4.384	0.018338	4.725	0.019767	5.972440	0.024352	5.605	5.517	6.736	7.819
31609	0.8180	1.77795	5.354	0.022865	5.155	0.022017	6.546036	0.027402	6.157	6.038	7.505	9.120
51609	0.5409	2.39578	7.109	0.024411	2.128	0.007307	2.701197	0.008559	2.308	2.737	2.594	3.378
61609	0.6414	2.46148	7.540	0.026746	2.958	0.010495	3.711737	0.012397	3.323	3.815	3.824	4.725
71609	0.6882	2.58210	8.052	0.029213	3.566	0.012936	4.465698	0.015461	4.089	4.482	4.799	5.579
81609	0.7507	2.84100	8.923	0.033194	4.245	0.015794	5.318849	0.019131	4.961	5.083	5.881	6.916
11709	0.4990	1.24153	2.643	0.009381	1.902	0.006752	2.445119	0.007958	2.044	2.344	2.302	2.958

TABLE W26 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES:-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
21709	0.5929	1.55240	3.377	0.012463	2.405	0.008878	3.070484	0.010540	2.639	3.039	3.062	3.942
31709	0.6621	2.38793	5.267	0.021454	2.959	0.012052	3.823395	0.014714	3.323	3.748	4.014	4.948
41709	0.7127	-	-	-	3.460	0.013849	4.466009	0.017061	3.955	4.142	4.799	5.891
11809	0.7188	3.09793	6.562	0.029513	3.719	0.016725	4.823417	0.020826	4.305	4.324	5.247	6.092
21809	0.7521	3.70301	7.902	0.037142	4.172	0.019611	5.458382	0.024856	4.896	4.534	6.061	6.896
41809	0.4586	1.43864	2.383	0.008761	1.720	0.006324	2.235872	0.007493	1.835	2.042	2.051	2.605
51809	0.5724	2.30359	3.941	0.015341	2.325	0.009052	3.002367	0.010856	2.543	2.888	2.988	3.735
61809	0.6407	2.95181	5.110	0.020831	2.766	0.011275	3.586044	0.013732	3.082	3.387	3.721	4.605
11909	0.6957	4.06583	6.624	0.031397	3.137	0.014867	4.119106	0.018521	3.560	3.694	4.369	5.452
21909	0.7291	4.65033	7.617	0.037859	3.566	0.017725	4.766339	0.022723	4.111	3.906	5.174	6.198
12209	0.4405	1.74363	2.392	0.009093	1.647	0.006243	2.150584	0.007409	1.752	1.905	1.970	2.461
22209	0.5241	2.45952	3.407	0.013730	2.093	0.008435	2.728789	0.010155	2.267	2.552	2.666	3.256
32209	0.6241	3.38919	4.935	0.021093	2.552	0.010906	3.351927	0.013398	2.818	3.113	3.440	4.305

TABLE W 27 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
42209	0.6872	4.35417	6.354	0.028748	2.921	0.013215	3.909572	0.016718	3.275	3.428	4.113	5.228
12309	0.4082	1.99762	2.350	0.009183	1.596	0.006235	2.090745	0.007407	1.695	1.844	1.908	2.301
22309	0.5190	2.98222	3.567	0.015010	1.998	0.008406	2.629511	0.010193	2.155	2.473	2.552	3.145
32309	0.6052	3.84422	4.705	0.020959	2.404	0.010710	3.196028	0.013274	2.638	2.969	3.253	4.037
52309	0.4284	1.98684	2.089	0.008330	1.557	0.006209	2.050066	0.007401	1.651	1.811	1.866	2.320
62309	0.5799	3.27838	3.611	0.016405	1.944	0.008830	2.602788	0.010888	2.092	2.479	2.522	3.436
72309	0.6575	4.17951	4.948	0.022209	2.414	0.010837	3.215117	0.013459	2.651	2.982	3.276	4.515

TABLE W28 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
10801	0.1305	0.14588	1.132	0.003631	1.077	0.003455	1.182575	0.003448	1.097	1.290	1.126	1.201
20801	0.1988	0.15955	1.276	0.003978	1.154	0.003598	--	--	1.191	1.478	1.237	1.370
30801	0.2367	0.17055	1.356	0.004191	1.227	0.003794	--	--	1.277	1.620	1.338	1.508
40801	0.2903	--	--	--	1.298	0.003943	--	--	1.358	1.735	1.435	1.681
50801	0.3862	0.20953	1.703	0.005101	1.417	0.004243	--	--	1.492	1.901	1.596	2.033
60801	0.5318	0.26478	2.174	0.006473	1.738	0.005176	--	--	1.854	2.350	2.028	2.938
70801	0.5595	0.40381	3.366	0.010100	2.301	0.006906	3.029183	0.008466	2.512	3.298	2.787	4.436
90801	0.1047	0.23207	1.117	0.003700	1.060	0.003509	1.157273	0.003312	1.076	1.242	1.100	1.155
100801	0.1837	0.26746	1.313	0.004274	1.120	0.003645	--	--	1.150	1.407	1.188	1.310
110801	0.2686	0.31143	1.549	0.005019	1.238	0.004009	--	--	1.289	1.650	1.352	1.571
120801	0.3706	0.36953	1.827	0.005854	1.395	0.004468	--	--	1.468	1.891	1.566	1.966
130801	0.4691	0.47269	2.380	0.007566	1.660	0.005213	2.388566	0.006933	1.744	2.100	1.897	2.556
140801	0.5930	0.55524	2.844	0.009009	1.976	0.006259	2.612681	0.007621	2.129	2.668	2.354	3.557

TABLE W 29 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	BUCKLR			
150801	0.6218	--	--	2.223	0.007061	2.856078	0.008401	2.419	3.057	2.707	4.018	
10901	0.0887	0.32689	1.137	0.003837	1.051	0.003546	1.141333	0.003222	1.065	1.087	1.130	
20901	0.1632	0.36963	1.329	0.004419	1.100	0.003658	--	1.125	1.340	1.160	1.263	
30901	0.2345	0.42224	1.523	0.004941	1.191	0.003864	--	1.234	1.566	1.290	1.462	
40901	0.3119	0.47426	1.714	0.005484	1.267	0.004054	--	1.323	1.703	1.397	1.684	
50901	0.4199	0.54428	2.026	0.006134	1.454	0.004619	--	1.535	1.974	1.654	2.171	
60901	0.4997	0.68220	2.537	0.008044	1.624	0.005150	0.006570	1.726	1.996	1.887	2.657	
70901	0.5685	0.84852	3.220	0.010189	1.829	0.005788	0.007056	1.959	2.339	2.173	3.240	
80901	0.5081	--	--	--	2.033	0.006649	0.007961	2.194	2.702	2.477	3.123	
100901	0.0807	0.39616	1.151	0.003823	1.043	0.003465	0.003061	1.054	1.187	1.075	1.114	
110901	0.1547	0.42695	1.255	0.004124	1.094	0.003593	--	1.118	1.344	1.153	1.246	
120901	0.2293	0.50498	1.518	0.004914	1.179	0.003817	--	1.220	1.543	1.275	1.440	
130901	0.2947	0.58423	1.735	0.005502	1.247	0.003955	--	1.300	1.670	1.372	1.628	

TABLE W30 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
140901	0.3996	0.64337	1.946	0.006066	1.387	0.004325	--	1.459	1.886	1.568	2.031	
150901	0.4772	0.82512	2.523	0.007828	1.556	0.004828	2.183453	0.006164	1.648	2.099	1.804	2.485
160901	0.5185	--	--	--	1.733	0.005459	2.319537	0.006677	1.848	2.117	2.038	2.869
170901	0.4579	--	--	--	1.877	0.006016	2.469146	0.007263	2.011	2.368	2.275	2.760
11201	0.0748	0.54062	1.140	0.003832	1.038	0.003488	1.115320	0.002972	1.048	1.170	1.067	1.103
21201	0.1192	0.60774	1.268	0.004211	1.073	0.003562	--	1.092	1.286	1.122	1.184	--
31201	0.1803	0.64626	1.372	0.004478	1.141	0.003723	--	1.175	1.465	1.223	1.330	--
41201	0.2450	0.70407	1.521	0.004886	1.197	0.003845	--	1.241	1.583	1.304	1.485	--
51201	0.3589	0.85037	1.847	0.005956	1.338	0.004314	--	1.404	1.829	1.505	1.869	--
61201	0.4388	1.08125	2.395	0.007802	1.534	0.004998	2.084858	0.006156	1.625	2.099	1.784	2.327
71201	0.4465	1.51754	3.363	0.011162	1.702	0.005648	2.246672	0.006797	1.813	2.024	2.031	2.542
91201	0.0657	0.71589	1.152	0.003969	1.031	0.003551	1.098585	0.002897	1.039	1.145	1.056	1.087
101201	0.1074	0.75748	1.233	0.004178	1.062	0.003597	--	1.078	1.255	1.106	1.160	--

TABLE W31 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
111201	0.1543	0.81831	1.357	0.004554	1.121	0.003764	--	1.152	1.424	1.195	1.277	
121201	0.2184	0.89511	1.503	0.005029	1.177	0.003937	--	1.218	1.553	1.277	1.423	
131201	0.3150	1.12619	1.887	0.006331	1.281	0.004298	--	1.339	1.754	1.430	1.707	
141201	0.3743	1.34842	2.317	0.007827	1.423	0.004807	1.944107	1.500	1.975	1.635	2.010	
151201	0.4214	1.74188	2.967	0.010323	1.607	0.005593	2.123302	1.707	1.847	1.908	2.356	
11601	0.0730	0.78454	1.044	0.003624	1.028	0.003568	1.089538	1.035	1.135	1.052	1.090	
21601	0.0956	0.85561	1.146	0.003954	1.059	0.003655	--	1.075	1.249	1.102	1.145	
31601	0.1439	0.92837	1.256	0.004299	1.112	0.003807	--	1.140	1.404	1.182	1.254	
41601	0.2316	1.04435	1.453	0.004979	1.181	0.004045	--	1.223	1.570	1.286	1.446	
51601	0.2901	1.18906	1.650	0.005688	1.262	0.004349	--	1.317	1.732	1.406	1.638	
61601	0.3528	1.38300	1.943	0.006814	1.429	0.005011	1.914706	1.507	2.002	1.651	1.965	
71601	0.4097	1.53496	2.188	0.007799	1.581	0.005637	2.084551	1.678	1.776	1.879	2.291	
91501	0.0627	0.97307	1.105	0.003895	1.024	0.003611	1.079766	1.030	1.123	1.046	1.077	

TABLE W32 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
101601	0.0867	0.95584	1.104	0.003817	1.049	0.003629	--	1.062	1.217	1.087	1.126
111601	0.1147	1.05386	1.228	0.004207	1.097	0.003755	--	1.121	1.365	1.160	1.205
121601	0.1955	1.21653	1.438	0.004962	1.158	0.003994	--	1.195	1.522	1.253	1.369
131601	0.2550	1.32064	1.566	0.005505	1.239	0.004357	--	1.291	1.700	1.376	1.551
141601	0.3412	1.52849	1.818	0.006566	1.393	0.005030	1.857531	1.465	1.968	1.606	1.896
151601	0.3773	1.69879	2.070	0.007542	1.509	0.005498	1.994635	1.596	1.669	1.782	2.118
11901	0.0646	1.08217	1.033	0.003607	1.022	0.003570	1.071937	1.028	1.114	1.043	1.077
21901	0.0942	1.14091	1.102	0.003786	1.046	0.003593	--	1.058	1.205	1.082	1.130
31901	0.1281	1.22270	1.195	0.004095	1.090	0.003735	--	1.114	1.350	1.152	1.213
41901	0.2138	1.46446	1.452	0.005104	1.165	0.004093	--	1.203	1.549	1.268	1.402
51901	0.2782	1.64450	1.644	0.005155	1.256	0.004484	1.706182	1.310	1.745	1.409	1.610
61901	0.3344	1.69184	1.702	0.006252	1.356	0.004981	1.802800	1.424	1.928	1.562	1.837
71901	0.3616	1.91966	1.965	0.007225	1.414	0.005200	1.877347	1.490	2.021	1.654	1.968

TABLE W 33 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
12101	0.4386	0.02920	5.096	0.019479	1.292	0.004937	1.699432	0.006426	1.585	1.997	2.010	1.952
22101	0.4378	0.02949	5.237	0.019568	1.643	0.006140	---	---	2.089	3.275	2.859	2.370
32101	0.4444	0.03020	5.494	0.019872	2.340	0.008463	---	---	3.081	4.821	4.464	2.890
42101	0.4365	0.02992	5.520	0.019560	2.915	0.010331	---	---	4.017	6.097	5.941	3.216
52101	0.4537	0.02707	5.134	0.017522	3.580	0.012218	---	---	4.935	7.275	7.438	3.441
62101	---	---	---	---	4.993	0.016454	8.081751	0.026345	6.929	9.748	10.703	---
72101	---	---	---	---	6.411	0.020935	8.847575	0.028668	8.915	12.091	14.035	---
82101	---	---	---	---	8.530	0.027586	10.572834	0.034103	11.917	15.367	18.986	---
102101	0.2221	0.03168	2.241	0.007796	1.249	0.004344	1.459575	0.005128	1.354	1.730	1.495	1.515
112101	0.2224	0.03262	2.228	0.007546	1.514	0.005128	---	---	1.672	2.089	1.918	1.802
122101	---	---	---	---	1.938	0.006432	---	---	2.252	3.523	2.630	---
132101	---	---	---	---	2.239	0.007239	---	---	2.625	4.117	3.162	---
142101	---	---	---	---	3.072	0.009876	---	---	3.724	5.690	4.519	---

TABLE W34 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM			
152101	---	---	---	4.062	0.012912	5.733354	0.017708	5.072	7.462	6.188	---
162101	0.8202	0.07237	5.250	0.016398	5.019	0.015677	6.445532	6.355	9.101	7.798	8.734
172101	0.8150	0.10019	7.251	0.022016	5.928	0.018000	7.236740	7.517	10.548	9.287	8.842
12201	0.1743	0.03447	1.268	0.004291	1.186	0.004015	1.365989	1.245	1.570	1.291	1.375
22201	0.3111	0.04516	1.686	0.005572	1.381	0.004564	---	1.479	1.887	1.560	1.817
32201	0.4339	0.03803	1.426	0.004576	1.480	0.003394	---	1.873	2.786	1.998	2.444
42201	0.5534	0.04972	1.907	0.005896	2.074	0.006412	---	2.339	3.585	2.518	3.345
52201	0.6673	0.07479	2.898	0.008778	2.908	0.008806	4.446336	3.393	5.166	3.634	4.858
62201	0.7795	0.11422	4.532	0.013450	3.791	0.011258	5.009859	4.550	6.762	4.884	7.201
72201	0.8152	0.14002	5.600	0.016314	4.892	0.014253	5.985116	5.996	8.723	6.422	8.715
92201	0.1830	0.05356	1.278	0.004084	1.118	0.003373	1.309659	1.192	1.476	1.232	1.307
102201	0.3015	0.06125	1.469	0.004594	1.283	0.004011	---	1.386	1.766	1.655	1.679
112201	0.4315	0.07191	1.749	0.005414	1.598	0.004946	---	1.751	2.475	1.873	2.359

TABLE W35 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	BUCKLR			
122201	0.5191	0.08587	2.132	0.006468	1.814	0.005503	--	2.002	2.922	2.158	2.932	
132201	0.6236	0.08669	2.249	0.006340	2.375	0.006904	--	2.601	3.880	2.840	4.165	
142201	0.7674	0.17048	4.429	0.012592	3.398	0.009660	0.011287	3.873	5.654	4.202	6.897	
152201	0.8038	0.26248	6.898	0.019442	4.025	0.011345	0.013395	4.674	6.740	5.050	8.214	
12301	0.1687	0.06599	1.161	0.003924	1.103	0.003730	0.004181	1.174	1.448	1.209	1.273	
22301	0.2879	0.07620	1.361	0.004447	1.234	0.004034	--	1.328	1.694	1.386	1.597	
32301	0.4051	0.08757	1.630	0.005067	1.509	0.004690	--	1.597	2.013	1.703	2.194	
42301	0.5102	0.11464	2.151	0.006588	1.833	0.005613	--	1.964	2.789	2.124	2.940	
52301	0.6122	0.14256	2.735	0.008137	2.415	0.007186	0.009828	2.651	3.848	2.886	4.101	
62301	0.7276	0.22505	4.439	0.012967	3.090	0.009026	0.011007	3.488	5.003	3.782	5.926	
72301	0.7842	0.16227	3.314	0.009631	3.554	0.010619	0.012603	4.198	6.025	4.600	7.456	
92301	0.1560	0.07953	1.055	0.003400	1.116	0.003595	0.003811	1.145	1.391	1.180	1.273	
102301	0.2490	0.09307	1.253	0.003930	1.222	0.003817	--	1.271	1.607	1.326	1.521	

TABLE W36 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
112301	0.3824	0.11210	1.517	0.004741	1.450	0.004531	--	1.530	1.946	1.630	2.062	
122301	0.4981	0.13537	1.874	0.005760	1.726	0.005305	--	1.842	2.501	1.995	2.770	
132301	0.6031	0.18952	2.646	0.008023	2.190	0.006641	0.008996	2.381	3.352	2.613	3.840	
142301	0.7228	0.22445	3.193	0.009492	2.756	0.008191	0.010014	3.067	4.305	3.378	5.620	
152301	0.7602	--	--	--	3.206	0.009435	4.013613	3.629	5.036	3.999	6.623	
12601	0.1485	0.11422	1.178	0.003813	1.097	0.003550	1.201283	1.122	1.345	1.154	1.243	
22601	0.2567	0.12395	1.300	0.004118	1.191	0.003772	--	1.235	1.555	1.286	1.497	
32601	0.3414	0.14256	1.509	0.004737	1.358	0.004295	--	1.438	1.842	1.524	1.867	
42601	0.4607	0.17090	1.830	0.005658	1.530	0.004886	--	1.677	2.098	1.805	2.455	
52601	0.5832	0.21688	2.354	0.007225	1.916	0.005879	--	2.059	2.768	2.252	3.427	
62601	0.6702	0.29546	3.267	0.009857	2.415	0.007288	0.009028	2.650	3.612	2.926	4.650	
72601	0.7371	--	--	--	2.909	0.008641	0.010250	3.256	4.388	3.607	5.974	
102601	0.1395	0.12431	1.083	0.003538	1.090	0.003563	1.193150	1.114	1.329	1.145	1.225	

TABLE W37 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHISM	DUCKLR		
112601	0.2356	0.16444	1.277	0.004095	1.168	0.003767	--	1.208	1.512	1.255	1.638
122601	0.3321	0.16463	1.477	0.004654	1.329	0.004187	--	1.394	1.788	1.473	1.800
132601	0.4326	0.18832	1.709	0.005310	1.512	0.004699	--	1.501	2.025	1.718	2.280
142601	0.5523	0.24352	2.240	0.006838	1.849	0.005645	--	1.982	2.582	2.168	3.171
152601	0.6824	--	--	--	2.471	0.007496	3.202056	0.009055	2.718	3.609	3.005
162601	0.7190	--	--	--	2.914	0.008718	3.654199	0.010282	3.261	4.295	3.632
12701	--	--	--	--	7.057	0.030192	9.416431	0.040052	11.576	14.747	16.312
22701	0.7087	0.01610	2.301	0.009460	11.073	0.045519	13.679273	0.056445	18.030	20.796	25.781
32701	0.7509	0.03504	5.173	0.020012	15.399	0.059582	18.661670	0.071114	24.378	26.029	35.292
42701	0.8094	0.05214	7.876	0.028941	19.891	0.073094	23.307357	0.085651	30.619	33.930	44.649
52701	0.8871	0.08885	13.415	0.047848	25.933	0.092694	30.787989	0.111496	39.159	47.447	56.870
62701	0.8956	0.12095	18.440	0.063803	29.484	0.102019	35.401177	0.124237	43.629	55.356	63.502
102701	0.8959	0.14710	18.784	0.079529	27.739	0.117445	35.871343	0.154020	47.217	60.733	62.895

TABLE W38 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
112701	0.9134	0.17228	22.941	0.090929	31.798	0.126034	41.131452	0.164592	51.516	65.967	69.928	24.917
12801	0.8359	0.08486	5.556	0.019828	5.477	0.019546	6.797522	0.023820	7.230	10.241	8.652	9.235
22801	0.8416	0.11097	7.340	0.025530	7.775	0.027043	9.055066	0.031279	10.301	13.772	12.599	10.095
13001	0.7999	0.14111	8.764	0.031606	10.643	0.038382	12.028512	0.043427	14.521	18.035	17.516	9.119
23001	0.8124	0.15583	10.298	0.034376	13.800	0.046066	15.088968	0.050566	18.514	21.937	22.878	10.603
33001	0.8467	0.15585	10.316	0.034296	17.674	0.058758	19.603593	0.064233	23.865	26.536	29.516	13.382
10502	0.8277	0.16908	9.635	0.035223	17.451	0.063801	19.625835	0.070727	24.432	26.584	28.818	12.377
20502	0.8640	0.17800	10.363	0.036425	19.607	0.068917	21.928131	0.076721	27.079	30.111	32.242	15.016
30502	0.8900	0.16017	9.074	0.031672	22.514	0.078929	25.478633	0.089731	31.123	35.904	36.898	18.268
10202	0.7857	0.15903	5.718	0.020036	5.611	0.019660	6.659024	0.022886	7.153	10.491	7.624	7.796
20202	0.8235	0.28743	10.615	0.036472	7.180	0.024670	8.284370	0.028190	9.184	12.983	9.709	9.431
30202	0.7966	0.44830	16.833	0.056463	9.741	0.032674	10.937944	0.036634	12.549	16.834	13.525	9.126
40202	0.7819				13.053	0.043077	14.254367	0.047244	16.992	21.398	18.435	9.651

TABLE W 39

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER					CHLSM	DUCKLR	
					LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
10902	0.8286	0.21319	4.735	0.017588	12.157	0.045162	13.440977	0.050118	16.013	20.132	17.298	11.877
20902	0.8607	0.34979	7.874	0.029211	14.233	0.052800	15.801258	0.058751	18.860	22.944	20.560	13.124
30902	0.7968	0.22985	3.916	0.013604	10.305	0.035796	11.329953	0.039339	12.825	16.341	14.294	9.552
40902	0.8183	0.29238	4.909	0.016887	10.891	0.037453	11.975376	0.041235	13.553	17.096	15.222	11.477
50902	0.8663	0.47944	8.189	0.028620	12.913	0.044780	14.098345	0.049483	16.106	19.795	18.233	13.622
60302	0.7537	0.31496	4.143	0.014267	3.534	0.012170	4.245741	0.013898	4.076	5.697	4.372	6.640
70302	0.7357	---	---	---	4.261	0.015453	5.382944	0.017648	5.407	7.394	5.844	6.677
80302	0.6677	---	---	---	6.009	0.020494	6.990417	0.023446	7.270	9.734	7.998	5.970
90302	0.7294	0.19068	2.555	0.008500	7.637	0.025404	8.588393	0.028331	9.290	11.932	10.347	7.298
100302	0.7814	0.23648	3.199	0.010652	8.832	0.029414	9.867478	0.032721	10.800	13.644	12.182	8.786
110302	0.8173	0.33585	4.680	0.015741	10.046	0.033791	11.170999	0.037543	12.368	15.440	14.054	10.280
120302	0.8574	0.59626	8.110	0.027971	11.404	0.039331	12.691361	0.043883	14.145	17.335	16.246	12.600
10402	0.7228	0.29763	3.173	0.010891	3.330	0.011411	4.017688	0.013036	3.810	5.177	4.110	6.066

TABLE W41 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-6GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM			
20402	0.6863	0.17707	0.006330	4.227	0.016577	5.033311	0.016713	6.972	6.385	5.411	5.768
30402	0.6358	0.17707	0.006330	5.341	0.018301	6.284078	0.021050	6.412	8.306	7.052	5.442
40402	0.6827	0.17707	0.006330	6.425	0.021363	7.353641	0.024105	7.780	9.731	8.611	6.272
11002	0.7499	0.28733	0.010723	7.471	0.026372	8.462845	0.029608	9.127	11.317	10.170	7.667
21002	0.7817	0.37501	0.013857	8.136	0.028397	9.195388	0.031893	9.949	12.216	11.216	8.621
31002	0.8198	0.59109	0.022005	8.993	0.031932	10.161431	0.035956	11.056	13.447	12.607	10.107
41002	0.8671	0.81831	0.031684	10.419	0.037597	11.755868	0.042446	12.906	15.537	14.938	12.965
60402	0.7096	0.37920	0.011184	2.905	0.009903	3.559839	0.011392	3.267	4.349	3.553	5.514
70402	0.6321	0.17707	0.006330	3.890	0.013363	4.678710	0.015391	4.529	5.879	4.969	5.013
80402	0.6154	0.17707	0.006330	4.565	0.016065	5.577235	0.018630	5.532	7.041	6.125	5.073
90402	0.6638	0.18553	0.005688	5.446	0.018293	6.353138	0.020876	6.532	8.072	7.244	5.804
11702	0.7120	0.29489	0.009359	6.610	0.024141	7.573119	0.027302	8.068	9.758	8.917	6.742
21702	0.7533	0.44332	0.014130	7.409	0.026872	8.464923	0.030434	9.053	10.875	10.173	7.733

TABLE W42 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
31702	0.7935	0.69078	6.079	0.022210	8.230	0.030071	9.602723	0.034166	10.089	12.052	11.514	8.994
41702	0.8347	0.93750	8.194	0.030049	8.987	0.032958	10.271140	0.037549	11.051	13.100	12.767	10.759
11802	0.6866	0.40027	3.069	0.010373	2.692	0.009100	3.331121	0.010525	2.998	3.964	3.274	5.056
21802	0.6299	-	-	-	3.773	0.013002	4.579694	0.015089	4.373	5.657	4.851	4.955
31802	0.6515	-	-	-	4.620	0.015497	5.550067	0.018052	5.160	6.801	6.094	5.454
41802	0.6975	0.36130	2.879	0.009501	5.827	0.019233	6.812251	0.022082	6.997	8.351	7.866	6.379
51802	0.7532	0.46292	3.732	0.012453	6.784	0.022639	7.869058	0.025959	8.191	9.685	9.330	7.646
61802	0.7730	0.59859	4.882	0.016421	7.350	0.024725	8.492698	0.028319	8.883	10.488	10.211	8.263
81802	0.6414	0.68450	3.353	0.011398	2.408	0.008185	3.009496	0.009502	2.646	3.359	2.929	4.348
91802	0.5075	-	-	-	3.060	0.010900	3.787626	0.012719	3.458	4.371	3.894	3.747
101802	0.6081	0.38098	1.927	0.006651	3.759	0.012976	4.580007	0.015115	4.352	5.200	4.874	4.744
111802	0.6812	0.51337	2.675	0.009127	4.640	0.015830	5.558023	0.018392	5.482	6.245	6.191	5.842
121802	0.7087	0.78218	4.010	0.013766	5.182	0.017791	6.196219	0.020778	6.175	6.815	7.034	6.406

TABLE W43 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
12702	0.7498	1.18988	5.610	0.022460	5.456	0.021842	6.492411	0.025462	6.595	7.312	7.432	7.201
22702	0.7833	1.41800	6.815	0.027161	5.990	0.023872	7.148709	0.028053	7.272	8.037	8.328	8.169
32702	0.7983	1.71450	8.220	0.033157	6.387	0.026570	7.883545	0.031444	8.024	8.825	9.352	8.778
12002	0.5174				2.264	0.008440	2.835531	0.009786	2.474	3.086	2.752	3.354
22002	0.5521	0.46819	1.690	0.006230	2.923	0.010777	3.604333	0.012487	3.288	3.946	3.686	3.960
32002	0.5952	0.64482	2.361	0.008532	3.392	0.012260	4.172809	0.014320	3.883	4.480	4.380	4.494
42002	0.6460	0.79288	2.946	0.010613	3.756	0.013529	4.573365	0.015749	4.348	4.883	4.933	5.123
10303	0.7143	1.40095	5.044	0.019858	4.407	0.017350	5.296899	0.020158	5.218	5.563	5.852	6.244
20303	0.7474	1.66456	5.823	0.023657	4.690	0.019053	5.730090	0.022627	5.533	5.783	6.416	6.955
30303	0.7726	1.98840	7.036	0.028908	5.171	0.021243	6.342015	0.025490	6.204	6.383	7.229	7.681
40303	0.8047	2.23242	8.310	0.034331	5.821	0.024046	7.148720	0.029078	7.034	7.299	8.328	8.811
12302	0.4884				1.999	0.007410	2.540901	0.008660	2.159	2.600	2.400	2.998
22302	0.5176	0.56217	1.640	0.006137	2.608	0.009762	3.246891	0.011342	2.894	3.413	3.253	3.580

TABLE W 44 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLSM	DUCKLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
32302	0.5934	1.03367	3.022	0.011282	3.073	0.011473	3.821841	0.013461	3.476	3.932	3.958	4.341
42302	0.6486	1.28633	3.789	0.014138	3.477	0.012972	4.297050	0.015255	3.988	4.337	4.589	5.045
52302	0.6867	1.66259	4.992	0.018739	3.783	0.014201	4.709705	0.016941	4.378	4.645	5.104	5.640
62302	0.7160	1.97703	5.963	0.022759	4.281	0.015339	5.333896	0.019688	5.020	5.048	5.900	6.264
72302	0.7600	2.39376	7.301	0.028947	4.743	0.018803	5.942334	0.022955	5.618	5.642	6.696	7.279
102302	0.4677	0.93397	1.954	0.007427	2.231	0.008482	2.824520	0.009936	2.434	2.817	2.767	3.258
112302	0.5878	1.47100	3.125	0.012089	2.666	0.010312	3.374739	0.012212	2.963	3.340	3.426	4.079
132302	0.6352	1.91018	4.094	0.015999	2.972	0.011613	3.747506	0.013797	3.345	3.663	3.916	4.667
142302	0.6958	2.59505	5.590	0.022731	3.301	0.013424	4.209370	0.016263	3.763	3.993	4.481	5.553
152302	0.7176	2.91920	6.328	0.026059	3.621	0.014911	4.644781	0.018309	4.170	4.239	5.022	6.037
162302	0.7442	3.22729	7.031	0.029227	3.876	0.016113	4.985776	0.019944	4.498	4.403	5.453	6.628
12402	0.4293	1.06867	1.673	0.006449	1.652	0.006369	2.133749	0.007472	1.759	1.938	1.939	2.429

TABLE W45 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
22402	0.5053	1.51187	2.456	0.009800	2.078	0.008290	2.655362	0.009766	2.252	2.572	2.573	3.146
32402	0.5811	2.09754	3.475	0.014146	2.463	0.010026	3.156491	0.011972	2.714	3.041	3.171	3.895
42402	0.6437	2.75133	4.652	0.019130	2.754	0.011326	3.536760	0.013650	3.071	3.353	3.662	4.624
52402	0.6815	3.47691	5.910	0.025273	3.090	0.013216	4.025664	0.016304	3.492	3.664	4.255	5.252
72402	0.4205	1.65432	1.935	0.007758	1.645	0.006598	2.131488	0.007761	1.752	1.918	1.951	2.393
82402	0.5051	1.94869	2.645	0.010817	1.962	0.008023	2.531841	0.009517	2.115	2.379	2.431	3.042
92402	0.5757	2.72181	3.806	0.015877	2.269	0.009469	2.950221	0.011420	2.479	2.774	2.929	3.713
12502	0.3712	1.47100	1.676	0.006741	1.530	0.006156	1.995180	0.007253	1.622	1.737	1.796	2.125
22502	0.4515	2.18366	2.570	0.010521	1.794	0.007520	2.332628	0.008937	1.921	2.170	2.199	2.655
32502	0.5730	3.16178	3.745	0.016068	2.130	0.009138	2.793607	0.011083	2.312	2.630	2.745	3.575
12602	0.3624	1.79902	1.779	0.007330	1.465	0.006038	1.912678	0.007102	1.549	1.649	1.709	2.030
22602	0.5066	2.56960	2.840	0.011836	1.816	0.007568	2.384706	0.009098	1.945	2.224	2.252	2.905
32602	0.5398	3.24637	3.451	0.014558	1.999	0.008434	2.642166	0.010272	2.157	2.486	2.567	3.256

TABLE W46 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRESS-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER						CH-LMR	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
12806	C.2111	0.01368	1.215	0.003491	1.082	0.003110	1.203883	0.003279	1.102	1.297	1.138	1.304
22806	C.2146	0.01125	1.008	0.002887	1.166	0.003340	1.293983	0.003673	1.201	1.495	1.264	1.405
32806	C.2146	0.01040	0.946	0.002711	1.348	0.003862	--	--	1.407	1.803	1.526	1.605
42806	C.2227	0.00940	0.866	0.002431	1.507	0.004231	--	--	1.582	2.001	1.750	1.778
52806	C.2661	0.01125	1.035	0.002904	1.824	0.005117	--	--	1.930	2.950	2.191	2.139
62806	C.2808	0.01097	1.024	0.002840	2.091	0.005801	--	--	2.229	3.495	2.570	2.363
72806	C.3709	0.02080	1.947	0.005398	2.528	0.007008	2.994871	0.007710	2.733	4.324	3.188	2.886
12906	C.1019	0.04088	2.236	0.005485	1.068	0.003097	1.181950	0.003112	1.084	1.258	1.108	1.152
22906	C.1166	0.05733	3.191	0.009215	1.128	0.003258	1.217525	0.003424	1.157	1.416	1.193	1.241
32906	C.1481	0.04172	2.325	0.006728	1.306	0.003778	--	--	1.360	1.747	1.431	1.464
42906	C.2069	0.04399	2.477	0.007094	1.533	0.004391	--	--	1.610	2.041	1.728	1.774
52906	C.2951	0.04740	2.800	0.007947	1.799	0.005107	--	--	1.902	2.866	2.071	2.187
62906	C.3813	0.06017	3.585	0.010122	2.116	0.005975	2.550510	0.006621	2.258	3.510	2.488	2.675

TABLE W47 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	CUCKLR			
72906	C.3924	0.06954	4.160	0.011673	2.363	0.006631	2.822522	0.007329	2.541	3.981	2.810	2.873
92906	L.0349	0.04995	2.046	0.005968	1.053	0.003071	1.161870	0.002956	1.066	1.212	1.086	1.082
102906	C.0602	0.04683	1.938	0.005666	1.105	0.003229	1.199196	0.003293	1.129	1.362	1.161	1.158
112906	C.1249	0.04428	1.860	0.005411	1.249	0.003633	--	--	1.296	1.659	1.359	1.376
122906	C.2068	0.05478	2.301	0.006647	1.419	0.004100	--	--	1.485	1.910	1.584	1.665
132906	C.2835	0.06045	2.544	0.007358	1.639	0.004739	--	--	1.725	2.478	1.872	2.022
142906	C.3339	0.07351	3.130	0.009040	1.858	0.005367	--	--	1.967	2.939	2.160	2.335
152906	C.4115	0.08912	3.865	0.011087	2.100	0.006024	2.542965	0.006706	2.239	3.418	2.479	2.770
13006	C.0277	0.04768	1.521	0.004751	1.048	0.003071	1.152212	0.002889	1.059	1.196	1.079	1.071
23006	C.0573	0.04598	1.582	0.004634	1.092	0.003199	1.187797	0.003197	1.113	1.330	1.144	1.142
33006	C.1235	0.04456	1.545	0.004565	1.210	0.003574	--	--	1.252	1.594	1.307	1.335
43006	C.2041	0.05080	1.767	0.005160	1.355	0.003957	--	--	1.414	1.828	1.502	1.596
53006	L.3030	0.05733	2.013	0.005829	1.571	0.004550	--	--	1.651	2.098	1.790	2.001

TABLE W48 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
63006	0.3542	0.06216	2.192	0.006317	1.760	0.005072	--	1.858	2.700	2.041	2.308
73006	0.4305	0.08912	3.174	0.009166	2.015	0.005819	2.459486	2.162	3.212	2.380	2.777
93006	0.0217	0.06092	1.472	0.004414	1.040	0.003120	1.135329	1.050	1.174	1.068	1.058
103006	0.0553	0.05499	1.339	0.004010	1.079	0.003232	1.171542	1.098	1.299	1.127	1.127
113006	0.1177	0.06557	1.626	0.004876	1.177	0.003531	--	1.214	1.539	1.267	1.294
123006	0.1880	0.07995	1.994	0.005952	1.310	0.003919	--	1.365	1.777	1.450	1.525
133006	0.2717	0.09222	2.330	0.006949	1.459	0.004351	--	1.529	1.986	1.653	1.823
143006	0.3952	0.12902	3.363	0.009860	1.663	0.004875	--	1.751	2.445	1.928	2.339
10107	0.0186	0.04345	0.854	0.002597	1.029	0.003129	1.113790	1.035	1.134	1.051	1.044
20107	0.0496	0.04203	0.834	0.002499	1.064	0.003187	1.156540	1.079	1.258	1.106	1.107
30107	0.1230	0.04834	0.983	0.002940	1.171	0.003502	--	1.207	1.533	1.263	1.294
40107	0.2079	0.07144	1.467	0.004335	1.276	0.003770	--	1.326	1.729	1.412	1.518
60107	0.2636	0.10973	2.164	0.006921	1.392	0.004453	--	1.455	1.923	1.567	1.737

TABLE W49 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
70107	0.2803	0.18710	3.733	0.011925	1.534	0.004901	--	1.611	2.161	1.764	1.916	
80107	0.2757	0.36943	7.435	0.023575	1.695	0.005374	2.124231	0.006115	1.787	2.504	1.991	2.035
90107	0.0284	0.05884	0.959	0.002762	1.030	0.002964	1.113532	0.002532	1.036	1.136	1.053	1.053
100107	0.0459	0.06129	1.012	0.002936	1.060	0.003075	1.150456	0.002846	1.074	1.245	1.102	1.099
10207	0.0985	0.06350	1.014	0.003266	1.134	0.003652	--	1.163	1.463	1.210	1.227	1.227
20207	0.1689	0.08801	1.430	0.004563	1.232	0.003929	--	1.276	1.671	1.351	1.415	1.415
30207	0.1778	0.13621	2.231	0.007130	1.334	0.004263	--	1.391	1.848	1.497	1.534	1.534
40207	0.2297	--	--	--	1.459	0.004689	--	1.529	2.031	1.676	1.744	1.744
50207	0.3029	--	--	--	1.602	0.005207	2.029632	0.005969	1.685	2.290	1.884	2.031
70207	0.0230	0.06871	0.893	0.002830	1.028	0.003256	1.103421	0.002703	1.034	1.136	1.051	1.047
80207	0.0482	0.06960	0.916	0.002883	1.056	0.003322	1.139836	0.002993	1.069	1.240	1.096	1.097
90207	0.1130	0.09490	1.261	0.004014	1.120	0.003565	--	1.147	1.433	1.193	1.228	1.228
100207	0.1764	0.12340	1.861	0.005309	1.195	0.003818	--	1.234	1.608	1.305	1.386	1.386

TABLE W 50 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
110207	0.1742	--	--	1.317	0.004251	--	1.372	1.833	1.482	1.512		
120207	0.2566	--	--	1.406	0.004619	--	1.471	1.979	1.615	1.739		
130207	--	--	--	1.512	0.005145	0.005917	1.586	2.114	1.774	--		
10507	0.0126	0.07793	0.872	0.002812	1.021	0.003293	1.085537	0.002607	1.025	1.109	1.039	1.031
20507	0.0424	0.07898	0.894	0.002894	1.047	0.003384	1.127385	0.002963	1.058	1.213	1.083	1.083
30507	0.0992	0.08229	0.954	0.003136	1.110	0.003648	--	--	1.135	1.615	1.181	1.203
40507	0.1608	0.16758	1.949	0.006464	1.179	0.003911	--	--	1.217	1.588	1.236	1.349
50507	0.1647	--	--	--	1.285	0.004325	--	--	1.337	1.801	1.464	1.466
60507	0.2469	--	--	--	1.374	0.004720	--	--	1.436	1.955	1.578	1.688
70507	0.2981	--	--	--	1.465	0.005033	1.874229	0.005853	1.535	2.094	1.717	1.883
90507	0.7102	0.00185	4.458	0.012396	1.538	0.004278	1.929556	0.005316	1.616	2.024	2.966	3.944
100507	0.7102	0.00256	5.703	0.015674	1.994	0.005481	2.190887	0.006069	2.121	3.336	4.414	4.706
110507	0.7129	0.00456	10.670	0.029109	3.252	0.008871	--	--	3.605	5.562	8.713	5.849

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TABLE W 51

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLMLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
120507	0.7107	0.00385	9.133	0.024104	4.663	0.012306	--	5.329	7.793	13.583	6.372
130507	0.7172	0.00328	8.168	0.021441	7.023	0.018443	--	8.160	11.262	22.077	7.063
140507	0.7076	0.00328	8.019	0.020676	8.280	0.021348	--	9.586	12.909	26.247	7.134
150507	0.7168	0.00299	7.052	0.018319	9.889	0.025689	0.026499	11.497	15.055	31.672	7.659
160507	0.6251	0.00499	4.742	0.013155	1.313	0.003643	0.004394	1.358	1.738	1.906	2.818
200507	0.6258	0.00285	2.791	0.007534	1.628	0.004394	0.004918	1.714	2.580	2.752	3.362
300507	0.6174	0.00214	2.001	0.005347	2.423	0.006476	--	2.611	4.133	4.800	4.180
400507	0.6185	0.00299	2.794	0.007336	3.176	0.008339	--	3.506	5.429	6.770	4.650
500507	0.6197	0.00527	4.903	0.012755	4.474	0.011639	--	5.090	7.507	10.204	5.120
600507	0.6215	0.00584	5.427	0.014082	5.344	0.013865	--	6.148	8.839	12.525	5.353
700507	0.6232	0.00584	5.455	0.014082	6.708	0.017316	0.018432	7.757	10.831	16.206	5.667
900507	0.5421	0.00071	0.352	0.000967	1.222	0.003355	0.004004	1.266	1.591	1.551	2.253
100507	0.5374	0.00385	1.871	0.005107	1.452	0.003962	0.004388	1.521	1.921	2.058	2.599

TABLE WS2 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR	
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM			
110607	0.5399	0.00071	0.347	0.000935	2.007	0.005401	--	2.135	3.362	3.269	3.278
120607	0.5388	0.00057	0.281	0.000752	2.576	0.006892	--	2.790	4.413	4.520	3.706
130607	0.5419	0.00100	0.505	0.001323	3.473	0.009094	--	3.865	5.926	6.538	4.148
140607	0.5396	0.00085	0.423	0.001098	3.992	0.010361	--	4.497	6.759	7.657	4.300
150607	0.5436	0.00114	0.565	0.001445	5.083	0.012989	0.014047	5.820	8.455	10.109	4.611
170707	0.4606	0.02137	6.468	0.018107	1.166	0.003255	0.003858	1.201	1.488	1.358	1.894
20707	0.4611	0.02208	6.668	0.018435	1.356	0.003749	0.004160	1.416	1.800	1.732	2.174
30707	0.4603	0.01895	5.728	0.015677	1.781	0.004673	--	1.882	2.910	2.555	2.680
40707	0.4591	0.01624	5.033	0.013545	2.263	0.006091	--	2.426	3.852	3.494	3.080
50707	0.4641	0.01553	4.824	0.012926	2.970	0.007958	--	3.259	5.104	4.865	3.487
60707	0.4641	0.01439	4.500	0.011945	3.543	0.009405	--	3.953	6.058	5.995	3.700
70707	0.4680	0.01339	4.183	0.011059	4.215	0.011144	0.012093	4.774	7.140	7.322	3.915
90707	0.4664	0.03049	6.855	0.019042	1.148	0.003190	0.003719	1.181	1.450	1.305	1.730

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TABLE W 53

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
100707	0.4094	0.02920	6.624	0.018258	1.290	0.003557	1.431031	0.003989	1.342	1.704	1.557	1.935
110707	0.4103	0.02849	6.521	0.017892	1.670	0.004581	:-	:-	1.760	2.677	2.245	2.390
120707	0.4088	0.02849	6.560	0.017769	2.104	0.005699	:-	:-	2.244	3.557	3.016	2.763
130707	0.4115	0.02920	6.787	0.018304	2.668	0.007140	:-	:-	2.875	4.553	3.992	3.100
140707	0.4061	0.02949	6.725	0.017988	3.186	0.008520	:-	:-	3.519	5.478	4.941	3.305
150707	0.4038	0.02892	6.522	0.017444	3.813	0.010197	4.351202	0.011082	4.283	6.514	6.061	3.496
160807	0.3460	0.03276	5.324	0.014860	1.124	0.003138	1.287930	0.003562	1.152	1.398	1.237	1.570
200807	0.3501	0.03276	5.317	0.014763	1.241	0.003444	1.384449	0.003873	1.287	1.626	1.435	1.731
300807	0.3495	0.03362	5.492	0.015132	1.565	0.004312	:-	:-	1.645	2.055	1.967	2.107
400807	0.3513	0.03390	5.561	0.015232	1.913	0.005240	:-	:-	2.029	3.172	2.529	2.429
500807	0.3543	0.03262	5.371	0.014589	2.415	0.006559	:-	:-	2.602	4.126	3.364	2.769
600807	0.3554	0.03248	5.383	0.014559	2.902	0.007853	:-	:-	3.178	4.992	4.147	3.001
700807	0.3620	0.03177	5.330	0.014326	3.446	0.009262	3.967845	0.010088	3.835	5.918	5.062	3.220

TABLE W54 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
90807	0.2921	0.03148	4.005	0.011086	1.106	0.003060	1.227409	0.003370	1.130	1.352	1.191	1.451
100807	0.2953	0.03177	4.044	0.011168	1.209	0.003337	1.356398	0.003766	1.250	1.570	1.357	1.585
110807	0.2987	0.03077	3.970	0.010881	1.498	0.004106		--	1.571	1.980	1.805	1.918
120807	0.2982	0.03205	4.160	0.011367	1.797	0.004908		--	1.899	2.918	2.260	2.193
130807	0.3015	0.03134	4.070	0.011040	2.237	0.006069		--	2.396	3.783	2.931	2.508
140807	0.3029	0.03006	3.993	0.010744	2.603	0.007005		--	2.821	4.455	3.506	2.704
150807					3.107	0.008255	3.612403	0.005019	3.421	5.331	4.292	
10907	0.2494	0.03547	3.821	0.010541	1.097	0.003027	1.218799	0.003280	1.120	1.331	1.169	1.375
20907	0.2447	0.03618	3.835	0.010569	1.194	0.003291	1.337595	0.003668	1.234	1.544	1.318	1.483
30907	0.2463	0.03462	3.686	0.010153	1.451	0.003995		--	1.519	1.927	1.596	1.765
40907	0.2493	0.03533	3.807	0.010451	1.716	0.004712		--	1.810	2.736	2.033	2.015
50907					2.131	0.005809		--	2.274	3.569	2.683	
60907					2.518	0.006836		--	2.722	4.285	3.250	

TABLE W55 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
70907				2.905	0.007791	3.394131	0.008518	3.179	4.970	3.817		
11207	0.7275	0.00356	9.663	0.026595	10.571	0.029093	10.863990	0.029848	12.465	15.939	35.623	7.971
21207	0.7303	0.00399	12.167	0.033194	18.827	0.051360	19.143972	0.051423	22.608	25.280	67.133	10.705
31207	0.7290	0.00513	10.679	0.028921	20.778	0.055274	21.107708	0.056654	24.919	27.263	66.815	11.556
41207	0.7437	0.01040	21.218	0.057571	28.943	0.078529	30.045505	0.082763	36.867	40.957	92.038	16.258
51207	0.7711	0.01026	21.074	0.057318	34.452	0.093703	36.997154	0.101910	41.633	52.176	108.834	20.273
61207	0.7979	0.01325	27.432	0.074879	39.865	0.108816	44.303597	0.121644	48.331	64.425	125.084	24.673
71207	0.8558	0.01724	30.695	0.084652	42.315	0.116699	47.845331	0.132291	51.540	68.513	127.377	27.896
11307	0.6048	0.00228	1.984	0.005536	6.741	0.018806	7.262398	0.019951	7.874	10.920	16.122	5.457
21307	0.6168	0.00356	2.954	0.008155	10.885	0.030049	11.198548	0.030885	12.837	16.382	26.888	6.575
31307	0.6264	0.00527	4.461	0.012306	13.703	0.037801	13.907295	0.038522	16.293	19.787	34.517	7.571
41307	0.6310	0.00826	6.843	0.018869	17.910	0.049375	18.330655	0.049783	21.424	24.437	45.255	9.569
51307	0.6929	0.01068	8.460	0.023466	20.523	0.056923	21.052540	0.057861	24.608	27.107	51.452	11.112

TABLE W 56 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
61307	0.7249	0.01453	11.836	0.032765	23.675	0.065538	24.331261	0.067696	28.407	31.828	59.752	13.090
71307	0.8110	0.02009	16.083	0.045034	27.826	0.077919	29.144247	0.082809	33.531	39.701	69.932	16.977
91307	0.5405				5.087	0.014291	5.634243	0.015364	5.873	8.508	10.032	4.567
101307	0.5460	0.00185	0.888	0.002472	8.098	0.022535	8.588614	0.023698	9.447	12.812	16.958	5.282
111307	0.5675	0.00556	2.559	0.007113	10.403	0.028924	10.784280	0.029925	12.236	15.832	22.021	6.055
121307	0.6089	0.00584	2.668	0.007450	13.126	0.036659	13.423068	0.037623	15.574	19.192	28.184	7.253
131307	0.6540	0.00997	4.475	0.012519	15.342	0.042923	15.645711	0.043903	18.269	21.760	33.050	8.471
141307	0.7301	0.01838	8.123	0.022931	17.662	0.049861	18.250766	0.050764	21.118	24.284	38.147	10.349
151307	0.7790	0.02237	9.817	0.028047	19.952	0.057004	20.695341	0.058502	23.942	26.627	43.250	12.298
11407	0.4555	0.02635	7.834	0.022197	4.313	0.012221	4.847705	0.013188	4.918	7.321	7.450	3.864
21407	0.4712	0.02080	6.239	0.017579	6.738	0.018987	7.302405	0.020277	7.866	10.984	12.335	4.514
31407	0.5468	0.01553	4.642	0.013100	9.134	0.025777	9.633135	0.027049	10.679	14.273	17.214	5.568
41407	0.5614	0.01610	4.808	0.013542	10.353	0.029159	10.808383	0.030385	12.152	15.862	19.699	6.020

TABLE W57 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	BUCKLR			
51407	0.6633	--	--	12.657	0.035691	13.043875	0.036896	14.976	18.720	24.223	27.631	
61407	0.6896	0.02303	6.602	0.018947	13.941	0.040011	14.381280	0.041453	16.560	20.290	26.850	31.400
81407	0.4082	0.02521	5.627	0.015780	3.776	0.010589	6.295198	0.011460	6.250	6.467	5.988	3.499
91407	0.4273	0.02251	5.067	0.014199	5.693	0.015967	6.286886	0.017224	6.610	9.494	9.556	4.061
101407	0.5044	0.02080	4.683	0.013145	7.674	0.021544	8.240901	0.022908	8.948	12.323	13.257	4.929
111407	0.5739	0.01866	4.147	0.011620	9.823	0.027528	10.341854	0.028893	11.480	15.235	17.287	5.964
121407	0.6402	0.02237	4.957	0.014080	11.251	0.031956	11.764135	0.033428	13.223	17.107	20.055	6.972
131407	0.7125	0.02650	5.917	0.016931	12.730	0.036428	13.240519	0.038017	15.024	18.942	22.945	8.375
141407	0.7701	0.03077	6.840	0.019981	14.682	0.042893	15.284680	0.044816	17.419	21.270	26.770	10.181
11507	0.3475	0.02969	4.780	0.013615	3.411	0.009716	3.913477	0.010534	3.803	5.882	4.974	3.152
21507	0.4157	0.03199	5.212	0.014812	5.171	0.014696	5.763930	0.015924	5.972	8.743	7.946	3.886
131507	0.4754	0.03120	5.180	0.014592	6.936	0.019540	7.523782	0.020918	8.091	11.359	11.006	4.590
41507	0.5748	0.02151	3.610	0.010385	8.377	0.024100	8.989776	0.025683	9.750	13.455	13.653	5.591

TABLE W58 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
51507	0.6158	0.02051	3.323	0.008783	10.265	0.027135	10.541670	0.027795	12.021	15.573	16.316	6.324
61507	0.6850	0.03049	4.931	0.014485	10.837	0.031832	11.474517	0.033698	12.734	16.838	17.979	7.424
71507	0.7463	0.03333	5.338	0.016001	12.135	0.036378	12.824443	0.038549	14.333	18.533	20.341	8.870
92007	0.3028	0.03162	4.068	0.011224	3.082	0.008505	3.573953	0.009261	3.397	5.302	4.220	2.898
102007					4.295	0.011919	4.878946	0.013005	4.882	7.362	6.131	
82807	0.2161	0.035431	6.311	0.021277	1.676	0.005649	2.096449	0.006410	1.767	2.454	1.959	1.915
92807	0.3865				2.159	0.007602	2.691232	0.008742	2.309	3.472	2.654	2.723
102807	0.4586				2.487	0.008905	3.102272	0.010338	2.689	4.116	3.142	3.267
112807	0.5436	0.00271	0.052	0.000195	3.006	0.011293	3.772064	0.013359	3.309	5.149	3.947	3.968
122807	0.5801	0.01581	0.308	0.001186	3.312	0.012751	4.177289	0.015270	3.682	5.759	4.442	4.375
12907	0.2435				1.601	0.005491	2.011551	0.006238	1.685	1.000	1.864	1.904
22907	0.4079				1.867	0.006741	2.359046	0.007792	1.979	2.905	2.262	2.570
32907	0.4873				2.484	0.009474	3.135732	0.011139	2.687	4.118	3.182	3.357

TABLE W59 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
42907	0.5124	---	---	2.704	0.010501	3.425765	0.012461	2.947	4.547	3.529	3.621	
52907	0.5555	0.01467	0.240	0.000959	2.987	0.011915	3.806644	0.014325	3.287	5.103	3.989	4.042
72907	0.2771	---	---	---	1.531	0.005393	1.936036	0.006151	1.608	2.155	1.782	1.905
82907	0.4075	---	---	---	1.958	0.007194	2.486156	0.008386	2.081	3.075	2.412	2.646
92907	0.4745	---	---	---	2.359	0.009126	3.013109	0.010827	2.540	3.890	3.036	3.217
102907	0.5143	0.01311	0.183	0.000729	2.610	0.010408	3.353957	0.012509	2.834	4.387	3.443	3.581
13007	0.2918	---	---	---	1.524	0.005613	1.940719	0.006445	1.601	2.162	1.787	1.930
23007	0.3981	---	---	---	1.881	0.007261	2.412795	0.008533	1.995	2.950	2.325	2.549
33007	0.4699	---	---	---	2.160	0.008523	2.779812	0.010138	2.310	3.513	2.759	3.054
43007	0.5113	0.00598	0.073	0.000299	2.407	0.009911	3.123852	0.011975	2.596	4.025	3.168	3.437
112007	---	---	---	---	5.994	0.016841	6.650295	0.018325	6.951	10.161	8.897	---
122007	0.5576	0.02023	2.644	0.007561	7.638	0.021837	8.325735	0.023579	8.879	12.617	11.656	5.294
132007	0.6206	0.01880	2.469	0.007135	8.722	0.025201	9.415591	0.027053	10.132	14.170	13.506	6.110

TABLE W 60 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCIN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M3	EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER						
					LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
142007	0.6883	0.02151	2.810	9.867	0.029101	10.574956	0.031113	11.534	15.776	15.672	17.229
152007	0.7344	0.03291	4.290	11.133	0.032482	11.754812	0.034342	13.077	17.351	17.485	18.342
12107	---	---	---	2.852	0.008143	3.318245	0.008854	3.123	4.903	3.729	---
22107	---	---	---	4.267	0.012500	4.866360	0.013691	4.859	7.417	5.873	---
32107	---	---	---	5.880	0.016862	6.529794	0.018348	6.827	10.067	8.339	---
42107	0.5230	---	---	6.708	0.019571	7.409177	0.021316	7.815	11.391	9.675	4.829
52107	0.6379	0.01681	1.792	7.917	0.023370	8.646374	0.025316	9.216	13.204	11.607	6.100
62107	0.6762	0.02208	2.366	8.764	0.026391	9.528497	0.028542	10.218	14.468	13.040	6.784
72107	0.7228	0.02365	2.541	9.856	0.030561	10.703240	0.033120	11.549	16.092	14.946	7.815
132207	---	---	---	2.778	0.007997	3.235858	0.008691	3.035	4.762	3.518	---
142207	---	---	---	3.825	0.010977	4.373538	0.011958	4.311	6.605	5.020	---
152207	0.4566	---	---	5.497	0.013764	6.144023	0.017201	6.363	9.491	7.515	4.161
162207	0.5616	0.00783	0.751	6.696	0.019823	7.428992	0.021697	7.801	11.491	9.441	5.104

TABLE W 61 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-PART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
172207	0.6103	0.01567	1.503	0.004434	7.513	0.022172	8.250478	0.024111	8.752	12.690	10.690	5.718
182207	0.6758	0.02123	1.993	0.006100	8.315	0.025449	9.145502	0.027810	9.671	14.027	12.012	6.684
192207	0.7173	0.02564	2.405	0.007601	9.117	0.028815	10.020425	0.031547	10.661	15.280	13.380	7.538
102307	---	---	---	---	2.516	0.007194	2.956660	0.007850	2.721	4.229	2.969	---
12607	---	---	---	---	3.330	0.009256	3.792737	0.009939	3.705	5.591	3.973	---
22607	0.4343	---	---	---	4.252	0.013195	4.935549	0.014727	4.841	7.599	5.391	3.755
32607	0.5332	0.00085	0.050	0.000156	5.162	0.016005	5.924230	0.017892	5.959	9.450	6.673	4.551
42607	0.5984	0.01595	0.948	0.002993	5.770	0.018228	6.610501	0.020476	6.700	10.622	7.593	5.223
62607	0.4274	0.04767	2.088	0.006221	2.200	0.006554	2.652781	0.007285	2.355	3.648	2.609	2.902
72607	0.4267	---	---	---	2.939	0.008893	3.502613	0.009939	3.225	5.076	3.622	3.299
82607	0.4605	---	---	---	3.632	0.011311	4.320095	0.012807	4.067	6.454	4.619	3.714
92607	0.5305	0.02554	1.137	0.003544	4.430	0.013803	5.232426	0.015745	5.042	7.973	5.771	4.366
102607	0.6172	0.02214	1.000	0.003162	5.176	0.016369	6.062640	0.018702	5.958	9.446	6.857	5.283

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TABLE W62

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER								
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR		
112607	0.6601	--	--	5.606	0.018727	6.622618	0.021697	6.484	10.412	7.610	5.884
12707	0.4290	0.11768	5.167	0.014402	2.382	0.006639	2.799017	0.007215	2.566	3.844	3.025
22707	0.3268	--	--	--	3.027	0.009475	3.606664	0.010608	3.334	5.309	2.956
32707	0.4397	--	--	--	3.602	0.011544	4.290201	0.013081	4.035	6.462	3.600
42707	0.5417	0.00456	0.198	0.000663	4.401	0.014767	5.252642	0.017026	5.021	8.127	4.434
12807	0.2435	0.28803	7.234	0.022902	1.867	0.005911	2.301858	0.006656	1.979	2.895	2.121
22807	0.4073	--	--	--	2.479	0.008226	3.036492	0.009362	2.680	4.121	2.996
32807	0.5041	--	--	--	3.004	0.010250	3.679514	0.011812	3.306	5.148	3.720
42807	0.5517	--	--	--	3.416	0.010984	4.107503	0.012528	3.803	5.714	4.197
52807	0.6022	0.01937	0.501	0.002504	3.118	0.015574	4.231097	0.020094	3.449	6.222	4.475
62807	0.6244	0.02208	0.573	0.002126	4.068	0.015098	5.040046	0.018016	4.610	7.324	5.054

TABLE W63 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES:-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
12109	C.2065	0.00209	C.186	0.000536	1.080	0.003102	1.202671	0.003267	1.099	1.291	1.135	1.295
22109	C.2064	0.00204	C.183	0.000521	1.159	0.003299	1.287751	0.003631	1.193	1.483	1.256	1.384
32109	C.2065	0.00198	C.179	0.000509	1.389	0.003947	--	--	1.452	1.860	1.584	1.634
42109	C.1023	0.00183	C.107	0.000295	1.060	0.002924	1.178566	0.002933	1.074	1.230	1.097	1.153
52109	C.1087	0.00172	C.101	0.000284	1.129	0.003162	1.220991	0.003350	1.158	1.418	1.197	1.234
62109	C.3056	0.00157	C.221	0.000600	1.412	0.003835	--	--	1.476	1.879	1.695	1.841
72109	C.3052	0.00162	C.229	0.000619	1.680	0.004544	--	--	1.770	2.690	2.116	2.109
82109	C.3107	0.00167	C.237	0.000641	2.075	0.005620	--	--	2.210	3.499	2.735	2.432
92109	C.3108	0.00209	C.302	0.000814	2.776	0.007489	3.263254	0.008217	3.025	4.792	3.853	2.805
12309	C.7007	0.00016	C.332	0.000925	1.427	0.004063	1.843081	0.005076	1.527	1.934	2.618	3.681
22309	C.7030	0.00005	C.107	0.000297	3.098	0.008550	--	--	3.618	5.330	7.970	5.610
32309	C.7016	0.00021	C.416	0.001146	4.613	0.012693	--	--	5.279	7.770	12.904	6.198
42309	C.7040	0.00057	1.171	0.003204	7.397	0.020237	--	--	8.623	11.840	22.354	6.873

TABLE W64 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER										
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR				
52309	0.7079	0.00089	1.803	0.004904	9.456	0.025723	9.865121	0.026720	11.044	14.580	29.265	7.382	
62309	0.5305	0.00073	0.333	0.000918	1.214	0.003346	1.431525	0.003990	1.256	1.580	1.523	2.196	
72309	0.5242	0.00067	0.212	0.000587	1.909	0.005281	--	--	2.025	3.188	3.030	3.097	
82309	0.5293	0.00073	0.333	0.000918	3.236	0.008909	--	--	3.584	5.580	5.900	3.969	
92309	0.5324	0.00104	0.482	0.001324	4.836	0.013273	5.415467	0.014387	5.548	8.153	9.467	4.461	
102309	0.4590	0.00073	0.224	0.000602	1.172	0.003145	1.380551	0.003730	1.208	1.498	1.383	1.898	
112309	0.4657	0.00073	0.224	0.000603	1.778	0.004776	--	--	1.878	2.915	2.565	2.699	
122309	0.4621	0.00052	0.160	0.000432	2.921	0.007878	--	--	3.200	5.047	4.778	3.457	
132309	0.4677	0.00110	0.335	0.000905	4.282	0.011562	4.854594	0.012388	4.839	7.288	7.454	3.930	
152309	0.4046	0.00021	0.045	0.000130	1.143	0.003302	1.334973	0.003833	1.175	1.447	1.294	1.718	
162309	0.4083	0.00021	0.045	0.000133	1.613	0.004658	--	--	1.698	2.567	2.139	2.323	
172309	0.4124	0.00031	0.069	0.000199	2.687	0.007761	--	--	2.927	4.665	4.042	3.121	
182309	0.4122	0.00115	0.251	0.000727	3.712	0.010743	4.244579	0.011676	4.175	6.415	5.883	3.498	

TABLE W 65

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
192309	0.3469	0.00042	0.069	0.000193	1.121	0.003145	1.284296	0.003572	1.148	1.393	1.234	1.567
202309	0.3499	0.00031	0.052	0.000145	1.507	0.004236	---	---	1.581	2.000	1.881	2.046
212309	0.3570	0.00057	0.095	0.000267	2.375	0.006700	---	---	2.557	4.087	3.298	2.753
222309	0.3565	0.00172	0.286	0.000806	3.336	0.009404	3.856710	0.010261	3.707	5.784	4.898	3.163
232309	0.2984	0.00052	0.068	0.000184	1.107	0.003011	1.229760	0.003333	1.131	1.357	1.196	1.463
242309	0.2980	0.00026	0.034	0.000093	1.480	0.004055	---	---	1.551	1.965	1.785	1.898
252309	0.3019	0.00037	0.048	0.000131	1.822	0.004966	---	---	1.927	2.984	2.310	2.223
262309	0.3049	0.00110	0.144	0.000393	2.318	0.006324	---	---	2.488	3.953	3.070	2.565
272309	0.2581	0.00037	0.040	0.000108	1.096	0.002978	1.219680	0.003237	1.119	1.330	1.170	1.386
282309	0.2584	0.00031	0.034	0.000093	1.233	0.003377	---	---	1.277	1.616	1.381	1.550
292309	0.2518	0.00031	0.034	0.000093	1.473	0.004024	---	---	1.543	1.957	1.738	1.792
302309	0.2540	0.00057	0.063	0.000171	1.665	0.004530	---	---	1.754	2.639	2.021	1.982
100810	0.0000	0.00042	0.952	0.002729	3.942	0.011297	---	---	4.462	6.719	11.055	0.000

TABLE W66 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER					CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY				
110810	0.0000	0.00047	0.396	0.001121	2.762	0.007819	--	3.016	4.761	5.575	0.000
120810	0.0000	0.00047	0.229	0.000642	2.349	0.006588	--	2.527	4.027	4.025	0.000
130810	0.0000	0.00057	0.176	0.000498	2.059	0.005838	--	2.194	3.490	3.106	0.000
140810	0.0000	0.00052	0.116	0.000331	1.895	0.005388	--	2.010	3.159	2.643	0.000
150810	0.0000	0.00042	0.067	0.000190	1.750	0.004982	--	1.849	2.854	2.265	0.000
160810	0.0000	0.00042	0.053	0.000151	1.663	0.004731	--	1.755	2.654	2.061	0.000
170810	0.0000	0.00057	0.062	0.000177	1.508	0.004585	--	1.692	2.515	1.931	0.000
180810	0.0000	0.00047	1.095	0.003063	6.682	0.018695	--	7.805	10.849	20.679	0.000
190810	0.0000	0.00052	0.462	0.001289	4.602	0.012835	--	5.271	7.760	17.434	0.000
200810	0.0000	0.00057	0.272	0.000761	3.656	0.010237	--	4.103	6.269	6.875	0.000
210810	0.0000	0.00078	0.175	0.000495	2.740	0.007770	--	2.988	4.753	4.144	0.000
220810	0.0000	0.00057	0.171	0.000485	3.033	0.008585	--	3.342	5.250	4.970	0.000
230810	0.0000	0.00125	0.201	0.000565	2.499	0.007016	--	2.702	4.309	3.482	0.000

TABLE W67 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR	
240810	0.0000	0.00141	0.182	0.000515	2.337	0.006632	2.513	3.998	3.088	0.000
250810	0.0000	0.00099	2.292	0.006381	9.787	0.027251	11.499	15.004	31.532	0.000
260810	0.0000	0.00130	1.156	0.003194	6.506	0.017985	7.582	10.615	15.586	0.000
270810	0.0000	0.00141	0.686	0.001889	5.096	0.014042	5.871	8.544	10.169	0.000
280810	0.0000	0.00172	0.524	0.001435	4.224	0.011568	4.793	7.198	7.331	0.000
290810	0.0000	0.00198	0.448	0.001242	3.774	0.010461	4.242	6.490	6.022	0.000
300810	0.0000	0.00235	0.382	0.001081	3.343	0.009466	3.719	5.791	4.884	0.000
12409	0.7419	0.00151	2.675	0.007745	16.243	0.047024	19.649	22.573	50.602	9.930
22409	0.6268	0.00251	2.090	0.006018	11.687	0.033650	13.910	17.412	29.307	6.907
32409	0.5713	0.00381	1.815	0.005210	9.208	0.026422	10.812	14.334	19.595	5.747
42409	0.6230	0.00736	3.524	0.010145	12.398	0.035690	14.754	18.346	27.043	7.122
52409	0.6582	0.00726	5.778	0.016456	15.711	0.044748	18.849	22.094	39.487	8.639
62409	0.7363	0.00590	11.892	0.033329	24.627	0.069024	29.845	33.476	79.199	13.715

TABLE W68 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOGENEOUS MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-WRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	BUCKLR			
72409	0.7661	0.00715	13.528	0.038053	30.675	0.085905	32.472554	0.092337	37.299	45.096	96.429	117.785
82409	0.6980	0.00861	6.881	0.019361	19.804	0.055720	20.390975	0.056690	23.792	26.403	49.969	110.841
92409	0.6474	0.00788	3.523	0.009971	14.942	0.042289	15.288772	0.043430	17.798	21.344	32.242	8.271
102409	0.7101	0.00887	3.995	0.011349	16.773	0.047649	17.304910	0.048599	20.331	23.371	35.449	9.705
112409	0.7323	0.00736	5.991	0.016869	22.572	0.063554	23.269269	0.065537	27.145	30.146	57.294	12.642
122409	0.7765	0.00538	5.690	0.026903	33.905	0.094134	36.599936	0.102941	41.089	51.737	104.303	20.117
142409	0.4801	---	---	---	7.774	0.023280	8.338003	0.024737	9.125	12.497	14.443	4.823
152409	0.4708	---	---	---	7.007	0.020820	7.601573	0.022297	8.214	11.449	12.001	4.581
162409	0.5220	---	---	---	8.390	0.024895	8.973048	0.026439	9.813	13.378	14.669	5.221
172409	0.5533	---	---	---	7.735	0.023035	8.375416	0.024711	9.051	12.626	12.431	5.266
182409	0.5506	---	---	---	9.770	0.027970	10.266840	0.029298	11.470	15.139	18.335	5.778
192409	0.6131	---	---	---	11.657	0.033536	12.130102	0.034944	13.772	17.569	22.312	6.830
202409	0.6119	---	---	---	10.334	0.030036	10.897055	0.031620	12.147	15.975	13.341	6.430

TABLE W 69 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER	
212409	0.5896			2.790	0.025690	9.455829	0.027482	10.247	14.129	14.345	5.831
10510	0.0000	0.00459	9.776	0.027796	20.929	0.059504	21.415381	0.060442	25.414	27.350	68.610
20510	0.0000	0.00546	11.384	0.032251	26.167	0.074133	27.050896	0.077572	31.906	36.385	85.023
30510	0.0000	0.00600	12.584	0.035480	29.511	0.083201	31.024237	0.088823	36.006	42.803	95.531
40510	0.0000	0.00884	18.301	0.051628	35.929	0.101360	39.378705	0.112262	43.996	56.523	114.750
50510	0.0000	0.00546	4.403	0.012159	12.543	0.034642	12.814952	0.035487	14.853	18.454	31.101
60510	0.0000	0.00742	6.011	0.016592	16.125	0.044507	16.356891	0.045182	19.220	22.562	40.462
70510	0.0000	0.00994	7.924	0.021922	18.500	0.051179	19.012855	0.051785	22.106	25.098	46.418
80510	0.0000	0.01419	11.242	0.031383	22.340	0.062365	22.999974	0.064198	26.786	29.673	56.173
10610	0.0000	0.00338	1.580	0.004627	7.416	0.021719	7.952469	0.023034	8.699	11.941	15.413
20610	0.0000	0.00644	2.950	0.008619	9.477	0.027685	9.938233	0.028911	11.170	14.700	20.074
30610	0.0000	0.00797	3.639	0.010562	12.312	0.035734	12.683174	0.036903	14.660	18.257	26.506
40610	0.0000	0.00906	4.246	0.012229	14.687	0.042301	15.031905	0.043467	17.569	21.028	32.159

TABLE W70 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
50610	0.0000	0.01201	5.226	0.015161	16.360	0.047457	16.847577	0.048640	19.629	22.903	35.371	0.000
60610	0.0000	0.00502	1.479	0.004180	8.618	0.024363	9.148422	0.025696	10.050	13.603	16.118	0.000
70610	0.0000	0.00731	2.173	0.006134	10.170	0.028716	10.656639	0.030022	11.929	15.660	19.336	0.000
80610	0.0000	0.00742	2.224	0.006302	11.421	0.032357	11.874403	0.033668	13.458	17.231	21.957	0.000
90610	0.0000	0.00994	2.971	0.008481	13.321	0.038030	13.761575	0.039444	15.784	19.572	25.877	0.000
110610	0.0000	0.00109	0.237	0.000709	6.750	0.020210	7.343604	0.021672	7.915	11.085	11.509	0.000
120610	0.0000	0.00393	0.848	0.002537	8.878	0.026565	9.451756	0.028125	10.430	14.039	15.550	0.000
130610	0.0000	0.00939	2.051	0.006122	10.016	0.029896	10.564662	0.031456	11.823	15.534	17.774	0.000
140610	0.0000	0.01430	2.979	0.008987	11.463	0.034579	12.031365	0.036334	13.605	17.412	20.378	0.000
150610	0.0000	0.01507	2.412	0.007187	8.942	0.026648	9.595188	0.028450	10.466	14.330	14.607	0.000
160610	0.0000	0.01430	2.274	0.006803	9.847	0.029453	10.495313	0.031309	11.571	15.552	16.197	0.000
170610	0.0000	0.01245	1.539	0.004651	8.756	0.026519	9.487801	0.028581	10.232	14.325	13.482	0.000
180610	0.0000	0.01223	1.513	0.004503	7.918	0.023574	8.635910	0.025500	9.232	13.117	12.049	0.000

TABLE W71 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLSM	BUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	BUCKLR				
10710	0.0000	0.01015	0.901	0.002874	6.265	0.019990	7.004972	0.021984	7.333	10.978	8.708	0.000	0.000
20710	0.0000	0.01146	1.027	0.003239	7.063	0.022283	7.840050	0.024449	8.274	12.195	9.953	0.000	0.000
30710	0.0000	0.01179	1.058	0.003356	7.635	0.024216	8.446813	0.026553	8.939	13.082	10.870	0.000	0.000
40710	0.0000	0.01605	0.937	0.002994	5.273	0.016838	6.076106	0.018952	6.192	9.797	6.875	0.000	0.000
50710	0.0000	0.01758	1.031	0.003331	5.771	0.018647	6.535608	0.021028	6.707	10.701	7.627	0.000	0.000
60710	0.0000	0.01856	1.112	0.003650	6.226	0.020432	7.149940	0.023102	7.256	11.495	8.331	0.000	0.000
80710	0.0000	0.01004	0.419	0.001439	4.415	0.015161	5.182495	0.017176	5.052	8.045	5.707	0.000	0.000
90710	0.0000	0.01146	0.485	0.001679	4.730	0.016384	5.556236	0.018655	5.449	8.716	6.190	0.000	0.000
100710	0.0000	0.01256	0.526	0.001853	4.961	0.017464	5.851034	0.020048	5.733	9.246	6.577	0.000	0.000
110710	0.0000	0.01441	0.488	0.001656	3.826	0.012982	4.590051	0.014896	4.315	6.815	4.955	0.000	0.000
120710	0.0000	0.01507	0.515	0.001776	4.167	0.014377	5.009740	0.016637	4.737	7.521	5.486	0.000	0.000
130710	0.0000	0.01583	0.547	0.001903	4.372	0.015203	5.265405	0.017689	4.988	7.959	5.813	0.000	0.000
16810	0.0000	0.01070	0.256	0.000941	3.042	0.011172	3.716755	0.012855	3.359	5.270	3.880	0.000	0.000

COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TABLE W 7 2

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							CHLSM	DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR				
20810	0.0000	0.01365	0.332	0.001233	3.409	0.012658	4.165993	0.014680	3.809	5.971	4.429	0.000	0.000
30810	0.0000	0.01397	0.344	0.001291	3.611	0.013540	4.438866	0.015878	4.056	6.396	4.756	0.000	0.000
40810	0.0000	0.01430	0.266	0.000996	2.783	0.010428	3.477566	0.012213	3.043	4.707	3.591	0.000	0.000
50810	0.0000	0.01507	0.283	0.001072	2.974	0.011271	3.731982	0.013321	3.272	5.085	3.898	0.000	0.000
60810	0.0000	0.01649	0.310	0.001192	3.133	0.012039	3.947554	0.014346	3.464	5.401	4.161	0.000	0.000
70810	0.0000	0.01135	0.153	0.000586	2.221	0.008516	2.840534	0.010083	2.379	3.621	2.831	0.000	0.000
80810	0.0000	0.01288	0.175	0.000576	2.362	0.009149	3.024324	0.010287	2.542	3.893	3.049	0.000	0.000

TABLE W73 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCIN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER		
										CH-MRT	BAROCZY	
12109	C.2065	0.02350	2.099	0.006030	1.080	0.003102	1.202671	0.003267	1.099	1.291	1.135	1.295
22109	C.2044	0.02379	2.140	0.006090	1.159	0.003299	1.287751	0.003631	1.193	1.483	1.256	1.384
32109	C.2065	0.02507	2.266	0.006438	1.389	0.003947	--	--	1.452	1.860	1.584	1.634
42109	C.1023	0.02849	1.670	0.004606	1.060	0.002924	1.178566	0.002933	1.074	1.230	1.097	1.153
52109	C.1087	0.02963	1.744	0.004884	1.129	0.003162	1.220991	0.003350	1.158	1.418	1.197	1.234
62109	C.3056	0.02165	3.054	0.008295	1.412	0.003835	--	--	1.476	1.879	1.695	1.841
72109	C.3052	0.02137	3.023	0.008178	1.680	0.004544	--	--	1.770	2.690	2.116	2.109
82109	C.3107	0.02123	3.006	0.008141	2.075	0.005620	--	--	2.210	3.499	2.735	2.432
92109	C.3108	0.02137	3.089	0.008333	2.776	0.007489	3.263254	0.008217	3.025	4.792	3.853	2.805
12309	C.7007	0.01040	22.034	0.061439	1.457	0.004063	1.843081	0.005076	1.527	1.934	2.618	3.681
22309	C.7030	0.01040	21.421	0.059119	3.098	0.008550	--	--	3.418	5.330	7.970	5.610
32309	C.7016	0.01011	20.165	0.055490	4.613	0.012693	--	--	5.279	7.770	12.904	6.198
42309	C.7040	0.01026	20.923	0.057242	7.397	0.020237	--	--	8.623	11.840	22.354	6.873

TABLE W74 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	CUCKLR			
52309	0.7079	0.01040	21.127	0.057475	9.456	0.025723	9.865121	0.026720	11.044	14.580	29.265	7.382
62309	0.5305	0.01524	6.949	0.019151	1.214	0.003346	1.431525	0.003990	1.256	1.580	1.523	2.196
72309	0.5242	0.01496	6.821	0.018866	1.909	0.005281	--	--	2.025	3.188	3.030	3.097
82309	0.5293	0.01467	6.694	0.018431	3.236	0.008909	--	--	3.584	5.580	5.900	3.969
92309	0.5324	0.01496	6.910	0.018966	4.836	0.013273	5.415467	0.014387	5.548	8.153	9.467	4.461
102309	0.4590	0.01667	5.117	0.013731	1.172	0.003145	1.380551	0.003730	1.208	1.498	1.383	1.898
112309	0.4657	0.01667	5.120	0.013755	1.778	0.004776	--	--	1.878	2.915	2.565	2.699
122309	0.4621	0.01652	5.068	0.013638	2.921	0.007878	--	--	3.200	5.047	4.778	3.457
132309	0.4677	0.01595	4.880	0.013178	4.282	0.011552	4.854594	0.012588	4.859	7.288	7.654	3.930
152309	0.4046	0.01738	3.761	0.010860	1.143	0.003302	1.334973	0.003833	1.175	1.447	1.294	1.718
162309	0.4083	0.01724	3.792	0.010951	1.613	0.004658	--	--	1.698	2.567	2.139	2.323
172309	0.4124	0.01724	3.798	0.010969	2.687	0.007761	--	--	2.927	4.665	4.042	3.121
182309	0.4122	0.01695	3.707	0.010728	3.712	0.010743	4.244579	0.011676	4.175	6.415	5.883	3.498

TABLE W75 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
192309	0.3469	0.01980	3.257	0.009140	1.121	0.003145	1.284296	0.003572	1.148	1.393	1.234	1.567
202309	0.3499	0.01923	3.176	0.008928	1.507	0.004236	--	--	1.581	2.000	1.881	2.046
212309	0.3570	0.01895	3.128	0.008825	2.375	0.006700	--	--	2.557	4.087	3.298	2.755
222309	0.3565	0.01823	3.028	0.008536	3.336	0.009404	3.856710	0.010261	3.707	5.784	4.898	3.163
232309	0.2984	0.02123	2.755	0.007495	1.107	0.003011	1.229760	0.003333	1.131	1.357	1.196	1.463
242309	0.2980	0.02080	2.719	0.007451	1.480	0.004055	--	--	1.551	1.965	1.785	1.898
252309	0.3019	0.02037	2.673	0.007284	1.822	0.004966	--	--	1.927	2.964	2.310	2.223
262309	0.3049	0.01994	2.619	0.007144	2.318	0.006324	--	--	2.488	3.953	3.070	2.565
272309	0.2581	0.02208	2.396	0.006507	1.096	0.002978	1.219680	0.003237	1.119	1.330	1.170	1.386
282309	0.2534	0.02251	2.447	0.006705	1.233	0.003377	--	--	1.277	1.616	1.391	1.550
292309	0.2518	0.02165	2.364	0.006458	1.473	0.004024	--	--	1.543	1.957	1.738	1.798
302309	0.2540	0.02265	2.483	0.006754	1.665	0.004530	--	--	1.754	2.639	2.021	1.982
100810	0.0000	0.01054	24.033	0.068881	3.942	0.011297	--	--	4.462	6.719	11.055	0.000

TABLE W 76 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER					CHLMS	CHLRLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY				
110810	0.0000	0.01453	12.268	0.034673	2.762	0.007819	--	3.016	4.761	5.575	0.000
120810	0.0000	0.01681	8.190	0.022972	2.349	0.006588	--	2.527	4.027	4.025	0.000
130810	0.0000	0.01795	5.491	0.015368	2.059	0.005838	--	2.194	3.490	3.106	0.000
140810	0.0000	0.01994	4.446	0.012639	1.895	0.005388	--	2.010	3.169	2.643	0.000
150810	0.0000	0.02137	3.408	0.009701	1.750	0.004982	--	1.849	2.854	2.255	0.000
160810	0.0000	0.02237	2.854	0.008107	1.665	0.004731	--	1.755	2.654	2.061	0.000
170810	0.0000	0.02265	2.451	0.006991	1.608	0.004585	--	1.692	2.515	1.931	0.000
180810	0.0000	0.01182	27.560	0.077103	6.682	0.018695	--	7.805	10.849	20.679	0.000
190810	0.0000	0.01481	13.122	0.036596	4.602	0.012835	--	5.271	7.760	10.484	0.000
200810	0.0000	0.01667	7.890	0.022089	3.656	0.010237	--	4.103	6.269	6.875	0.000
210810	0.0000	0.01966	4.382	0.012427	2.740	0.007770	--	2.988	4.753	4.144	0.000
220810	0.0000	0.01809	5.404	0.015294	3.033	0.008585	--	3.342	5.250	4.970	0.000
230810	0.0000	0.02137	3.434	0.009641	2.499	0.007016	--	2.702	4.309	3.482	0.000

TABLE W77 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES.-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
240810	0.0000	0.02222	2.863	0.008125	2.337	0.006632	--	2.513	3.998	3.088	0.000	
250810	0.0000	0.01311	30.289	0.084335	9.787	0.027251	10.168286	0.028212	11.499	15.004	31.532	0.000
260810	0.0000	0.01496	13.245	0.036611	6.506	0.017985	7.057114	0.019191	7.582	10.615	15.586	0.000
270810	0.0000	0.01709	8.319	0.022920	5.096	0.014042	5.670885	0.015173	5.871	8.544	10.169	0.000
280810	0.0000	0.01852	5.632	0.015425	4.224	0.011568	4.787099	0.012577	4.793	7.198	7.331	0.000
290810	0.0000	0.01966	4.442	0.012314	3.774	0.010461	4.316510	0.011389	4.242	6.490	6.022	0.000
300810	0.0000	0.02108	3.429	0.009703	3.345	0.009466	3.859330	0.010310	3.719	5.791	4.854	0.000
12409	0.7419	0.01083	19.136	0.055398	16.243	0.047024	16.460311	0.047662	19.649	22.573	50.602	9.930
22409	0.6268	0.01225	10.218	0.029429	11.687	0.033650	12.001465	0.034602	13.910	17.412	29.307	6.907
32409	0.5713	0.01339	6.380	0.018308	9.208	0.026422	9.672179	0.027619	10.812	14.334	19.595	5.747
42409	0.6230	0.01510	7.231	0.020815	12.398	0.035690	12.749860	0.036796	14.754	18.346	27.043	17.122
52409	0.6582	0.01083	8.622	0.024558	15.711	0.044748	15.979653	0.045608	18.849	22.094	39.487	8.639
62409	0.7363	0.00855	17.233	0.048298	24.627	0.069024	25.301857	0.071495	29.845	33.476	79.199	13.715

TABLE W78 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
72409	0.7661	0.01125	21.326	0.059891	30.675	0.085905	32.472554	0.092337	37.299	45.096	96.429	17.785
82409	0.6980	0.01111	8.878	0.024978	19.804	0.055720	20.390975	0.056690	23.792	26.403	49.959	10.841
92409	0.6474	0.01581	7.068	0.020004	14.942	0.042289	15.288772	0.043430	17.798	21.344	32.242	8.271
102409	0.7101	0.00356	1.603	0.004555	16.773	0.047649	17.304910	0.048699	20.031	23.371	36.449	9.706
112409	0.7323	0.01156	9.409	0.026491	22.572	0.063554	23.269269	0.065587	27.145	30.146	57.294	12.642
122409	0.7765	0.00499	8.986	0.024950	33.905	0.094134	36.599936	0.102941	41.089	51.737	104.303	20.117
142409	0.4801	0.01823	5.265	0.015766	7.774	0.023280	8.333003	0.024737	9.125	12.497	14.443	4.823
152409	0.4708	0.02066	4.502	0.013376	7.007	0.020820	7.601573	0.022297	8.214	11.449	12.001	4.581
162409	0.5220	0.02635	5.789	0.017177	8.390	0.024895	8.973048	0.026439	9.813	13.378	14.669	5.221
172409	0.5533	0.03105	4.950	0.014742	7.735	0.023035	8.375416	0.024711	9.051	12.626	12.431	5.266
182409	0.5506	0.02479	6.995	0.020027	9.770	0.027970	10.266840	0.029298	11.470	15.139	18.305	5.778
192409	0.6131	0.02293	6.626	0.019064	11.657	0.033536	12.130102	0.034944	13.772	17.569	22.312	6.830
202409	0.6119	0.01182	2.583	0.007508	10.334	0.030036	10.897055	0.031620	12.147	15.975	18.341	6.430

TABLE W79 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER							DUCKLR		
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM				
212409	0.5896	0.01381	2.554	0.007463	8.790	0.025690	9.455829	0.027482	10.247	14.129	14.345	5.831
10510	0.0000	0.01211	25.816	0.073401	20.929	0.059504	21.415381	0.060442	25.414	27.350	68.610	0.000
20510	0.0000	0.01325	27.627	0.078269	26.167	0.074133	27.050896	0.077572	31.906	36.385	85.023	0.000
30510	0.0000	0.01681	35.229	0.099325	29.511	0.083201	31.024237	0.088823	36.006	42.803	95.531	0.000
40510	0.0000	0.01054	21.815	0.061542	35.929	0.101360	39.378705	0.112262	43.996	56.523	114.750	0.000
50510	0.0000	0.01595	12.868	0.035538	12.543	0.034642	12.814952	0.035487	14.853	18.454	31.101	0.000
60510	0.0000	0.01823	14.764	0.040751	16.125	0.044507	16.356891	0.045182	19.220	22.562	40.462	0.000
70510	0.0000	0.01909	15.225	0.042119	18.500	0.051179	19.012855	0.051785	22.106	25.098	46.418	0.000
80510	0.0000	0.01581	12.525	0.034963	22.340	0.062365	22.999974	0.064198	26.786	29.673	56.173	0.000
10610	0.0000	0.01823	8.512	0.024931	7.416	0.021719	7.952469	0.023034	8.699	11.941	15.413	0.000
20610	0.0000	0.01781	8.156	0.023825	9.477	0.027685	9.938233	0.028911	11.170	14.700	20.074	0.000
30610	0.0000	0.02450	11.187	0.032470	12.312	0.035734	12.683174	0.036903	14.660	18.257	26.536	0.000
40610	0.0000	0.02279	10.680	0.030759	14.687	0.042301	15.031905	0.043467	17.569	21.028	32.159	0.000

TABLE W80 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLP			
50610	0.0000	0.01766	7.687	0.022300	16.360	0.047457	16.847577	0.048640	19.629	22.903	35.371	0.000
60610	0.0000	0.02165	6.375	0.018022	8.618	0.024363	9.148422	0.025696	10.050	13.603	16.118	0.000
70610	0.0000	0.02678	7.954	0.022450	10.170	0.028716	10.656639	0.030022	11.929	15.660	19.336	0.000
80610	0.0000	0.02621	7.853	0.022249	11.421	0.032357	11.874403	0.033668	13.458	17.251	21.957	0.000
90610	0.0000	0.00655	1.959	0.005594	13.321	0.038030	13.761575	0.039444	15.784	19.572	25.877	0.000
110610	0.0000	0.02536	5.503	0.016474	6.750	0.020210	7.343604	0.021672	7.915	11.085	11.509	0.000
120610	0.0000	0.02592	6.453	0.019314	8.878	0.025565	9.451756	0.028125	10.430	14.039	15.550	0.000
130610	0.0000	0.02707	5.913	0.017648	10.016	0.029896	10.564662	0.031456	11.823	15.534	17.774	0.000
140610	0.0000	0.01240	-2.582	0.007789	11.463	0.034579	12.031365	0.036334	13.605	17.412	20.378	0.000
150610	0.0000	0.00953	1.526	0.004547	8.942	0.026648	9.596188	0.028450	10.466	14.330	14.607	0.000
160610	0.0000	0.01795	-2.854	0.008536	9.847	0.029453	10.495313	0.031309	11.571	15.532	16.197	0.000
170610	0.0000	0.01866	-2.308	0.006989	8.756	0.026519	9.487801	0.028581	10.232	14.325	13.482	0.000
180610	0.0000	0.02165	-2.678	0.007974	7.918	0.023574	8.635910	0.025500	9.232	13.117	12.049	0.000

TABLE W81 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M3	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
10710	0.0000	-0.00570	-0.505	6.265	0.019990	7.004972	0.021984	7.333	10.978	8.708	0.000	
20710	0.0000	-0.01781	-1.595	7.063	0.022283	7.840050	0.024449	8.274	12.195	9.953	0.000	
30710	0.0000	-0.01824	-1.537	7.635	0.024216	8.446813	0.026553	8.939	13.082	10.870	0.000	
40710	0.0000	-0.01980	-1.155	5.273	0.016858	6.076106	0.018952	6.102	9.797	6.875	0.000	
50710	0.0000	-0.01923	-1.128	5.771	0.018647	6.635608	0.021028	6.707	10.701	7.627	0.000	
60710	0.0000	-0.01795	-1.075	6.226	0.020432	7.149940	0.023102	7.256	11.495	8.331	0.000	
80710	0.0000	-0.02536	-1.058	4.415	0.015161	5.182495	0.017176	5.058	8.045	5.707	0.000	
90710	0.0000	-0.02265	-0.958	4.730	0.016384	5.556236	0.018665	5.449	8.716	6.190	0.000	
100710	0.0000	-0.02037	-0.854	4.961	0.017464	5.851034	0.020048	5.733	9.246	6.577	0.000	
110710	0.0000	-0.02593	-0.878	3.826	0.012982	4.590051	0.014896	4.315	6.815	4.955	0.000	
120710	0.0000	-0.02393	-0.818	4.167	0.014377	5.009740	0.016637	4.737	7.521	5.486	0.000	
130710	0.0000	-0.02208	-0.763	4.372	0.015203	5.265405	0.017689	4.988	7.959	5.813	0.000	
10810	0.0000	-0.02707	-0.648	3.042	0.011172	3.716735	0.012855	3.359	5.270	3.880	0.000	

TABLE W 82 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

TEST RUN NO	VOID FRCTN	TWO-PHASE FRICTION PRES-GRAD KN/M ³	VALUES OF TWO-PHASE FRICTION MULTIPLIER									
			EXPERIMENTAL	HOMOG MODEL	LOCK-MART	CH-MRT	BAROCZY	CHLSM	DUCKLR			
26810	0.0000	-0.02834	-0.690	3.609	0.012658	4.165993	0.014688	3.809	5.971	4.429	0.000	
36810	0.0000	-0.02148	-0.529	3.611	0.013540	4.438866	0.015878	4.056	6.396	4.766	0.000	
46810	0.0000	-0.02609	-0.485	2.783	0.010428	3.477566	0.012213	3.043	4.707	3.591	0.000	
56810	0.0000	-0.02461	-0.462	2.974	0.011271	3.731982	0.013321	3.272	5.085	3.898	0.000	
66810	0.0000	-0.02050	-0.386	3.133	0.012039	3.947554	0.014346	3.454	5.401	4.161	0.000	
76810	0.0000	-0.02854	-0.384	2.221	0.008516	2.840534	0.010083	2.379	3.621	2.831	0.000	
86810	0.0000	-0.02764	-0.374	2.362	0.009149	3.024324	0.010887	2.542	3.893	3.049	0.000	

TABLE W 83 COMPARISON OF FRICTION PRESSURE DROP DATA

APPENDIX X

FOURIER ANALYSIS AND SOME RELATED SUBJECTS

X.1 FOURIER ANALYSIS

Given a periodic function $x(t)$ with a period T , then one can express $x(t)$ as an infinite trigonometric series known as Fourier Series of the form,

$$x(t) = a_0 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \left(a_k \cos \frac{2\pi kt}{T} + b_k \frac{2\pi kt}{T} \right) \quad (X1)$$

where a_0 , a_k and b_k are constant Fourier coefficients given by

$$a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} x(t) dt$$

$$a_k = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} x(t) \cos \left(\frac{2\pi kt}{T} \right) dt \quad k \geq 1 \quad (X2)$$

$$b_k = \frac{2}{T} \int_{-\frac{T}{2}}^{\frac{T}{2}} x(t) \sin \left(\frac{2\pi kt}{T} \right) dt \quad k \geq 1$$

The mathematical conditions for the convergence of equation (X1) are extremely general, however an important restriction is that at discontinuities the series gives the average value of $x(t)$ at the discontinuity.

When one attempts to analyse random signals, which are not periodic ($T \rightarrow \infty$) the Fourier coefficients merge together and the function $x(t)$ can no longer be analysed

into discrete frequency components. Subject to certain conditions (N4), the same approach can be adopted except that the Fourier series, equation (X1) turns into a Fourier integral and the Fourier coefficient, equation (X2) turns into a continuous function of frequency called Fourier transform.

Substituting equation (X2) into equation (X1), allowing the period $T \rightarrow \infty$, and the \sum to become integral, we get,

$$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} A(\omega) \cos \omega t \, d\omega + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} B(\omega) \sin \omega t \, d\omega \quad (X3)$$

where

$$A(\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \cos \omega t \, dt \quad (X4)$$

$$B(\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) \sin \omega t \, dt$$

$\omega = 2\pi f$ is the angular frequency and f is the frequency.

Defining a quantity $X(\omega)$ such that

$$X(\omega) = A(\omega) - j B(\omega)$$

From equation (X4),

$$X(\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) e^{-j\omega t} \, dt \quad (X5)$$

and is the Fourier transform of $x(t)$. By a simple manipulation of equation (X3), it can be shown that

$$x(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} X(\omega) e^{j\omega t} \, d\omega \quad (X6)$$

Equations (X5) and (X6) are the continuous Fourier transform pair such that each is the inverse transform of the other.

The above development follows that of Newland (N4) which, although not completely rigorous, does point out the logic which turns a discrete Fourier series representation into a Fourier integral. An important point to notice here is that the classical Fourier analysis theory requires that

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |x(t)| dt < \infty$$

is satisfied for equations (X3) and (X4) to be true. For a stationary process where $x(t)$ is defined everywhere, the above condition is not satisfied. However, by allowing generalized functions to be used, this restriction may be lifted.

The above difficulty can also be overcome by Fourier analysing the autocorrelation function $R_x(\tau)$ of the process rather than the sample function itself. The logic behind this approach is that the auto-correlation function gives information about the frequencies present in a random process indirectly. Furthermore if the random process $x(t)$ is adjusted to give a mean value of zero (mean value subtracted from data), and that no strictly periodic component is present, then it can be shown that

$$\lim_{\tau \rightarrow \infty} R_x(\tau) = 0$$

and the condition

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} |R_x(\tau)| d\tau < \infty$$

is satisfied.

For the case where the continuous time series is not known and only equally spaced data from a finite record length are available, then equation (X5) is reduced to (for the k th harmonic),

$$X_k = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{r=0}^{N-1} x_r e^{-j \left(\frac{2\pi k}{T} \right) r \Delta t} \quad , \Delta t$$

where $t = r \Delta t$, and Δt is the sampling interval.

Since $T = N \Delta t$, then

$$X_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{r=0}^{N-1} x_r e^{-j \frac{2\pi kr}{N}} \quad k=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (X7)$$

and consequently

$$x_r = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X_k e^{+j \frac{2\pi kr}{N}} \quad r=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (X8)$$

Equating (X7) and (X8) are the discrete Fourier transform pair.

X.2 CONVOLUTION AND CORRELATION THEOREMS

An important relationship in diverse scientific fields is the convolution integral defined as

$$y(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(\tau) h(t - \tau) d\tau = x(t) * h(t) \quad (X9)$$

where (*) stands for convolution.

However a very useful and powerful result is the relationship between equation (X9) and its Fourier transform. By forming the Fourier transform of both sides of equation (X9), i.e.

$$\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(\tau) h(t-\tau) d\tau \right] e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

and by simple manipulation we get (B16),

$$Y(f) = H(f) X(f) \quad (X10)$$

i.e. convolution in the time domain is equivalent to multiplication in the frequency domain. In other words the Fourier transform of the convolution of two functions in the time domain is obtained by multiplying the two Fourier transforms of the functions.

It is also easily shown that the convolution of the two functions $H(f)$ and $X(f)$ in the frequency domain is equivalent to the Fourier transform of the product of the functions $x(t)$ and $h(t)$ in the time domain.

A closely related integral to convolution is that of the correlation (auto or cross correlation) i.e.

$$R_{xy}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x(t) y(t+\tau) dt$$

By taking the Fourier transform of both sides we arrive at (B16),

$$S_{xy}(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R_{xy}(\tau) e^{-j\omega t} d\tau = X(f) Y(f)^* \quad (X11)$$

where (*) stands for complex multiplication.

X.3 THE BOXCAR FUNCTION

The Boxcar function $U_B(t)$ is defined as

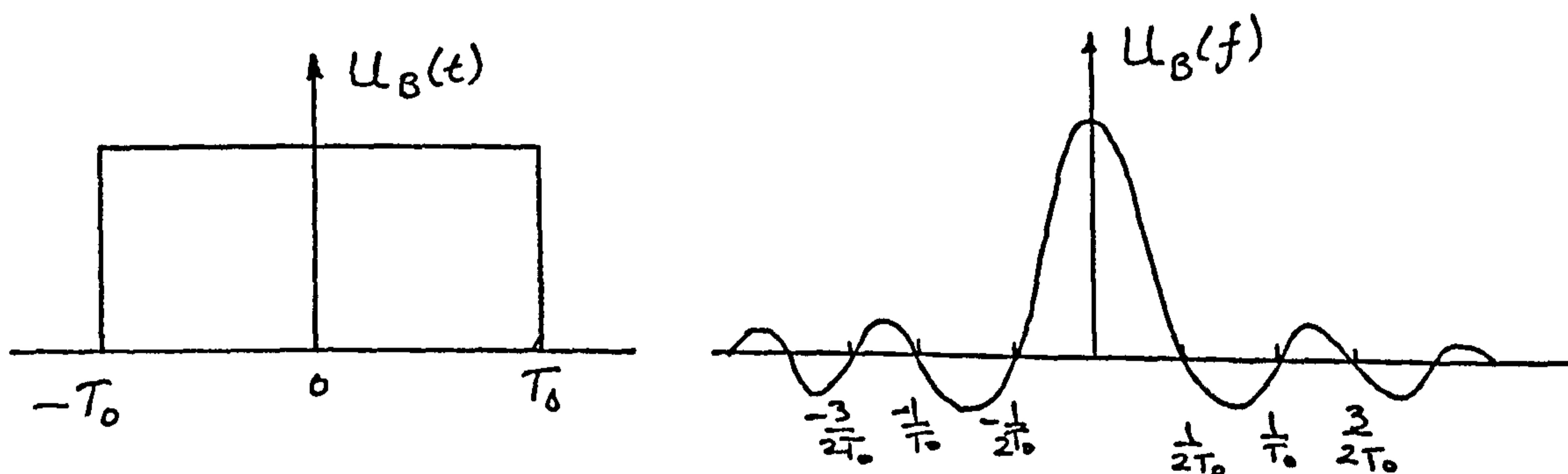
$$U_B(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & t \geq -\infty \\ 1 & -T \leq t \leq T \\ 0 & t \leq \infty \end{cases} \quad (\text{X12})$$

Its Fourier transform is given by

$$\begin{aligned} U_B(f) &= \int_{-T}^T e^{-j\omega t} dt \\ &= \int_{-T}^T \cos \omega t dt - j \int_{-T}^T \sin \omega t dt \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore U_B(f) = 2T \frac{\sin \omega T}{\omega T} \quad (\text{X13})$$

The shape of the Boxcar function and its Fourier transform are shown below.



The importance of this function will be explained in the next section.

X.4 LEAKAGE

Visualise a random and stationary process $x(t)$, which has an auto correlation function $R_x(\tau)$. The actual power

density $S_x(f)$ is by definition,

$$S_x(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R_x(\tau) e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau \quad -\infty < f < \infty \quad (\text{X14})$$

However we only observe $x(t)$ over the finite interval $(-T, T)$ and hence, the observed power density $S_x(f)$ will be

$$\hat{S}_x(f) = \int_{-T}^T \hat{R}_x(\tau) e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau \quad -T < \tau < T \quad (\text{X15})$$

where the hat (\wedge) stands for observed or predicted values of the function.

This time domain truncation is equivalent to multiplying the original infinite process $x(t)$ by a Boxcar function $\mathcal{U}_B(\tau)$ of the form

$$\mathcal{U}_B(\tau) = \begin{cases} 1 & |\tau| \leq T \\ 0 & T \leq |\tau| \leq \infty \end{cases} \quad (\text{X16})$$

Equation (X15) can be written over the whole range (i.e. $-\infty, \infty$) as

$$S_x(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} R_x(\tau) \mathcal{U}_B(\tau) e^{-j\omega\tau} d\tau \quad (\text{X17})$$

By applying the frequency convolution theorem, namely that the Fourier transform of the multiplication of two functions in the time domain is equivalent to convolving the two Fourier transforms of the functions in the frequency domain, or

$$\hat{S}_x(f) = S_x(f) * \mathcal{U}_B(f)$$

where (*) stands for convolution, then

$$\hat{S}_x(f) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S_x(f') \mathcal{U}_B(f-f') df' \quad (\text{X18})$$

where $\hat{S}_x(f)$ and $U_B(f)$ are the Fourier transforms of the actual $R_x(f)$, and the function $U_B(\tau)$ respectively. Substituting for $U_B(f)$ from equation (X13) gives

$$\hat{S}_x(f) = 2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} S(f') \frac{\sin [2\pi T(f-f')]}{[2\pi T(f-f')]} df' \quad (X19)$$

and the spectral estimates are modified in such a way that instead of an impulse function (vertical line) appears at the frequency f , a $\sin z/z$ function is now centred on each impulse. This effect is termed leakage.

X.5 CHI-SQUARE DISTRIBUTION

Assume that x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n are independent (uncorrelated) Gaussian variables with zero mean and unit variance. Define a new variable χ_n^2 by

$$\chi_n^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n x_i^2$$

then χ_n^2 is obviously positive, followed by definition a chi-square distribution with n degrees of freedom. The coefficient of variation of χ_n^2 , i.e. the ratio of RMS (Root mean square) deviation to average value is $(2/n)^{1/2}$ so that as n increases, χ_n^2 becomes relatively less variable. A convenient description of the stability of any positive estimate is its equivalent number of degrees of freedom, n of that χ_n^2 some multiple of which it resembles. Hence

$$n = \frac{2(\text{average})^2}{\text{variance}} = \frac{2}{(\text{coefficient of variation})^2}$$

If N samples of a process x_i are used to calculate the sample variance σ^2 , then the probability is $(1-p)$ that the true variance is between two limits,

$$B_1 \leq \sigma^2 \leq B_2$$

where the limits B_1 and B_2 are defined by

$$B_1 = \frac{n \sigma^2}{\chi_{n, 1-\frac{h}{2}}^2} \quad h = 1-p \quad (X20)$$

$$B_2 = \frac{n \sigma^2}{\chi_{n, \frac{h}{2}}^2} \quad n = N-1$$

The interval (B_1, B_2) is referred to as the confidence interval and one speaks of $(1-p)100\%$ confidence interval.

The main use of this distribution in time series analysis is in discussing the variability of the sample variance and the power spectral density estimates.

X.6 USEFUL RELATIONSHIPS FOR USE WITH DIGITAL COMPUTERS

Let x_i be the i th data point in a record which contains N data points. Then

$$(i) \text{ the mean } \bar{x} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} x_i \quad (X21)$$

$$(ii) \text{ the variance } \sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (X22)$$

and is a biased estimate. The unbiased estimate is

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N-1} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \quad (X23)$$

which is almost the same as equation (X22) for large N .

The standard deviation is simply $\sqrt{\sigma^2}$.

(iii) if the total number of data points found to lie in the interval $(x_0, x_0 + \Delta x)$ is n_0 , then the probability that x_i will have a value in this range is

$$P(x_0) = \frac{n_0}{N} \quad (\text{X24})$$

and the probability density function is, by definition,

$$p(x_0) = \frac{1}{\Delta x} \frac{n_0}{N} \quad (\text{X25})$$

(iv) to calculate the power spectral density, the mean should be calculated as in (i) and removed from the data, i.e.

$$x_i \Big|_{\text{new}} = x_i \Big|_{\text{old}} - \bar{x} \quad (\text{X26})$$

If another record y_i is to be cross correlated to x_i , the mean value \bar{y} should also be calculated and removed.

A - The Blackman-Tukey method

(A1) the sample autocorrelation function of x_i is computed for $(m+1)$ lag values, i.e.

$$R_{xr} = \frac{1}{N-r} \sum_{i=1}^{N-r} x_i x_{i+r} \quad r=0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X27})$$

the value of m is determined by the bandwidth required and statistical reliability.

For the cross spectra we get

$$R_{xyr} = \frac{1}{N-r} \sum_{i=1}^{N-r} x_i y_{i+r} \quad (\text{X28})$$

$$R_{yxr} = \frac{1}{N-r} \sum_{i=1}^{N-r} y_i x_{i+r} \quad r=0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X29})$$

(A2) An appropriate lag window is selected such as

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Hanning } 1 \ell_{mr} &= 0.5 + 0.5 \cos \frac{\pi r}{m} & r=0, 1, \dots, m \\ &= 0 & r > m \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X30})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Hamming } 2 \ell_{mr} &= 0.54 + 0.46 \cos \frac{\pi r}{m} & r=0, 1, \dots, m \\ &= 0 & r > m \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X31})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Parzen } 3 \ell_{mr} &= \left(1 - 6 \frac{r}{m}\right)^2 \left(1 - \frac{r}{m}\right) & r < m/2 \\ &= 2 \left(1 - \frac{r}{m}\right)^3 & r \geq m/2 \\ &= 0 & r > m \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X32})$$

and applied to equations (X27) or equations (X28) and (X29). The result is a modified correlation function, or

$$\tilde{R}_{xr} = R_{xr} \cdot \ell_{mr} \quad (\text{X33})$$

and for the cross spectra

$$\tilde{R}_{xyr} = R_{xyr} \cdot \ell_{mr} \quad (\text{X34})$$

$$\tilde{R}_{yxr} = R_{yxr} \cdot \ell_{mr} \quad r=0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X35})$$

the value of ℓ could be 1, 2 or 3.

(A3) The power spectral density is calculated using trapezoidal integration,

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{S}_{xk} &= 2 \Delta t \left[\tilde{R}_{x0} + 2 \sum_{r=1}^{m-1} \tilde{R}_{xr} \cos \frac{\pi rk}{m} \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \tilde{R}_{xm} \cos \pi k \right] \quad k=0, 1, \dots, m \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X36})$$

and the corresponding set of frequencies is

$$f_k = \frac{k}{2m\Delta t} \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X37})$$

For the cross spectra, we first calculate

$$A_{xyr} = \widetilde{R}_{xyr} + \widetilde{R}_{yxr} \quad (\text{X38})$$

$$B_{xyr} = \widetilde{R}_{xyr} - \widetilde{R}_{yxr} \quad r = 0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X39})$$

The cospectra C_{xyk} (real part of S) and quadspectra Q_{xyk} (imaginary part of S) are calculated by

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{C}_{xyk} = \Delta t (A_{xy0} + 2 \sum_{r=1}^{m-1} A_{xyr} \cos \frac{\pi rk}{m} \\ + A_{xym} \cos \pi k) \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X40})$$

$$\begin{aligned} Q_{xyk} = \Delta t (B_{xy0} + 2 \sum_{r=1}^{m-1} B_{xyr} \sin \frac{\pi rk}{m} \\ + B_{xym} \sin \pi k) \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X41})$$

and the corresponding set of frequencies are,

$$f_k = \frac{k}{2m\Delta t} \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X42})$$

There are various ways of displaying the results for the cross spectra, in terms of

(a) the modulus

$$|\hat{S}_{xy}| = \left[\hat{C}_{xyk}^2 + \hat{Q}_{xyk}^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad (\text{X43})$$

(b) the phase angle (in radians),

$$\hat{\theta}_{xyk} = - \arctan \left[\frac{Q_{xyk}}{C_{xyk}} \right] \quad (\text{X44})$$

A normalising procedure could be adopted. For the calculations carried in this project the power in the band ($0 < f < f_c$) was normalised such that the total power sums to 100.

- (A4) The same result may be obtained by deleting step (A2). Instead a smoothing procedure is applied after equation (X36) or equations (X40) and (X41), which consists of weighing (averaging) the power spectral estimates in the manner given by equation (7.18). For the parzen window the smoothing is simply done by multiplying the estimates by the function

$$U_k(f) = \frac{3}{4} m \frac{\text{Sin} \left[\frac{\pi}{2} m \left(\frac{k}{m} \right) \right]}{\left[\frac{\pi}{2} m \frac{k}{m} \right]}, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, m \quad (\text{X45})$$

B - The FFT Method

- (B1) Modify the record x_i such that $N = 2^p$, where p is an integer. This could be achieved by truncation or by adding zeros to one end of the record. Calculate the mean and remove it from the data. For cross spectra, the same is carried on y_i such that the two record lengths are equal.
- (B2) Apply an appropriate window as in (A2). The tapering procedure by Bingham et al (B19) is recommended, i.e.

$$\begin{aligned}
 {}_4U_{Nr} &= \frac{1}{2} \left[1 - \cos \frac{\pi r}{0.1N} \right] & 0 \leq r \leq 0.1N \\
 &= 1 & 0.1N < r < 0.9N \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \left[1 - \cos \frac{(N-r)\pi}{0.1N} \right] & 0.9N \leq r \leq N \\
 &= 0 & r > N
 \end{aligned} \tag{X46}$$

(B3) Compute the Fourier transform of the complex data sequence z_i to give

$$Z_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} z_i e^{-j \frac{2\pi nk}{N}} \quad n = 0, 1, \dots, N-1 \tag{X47}$$

For auto spectra, the actual data is put into the real part of Z_i , while zeros are put into the imaginary part, or

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tilde{Z}_{xk} &= \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (x_i + j0) e^{-j \frac{2\pi nk}{N}} \quad n=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \\
 &= \tilde{X}_k
 \end{aligned} \tag{X48}$$

For the cross spectra, one function say x_i is put into the real part while the other function, say y_i is put into the imaginary part, or

$$\begin{aligned}
 \tilde{Z}_{xyk} &= \sum_{i=0}^{N-1} (x_i + j y_i) e^{-j \frac{2\pi nk}{N}} \quad n=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \\
 &= \tilde{X}_k + j \tilde{Y}_k
 \end{aligned} \tag{X49}$$

(B4) If step (B2) was deleted, apply one of the smoothing procedures discussed above in (A4). The net result is a modified Fourier transform X_k and Y_k .

(B5) The raw power spectral density is given by

$$\hat{S}_{xk} = \frac{2\Delta t}{N} \left[\tilde{x}_k \tilde{x}_k^* \right] \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (\text{X50})$$

For the cross spectra

$$\begin{aligned} \tilde{S}_{xyk} &= \frac{2\Delta t}{N} \left[\tilde{x}_k \tilde{y}_k^* \right] \\ &= \tilde{C}_{xyk} - j \tilde{Q}_{xyk} \end{aligned} \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (\text{X51})$$

where (*) stands for complex multiplication and \tilde{C}_{xyk} and \tilde{Q}_{xyk} are the cospectra and quadspectra respectively.

The corresponding set of frequencies are

$$f_k = \frac{k}{N\Delta t} \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (\text{X52})$$

(B6) These estimates are smoothed (averaged) again over, say M points, to increase statistical reliability, or

$$\hat{S}_{xk} = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{\ell=1}^M \tilde{S}_x(k+\ell) \quad k=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (\text{X53})$$

For the cross spectra

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{S}_{xyk} &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{\ell=1}^M \tilde{S}_{xy}(k+\ell) \\ &= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{\ell=1}^M \tilde{C}_{xy}(k+\ell) - j \sum_{\ell=1}^M \tilde{Q}_{xy}(k+\ell) \\ &= \tilde{C}_{xyk} - j \tilde{Q}_{xyk} \end{aligned} \quad k=0, 1, \dots, N-1 \quad (\text{X54})$$

and the corresponding set of frequencies are

$$f_k = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{kM}{N\Delta t} \right) \quad k=1, 2, \dots, N \quad (\text{X55})$$

For the cross spectra, the results could be displayed as, in terms of the modulus,

$$|\hat{S}_{xyk}| = \left[\hat{C}_{xyk}^2 + \hat{Q}_{xyk}^2 \right]^{1/2} \quad (\text{X56})$$

or in terms of the phase angle,

$$\hat{\theta}_{xyk} = - \arctan \left[\frac{\hat{Q}_{xyk}}{\hat{C}_{xyk}} \right] \quad (\text{X57})$$

or both.

X.7 NARROW BAND PROCESS

Also known as band limited process; in which the process is limited to a narrow band of frequencies. A band limited white noise is, by definition, a random process with constant power density, or

$$\begin{aligned} S_x(f) &= a & 0 \leq f_0 - \frac{B}{2} \leq f \leq f_0 + \frac{B}{2} \\ &= 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X58A})$$

where f_0 is the centre frequency, B is the bandwidth and 'a' is a constant.

The autocorrelation function is

$$\begin{aligned} R_x(\tau) &= \int_0^{\infty} S(f) \cos 2\pi f\tau \, df \\ &= \int_{f_0 - \frac{B}{2}}^{f_0 + \frac{B}{2}} a \cos 2\pi f\tau \, df = a B \left(\frac{\sin \pi B\tau}{\pi B\tau} \right) \cos 2\pi f_0\tau \end{aligned} \quad (\text{X59A})$$

For the special case where $f_0 = B/2$, then the above equations become

$$S_x(f) = a \quad 0 \leq f \leq B$$

$$= 0 \quad \text{otherwise}$$
(X58B)

and

$$R_x(\tau) = aB \left(\frac{\sin 2\pi B\tau}{2\pi B\tau} \right)$$
(X59B)

Hence the autocorrelation of a band limited white noise is expected to show the familiar $\sin z/z$ behaviour. Obviously the same results are obtained for the cross-correlation function if the cross power density obeys the conditions of equation (X58).

COMPUTER PROGRAMS USED

(i) Power Density Calculation Program for Pressure Signals

Nomenclature

ISKIPØ, ISKIPI	Parameters calculated in
ISKPCR, ISKPCN	Subroutine 'PLOT' to facilitate plotting
ISKPTH	the results by line printer.
XREALØ, XIMAGØ	Real and imaginary parts of the first signal, also its Fourier transform later.
XREAL, XIMAG	Real and imaginary part of the second signal, also its Fourier transform later.
XXCR, YYCR	Real and imaginary parts of the unsmoothed power density
THETA	Phase angle
TMLAG	Time Lag
VCRCOR	Cross correlation coefficients
N, NU	Total no. of points truncated later to $N = 2^{NU}$
VØ, VI	Smoothed power density estimates for the first signal and the second signal

VCR Smoothed cross power density
 MN Number of power density terms calculated

SUBROUTINE CROSCOR : used to calculate cross correlation
 coefficients.

(ii) Power Density and Probability Density Calculation
Program for Void Fraction Signal

The program (i) was used with SUBROUTINE PDFVOID
 for carrying the probability density calculations.
 Important parameters are explained in the program.

(iii) Probability Density Calculation for Pressure

Important parameters are explained in the program.

Listing of the Programs

(i)

```
PROGRAM(FAST)
INPUT 5=CR0
OUTPUT6=LP0
END
MASTER FAST
```

C
 C THIS PROGRAM READS DATA FROM A FILE, CONVERTS IT
 C INTO A ZERO MEAN DATA, FOURIER TRANSFORM IT , THEN
 C WINDOW THE RESULTS TO REDUCE LEAKAGE. SMOOTHING
 C IS THEN PERFORMED OVER A PRE-SELECTED NUMBER OF
 C POINTS. THE POWER DENSITY RESULTS ARE THEN PLOTTED
 C VS FREQUENCY USING THE LINE PRINTER.
 C

```
DIMENSION V0(600),V1(600),VCR(600),ISKIP0(600),ISKIP1(600)
1,ISKPCR(600),XREAL0(5000),XIMAG0(5000),XXCR(4100),
2YYCR(4100),THETA(600),ISKPTH(600),VCRCOR(600),
3ISKPCN(600),TMLAG(600),XREAL(5000),XIMAG(5000)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
1IBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
DATA IDASH/IH-/,ISTAR/IH*/,ISPACE/IH /
PI=3.14159265
```

C
 C THE COUNTERS NCR ,KN, KL, AND NTH CONTROLS THE EXECUTION
 C OF CERTAIN STATEMENTS IN SUBSEQUENT SUBROUTINES .
 C

```

MH=170
MH=MH+1
KN=1
KL=0
NTH=0
NCR=0
10  CALL READF(XREAL0,XIMAG0,5000)
    N0=N
    NU0=NU
    CALL READF(XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
    IF(N0.LT.N)N=N0
    IF(N0.LT.N)NU=NU0
    WRITE(6,15)
15  FORMAT(15X,'THE NEW AVERAGE AND TOTAL NO. OF POINTS',
1' FOR P0-DATA',//)
    CALL AVERG(XREAL0,5000)
    WRITE(6,25)
25  FORMAT(15X,'THE NEW AVERAGE AND TOTAL NO. OF POINTS'
1,' FOR P1-DATA',//)
    CALL AVERG(XREAL,5000)
    CALL CROSCOR(VCRCOR,TMLAG,600,XREAL0,XREAL,5000)
    CALL CROSCOR(VCR,TMLAG,600,XREAL,XREAL0,5000)
    GO TO 5
    IF(KN.GT.0)GO TO 95 /
    CALL FFT(XREAL0,XIMAG0,5000)
95  CALL WINDOW(XREAL0,XIMAG0,5000)
    IF(KN.LT.1)GO TO 100
    CALL FFT(XREAL0,XIMAG0,5000)
100 IF(KN.GT.0) GO TO 105
    CALL FFT(XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
105 CALL WINDOW(XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
    IF(KN.LT.1)GO TO 110
    CALL FFT(XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
110 DO 20 I=1,N
    XXCR(I)=XREAL(I)*XREAL0(I)+XIMAG(I)*XIMAG0(I)
    YYCR(I)=XREAL(I)*XIMAG0(I)-XREAL0(I)*XIMAG(I)
20  CONTINUE
    CONST=2.0/(F*FLOAT(N))
C
C  SETTING A FREQUENCY BAND FOR SMOOTHING
C  ,E.G. 'W'. CALCULATING NO. OF POINTS ON
C  WHICH SMOOTHING IS TO BE PERFORMED,E.G. 'FR'.
C
    SS=10.0
    FX=F/FLOAT(N)
    W=SS*FX
    FR=W/FX
    MN=(N/(5+M*FR)) .LT. MH) MN=MH
    CALL SMOOTH(V1,600,XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
    CALL SMOOTH(V0,600,XREAL0,XIMAG0,5000)
    CC=360.0/PI
    DO 30 I=1,N
    XREAL(I)=XXCR(I)
    XIMAG(I)=YYCR(I)
    XXCR(I)=CC*ATAN(XIMAG(I)/XREAL(I))
    YYCR(I)=0.0
30  CONTINUE
    NCR=1
    CALL SMOOTH(VCR,600,XREAL,XIMAG,5000)
    NTH=1
    CALL SMOOTH(THETA,600,XXCR,YYCR,4100)

```

```

DO 165 I=1,MN
J=IFIX(FR/2.0)*(I-1)
FF(I)=(FLOAT(J)+(SS/2.0))*FX
165 CONTINUE
CALL PLOT(V0,ISKIP0,600,MN,WMAXV0,WMINV0,45.0)
CALL PLOT(V1,ISKIP1,600,MN,WMAXV1,WMINV1,45.0)
CALL PLOT(VCR,ISKPCR,600,MN,WMAXCR,WMINCR,45.0)
CALL PLOT(THETA,ISKPTH,600,MN,WMAXTH,WMINTH,45.0)
C
C PLOTTING THE POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY RESULTS
C FOR P0 AND P1 DATA, USING LINE PRINTER.
C
WRITE(6,35)
35 FORMAT(1H1,/,3X,'PWR P0',1X,'FRQCY',5X,'POWER ',
1'DENSTY VS FRQNCY FOR P0-5 DATA',10X,'PWR P1',6X,'POWER ',
2'DENSTY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA',//)
DO 45 I=1,MN
NSKIP=47-ISKIP0(I)
WRITE(6,40)V0(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKIP0(I)),ISTAR,
1(1SPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),V1(I),(IDASH,K=1,ISKIP1(I)),ISTAR
40 FORMAT(1X,F7.2,F7.3,1X,48A1,F7.2,2X,47A1)
45 CONTINUE
C
C PLOTTING THE CROSS POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY,
C ALSO THE PHASE ANGLE VS FREQUENCY, USING LINE PRINTER.
C
WRITE(6,50)
50 FORMAT(1H1,/,2X,'CS PWR',1X,'FRQCY',4X,'CROSS '
1'SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P0 AND P1',6X,'PHS ANGL',8X,'PHASE ANGLE VS FRQNCY',//)
IF(WMINTH.LT.0.0)GO TO 70
DO 55 I=1,MN
NSKIP=47-ISKPCR(I)
WRITE(6,60)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),ISTAR
1,(1SPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),THETA(I),
2(IDASH,J=1,ISKPTH(I)),ISTAR
55 CONTINUE
GO TO 75
70 WSCALE=45.0/(WMAXTH-WMINTH)
DO 75 I=1,MN
NSKIP=47-ISKPCR(I)
NZERO=IFIX(ABS(WMINTH)*WSCALE)
IF(THETA(I).GT.0)GO TO 80
NZRSKP=NZERO-ISKPTH(I)+1
WRITE(6,80)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),ISTAR
1,(1SPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),THETA(I),(1SPACE,KL=1,NZRSKP)
2,ISTAR,(IDASH,KJ=1,ISKPTH(I))
GO TO 75
80 NZERO=NZERO+1
WRITE(6,60)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),ISTAR
1,(1SPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),THETA(I),(1SPACE,K=1,NZERO)
2,(IDASH,KJ=1,ISKPTH(I)),ISTAR
75 CONTINUE
60 FORMAT(1X,F6.2,F7.3,1X,48A1,F7.2,1X,48A1)
C
C PLOTTING THE CROSS CORRELATION FUNCTION AND THE
C CROSS POWER DENSITY FUNCTION, THE LATTER IS
C TERMINATED AT FREQUENCY LESS THAN 10 CPS.
C
5 CALL PLOT(VCRCOR,ISKPCN,600,MH,WMAXCN,WMINCN,43.0)
CALL PLOT(VCR,ISKPCR,600,MH,WMAXCR,WMINCR,43.0)
WRITE(6,125)
125 FORMAT(1H1,/,1X,'CS PWR',1X,'FRQCY',4X,'CROSS ',
1'SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P0 AND P1',6X,'CRS COR',
21X,'LAGG',8X,'CROSS CORLN FUNCTION OF P0 AND P1',//)

```

```

IF(WMINCN.LT.0.0)GO TO 150
DO 130 I=1,MH
NSKIP=45-ISKPCR(I)
WRITE(6,140)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),ISTAR,
1(ISPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),VCRCOR(I),TMLAG(I),
2(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCN(I)),ISTAR
140 FORMAT(1X,F5.2,F7.3,1X,46A1,F7.3,F6.3,1X,46A1)
130 CONTINUE
GO TO 155
150 WSCALE=43.0/(WMAXCN-WMINCN)
DO 155 I=1,MH
NSKIP=45-ISKPCR(I)
NZERO=IFIX(ABS(WMINCN)*WSCALE)
IF(VCRCOR(I).GT.0)GO TO 160
NZRSKP=NZERO-ISKPCN(I)+1
IF(ISKPCN(I).LT.1)NZRSKP=NZERO
WRITE(6,140)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),ISTAR,
1(ISPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),VCRCOR(I),TMLAG(I),(ISPACE,K=1,NZRSKP)
2,ISTAR,(IDASH,KJ=1,ISKPCN(I))
GO TO 155
160 NZERO=NZERO+1
WRITE(6,140)VCR(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPCR(I)),
1ISTAR,(ISPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),VCRCOR(I),TMLAG(I),(ISPACE,
2K=1,NZERO),(IDASH,KJ=1,ISKPCN(I)),ISTAR
155 CONTINUE
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE READF(XREALF,XIMAGF,IN)

```

```

C
C THIS SUBROUTINE READS DATA FROM A FILE, CONVERTS IT
C INTO ZERO MEAN DATA. TRUNCATE THE DATA SO THAT
C THE NUMBER IS A MULTIPLE OF 2 .
C

```

```

DIMENSION IP(20),XREALF(IN),XIMAGF(IN)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
1IBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
WRITE(6,100)
100 FORMAT(1H1,7X,'TOTLE NO',5X,'PATERN',4X,'IBV',
17X,'IBX',4X,'CONFTR',6X,'RPS',/)
READ(5,200)N,KI,IBV,IBX,CONFTR,F
WRITE(6,110)N,KI,IBV,IBX,CONFTR,F
110 FORMAT(4X,4I10,2F10.2,////)
200 FORMAT(4I0,2F0.0)
PT=0.0
MM=N/15
N=MM*15
KK=0

```

```

C
C READING DATA FROM MM X 15 MATRIX, CONVERTING INTO
C N X 1 MATRIX, CALCULATING THE AVERAGE. WRITING DATA
C IN MM X 15 MATRIX. PRINT OUT THE AVERAGE AND KK.
C

```

```

DO 20 J=1,MM
READ(5,210)(IP(I),I=1,15)
DO 30 K=1,15
KK=KK+1
XREALF(KK)=FLOAT(IP(K))
XIMAGF(KK)=0.0
PT=PT+XREALF(KK)
30 CONTINUE
20 CONTINUE
210 FORMAT(15I0)

```

```

PAV=PT/FLOAT(KK)
WRITE(6,120)(XREALF(I),I=1,KK)
120  FORMAT(15F6.0)
      WRITE(6,40)
40   FORMAT(////,23X,'AVERAGE',4X,'TOTL NO. OF POINTS',/)
      WRITE(6,130)PAV,KK
130  FORMAT(/,20X,F10.2,4X,I10,////)
C
C   DATA IS TRUNCATED SO THAT TOTAL NO OF POINTS
C   IS A MULTIPLE OF 2 ,OR N=2**NU.
C
      IF(N.GE.4096)GO TO 50
      N=2048
      NU=11
      GO TO 55
50   N=4096
      NU=12
55   CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE AVERG(XREALF,IN)
C
C   THIS SUBROUTINE CONVERTS 'FINITE MEAN' DATA OF P
C   INTO 'ZERO MEAN' DATA OF P OR OF (P-PAV)**2 ,DEPENDING
C   WHETHER KL IS ZERO OR ONE RESPECTIVELY .
C
      DIMENSION XREALF(IN)
      COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
1      IBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
      PT=0.0
      DO 50 J=1,N
      PT=PT+XREALF(J)
50   CONTINUE
      PAV=PT/FLOAT(N)
      WRITE(6,55)PAV,N,NU
55   FORMAT(////,20X,F10.2,2(4X,I10),////)
      PT=0.0
      DO 40 J=1,N
      XREALF(J)=XREALF(J)-PAV
      IF(KL.LT.1)GO TO 40
      XREALF(J)=XREALF(J)**2
      PT=PT+XREALF(J)
40   CONTINUE
      IF(KL.LT.1)GO TO 45
      P2AV=PT/FLOAT(N)
      DO 45 I=1,N
      XREALF(I)=XREALF(I)-P2AV
45   CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END
      SUBROUTINE FFT(XREALF,XIMAGF,IN)
C
C   THIS SUBROUTINE AND THE FOLLOWING FUNCTION DO THE
C   'FAST FOURIER TRANSFORMATION ' OF THE DATA.
C   REF: E.O.BRIGHAM,'THE FAST FOURIER TRANSFORM',
C   PRENTICE - HALL PUBLICATION, 1974 .
C
      DIMENSION XREALF(IN),XIMAGF(IN)
      COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
1      IBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
      N2=N/2
      NU1=NU-1

```

```

K=0
DO 100 L=1,NU
102 DO 101 I=1,N2
KE=K/(2**NU1)
P=IBITR(KE,NU)
ARG=6.2831853*P/FLOAT(N)
C=COS(ARG)
S=SIN(ARG)
K1=K+1
K1N2=K1+N2
TREAL=XREALF(K1N2)*C+XIMAGF(K1N2)*S
TIMAG=XIMAGF(K1N2)*C-XREALF(K1N2)*S
XREALF(K1N2)=XREALF(K1)-TREAL
XIMAGF(K1N2)=XIMAGF(K1)-TIMAG
XREALF(K1)=XREALF(K1)+TREAL
XIMAGF(K1)=XIMAGF(K1)+TIMAG
101 K=K+1
K=K+N2
IF(K.LT.N)GO TO 102
K=0
NU1=NU1-1
100 N2=N2/2
DO 103 K=1,N
KX=K-1
I=IBITR(KX,NU)+1
IF(I.LE.K)GO TO 103
TREAL=XREALF(K)
TIMAG=XIMAGF(K)
XREALF(K)=XREALF(I)
XIMAGF(K)=XIMAGF(I)
XREALF(I)=TREAL
XIMAGF(I)=TIMAG
103 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
FUNCTION IBITR(J,NU)
J1=J
IBITR=0
DO 200 I=1,NU
J2=J1/2
IBITR=IBITR*2+(J1-(2*J2))
200 J1=J2
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE WINDOW(XREALF,XIMAGF,IN)
C
C THIS SUBROUTINE DOES EITHER SMOOTHING OF THE RESULTS
C AFTER TRANSFORMATION,HAMMING WINDOW IS BEING USED
C AS CAN BE SEEN FROM THE VALUES OF AA AND BB ,
C OR WINDOW THE INPUT DATA USING COSINE TAPER
C FUNCTION, DEPENDING ON THE VALUE OF KN ,WHETHER
C ZERO OR ONE , RESPECTIVELY .
C
DIMENSION XREALF(IN),XIMAGF(IN)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
IIBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
IF(KN.GT.0)GO TO 100
AA=0.54
BB=0.23
LL=N-1
XREALF(1)=AA*XREALF(1)+2.0*BB*XREALF(2)
XREALF(N)=AA*XREALF(N)+2.0*BB*XREALF(LL)
XIMAGF(1)=AA*XIMAGF(1)+2.0*BB*XIMAGF(2)
XIMAGF(N)=AA*XIMAGF(N)+2.0*BB*XIMAGF(LL)

```

```

D0 200 I=2,LL
K=I+1
J=I-1
XREALF(I)=BB*(XREALF(J)+XREALF(K))+AA*XREALF(I)
XIMAGF(I)=BB*(XIMAGF(J)+XIMAGF(K))+AA*XIMAGF(I)
200 CONTINUE
GO TO 250
100 NN=N/10
LL=N-NN
II=1
50 D0 150 I=II,NN
J=I-1
AA=(SIN(5.0*PI*FLOAT(J)/FLOAT(N)))*2
XREALF(I)=XREALF(I)*AA
150 CONTINUE
IF(NN.GT.N)GO TO 250
II=LL
NN=N+1
GO TO 50
250 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE SMOOTH(V,IL,XREALF,XIMAGF,IN)
C
C THIS SUBROUTINE DOES THE SMOOTHING ,I.E., AVERAGING
C OF THE RESULTS OVER A GIVEN NUMBER OF POINTS .
C
DIMENSION V(IL),XREALF(IN),XIMAGF(IN)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
IIBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
IF=IFIX(FR)
IF(NTH.GT.0)GO TO 400
D0 350 I=1,N
XREALF(I)=XREALF(I)**2+XIMAGF(I)**2
IF(NCR.GT.0)GO TO 350
XREALF(I)=CONST*XREALF(I)
350 CONTINUE
400 PTT=0.0
D0 250 I=1,MN
PT=0.0
K=IFIX(FR/2.0)*(I-1)
D0 300 J=1,IF
KK=J+K
PT=PT+XREALF(KK)
300 CONTINUE
V(I)=PT/FLOAT(IF)
PTT=PTT+V(I)
250 CONTINUE
IF(NTH.GT.0)GO TO 150
D0 150 I=1,MN
V(I)=V(I)/PTT
V(I)=V(I)*100.0
150 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE PLOT(V,ISKIP,LI,MN,WMAX,WMIN,WIDTH)
C
C THIS SUBROUTINE DETERMINES THE SIZE OF THE PLOT,
C AND THE COORDINATE OF EACH POINT .
C
DIMENSION V(LI),ISKIP(LI)
WMAX=0.0
WMIN=0.0

```

```

DO 35 I=1,MN
IF(V(I).GT.WMAX)WMAX=V(I)
IF(V(I).LT.WMIN)WMIN=V(I)
35 CONTINUE
WSCALE=WIDTH/(WMAX-WMIN)
IF(WMIN.LT.0.0)GO TO 65
DO 25 I=1,MN
ISKIP(I)=IFIX((V(I)-WMIN)*WSCALE)+1
25 CONTINUE
GO TO 45
65 DO 45 I=1,MN
ISKIP(I)=IFIX(ABS(V(I))*WSCALE)
45 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
SUBROUTINE CROSCOR(VRCOR,TMLAG,IN,XREALF,XREALP,IM)
DIMENSION VRCOR(IN),XREALF(IM),XREALP(IM),TMLAG(IN)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,
IIBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,NTH,NCR,PI
PTT=0.0
DO 5 J=1,MH
PP=0.0
K=J-1
NN=N-K
DO 10 I=1,NN
LL=I+K
PJ=XREALF(I)*XREALP(LL)
PP=PP+PJ
10 CONTINUE
A=1.0/(FLOAT(N-K))
VRCOR(J)=A*PP
PTT=PTT+VRCOR(J)
5 CONTINUE
DO 15 I=1,MH
J=I-1
VRCOR(I)=VRCOR(I)/PTT
VRCOR(I)=VRCOR(I)*100.0
TMLAG(I)=FLOAT(J)/(F)
15 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
FINISH
21.40.20+

```


(ii)

```

PROGRAM(FAST)
INPUT 5=CRØ
OUTPUT6=LPØ
END
MASTER FAST

```

```

C
C THIS PROGRAM READS DATA FROM A FILE, CONVERTS IT
C INTO A ZERO MEAN DATA, FOURIER TRANSFORM IT , THEN
C WINDOW THE RESULTS TO REDUCE LEAKAGE. SMOOTHING
C IS THEN PERFORMED OVER A PRE-SELECTED NUMBER OF
C POINTS. THE POWER DENSITY RESULTS ARE THEN PLOTTED
C VS FREQUENCY USING THE LINE PRINTER.
C

```

```

C
C DIMENSION V1(6ØØ), ISKIP1(6ØØ), XREAL(5ØØØ), XIMAG(5ØØØ)
C 1, ISKPVD(2ØØ)
C COMMON FF(6ØØ), N, KI, MH, KN, KL, VDD(2ØØ), PDF(2ØØ),
C 1IBV, IBX, CONFTR, NU, CONST, MN, W, FR, FX, F, PI
C DATA IDASH/1H-/, ISTAR/1H*/ , ISPACE/1H /
C PI=3.14159265

```

```

C
C THE COUNTERS KN, KL, CONTROLS THE EXECUTION
C OF CERTAIN STATEMENTS IN SUBSEQUENT SUBROUTINES .
C

```

```

C
C MH=17Ø
C MH=MH+1
C KN=1
C KL=Ø
1Ø CALL PDFVOID(XREAL, XIMAG, 5ØØØ)
WRITE(6, 25)
25 FORMAT(/////15X, 'THE AVERAGE AND TOTAL NO. OF POINTS'
1, ' FOR VOID-DATA', //)
CALL AVERG(XREAL, 5ØØØ)
1ØØ IF(KN.GT.Ø) GO TO 1Ø5
CALL FFT(XREAL, XIMAG, 5ØØØ)
1Ø5 CALL WINDOW(XREAL, XIMAG, 5ØØØ)
IF(KN.LT.1) GO TO 11Ø
CALL FFT(XREAL, XIMAG, 5ØØØ)
11Ø CONST=2.Ø/(F*FLOAT(N))

```

```

C
C SETTING A FREQUENCY BAND FOR SMOOTHING
C , E. G. 'W'. CALCULATING NO. OF POINTS ON
C WHICH SMOOTHING IS TO BE PERFORMED, E. G. 'FR'.
C

```

```

C
C SS=1Ø.Ø
C FX=F/FLOAT(N)
C W=SS*FX
C FR=W/FX
C MN=(N/IFIX(FR))/2
C IF(MN.GT.MH.OR.MN.LT.MH)MN=MH
C CALL SMOOTH(V1, 6ØØ, XREAL, XIMAG, 5ØØØ)
C DO 165 I=1, MN
C J=IFIX(FR/2.Ø)*(I-1)
C FF(I)=(FLOAT(J)+(SS/2.Ø))*FX
165 CONTINUE
C CALL PLOT(V1, ISKIP1, 6ØØ, MN, WMAXV1, WMINV1, 43.Ø)
C CALL PLOT(PDF, ISKPVD, 2ØØ, MH, WMAXVD, WMINVD, 43.Ø)

```

```

C
C PLOTTING THE POWER DENSITY VS FREQNCY RESULTS
C FOR PØ AND P1 DATA, USING LINE PRINTER.
C

```

```

WRITE(6,35)
35  FORMAT(1H1,/,2X,'PWR VD',1X,'FRQCY',5X,'POWER ',
1'DENSTY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA',6X,'PDF VD',2X,'VDFRCTN'
2,4X,'POWER DENSTY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA',//)
DO 45 I=1,MN
NSKIP=45-ISKIP1(I)
WRITE(6,40)V1(I),FF(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKIP1(I)),ISTAR,
1(ISPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),PDF(I),VDD(I),(IDASH,K=1,ISKIPVD(I)),
1ISTAR
40  FORMAT(1X,F6.2,F7.3,1X,46A1,F6.2,F6.3,1X,46A1)
45  CONTINUE
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE PDFVOID(VDF,XIMAGF,IKK)
DIMENSION JJ(200),IGMT(20),VDF(IKK),GMI(5000),XIMAGF(IKK)
COMMON FF(600),N,KI,MH,KN,KL,VDD(200),PDF(200),
1IBV,IBX,CONFTR,NU,CONST,MN,W,FR,FX,F,PI
WRITE(6,120)
120  FORMAT(8X,'TOTL NO.',6X,'PATTERN',4X,'GI',8X,'FI',
18X,'SR',/)
READ(5,60)N,KI,GI,FI,SR,F
WRITE(6,90)N,KI,GI,FI,SR,F
90  FORMAT(4X,2I10,4F10.2,////)
60  FORMAT(2I0,4F0.0)
C
C  N  =TOTAL NO. OF POINTS.
C  KI =FLOW PATTERN.
C  GI =TUBE EMPTY RATEMETER READING IN PPS.
C  FI =TUBE FULL RATEMETER READING IN PPS.
C  SR =MAX. SCALE READING OF RATEMETER
C      DURING TESTING IN KPPS.
C  VDD =AVERAGE VOID FRACTION.
C  PDF =PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION.
C  GMI =MIXTURE RATEMETER READING AT A GIVEN TIME.
C  IVDN=TOTAL NO. OF VOID FRACTION INCREMENTS.
C  VDN =VOID FRACTION INCREMENT.
C  VDF =INSTANTANEOUS VOID FRACTION.
C
C  IVDN=80
C  VDIN=0.02
C  LL=IVDN+2
C  FFT=ALOG(GI/FI)
C
C  SETTING VOID AND COUNTER MATRICES TO ZERO
C  ALSO READ AND PRINT DATA.
C
C  DO 50 I=1,MH
C  JJ(I)=0
C  VDD(I)=0.0
C  PDF(I)=0.0
50  CONTINUE
C  KK=0
C  MM=N/15
C  N=MM*15
C  DO 130 K=1,MM
C  READ(5,70)(IGMT(I),I=1,15)
C  DO 10 J=1,15
C  KK=KK+1
C  GMI(KK)=FLOAT(IGMT(J))
C  XIMAGF(KK)=0.0
10  CONTINUE
130  CONTINUE
70  FORMAT(15I0)

```

```

WRITE(6,110)(GMI(I),I=1,KN)
110 FORMAT(15F6.0)
C
C START OF PROBABILITY DENSITY CALCULATIONS.
C
VD2=-(2.0*(FLOAT(IVDN)/1000.0)+2.0*VDIN)
DO 15 J=1,N
GMI(J)=GMI(J)*SR
VDF(J)=(ALOG(GMI(J)/FI))/FFT
VDI=VD2+VDIN
DO 20 I=1,LL
IF(VDF(J).GT.VDI)GO TO 30
VDD(I)=VDD(I)+VDF(J)
JJ(I)=JJ(I)+1
GO TO 15
30 VDI=VDI+VDIN
20 CONTINUE
15 CONTINUE
VDI=VD2+VDIN
DO 40 I=1,LL
IF(JJ(I).LT.1)GO TO 140
VDD(I)=VDD(I)/FLOAT(JJ(I))
GO TO 150
140 VDD(I)=VDI
150 VDI=VDI+VDIN
PDF(I)=FLOAT(JJ(I))/FLOAT(N)
PDF(I)=PDF(I)/VDIN
40 CONTINUE
C
C DATA IS TRUNCATED SO THAT TOTAL NO. OF
C POINTS IS A MULTIPLE OF 2,OR N=2**NU
C
IF(N.GE.4096)GO TO 35
N=2048
NU=11
GO TO 45
35 N=4096
NU=12
45 CONTINUE
RETURN
END

```

(iii)

```

PROGRAM(PDFSTP)
INPUT 5=CRØ
OUTPUT6=LPØ
COMPACT
END
MASTER PDFSTP
DIMENSION PB(2ØØ),PA(2ØØ),A(2ØØ),B(2ØØ),P(5ØØØ),IP(5ØØØ)
1,I SKPSP(2ØØ),I SKPVP(2ØØ)
DATA IDASH/1H-/ , ISTAR/1H*/ , ISPACE/1H /
N=Ø
5 WRITE(6,22Ø)
22Ø FORMAT(///// , 8X, 'TO TL NO ' , 6X, 'PATTERN ' , 6X, 'IBV ' ,
14X, 'IBX ' , 4X, 'CONFTR ' , / )
READ(5,2Ø)M,KI,IBV,IBX,CONFTR
WRITE(6,2ØØ)M,KI,IBV,IBX,CONFTR
2ØØ FORMAT(4X,4I1Ø,F1Ø.2,////)
2Ø FORMAT(4IØ,FØ.Ø)
C
C PA = PRESSURE DIFF., 'PA-PAV'
C A = PROBABILITY OF 'P'
C P = IP(INTEGER), PRESSURE VALUE AT A GIVEN TIME
C M = TOTAL NO. OF PRESSURE DATA POINTS
C KI = FLOW PATTERN
C IBV = MAX. OUTPUT READING FROM TRANSDUSER AT
C ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS.
C IBX = MIN.OUTPUT READING FROM TRANSDUSER AT
C ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS.
C CONFTR = SLOPE OF PRESSURE - VOLTAGE CHARACTERISTICS
C OF PRESSURE TRANSDUSER IN (N/M2)/MV
C PB = SQUARE OF 'P-PAV', RATIO TO SQUARE OF INC.
C B = PROBABILITY OF PB
C INC = PRESSURE INCREMENT.
C
IPT=Ø
MM=M/15
M=MM*15
KK=Ø
INC=5
LL=16Ø
BA=FLOAT(IBV)-FLOAT(IBX)
BA=BA/2.Ø
BB=(BA)**2
DO 19Ø J=1,MM
READ(5,11Ø)(IP(I),I=1,15)
DO 1ØØ K=1,15
KK=KK+1
IP(KK)=IP(K)
1ØØ CONTINUE
19Ø CONTINUE
11Ø FORMAT(15IØ)
WRITE(6,21Ø)(IP(I),I=1,KK)
21Ø FORMAT(15I5)
C
C DETERMINING THE HEIGHST AND
C LOWEST PRESSURE VALUE, ALSO THE AVERAGE.
C
IPMAX=IP(1)
_IPMIN=IP(1)

```

```

DO 10 J=1,M
IPP=IP(J)+IPT
IPT=IPP
IF(IP(J).LT.IPMAX)GO TO 30
IPMAX=IP(J)
GO TO 10
30 IF(IP(J).GT.IPMIN)GO TO 10
IPMIN=IP(J)
10 CONTINUE
PAV=FLOAT(IPT)/FLOAT(M)
WRITE(6,170)
170 FORMAT(1H1,////8X,'IPMAX',8X,'IPMIN',9X,'LL',5X,'PAV',/)
WRITE(6,160)IPMAX,IPMIN,LL,PAV
160 FORMAT(3I12,F12.3)
C
C SETTING PRESSURE AND PROBABILITY MATRICES
C OF ORDER 1 X LL TO ZERO.
C
DO 130 I=1,LL
PA(I)=0.0
PB(I)=0.0
A(I)=0.0
B(I)=0.0
130 CONTINUE
C
C START OF PROBABILITY DENSITY CALCULATIONS ,FIRST
C PROBABILITY PARAMETERS OF P.
C
PMIN=FLOAT(IPMIN)
DO 40 J=1,M
P(J)=FLOAT(IP(J))
PNN=PMIN-FLOAT(4*INC)
DO 50 I=1,LL
IF(P(J).GT.PNN)GO TO 60
PA(I)=PA(I)+P(J)
A(I)=A(I)+1.0
GO TO 40
60 PNN=PNN+INC
50 CONTINUE
40 CONTINUE
C
C DETERMINING PROBABILITY PARAMETERS OF (P-PAV)**2.
C
DP=(FLOAT(INC))**2
DO 250 I=1,M
PY=(P(I)-PAV)**2
PX=0.0
DO 290 J=1,LL
PX=PX+DP
IF(PY.GT.PX)GO TO 290
PB(J)=PB(J)+PY
B(J)=B(J)+1.0
GO TO 250
290 CONTINUE
250 CONTINUE
C
C FINAL CALCULATIONS OF PROBABILITY DENSITY FOR
C 'P' AND (P-PAV)**2.
C
PNN=PMIN-FLOAT(4*INC)
DO 150 I=1,LL
IF(B(I).LT.1.0)GO TO 230
PB(I)=PB(I)/B(I)
PB(I)=PB(I)/DP

```

```

GO TO 240
230 PB(I)=FLOAT(I)*DP
PB(I)=PB(I)/DP
240 IF(A(I).LT.1.0)GO TO 280
PA(I)=PA(I)/A(I)
PA(I)=PA(I)-PAV
GO TO 270
280 PA(I)=PNN+FLOAT(I*INC)
PA(I)=PA(I)-PAV
270 A(I)=A(I)/FLOAT(M)
A(I)=A(I)/FLOAT(INC)
A(I)=A(I)*100.
B(I)=B(I)/FLOAT(M)
B(I)=B(I)/FLOAT(INC)
B(I)=B(I)*100.
PA(I)=PA(I)*(CONFTR/1000.)
PB(I)=PB(I)*((CONFTR/1000.）**2)
150 CONTINUE
C
C PLOTTING THE PROBABLTY DENSTY FUNCTION FOR 'P'
C AND '(P-PAV)**2' AGAINST 'P' AND '(P-PAV)**2'
C RESPECTIVELY .
C
CALL PLOT(A,ISKPSP,200,LL,43.0)
CALL PLOT(B,ISKPVP,200,LL,43.0)
WRITE(6,140)
140 FORMAT(1H1,/,/,1X,'PDF P',1X,'PRESR',4X,'PROBABLTY '
1,'DENSTY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP',5X,'PDF V',3X,'MVRNC',
22X,'PROBABLTY DENSTY FUNCTION OF MVRNC VS MVRNC',/)
DO 120 I=1,LL
NSKIP=45-ISKPSP(I)
WRITE(6,70)A(I),PA(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPSP(I)),ISTAR,
1(1SPACE,JK=1,NSKIP),B(I),PB(I),(IDASH,J=1,ISKPVP(I))
2,ISTAR
70 FORMAT(F5.2,F7.2,1X,46A1,F7.3,F7.4,1X,46A1)
120 CONTINUE
N=N+1
IF(N.LE.1)GO TO 5
STOP
END
SUBROUTINE PLOT(V,ISKIP,LI,MN,WIDTH)
C
C THIS SUBROUTINE DETERMINES THE SIZE OF THE PLOT,
C AND THE COORDINATE OF EACH POINT
C
DIMENSION V(LI),ISKIP(LI)
WMAX=0.0
WMIN=0.0
DO 35 I=1,MN
IF(V(I).GT.WMAX)WMAX=V(I)
IF(V(I).LT.WMIN)WMIN=V(I)
35 CONTINUE
WSCALE=WIDTH/(WMAX-WMIN)
IF(WMIN.LT.0.0)GO TO 65
DO 25 I=1,MN
ISKIP(I)=IFIX((V(I)-WMIN)*WSCALE)+1
25 CONTINUE
GO TO 45
65 DO 45 I=1,MN
ISKIP(I)=IFIX(ABS(V(I))*WSCALE)
45 CONTINUE
RETURN
END
FINISH
21.29.58-

```

APPENDIX Y

STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PRESSURE
AND VOID FRACTION PULSATION RESULTS
FOR PHASE 2

APPENDIX YSTATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF PRESSURE AND
VOID FRACTION PULSATION RESULTS FOR
PHASE 2CONTENTS

Fig. Y1-Y28	Pressure and Void Fraction Traces
Fig. Y29-Y57	Plot of Probability Density Results For P_{14} Pressure Signal
Fig. Y58-Y85	Plot of the Probability Density and Power Density Results for Void Fraction Signal
Fig. Y86-Y113	Power Density Results for the Two Pressure Signals
Fig. Y114-Y141	Cross Power Density Results for the Two Pressure Signals
Fig. Y142-Y170	Cross Correlation Results for the Two Pressure Signals

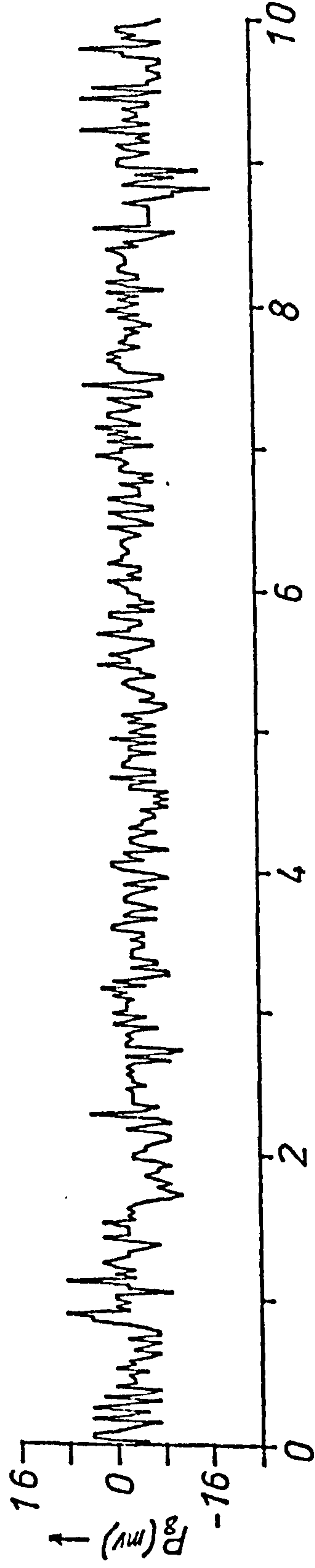
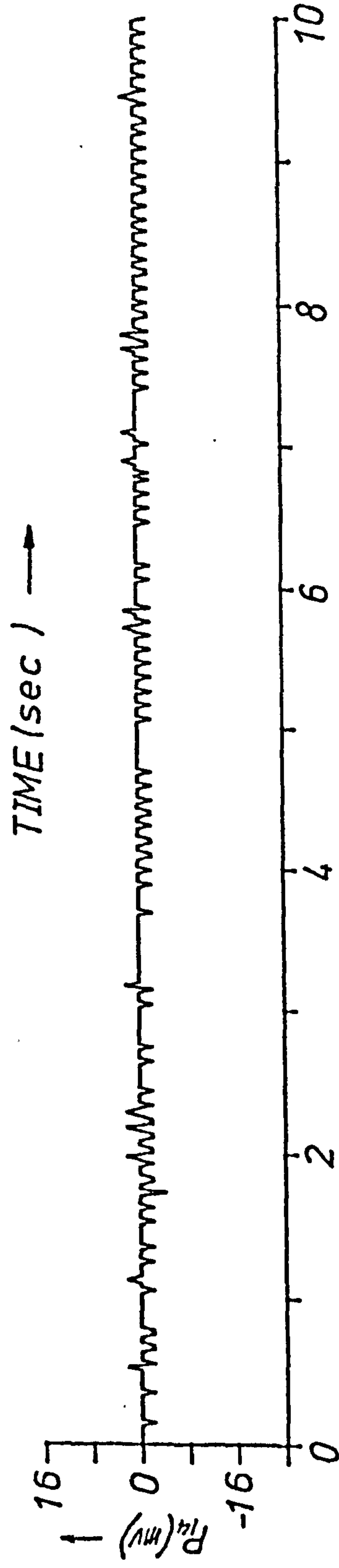
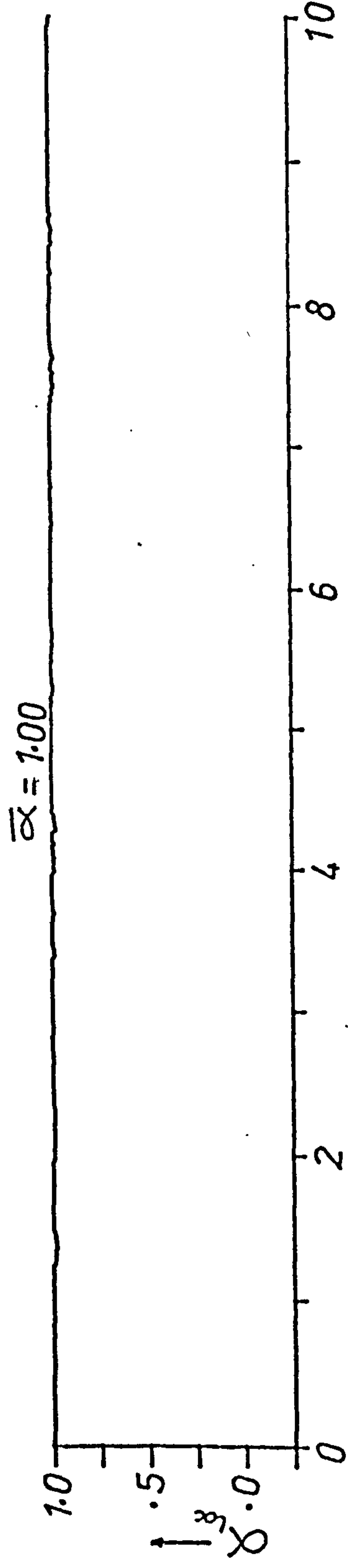


FIG. Y1 TEST RUN 051405 (ALL GAS)
CODE (Q)

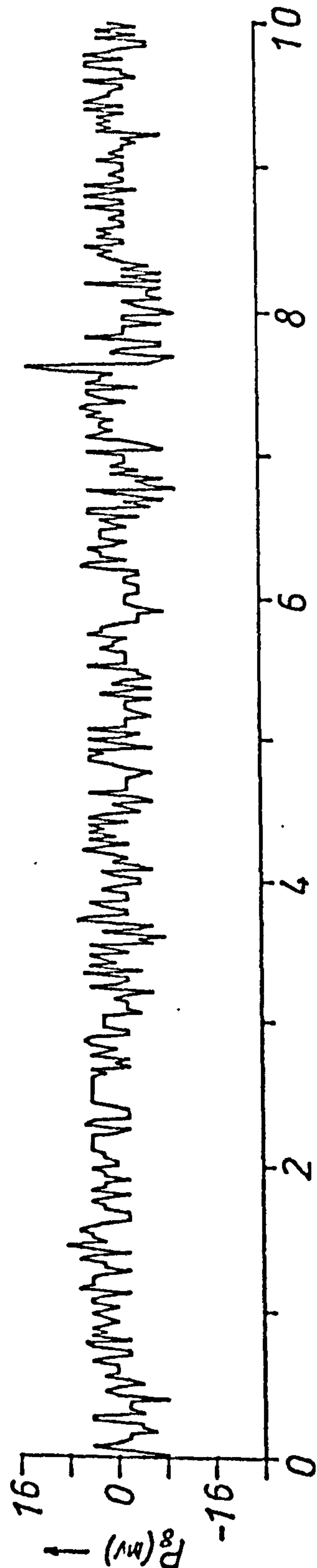
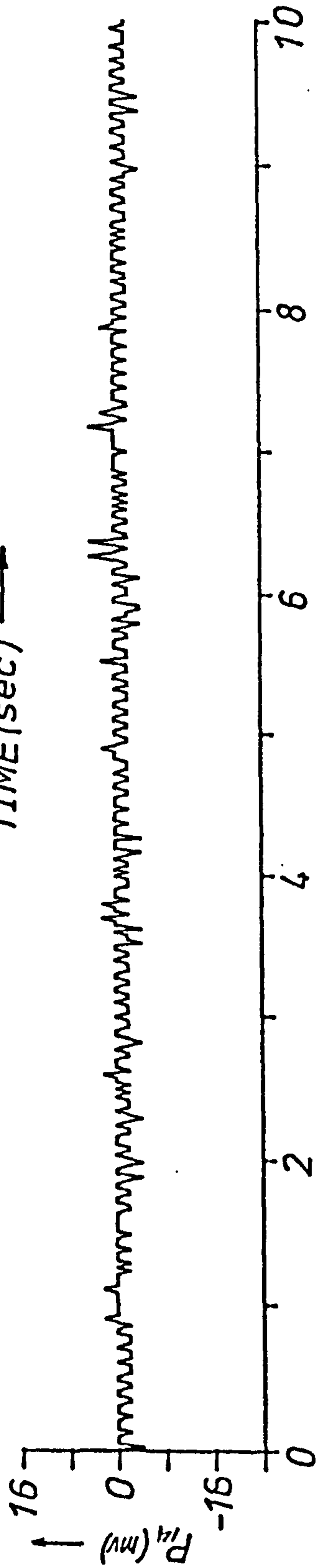
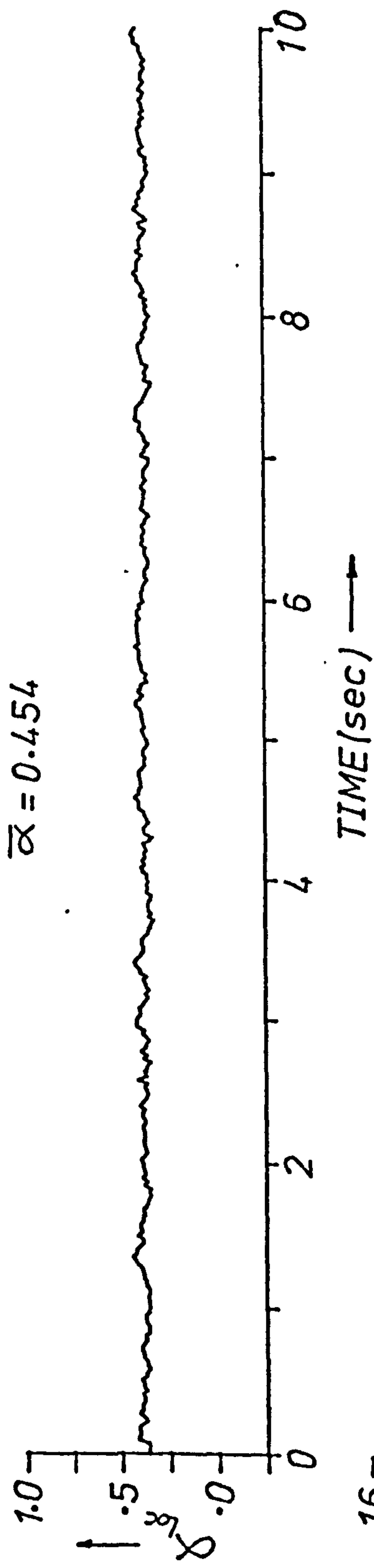


FIG. Y2 TEST RUN 081305 (STRATIFIED)
CODE(H)

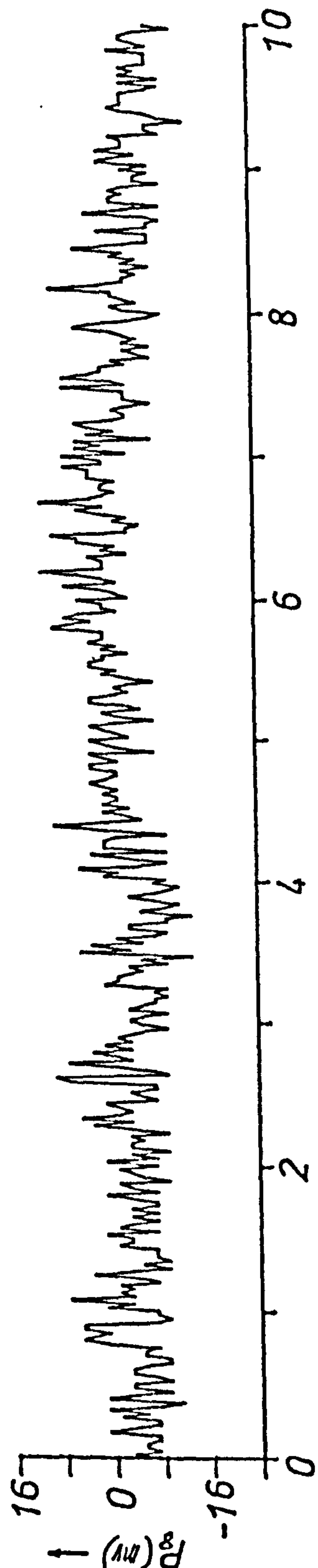
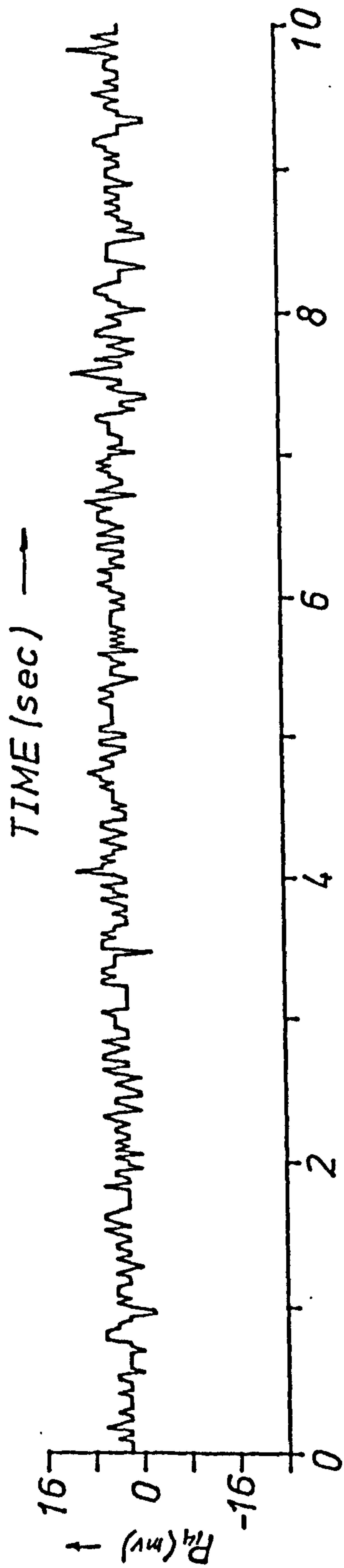
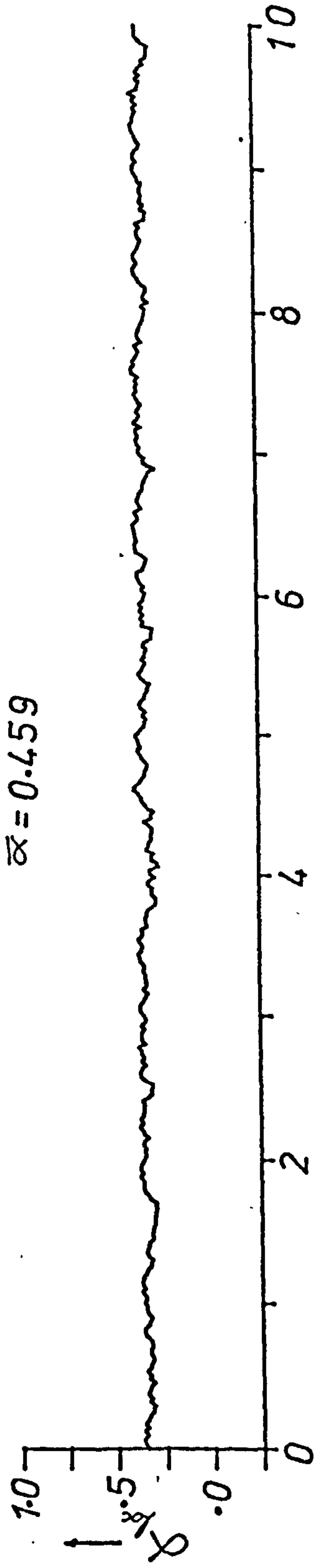


FIG. Y3 TEST RUN 091305 (WAVY)
CODE(I)

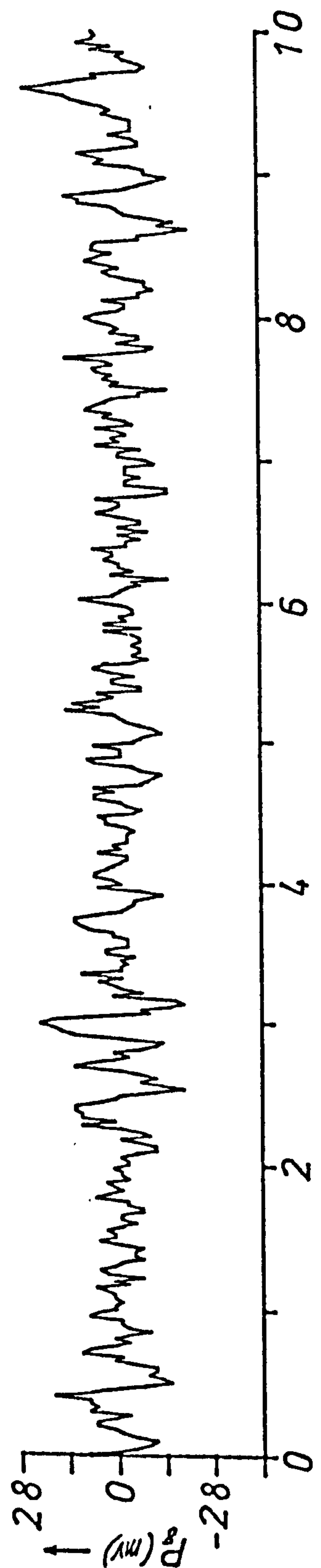
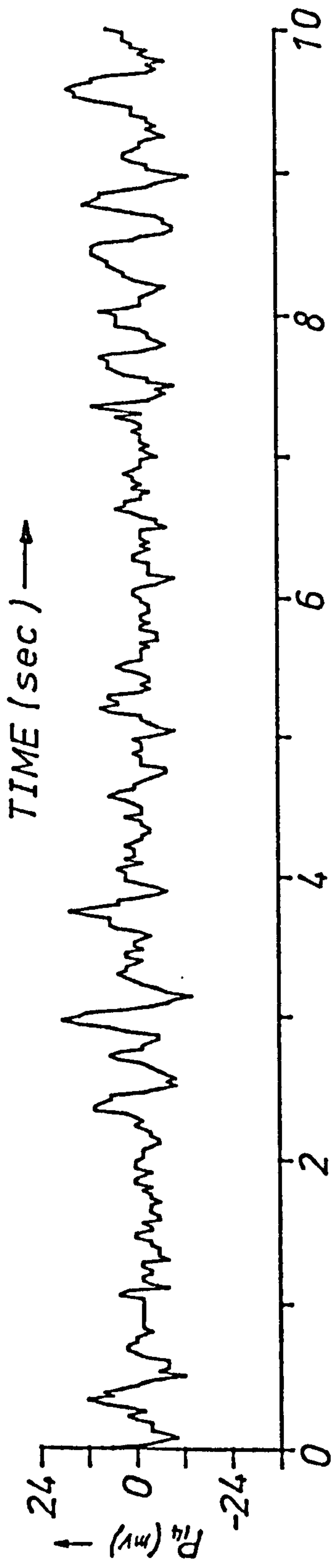
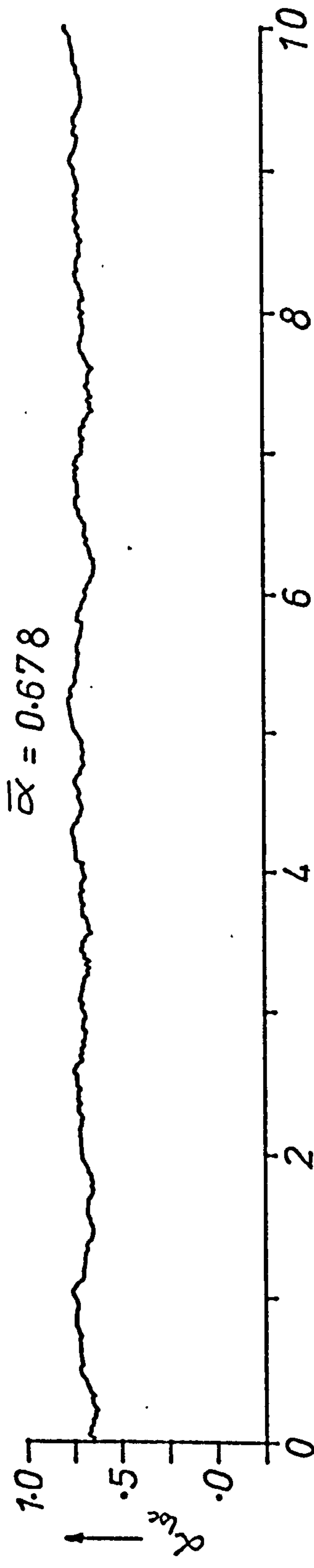


FIG.Y4 TEST RUN 011405(WAVY)
CODE(M)

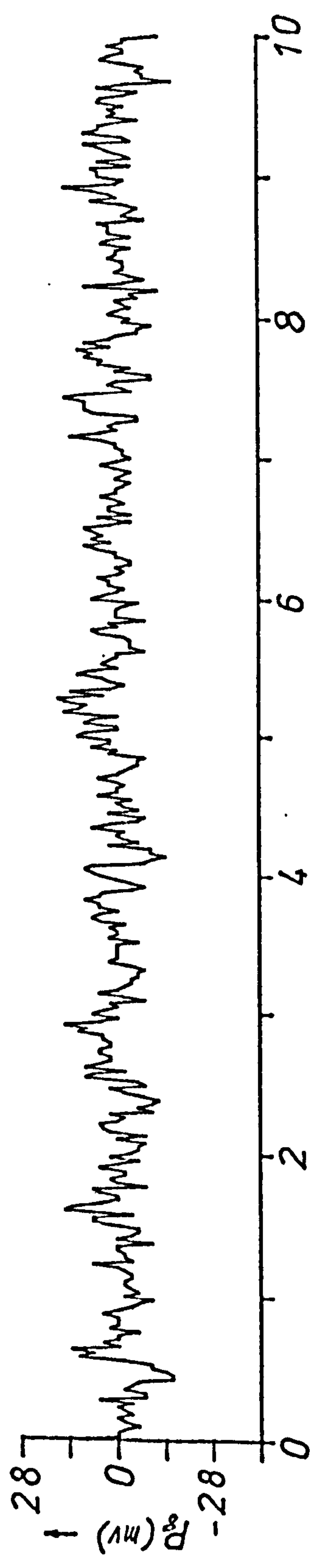
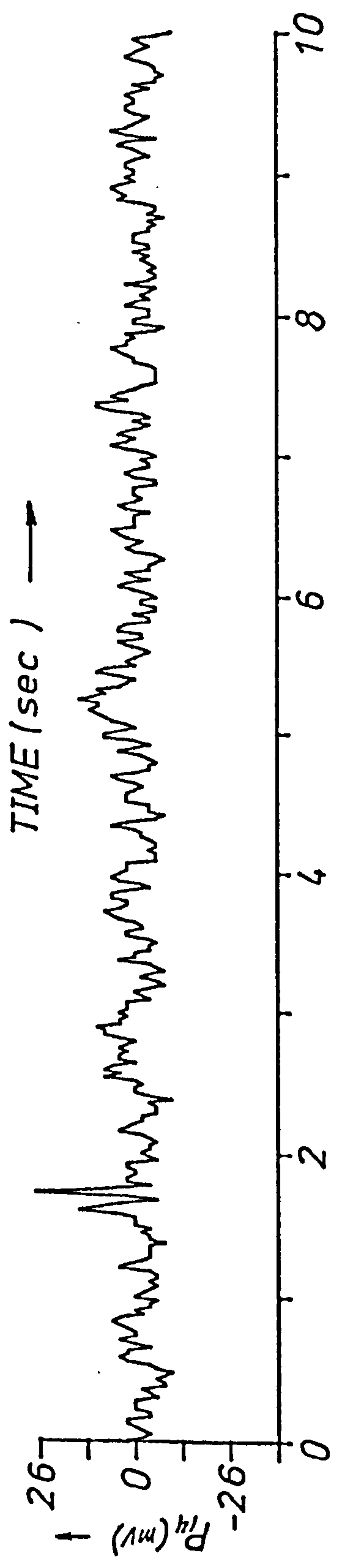
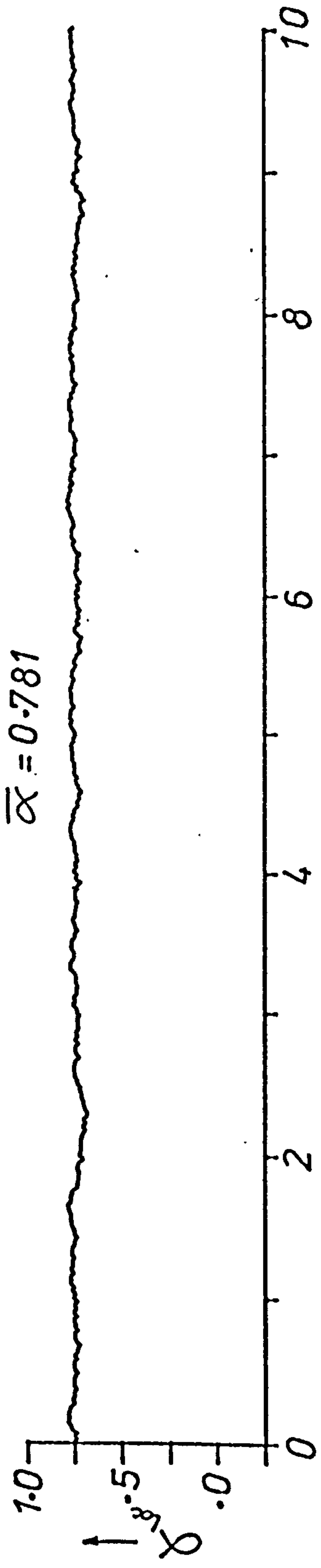


FIG. Y5 TEST RUN 021405 (WAVY)
CODE(N)

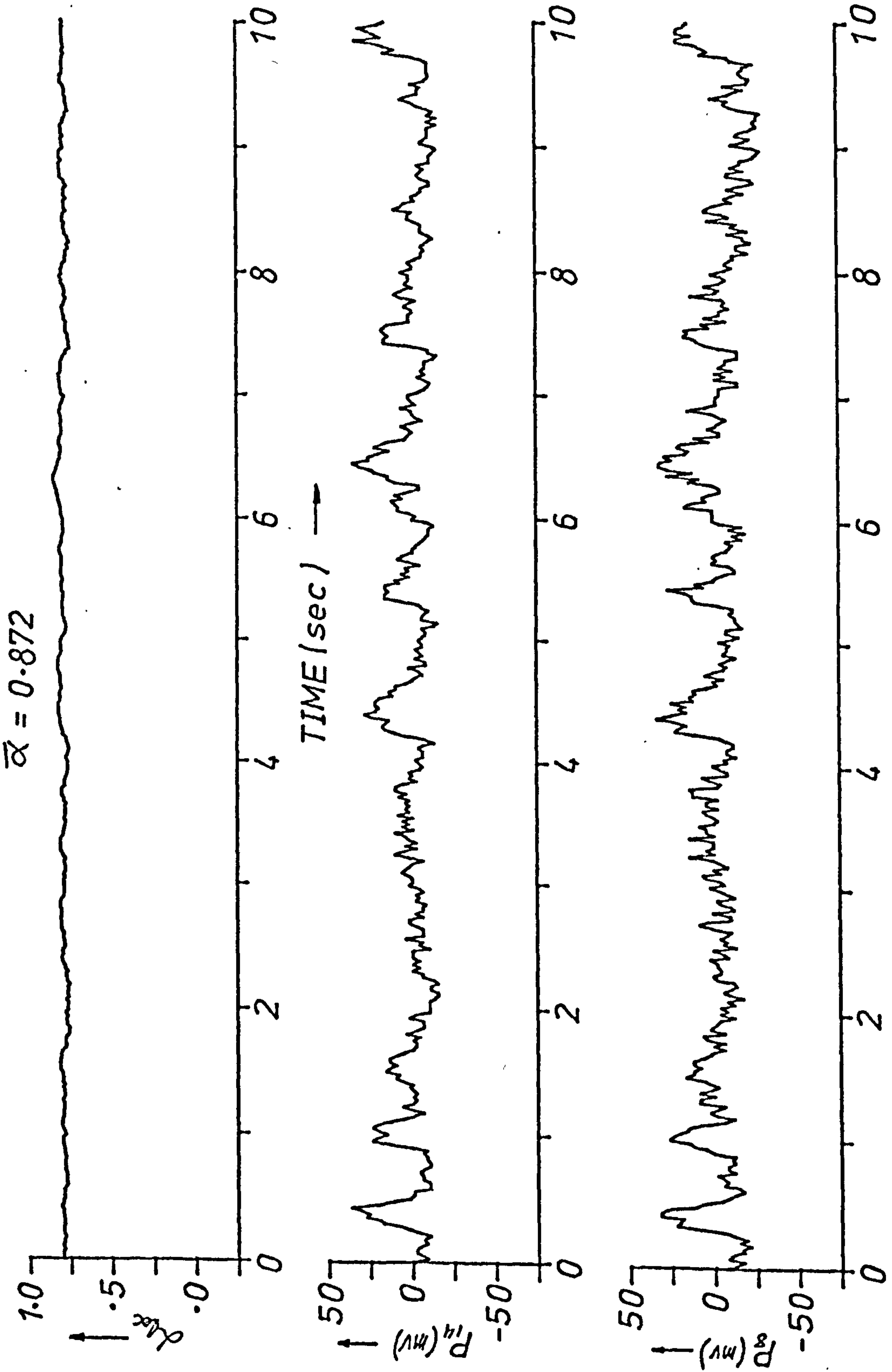


FIG.Y6 TEST RUN 031405(WAV Y/ANNULAR)
CODE(0)

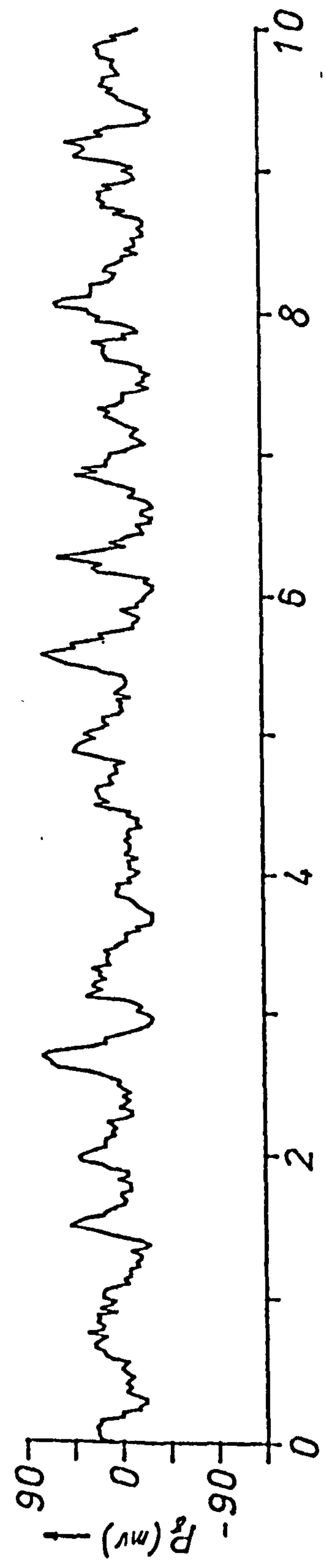
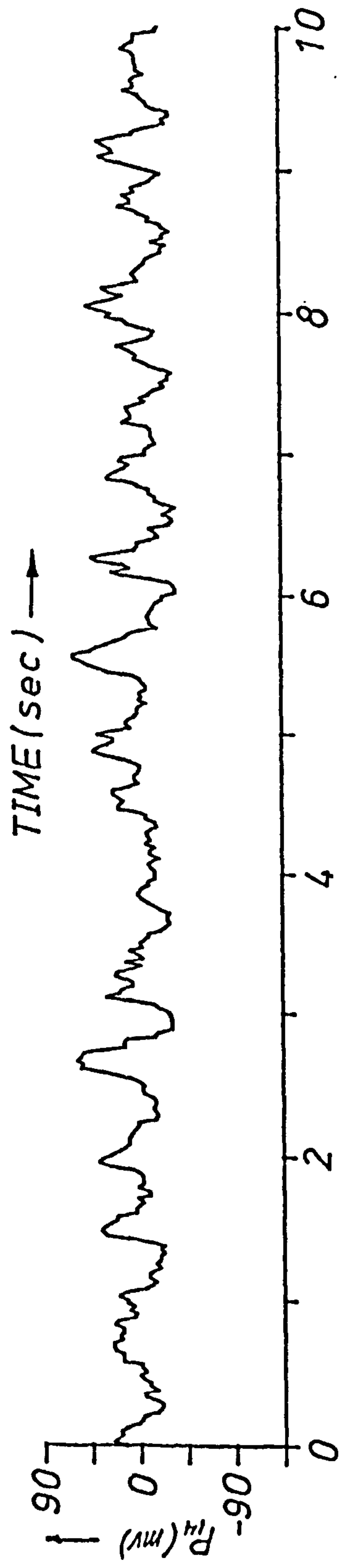
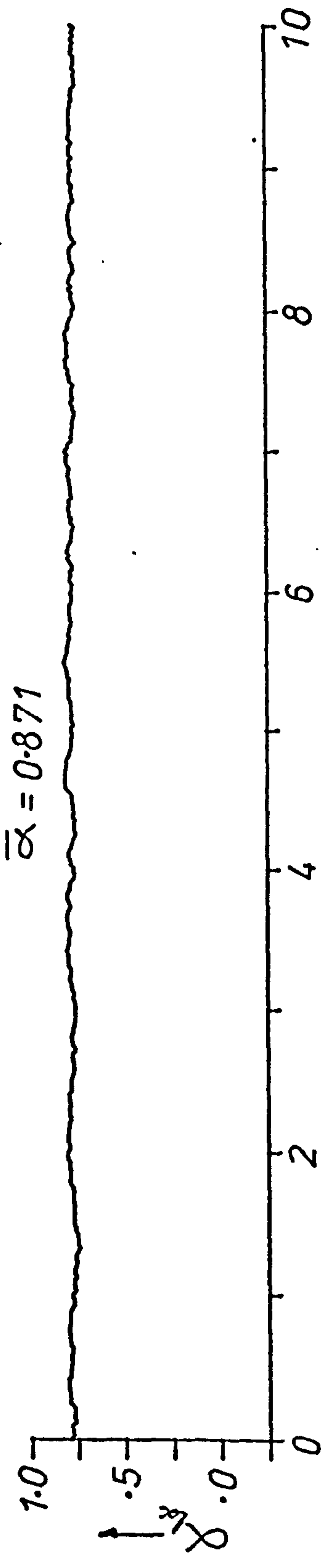


FIG.Y 7 TEST RUN 061405 (ANNULAR)
CODE(R)

$\bar{\alpha} = 0.84$

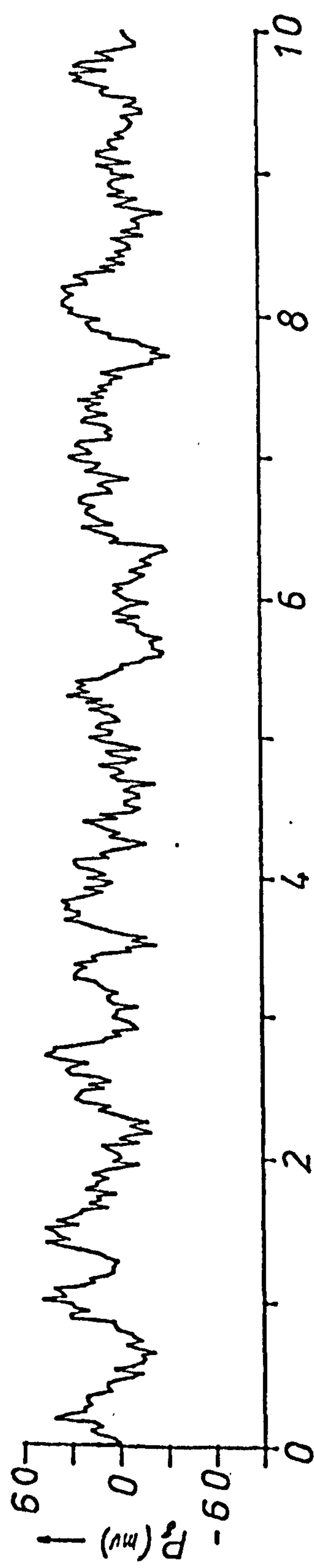
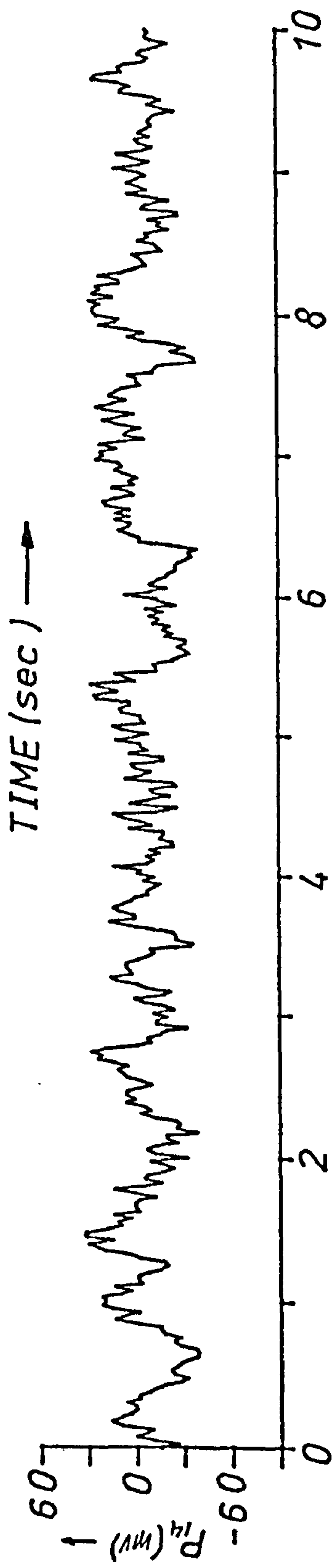
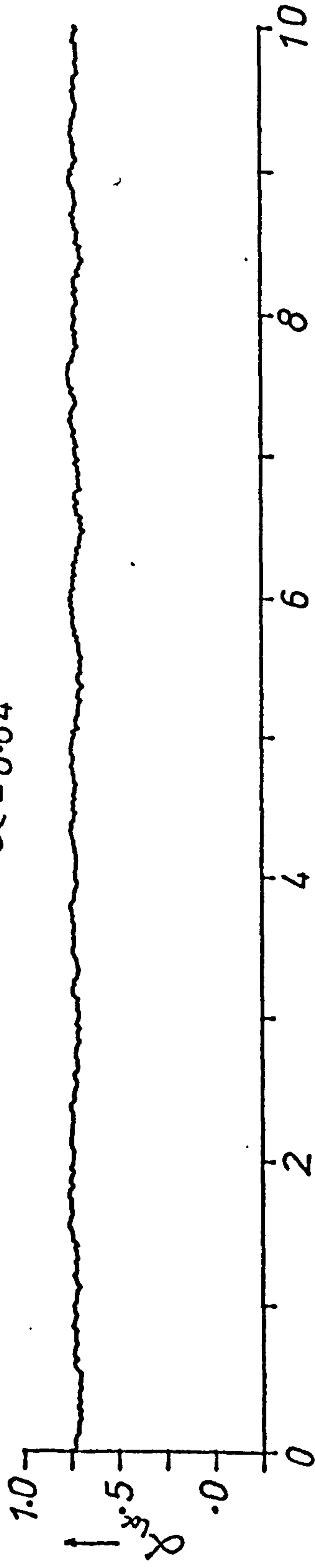


FIG. Y 8 TEST RUN 081405 (ANNULAR)
CODE(T)

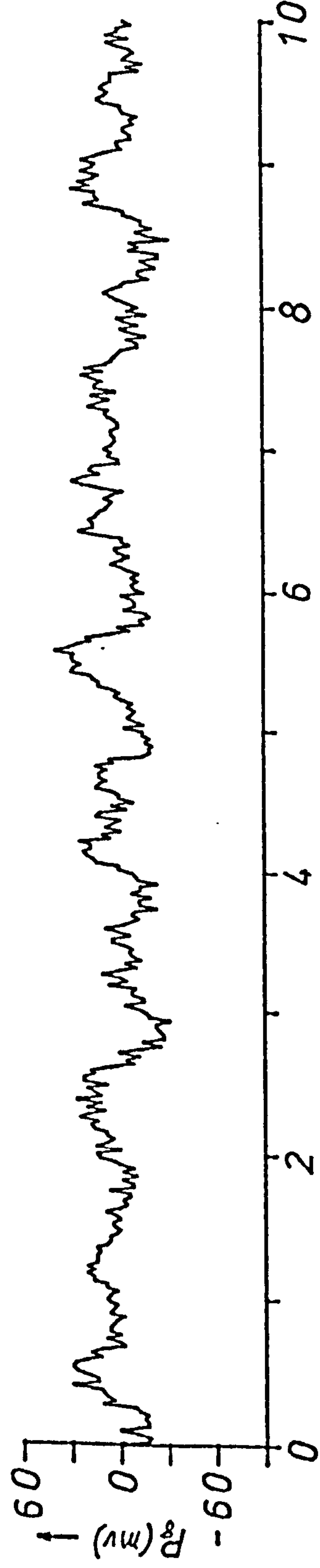
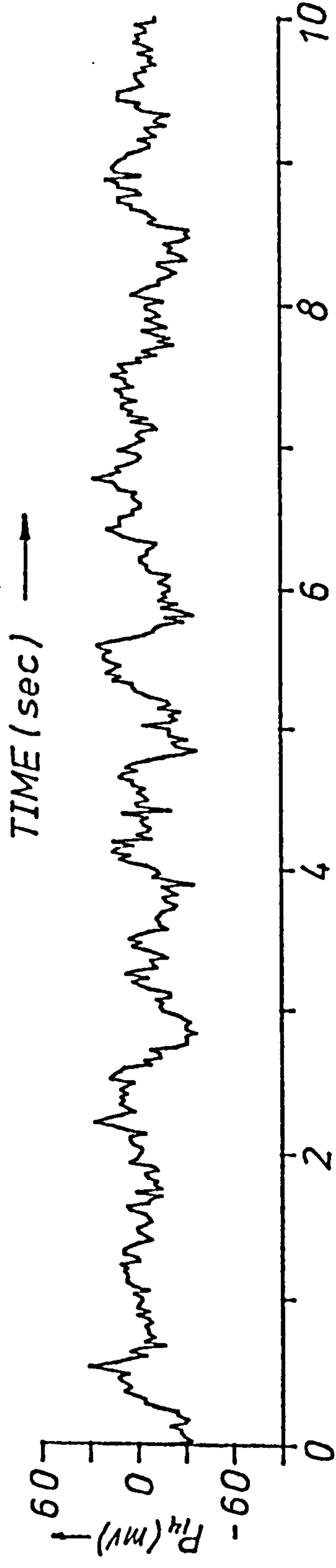
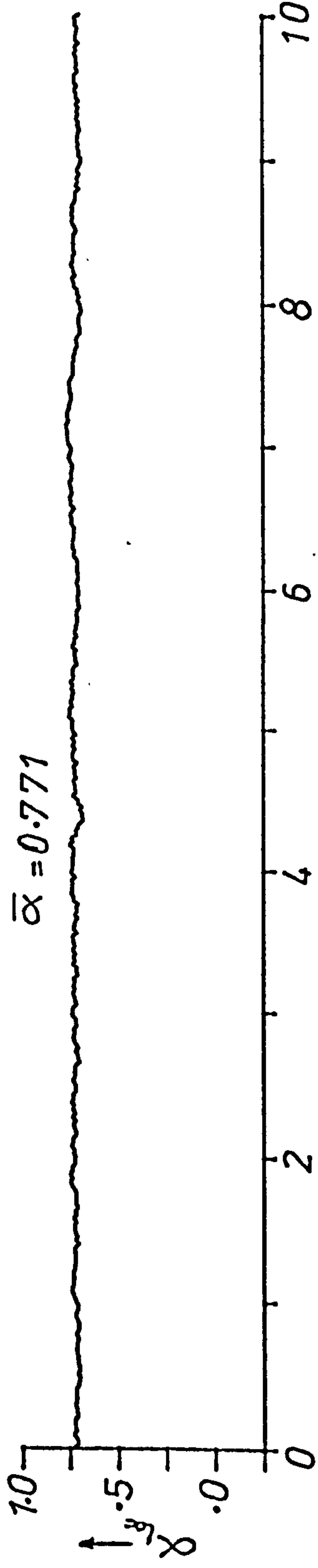


FIG.Y9 TEST RUN 091405 (ANNULAR)
CODE(U)

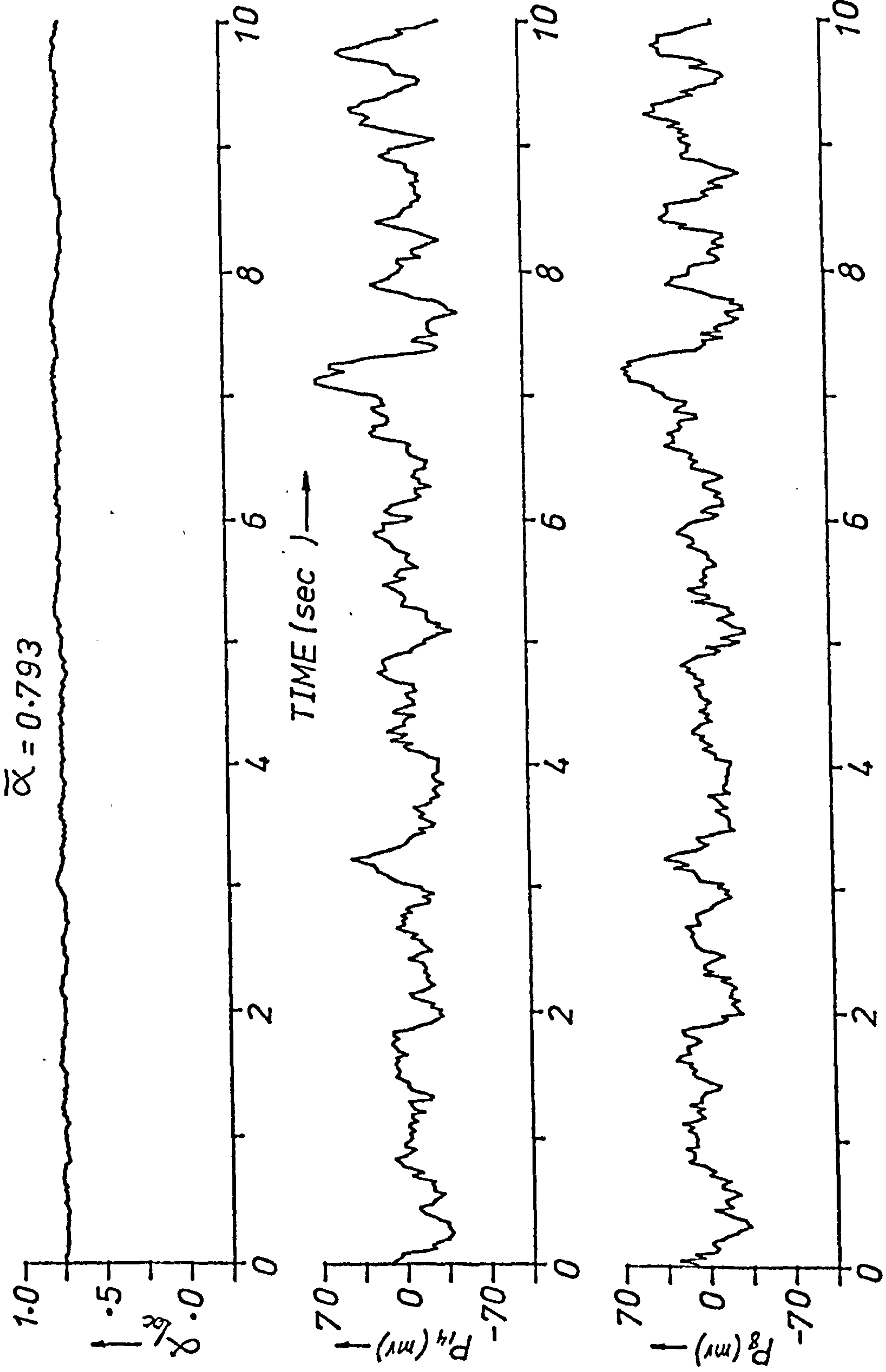


FIG-Y10 TEST RUN 111405(ANNULAR)
CODE(W)

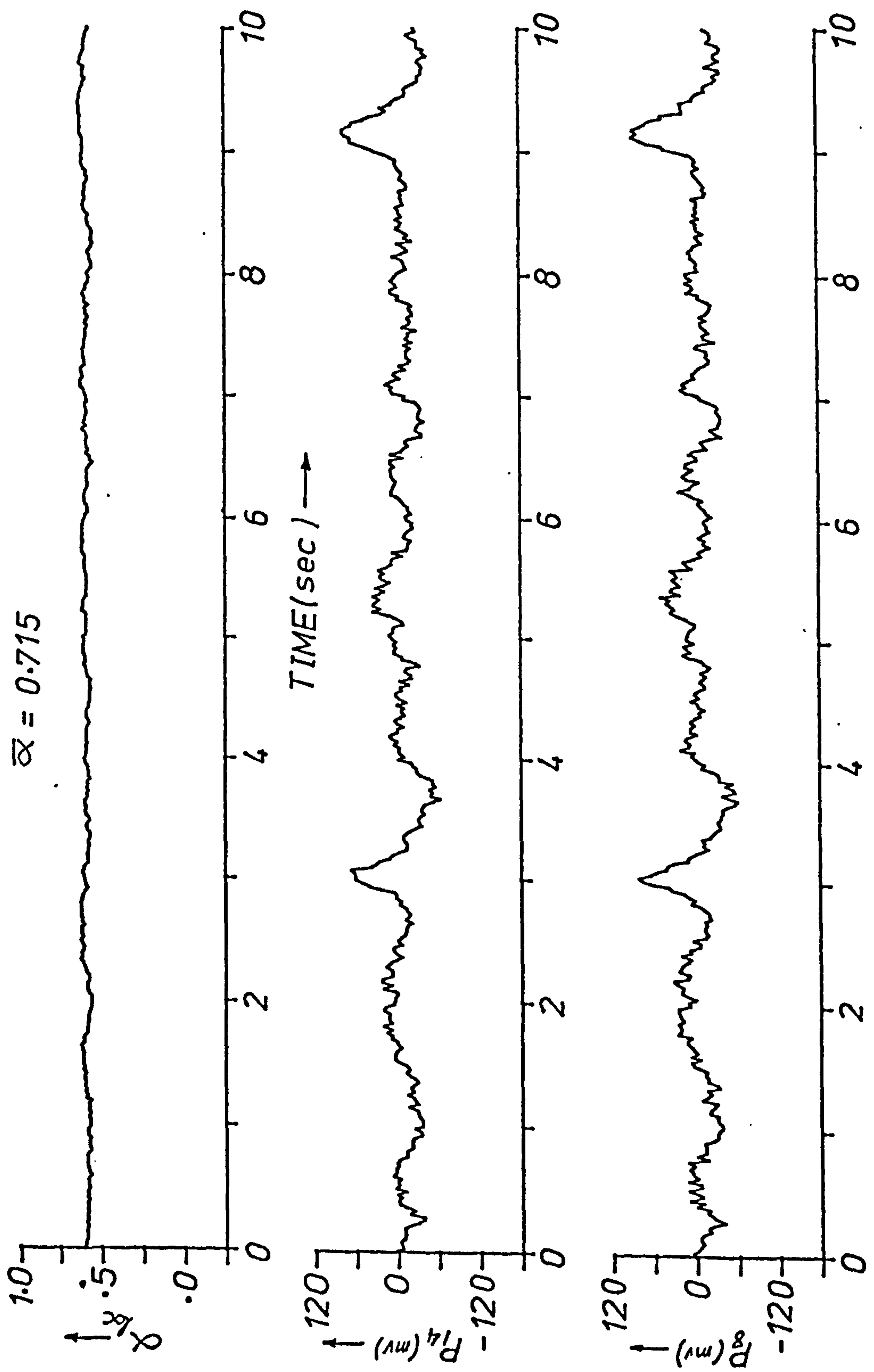


FIG.Y11 TEST RUN 131405 (SLUG / ANNULAR)
CODE(Y)

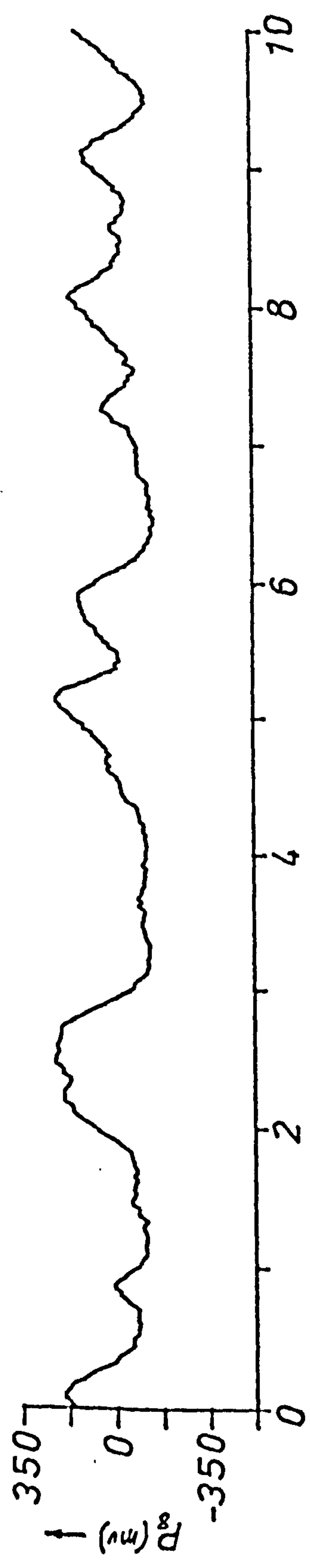
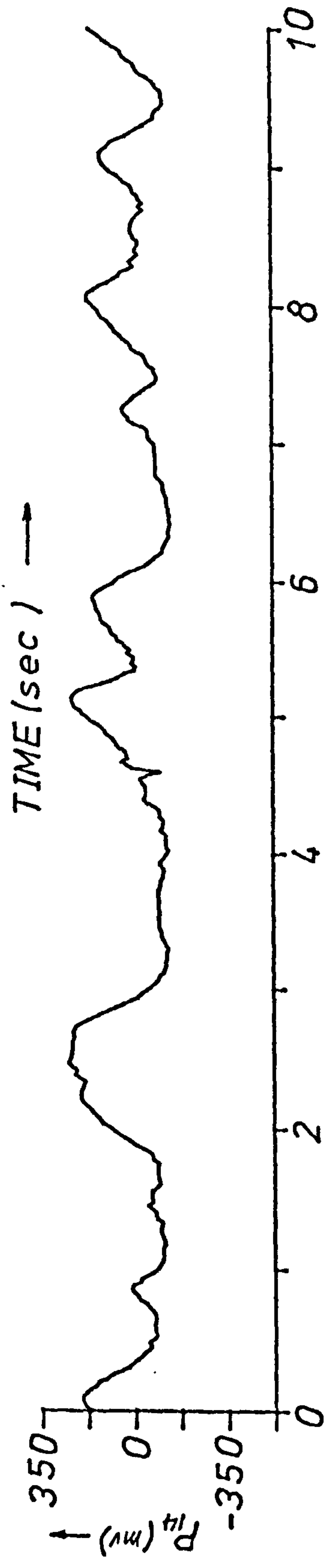
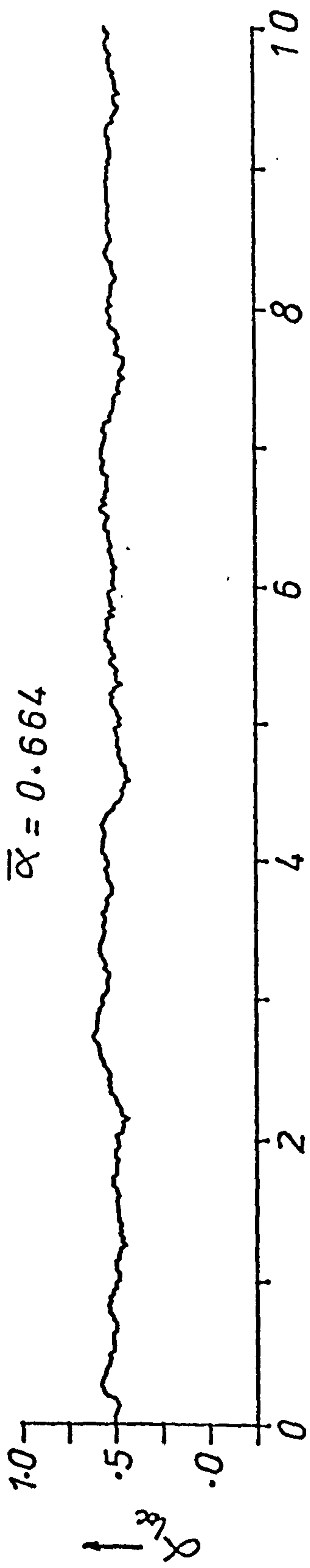


FIG.Y12 TEST RUN 121405 (SLUG)
CODE(X)

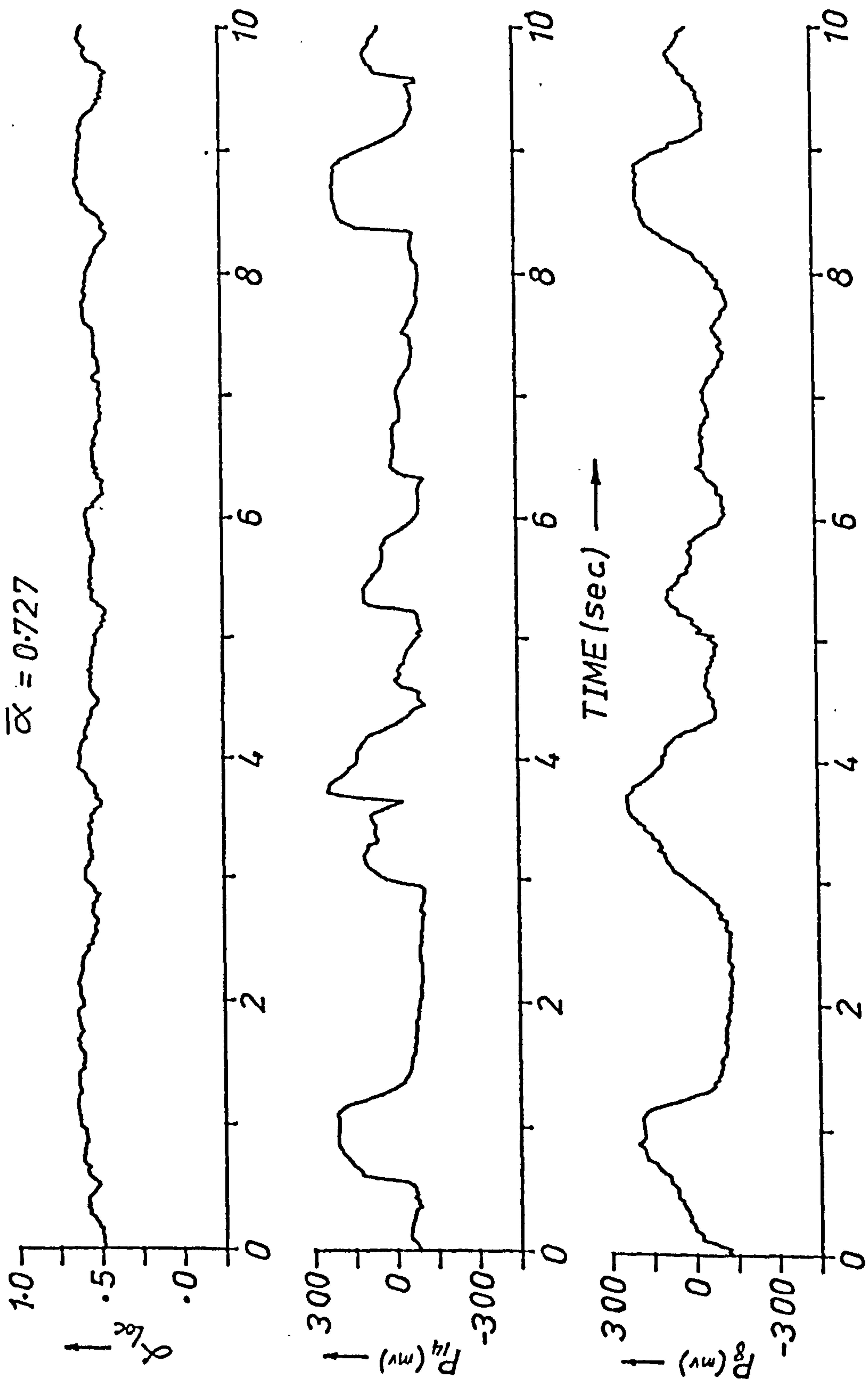


FIG.Y13 TEST RUN 141405 (SLUG) CODE(Z)

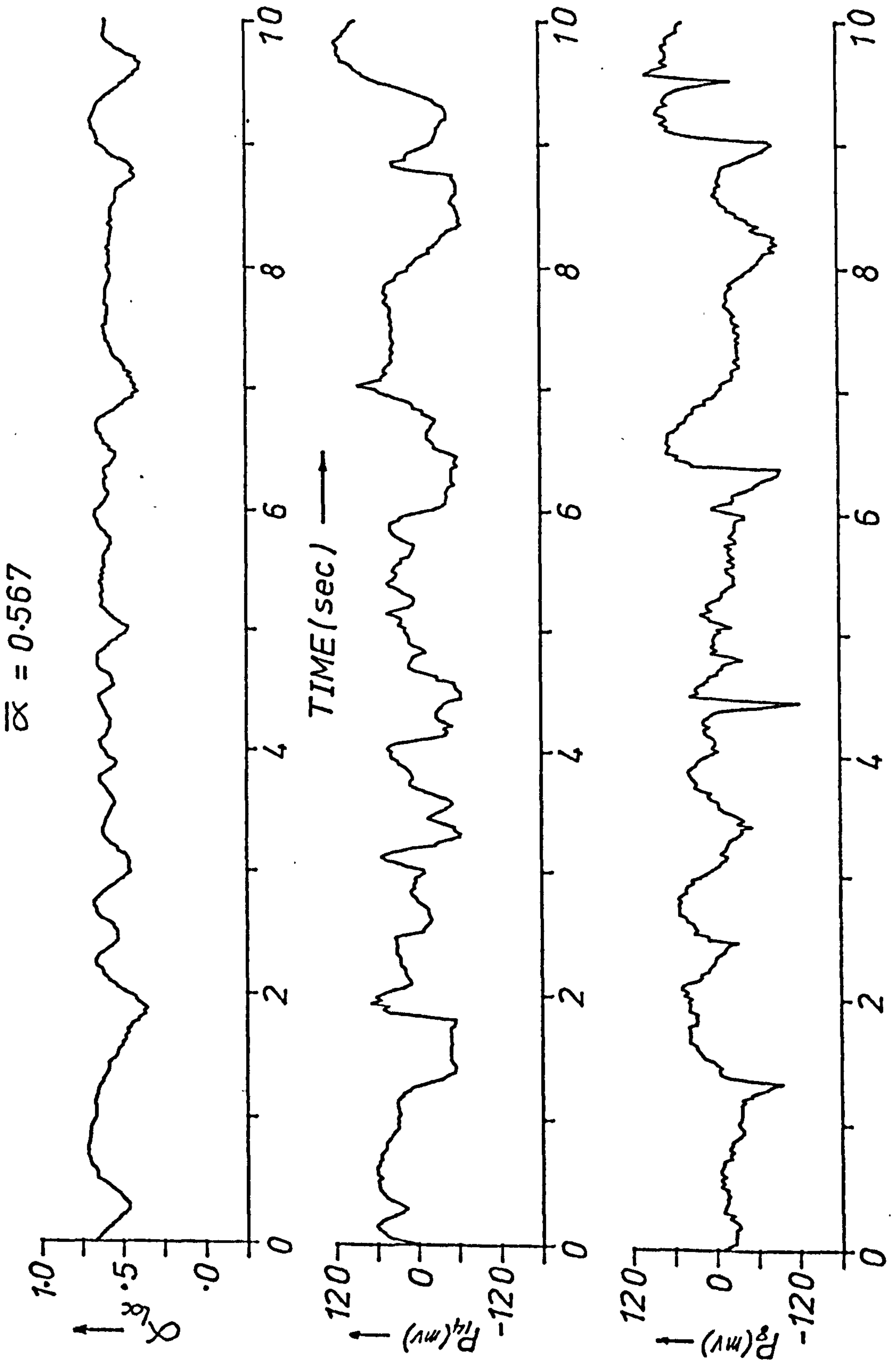


FIG. Y14 TEST RUN 031305(SLUG) CODE(C)

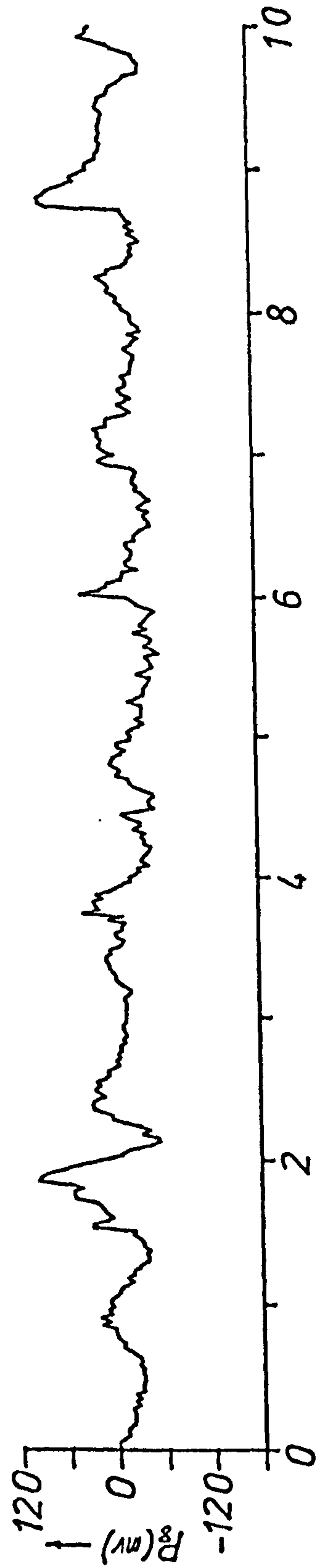
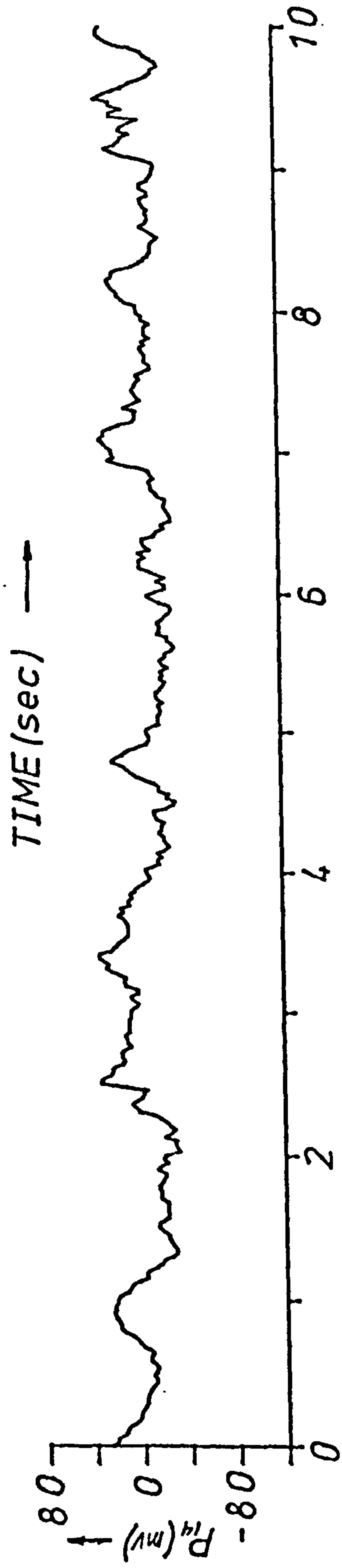
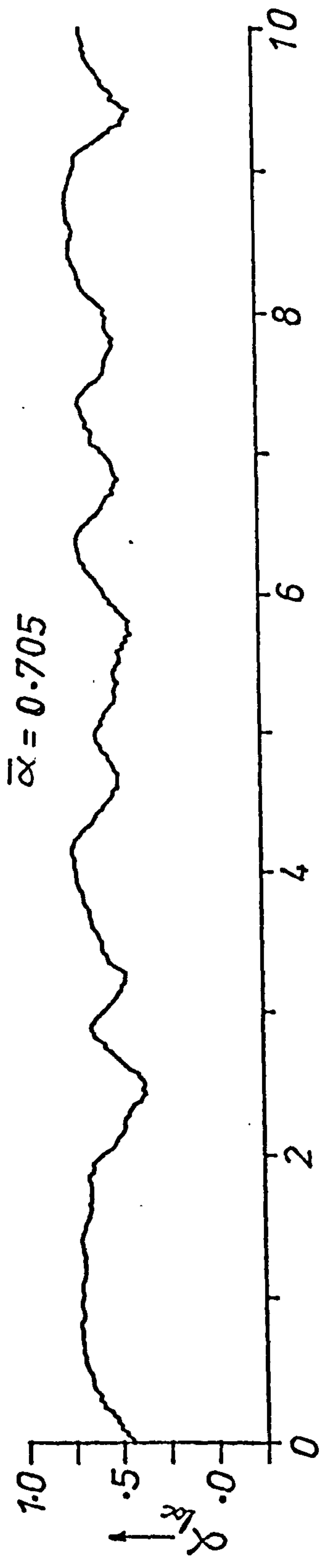


FIG.Y15 TEST RUN 111305 (SLUG)
CODE (K)

$\bar{\alpha} = 0.677$

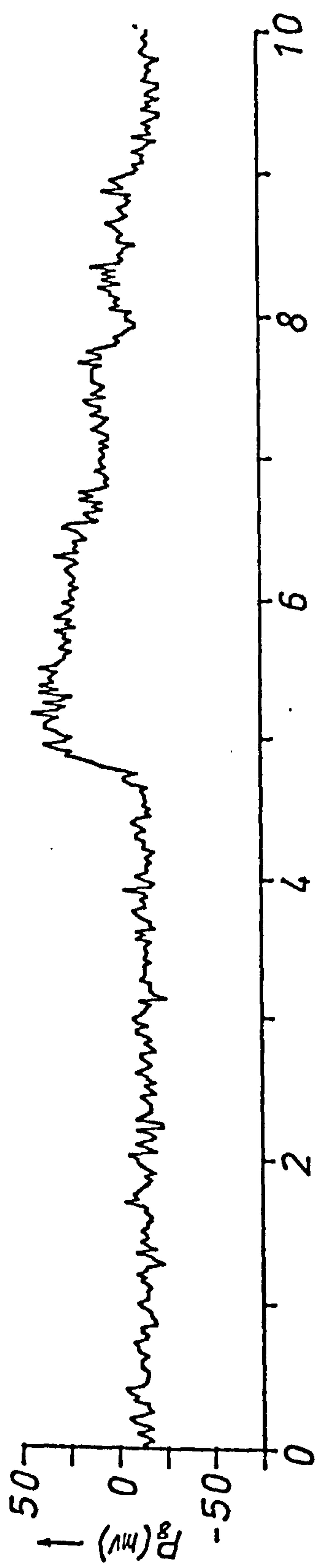
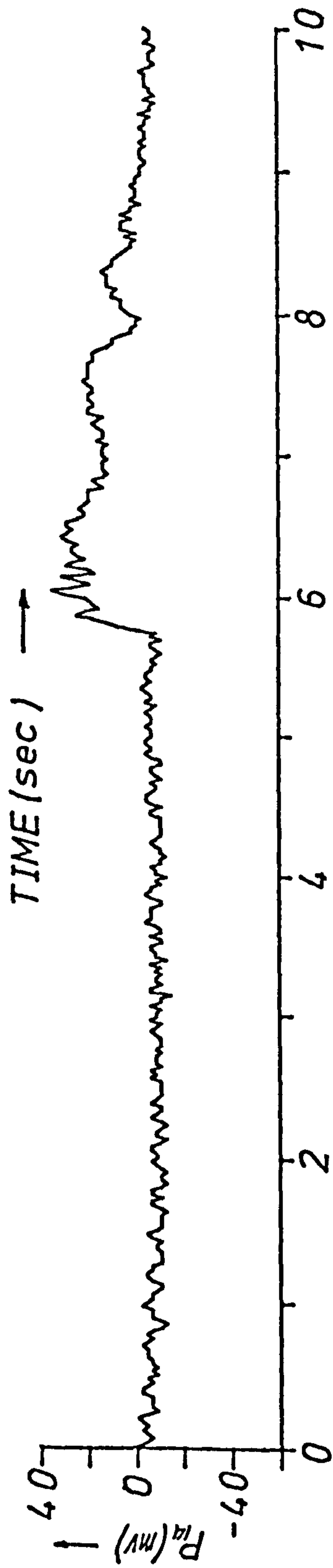
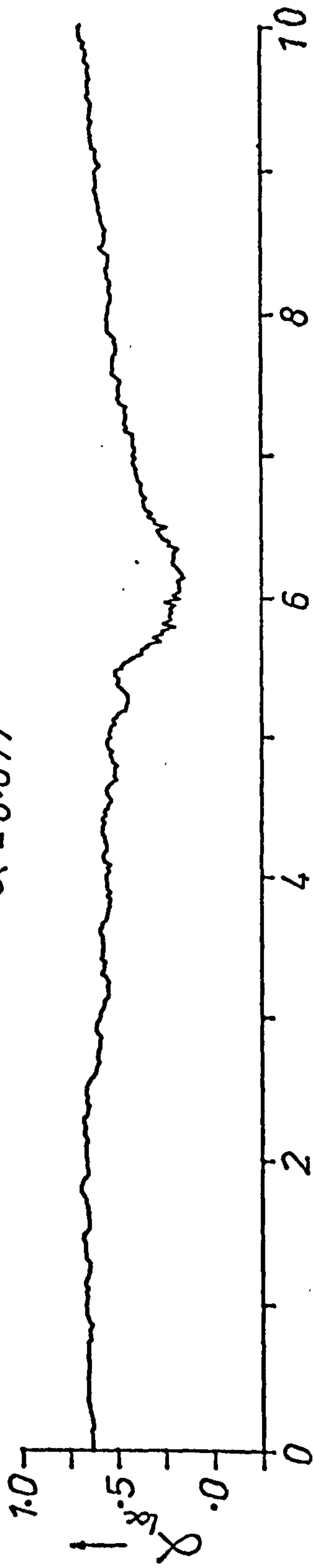


FIG. Y16 TEST RUN 101305 (SLUG)
CODE(J)

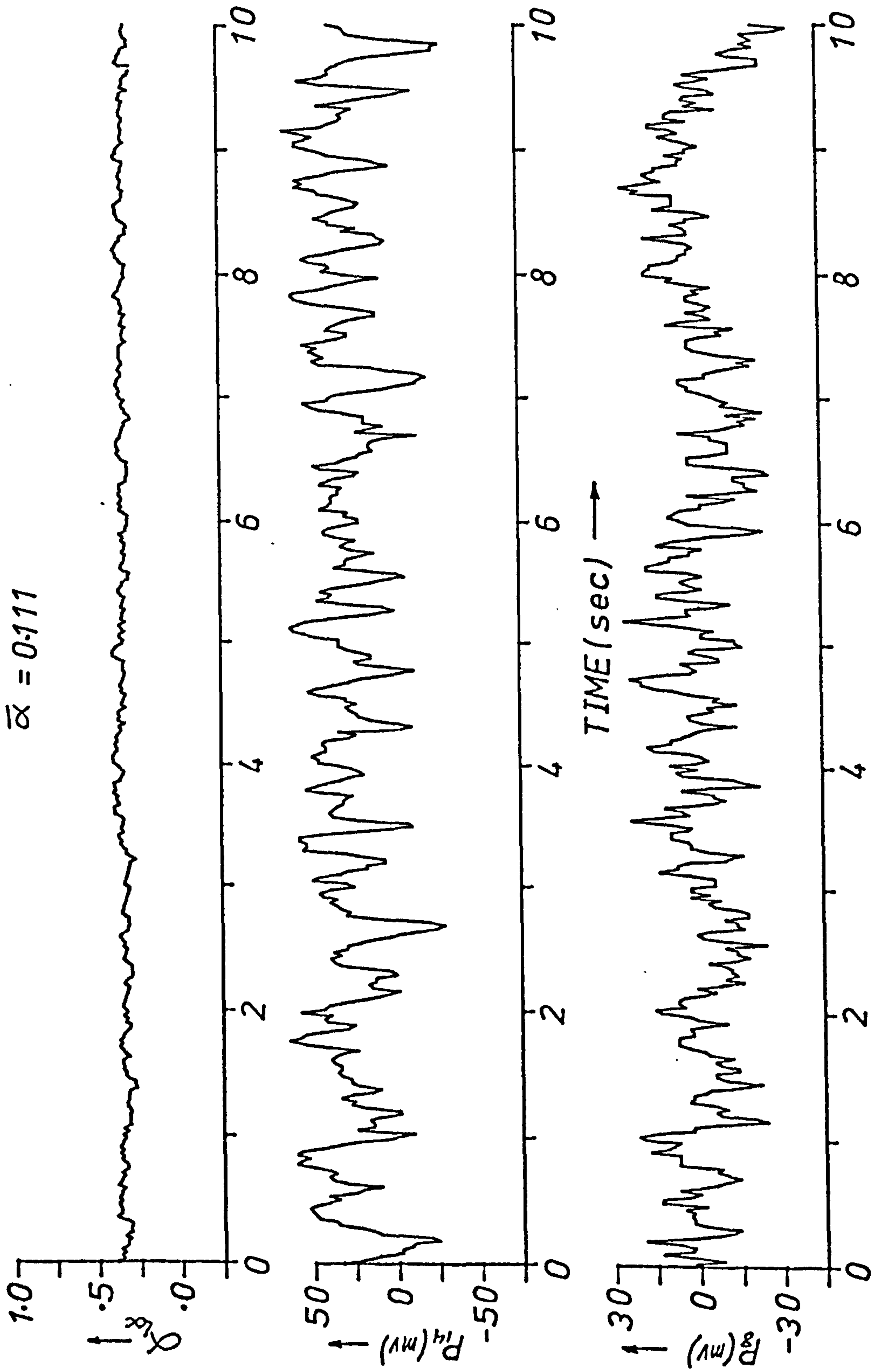


FIG. Y 17 TEST RUN 071305 (SLUG)
CODE (G)

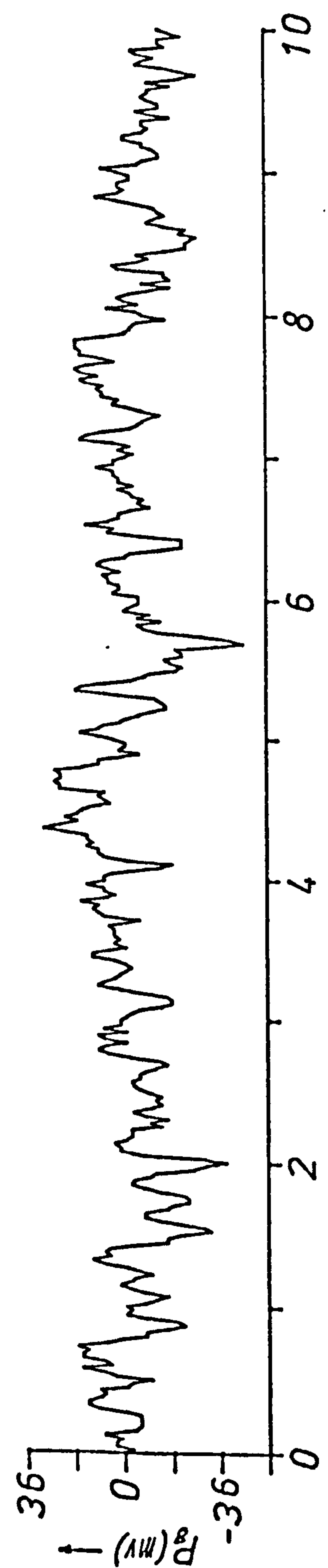
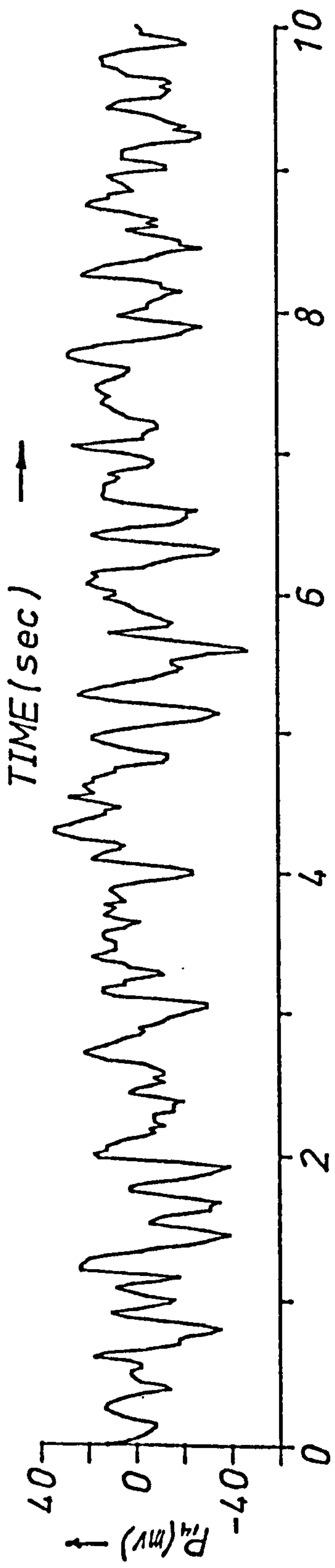
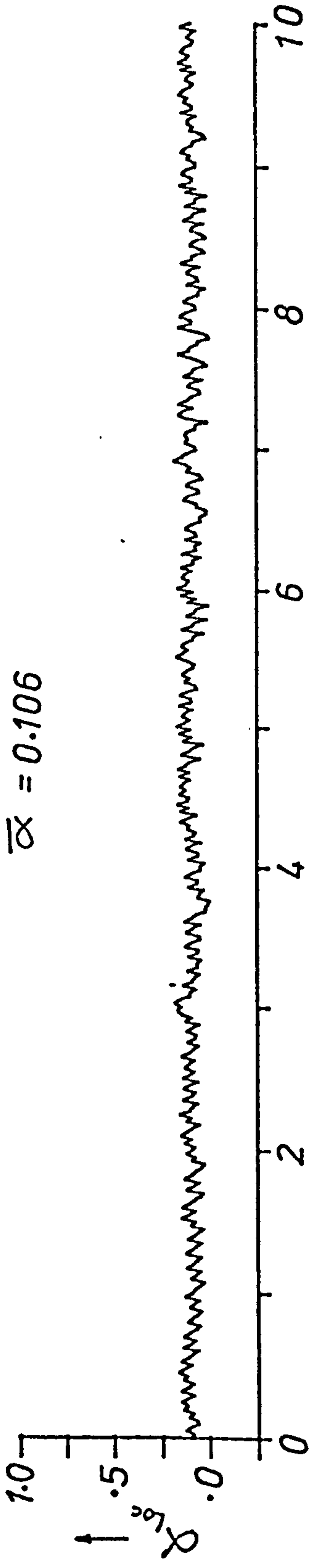


FIG.Y18 TEST RUN 061305 (BUBBLY/SLUG) CODE(F)

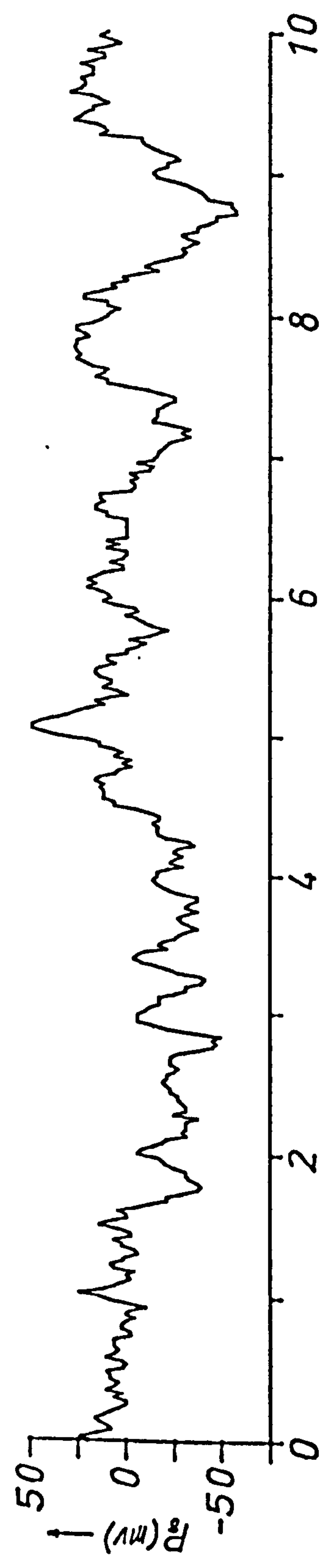
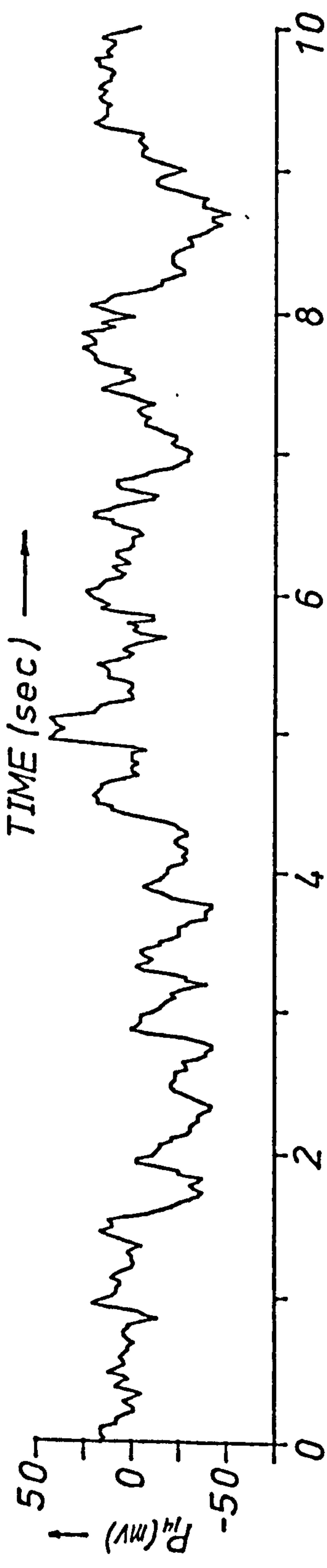
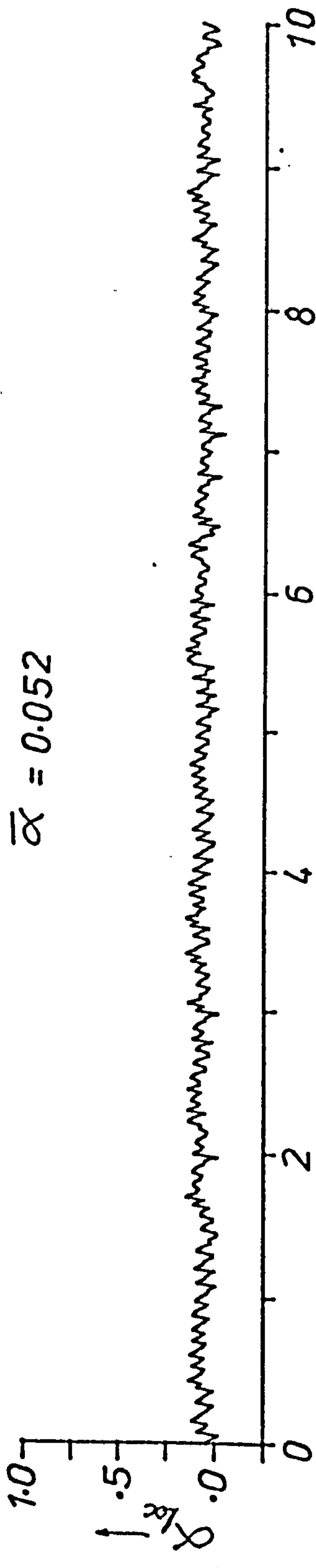


FIG. Y19 TEST RUN 041305 (BUBBLY)
CODE (D)

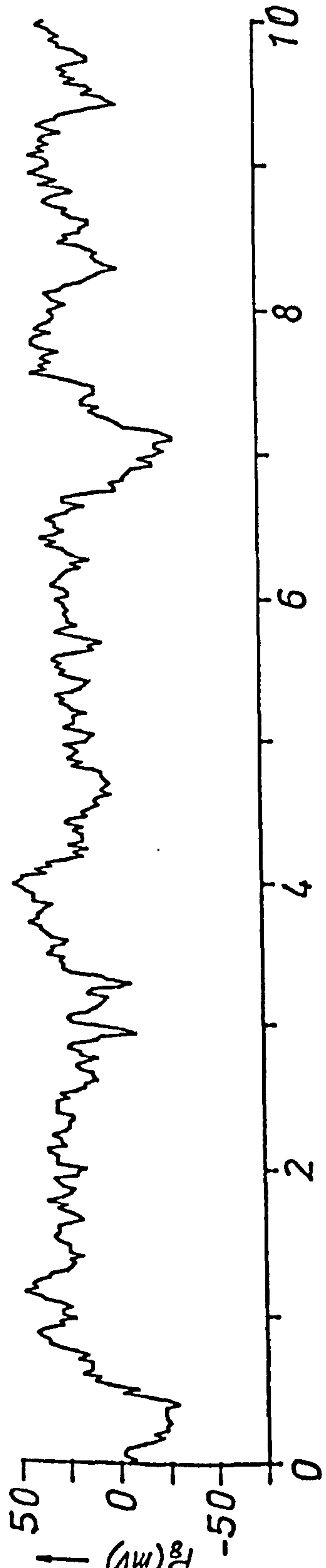
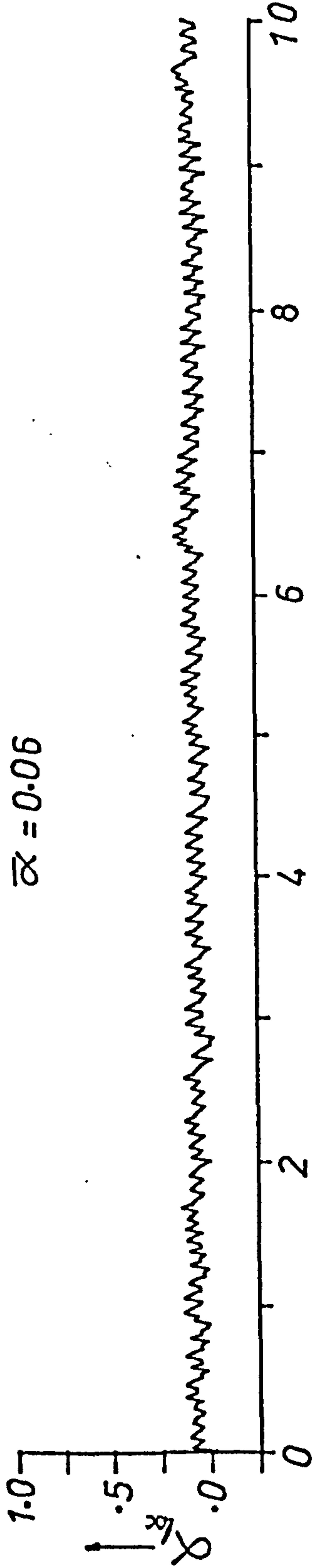


FIG.Y20 TEST RUN 061305 (BUBBLY)
CODE(E)

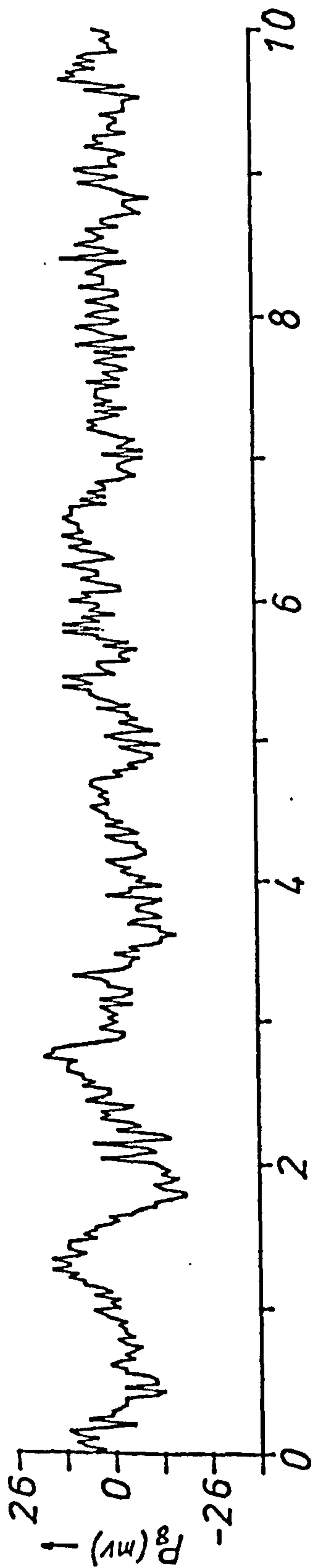
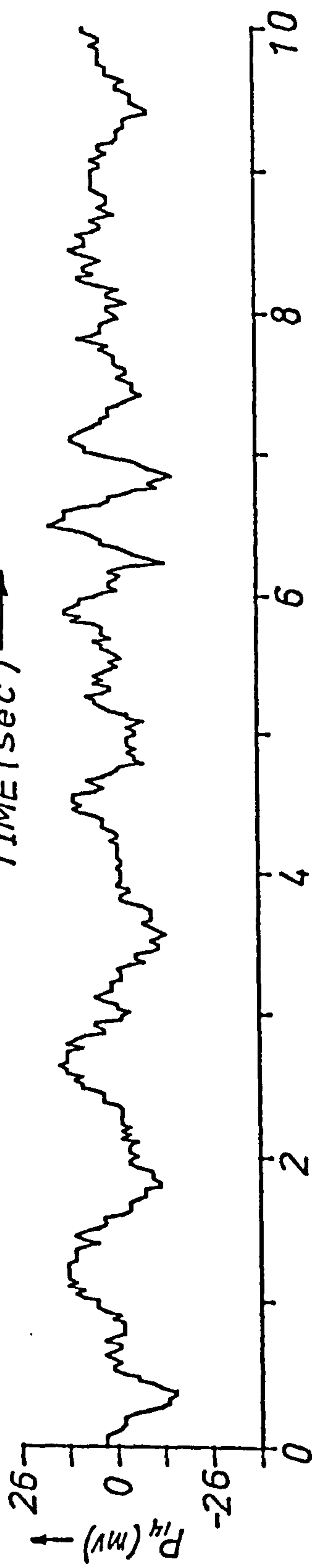
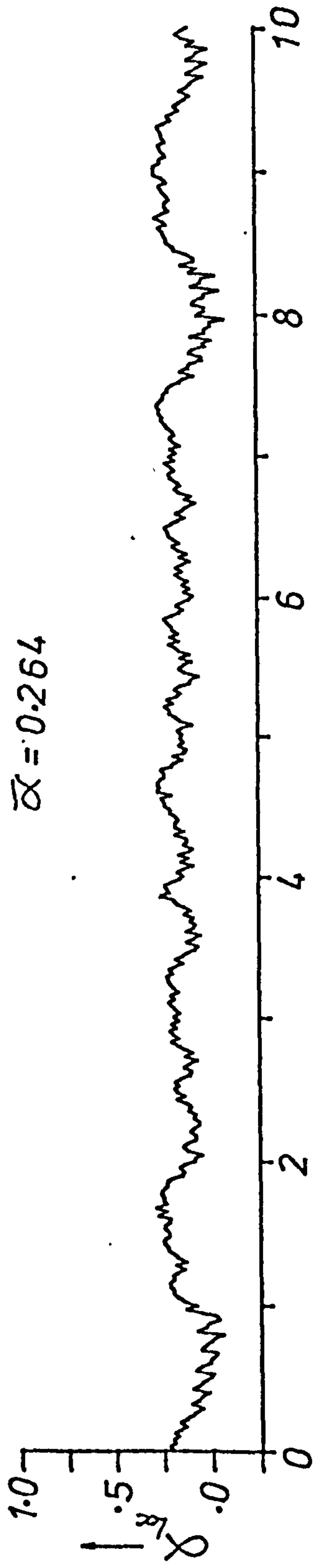


FIG.Y21 TEST RUN 121305(PLUG)
CODE(L)

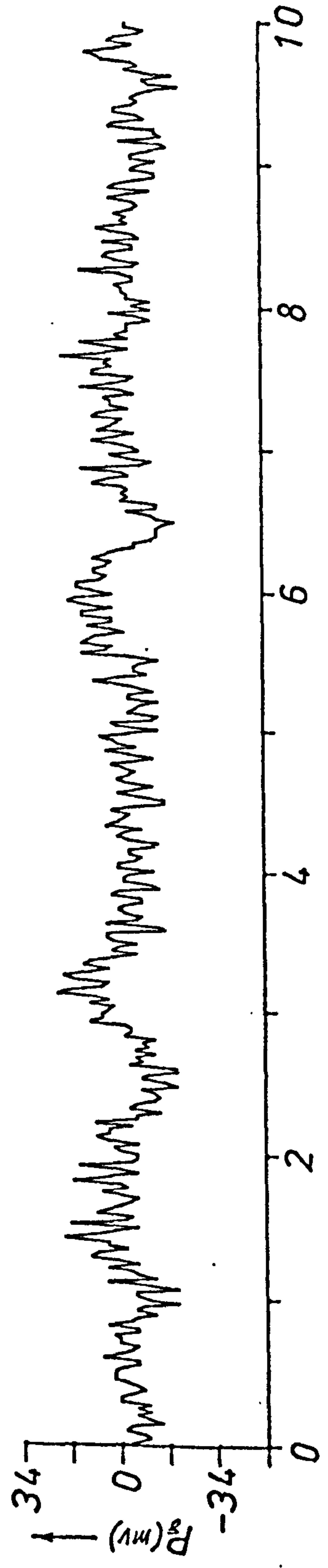
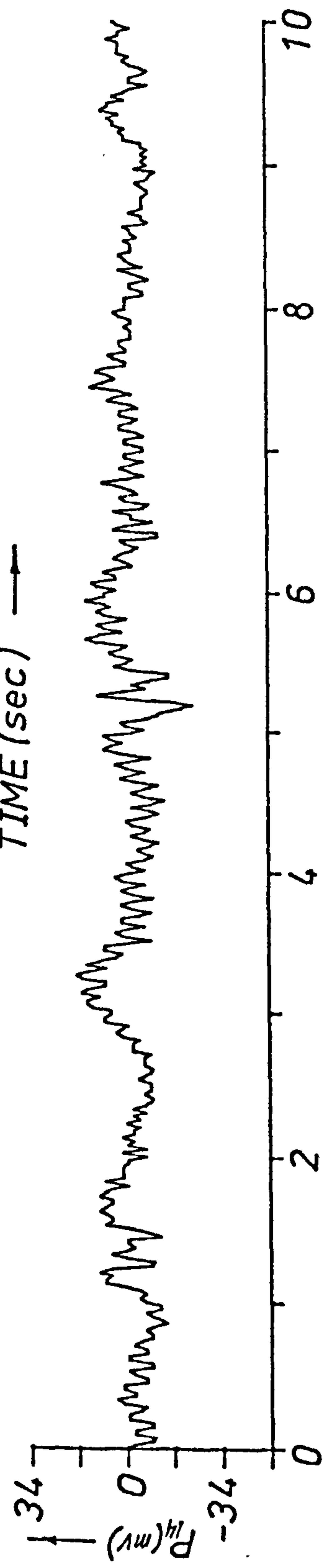
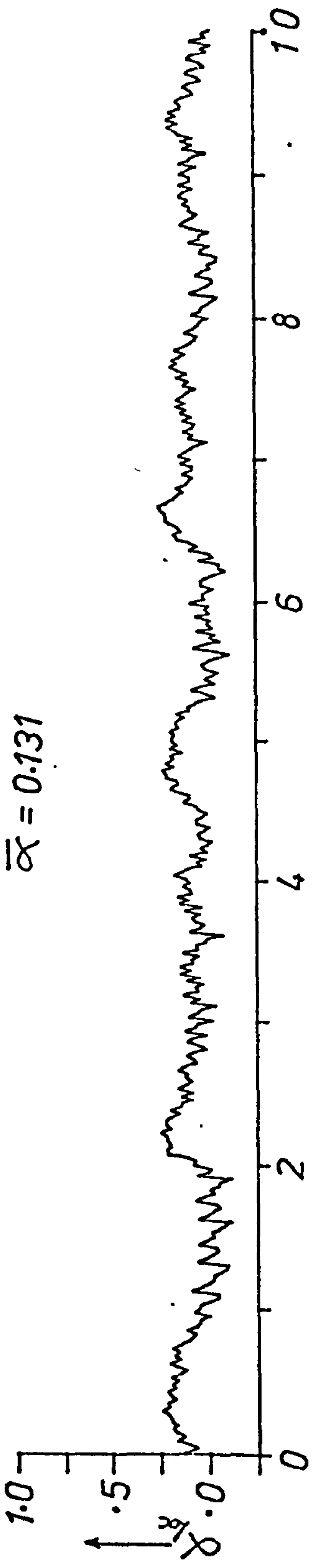


FIG. Y 22 TEST RUN 021205 (PLUG)
CODE (B)

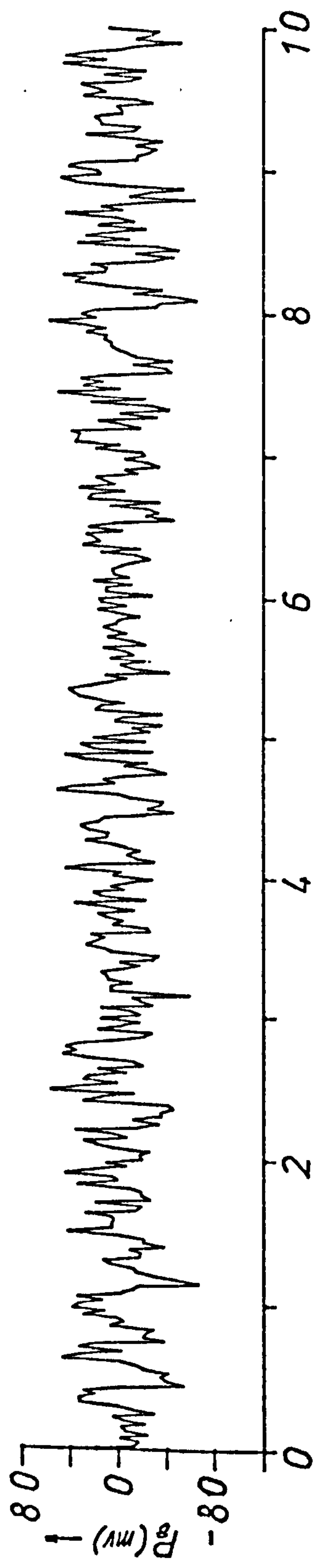
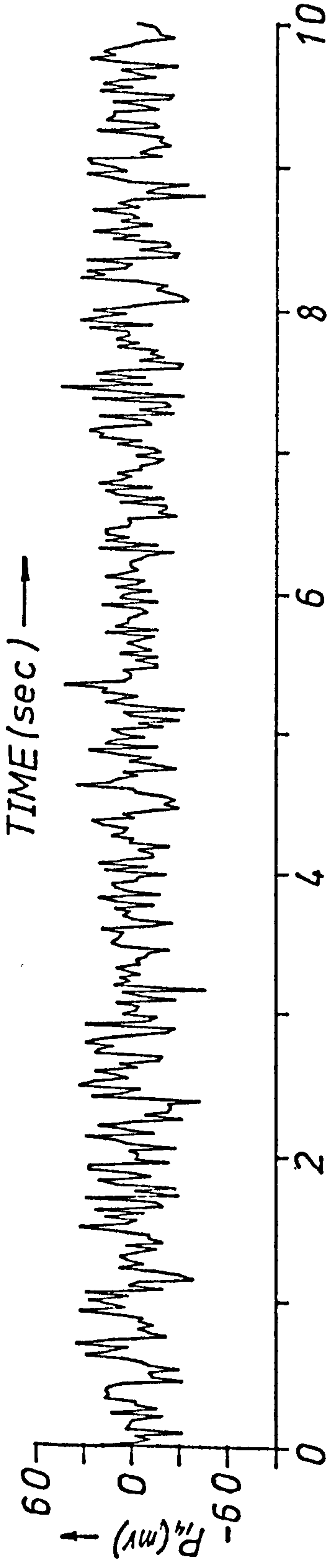
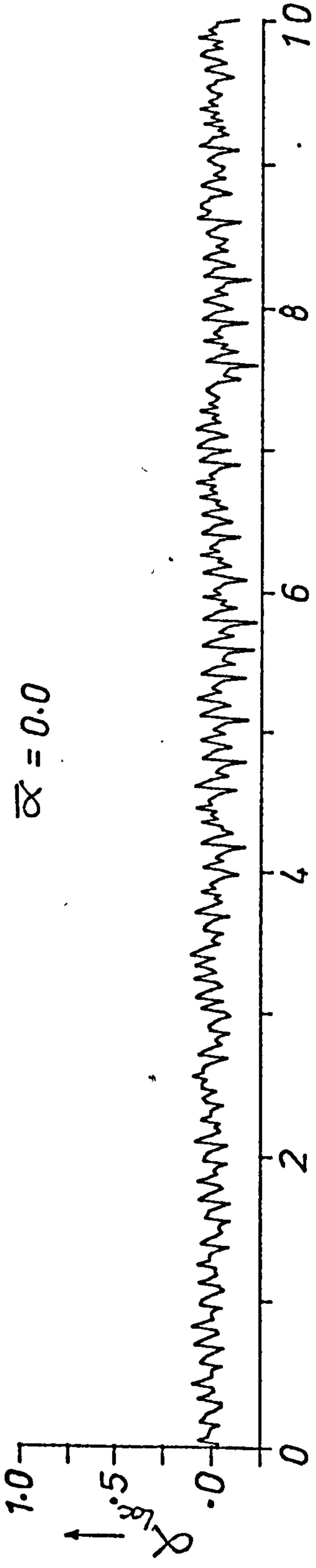
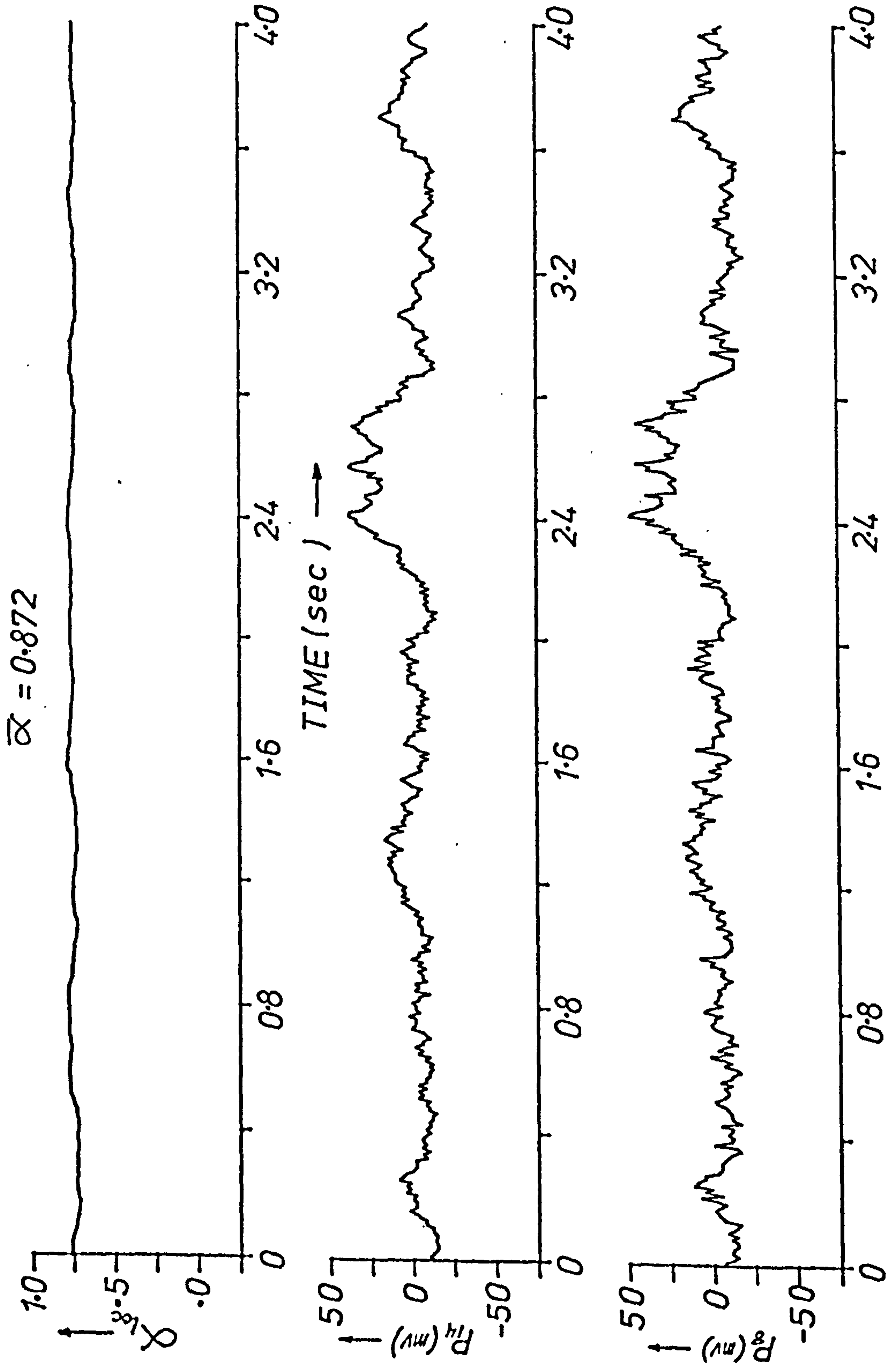


FIG. Y23 TEST RUN 011205 (ALL LIQUID)
CODE(A)



$\alpha = 0.872$

TIME (sec) →

FIG.Y24 TEST RUN 041405 (WAVY / ANNULAR)
CODE(P)

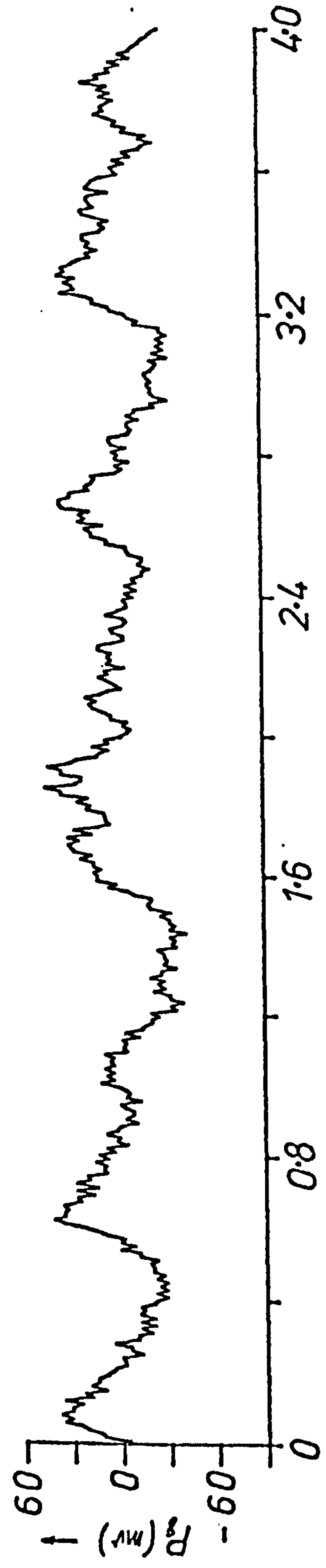
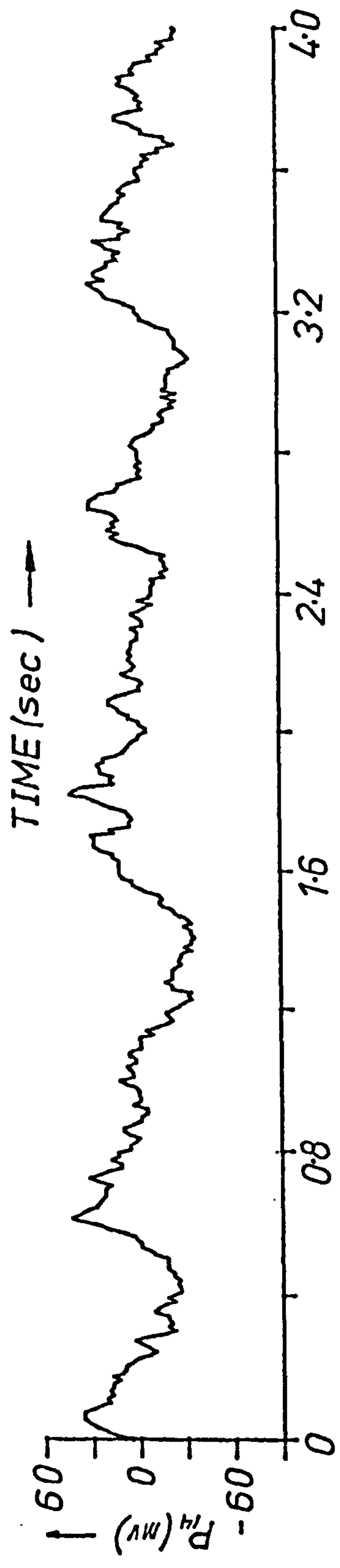
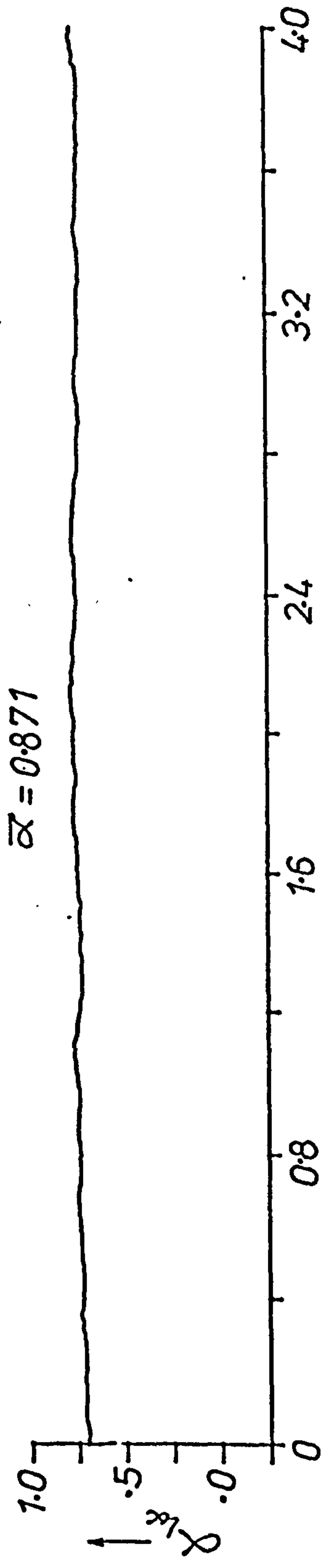


FIG.Y25 TEST RUN 071405 (ANNULAR)
CODE(S)

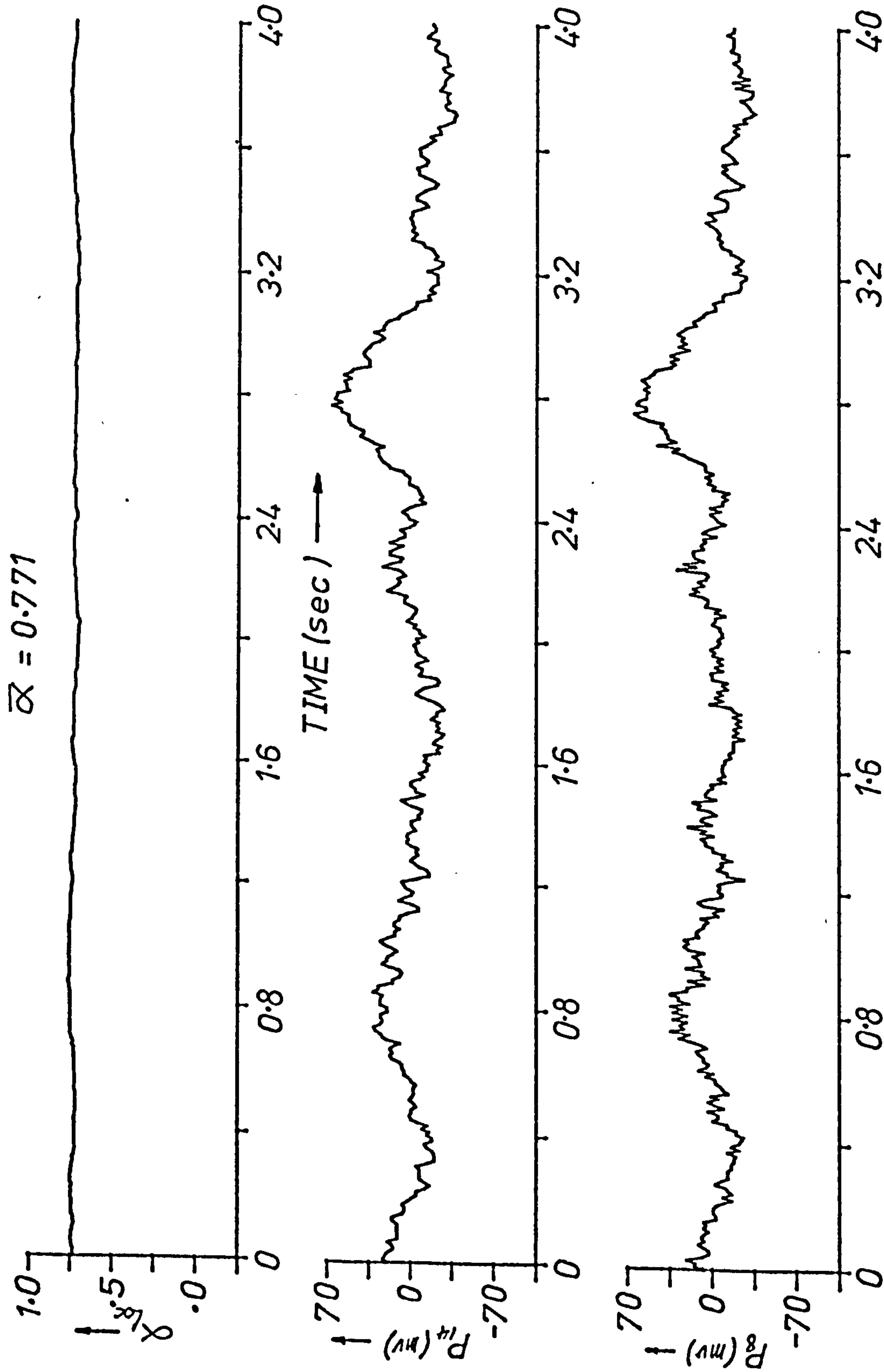


FIG.Y26 TEST RUN 101405 (ANNULAR)
CODE (V)

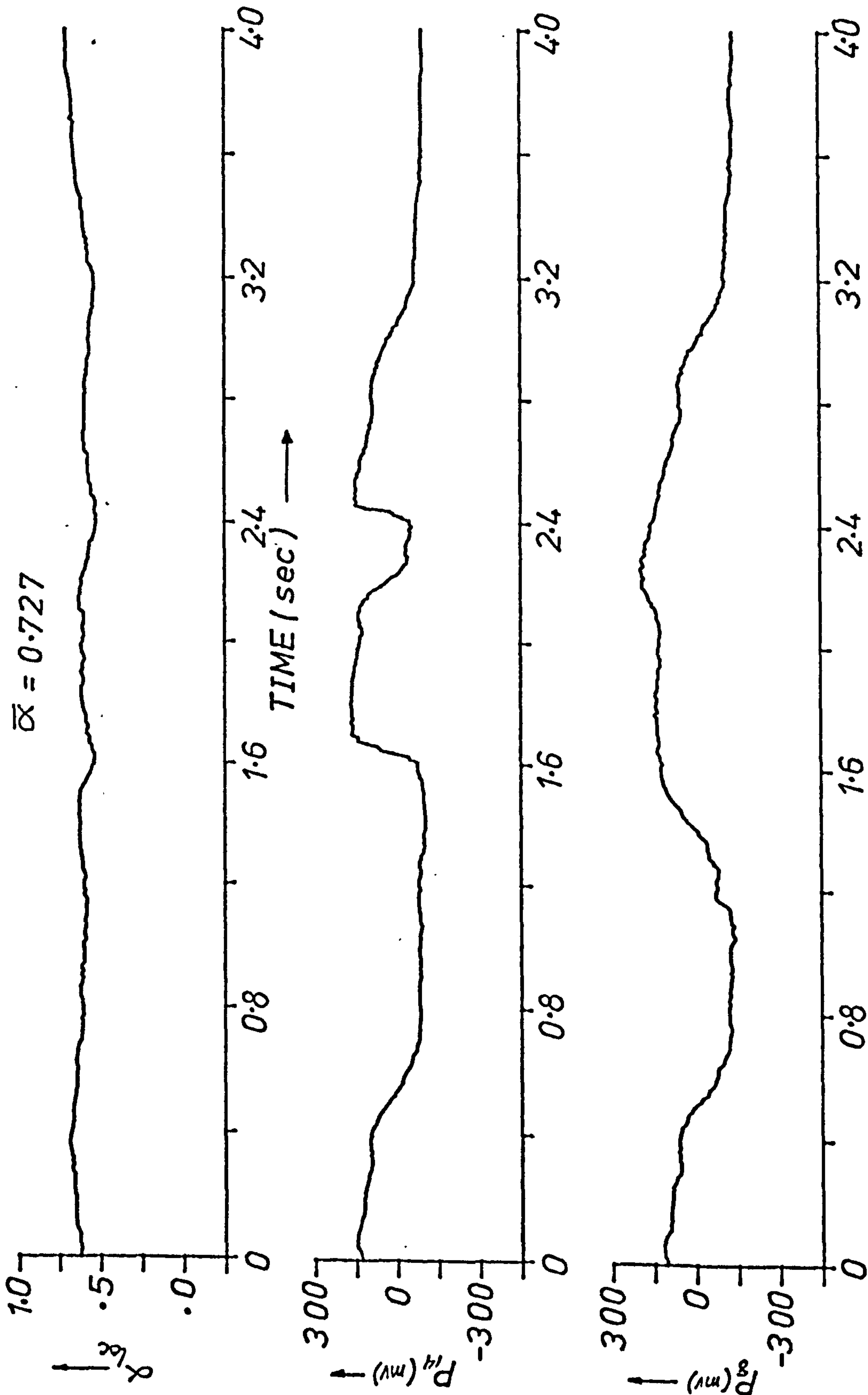


FIG.Y27 TEST RUN 151405 (SLUG)
CODE(AA)

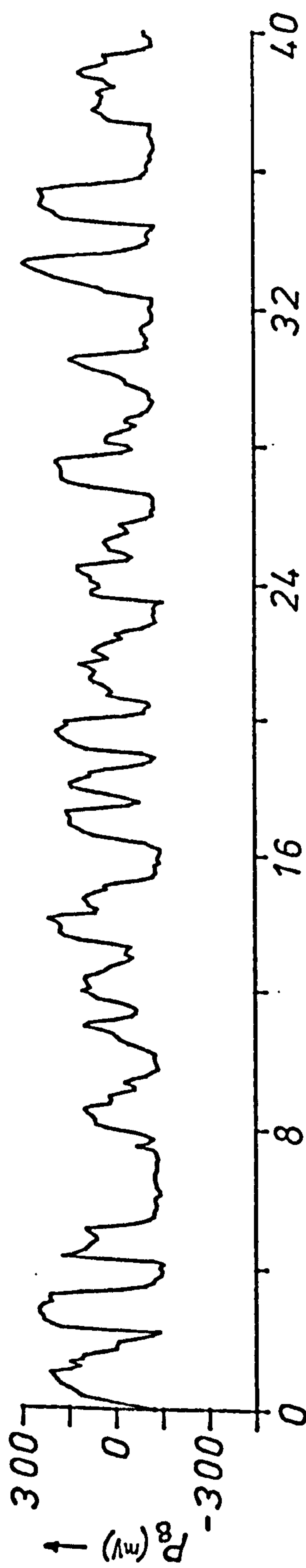
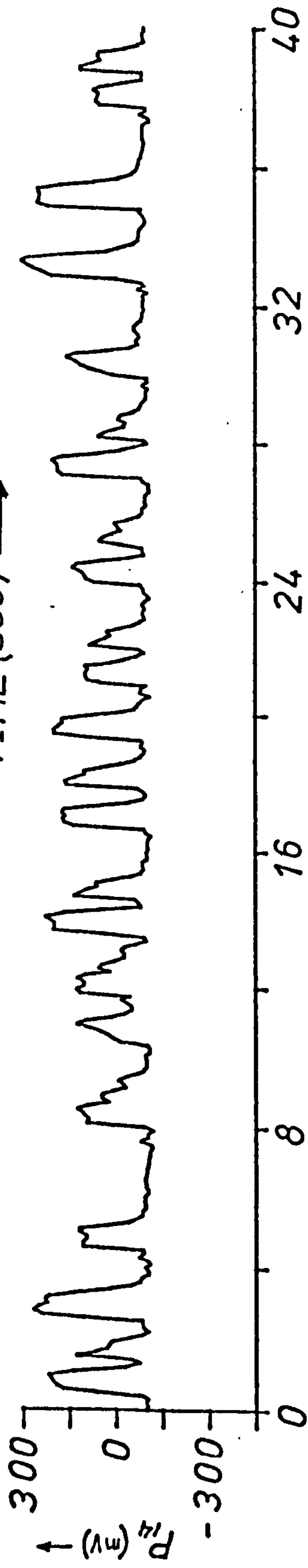
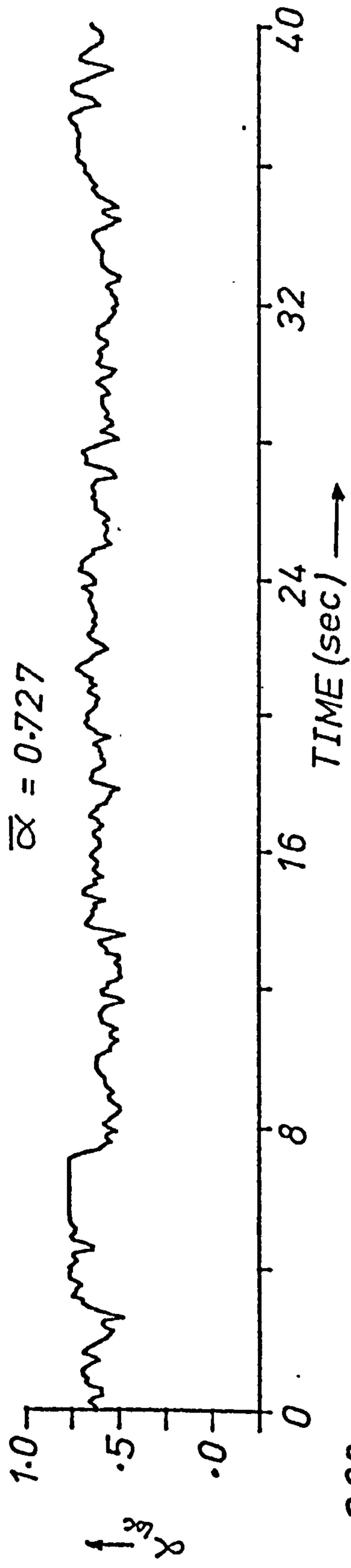


FIG. Y28 TEST RUN 161405 (SLUG)
CODE (BB)

DISTORTED PAGES IN ORIGINAL

PDF V WANC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WANC VS WANC

0.000	0.0000
0.001	0.0000
0.002	0.0000
0.003	0.0000
0.004	0.0000
0.005	0.0000
0.006	0.0000
0.007	0.0000
0.008	0.0000
0.009	0.0000
0.010	0.0000
0.011	0.0000
0.012	0.0000
0.013	0.0000
0.014	0.0000
0.015	0.0000
0.016	0.0000
0.017	0.0000
0.018	0.0000
0.019	0.0000
0.020	0.0000
0.021	0.0000
0.022	0.0000
0.023	0.0000
0.024	0.0000
0.025	0.0000
0.026	0.0000
0.027	0.0000
0.028	0.0000
0.029	0.0000
0.030	0.0000
0.031	0.0000
0.032	0.0000
0.033	0.0000
0.034	0.0000
0.035	0.0000
0.036	0.0000
0.037	0.0000
0.038	0.0000
0.039	0.0000
0.040	0.0000
0.041	0.0000
0.042	0.0000
0.043	0.0000
0.044	0.0000
0.045	0.0000
0.046	0.0000
0.047	0.0000
0.048	0.0000
0.049	0.0000
0.050	0.0000
0.051	0.0000
0.052	0.0000
0.053	0.0000
0.054	0.0000
0.055	0.0000
0.056	0.0000
0.057	0.0000
0.058	0.0000
0.059	0.0000
0.060	0.0000
0.061	0.0000
0.062	0.0000
0.063	0.0000
0.064	0.0000
0.065	0.0000
0.066	0.0000
0.067	0.0000
0.068	0.0000
0.069	0.0000
0.070	0.0000
0.071	0.0000
0.072	0.0000
0.073	0.0000
0.074	0.0000
0.075	0.0000
0.076	0.0000
0.077	0.0000
0.078	0.0000
0.079	0.0000
0.080	0.0000
0.081	0.0000
0.082	0.0000
0.083	0.0000
0.084	0.0000
0.085	0.0000
0.086	0.0000
0.087	0.0000
0.088	0.0000
0.089	0.0000
0.090	0.0000
0.091	0.0000
0.092	0.0000
0.093	0.0000
0.094	0.0000
0.095	0.0000
0.096	0.0000
0.097	0.0000
0.098	0.0000
0.099	0.0000
0.100	0.0000

PDF P P-5R PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

0.000	0.0000
0.001	0.0000
0.002	0.0000
0.003	0.0000
0.004	0.0000
0.005	0.0000
0.006	0.0000
0.007	0.0000
0.008	0.0000
0.009	0.0000
0.010	0.0000
0.011	0.0000
0.012	0.0000
0.013	0.0000
0.014	0.0000
0.015	0.0000
0.016	0.0000
0.017	0.0000
0.018	0.0000
0.019	0.0000
0.020	0.0000
0.021	0.0000
0.022	0.0000
0.023	0.0000
0.024	0.0000
0.025	0.0000
0.026	0.0000
0.027	0.0000
0.028	0.0000
0.029	0.0000
0.030	0.0000
0.031	0.0000
0.032	0.0000
0.033	0.0000
0.034	0.0000
0.035	0.0000
0.036	0.0000
0.037	0.0000
0.038	0.0000
0.039	0.0000
0.040	0.0000
0.041	0.0000
0.042	0.0000
0.043	0.0000
0.044	0.0000
0.045	0.0000
0.046	0.0000
0.047	0.0000
0.048	0.0000
0.049	0.0000
0.050	0.0000
0.051	0.0000
0.052	0.0000
0.053	0.0000
0.054	0.0000
0.055	0.0000
0.056	0.0000
0.057	0.0000
0.058	0.0000
0.059	0.0000
0.060	0.0000
0.061	0.0000
0.062	0.0000
0.063	0.0000
0.064	0.0000
0.065	0.0000
0.066	0.0000
0.067	0.0000
0.068	0.0000
0.069	0.0000
0.070	0.0000
0.071	0.0000
0.072	0.0000
0.073	0.0000
0.074	0.0000
0.075	0.0000
0.076	0.0000
0.077	0.0000
0.078	0.0000
0.079	0.0000
0.080	0.0000
0.081	0.0000
0.082	0.0000
0.083	0.0000
0.084	0.0000
0.085	0.0000
0.086	0.0000
0.087	0.0000
0.088	0.0000
0.089	0.0000
0.090	0.0000
0.091	0.0000
0.092	0.0000
0.093	0.0000
0.094	0.0000
0.095	0.0000
0.096	0.0000
0.097	0.0000
0.098	0.0000
0.099	0.0000
0.100	0.0000

FIG Y 30 (P14 TRANSDUCER)

PDF P. 858 PROPERTY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WRAIC VS WRAIC

PDF P. 859 PROPERTY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

10.000	0.000
9.900	0.000
9.800	0.000
9.700	0.000
9.600	0.000
9.500	0.000
9.400	0.000
9.300	0.000
9.200	0.000
9.100	0.000
9.000	0.000
8.900	0.000
8.800	0.000
8.700	0.000
8.600	0.000
8.500	0.000
8.400	0.000
8.300	0.000
8.200	0.000
8.100	0.000
8.000	0.000
7.900	0.000
7.800	0.000
7.700	0.000
7.600	0.000
7.500	0.000
7.400	0.000
7.300	0.000
7.200	0.000
7.100	0.000
7.000	0.000
6.900	0.000
6.800	0.000
6.700	0.000
6.600	0.000
6.500	0.000
6.400	0.000
6.300	0.000
6.200	0.000
6.100	0.000
6.000	0.000
5.900	0.000
5.800	0.000
5.700	0.000
5.600	0.000
5.500	0.000
5.400	0.000
5.300	0.000
5.200	0.000
5.100	0.000
5.000	0.000
4.900	0.000
4.800	0.000
4.700	0.000
4.600	0.000
4.500	0.000
4.400	0.000
4.300	0.000
4.200	0.000
4.100	0.000
4.000	0.000
3.900	0.000
3.800	0.000
3.700	0.000
3.600	0.000
3.500	0.000
3.400	0.000
3.300	0.000
3.200	0.000
3.100	0.000
3.000	0.000
2.900	0.000
2.800	0.000
2.700	0.000
2.600	0.000
2.500	0.000
2.400	0.000
2.300	0.000
2.200	0.000
2.100	0.000
2.000	0.000
1.900	0.000
1.800	0.000
1.700	0.000
1.600	0.000
1.500	0.000
1.400	0.000
1.300	0.000
1.200	0.000
1.100	0.000
1.000	0.000
0.900	0.000
0.800	0.000
0.700	0.000
0.600	0.000
0.500	0.000
0.400	0.000
0.300	0.000
0.200	0.000
0.100	0.000
0.000	0.000

FIG. Y31

10.000	0.000
9.900	0.000
9.800	0.000
9.700	0.000
9.600	0.000
9.500	0.000
9.400	0.000
9.300	0.000
9.200	0.000
9.100	0.000
9.000	0.000
8.900	0.000
8.800	0.000
8.700	0.000
8.600	0.000
8.500	0.000
8.400	0.000
8.300	0.000
8.200	0.000
8.100	0.000
8.000	0.000
7.900	0.000
7.800	0.000
7.700	0.000
7.600	0.000
7.500	0.000
7.400	0.000
7.300	0.000
7.200	0.000
7.100	0.000
7.000	0.000
6.900	0.000
6.800	0.000
6.700	0.000
6.600	0.000
6.500	0.000
6.400	0.000
6.300	0.000
6.200	0.000
6.100	0.000
6.000	0.000
5.900	0.000
5.800	0.000
5.700	0.000
5.600	0.000
5.500	0.000
5.400	0.000
5.300	0.000
5.200	0.000
5.100	0.000
5.000	0.000
4.900	0.000
4.800	0.000
4.700	0.000
4.600	0.000
4.500	0.000
4.400	0.000
4.300	0.000
4.200	0.000
4.100	0.000
4.000	0.000
3.900	0.000
3.800	0.000
3.700	0.000
3.600	0.000
3.500	0.000
3.400	0.000
3.300	0.000
3.200	0.000
3.100	0.000
3.000	0.000
2.900	0.000
2.800	0.000
2.700	0.000
2.600	0.000
2.500	0.000
2.400	0.000
2.300	0.000
2.200	0.000
2.100	0.000
2.000	0.000
1.900	0.000
1.800	0.000
1.700	0.000
1.600	0.000
1.500	0.000
1.400	0.000
1.300	0.000
1.200	0.000
1.100	0.000
1.000	0.000
0.900	0.000
0.800	0.000
0.700	0.000
0.600	0.000
0.500	0.000
0.400	0.000
0.300	0.000
0.200	0.000
0.100	0.000
0.000	0.000

0.257	0.0000
0.258	0.0000
0.259	0.0000
0.260	0.0000
0.261	0.0000
0.262	0.0000
0.263	0.0000
0.264	0.0000
0.265	0.0000
0.266	0.0000
0.267	0.0000
0.268	0.0000
0.269	0.0000
0.270	0.0000
0.271	0.0000
0.272	0.0000
0.273	0.0000
0.274	0.0000
0.275	0.0000
0.276	0.0000
0.277	0.0000
0.278	0.0000
0.279	0.0000
0.280	0.0000
0.281	0.0000
0.282	0.0000
0.283	0.0000
0.284	0.0000
0.285	0.0000
0.286	0.0000
0.287	0.0000
0.288	0.0000
0.289	0.0000
0.290	0.0000
0.291	0.0000
0.292	0.0000
0.293	0.0000
0.294	0.0000
0.295	0.0000
0.296	0.0000
0.297	0.0000
0.298	0.0000
0.299	0.0000
0.300	0.0000
0.301	0.0000
0.302	0.0000
0.303	0.0000
0.304	0.0000
0.305	0.0000
0.306	0.0000
0.307	0.0000
0.308	0.0000
0.309	0.0000
0.310	0.0000
0.311	0.0000
0.312	0.0000
0.313	0.0000
0.314	0.0000
0.315	0.0000
0.316	0.0000
0.317	0.0000
0.318	0.0000
0.319	0.0000
0.320	0.0000
0.321	0.0000
0.322	0.0000
0.323	0.0000
0.324	0.0000
0.325	0.0000
0.326	0.0000
0.327	0.0000
0.328	0.0000
0.329	0.0000
0.330	0.0000
0.331	0.0000
0.332	0.0000
0.333	0.0000
0.334	0.0000
0.335	0.0000
0.336	0.0000
0.337	0.0000
0.338	0.0000
0.339	0.0000
0.340	0.0000
0.341	0.0000
0.342	0.0000
0.343	0.0000
0.344	0.0000
0.345	0.0000
0.346	0.0000
0.347	0.0000
0.348	0.0000
0.349	0.0000
0.350	0.0000
0.351	0.0000
0.352	0.0000
0.353	0.0000
0.354	0.0000
0.355	0.0000
0.356	0.0000
0.357	0.0000
0.358	0.0000
0.359	0.0000
0.360	0.0000
0.361	0.0000
0.362	0.0000
0.363	0.0000
0.364	0.0000
0.365	0.0000
0.366	0.0000
0.367	0.0000
0.368	0.0000
0.369	0.0000
0.370	0.0000
0.371	0.0000
0.372	0.0000
0.373	0.0000
0.374	0.0000
0.375	0.0000
0.376	0.0000
0.377	0.0000
0.378	0.0000
0.379	0.0000
0.380	0.0000
0.381	0.0000
0.382	0.0000
0.383	0.0000
0.384	0.0000
0.385	0.0000
0.386	0.0000
0.387	0.0000
0.388	0.0000
0.389	0.0000
0.390	0.0000
0.391	0.0000
0.392	0.0000
0.393	0.0000
0.394	0.0000
0.395	0.0000
0.396	0.0000
0.397	0.0000
0.398	0.0000
0.399	0.0000
0.400	0.0000

FIG Y32

0.000	0.0000
0.001	0.0000
0.002	0.0000
0.003	0.0000
0.004	0.0000
0.005	0.0000
0.006	0.0000
0.007	0.0000
0.008	0.0000
0.009	0.0000
0.010	0.0000
0.011	0.0000
0.012	0.0000
0.013	0.0000
0.014	0.0000
0.015	0.0000
0.016	0.0000
0.017	0.0000
0.018	0.0000
0.019	0.0000
0.020	0.0000
0.021	0.0000
0.022	0.0000
0.023	0.0000
0.024	0.0000
0.025	0.0000
0.026	0.0000
0.027	0.0000
0.028	0.0000
0.029	0.0000
0.030	0.0000
0.031	0.0000
0.032	0.0000
0.033	0.0000
0.034	0.0000
0.035	0.0000
0.036	0.0000
0.037	0.0000
0.038	0.0000
0.039	0.0000
0.040	0.0000
0.041	0.0000
0.042	0.0000
0.043	0.0000
0.044	0.0000
0.045	0.0000
0.046	0.0000
0.047	0.0000
0.048	0.0000
0.049	0.0000
0.050	0.0000
0.051	0.0000
0.052	0.0000
0.053	0.0000
0.054	0.0000
0.055	0.0000
0.056	0.0000
0.057	0.0000
0.058	0.0000
0.059	0.0000
0.060	0.0000
0.061	0.0000
0.062	0.0000
0.063	0.0000
0.064	0.0000
0.065	0.0000
0.066	0.0000
0.067	0.0000
0.068	0.0000
0.069	0.0000
0.070	0.0000
0.071	0.0000
0.072	0.0000
0.073	0.0000
0.074	0.0000
0.075	0.0000
0.076	0.0000
0.077	0.0000
0.078	0.0000
0.079	0.0000
0.080	0.0000
0.081	0.0000
0.082	0.0000
0.083	0.0000
0.084	0.0000
0.085	0.0000
0.086	0.0000
0.087	0.0000
0.088	0.0000
0.089	0.0000
0.090	0.0000
0.091	0.0000
0.092	0.0000
0.093	0.0000
0.094	0.0000
0.095	0.0000
0.096	0.0000
0.097	0.0000
0.098	0.0000
0.099	0.0000
0.100	0.0000

0.584 0.0112
 0.500 0.0100
 0.412 0.0088
 0.328 0.0076
 0.244 0.0064
 0.160 0.0052
 0.076 0.0040
 0.000 0.0028
 0.055 0.0027
 0.105 0.0026
 0.155 0.0025
 0.205 0.0024
 0.255 0.0023
 0.305 0.0022
 0.355 0.0021
 0.405 0.0020
 0.455 0.0019
 0.505 0.0018
 0.555 0.0017
 0.605 0.0016
 0.655 0.0015
 0.705 0.0014
 0.755 0.0013
 0.805 0.0012
 0.855 0.0011
 0.905 0.0010
 0.955 0.0009
 1.000 0.0008
 1.050 0.0007
 1.100 0.0006
 1.150 0.0005
 1.200 0.0004
 1.250 0.0003
 1.300 0.0002
 1.350 0.0001
 1.400 0.0000

0.584 0.0112
 0.500 0.0100
 0.412 0.0088
 0.328 0.0076
 0.244 0.0064
 0.160 0.0052
 0.076 0.0040
 0.000 0.0028
 0.055 0.0027
 0.105 0.0026
 0.155 0.0025
 0.205 0.0024
 0.255 0.0023
 0.305 0.0022
 0.355 0.0021
 0.405 0.0020
 0.455 0.0019
 0.505 0.0018
 0.555 0.0017
 0.605 0.0016
 0.655 0.0015
 0.705 0.0014
 0.755 0.0013
 0.805 0.0012
 0.855 0.0011
 0.905 0.0010
 0.955 0.0009
 1.000 0.0008
 1.050 0.0007
 1.100 0.0006
 1.150 0.0005
 1.200 0.0004
 1.250 0.0003
 1.300 0.0002
 1.350 0.0001
 1.400 0.0000

870

FIG Y 33

0.530	0.0000
1.352	0.0000
1.157	0.0000
1.023	0.0000
0.898	0.0000
0.802	0.0000
0.702	0.0000
0.609	0.0000
0.527	0.0000
0.449	0.0000
0.376	0.0000
0.309	0.0000
0.249	0.0000
0.192	0.0000
0.139	0.0000
0.089	0.0000
0.042	0.0000
0.000	0.0000
0.074	0.0000
0.148	0.0000
0.221	0.0000
0.293	0.0000
0.364	0.0000
0.434	0.0000
0.503	0.0000
0.570	0.0000
0.636	0.0000
0.701	0.0000
0.765	0.0000
0.828	0.0000
0.890	0.0000
0.951	0.0000
1.011	0.0000
1.070	0.0000
1.128	0.0000
1.185	0.0000
1.241	0.0000
1.297	0.0000
1.352	0.0000
1.407	0.0000
1.461	0.0000
1.515	0.0000
1.569	0.0000
1.623	0.0000
1.676	0.0000
1.729	0.0000
1.782	0.0000
1.835	0.0000
1.888	0.0000
1.941	0.0000
1.994	0.0000
2.047	0.0000
2.100	0.0000
2.153	0.0000
2.206	0.0000
2.259	0.0000
2.312	0.0000
2.365	0.0000
2.418	0.0000
2.471	0.0000
2.524	0.0000
2.577	0.0000
2.630	0.0000
2.683	0.0000
2.736	0.0000
2.789	0.0000
2.842	0.0000
2.895	0.0000
2.948	0.0000
3.001	0.0000
3.054	0.0000
3.107	0.0000
3.160	0.0000
3.213	0.0000
3.266	0.0000
3.319	0.0000
3.372	0.0000
3.425	0.0000
3.478	0.0000
3.531	0.0000
3.584	0.0000
3.637	0.0000
3.690	0.0000
3.743	0.0000
3.796	0.0000
3.849	0.0000
3.902	0.0000
3.955	0.0000
4.008	0.0000
4.061	0.0000
4.114	0.0000
4.167	0.0000
4.220	0.0000
4.273	0.0000
4.326	0.0000
4.379	0.0000
4.432	0.0000
4.485	0.0000
4.538	0.0000
4.591	0.0000
4.644	0.0000
4.697	0.0000
4.750	0.0000
4.803	0.0000
4.856	0.0000
4.909	0.0000
4.962	0.0000
5.015	0.0000
5.068	0.0000
5.121	0.0000
5.174	0.0000
5.227	0.0000
5.280	0.0000
5.333	0.0000
5.386	0.0000
5.439	0.0000
5.492	0.0000
5.545	0.0000
5.598	0.0000
5.651	0.0000
5.704	0.0000
5.757	0.0000
5.810	0.0000
5.863	0.0000
5.916	0.0000
5.969	0.0000
6.022	0.0000
6.075	0.0000
6.128	0.0000
6.181	0.0000
6.234	0.0000
6.287	0.0000
6.340	0.0000
6.393	0.0000
6.446	0.0000
6.499	0.0000
6.552	0.0000
6.605	0.0000
6.658	0.0000
6.711	0.0000
6.764	0.0000
6.817	0.0000
6.870	0.0000
6.923	0.0000
6.976	0.0000
7.029	0.0000
7.082	0.0000
7.135	0.0000
7.188	0.0000
7.241	0.0000
7.294	0.0000
7.347	0.0000
7.400	0.0000
7.453	0.0000
7.506	0.0000
7.559	0.0000
7.612	0.0000
7.665	0.0000
7.718	0.0000
7.771	0.0000
7.824	0.0000
7.877	0.0000
7.930	0.0000
7.983	0.0000
8.036	0.0000
8.089	0.0000
8.142	0.0000
8.195	0.0000
8.248	0.0000
8.301	0.0000
8.354	0.0000
8.407	0.0000
8.460	0.0000
8.513	0.0000
8.566	0.0000
8.619	0.0000
8.672	0.0000
8.725	0.0000
8.778	0.0000
8.831	0.0000
8.884	0.0000
8.937	0.0000
8.990	0.0000
9.043	0.0000
9.096	0.0000
9.149	0.0000
9.202	0.0000
9.255	0.0000
9.308	0.0000
9.361	0.0000
9.414	0.0000
9.467	0.0000
9.520	0.0000
9.573	0.0000
9.626	0.0000
9.679	0.0000
9.732	0.0000
9.785	0.0000
9.838	0.0000
9.891	0.0000
9.944	0.0000
10.000	0.0000

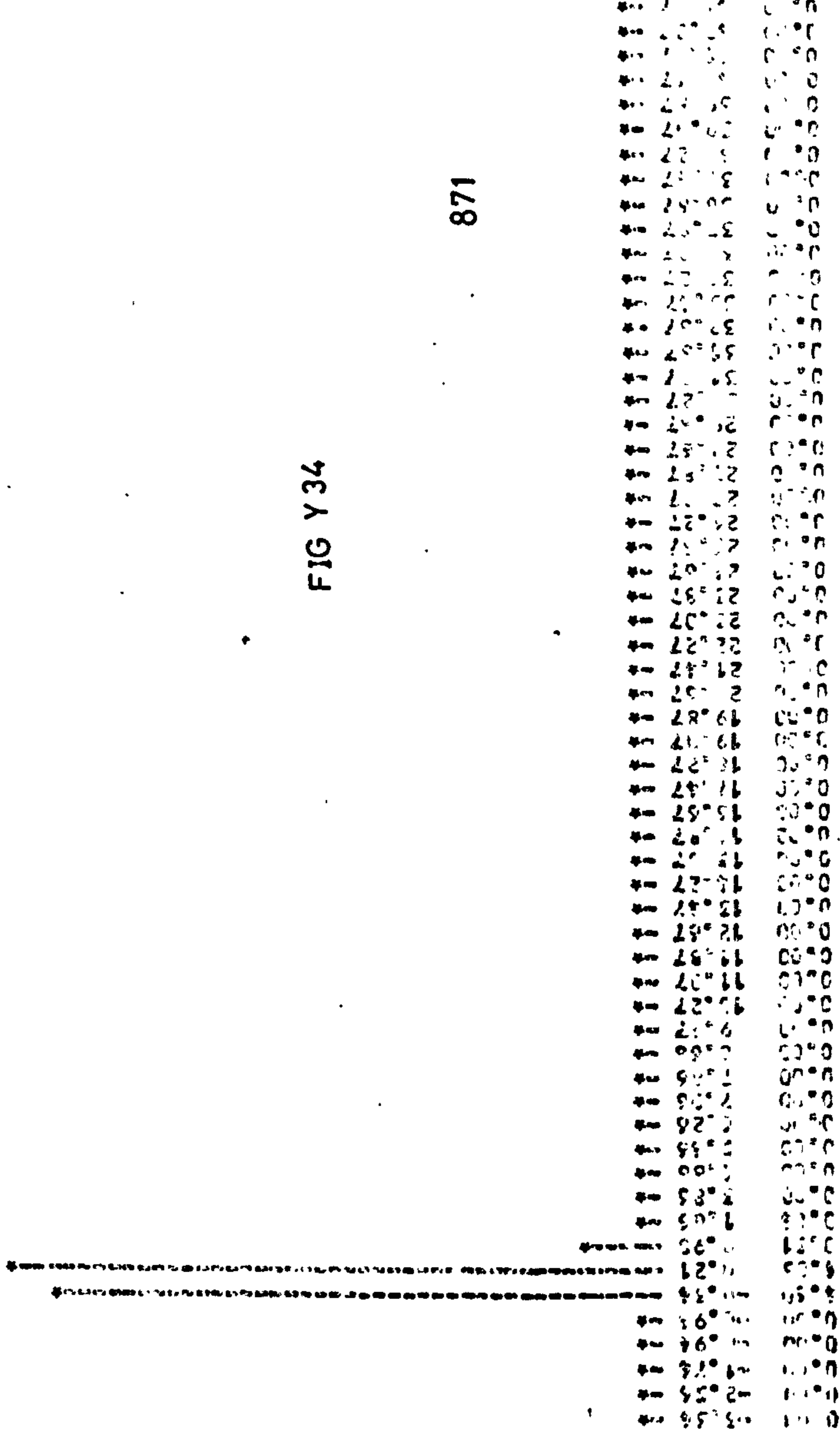


FIG Y34

3.275	0.021
3.255	0.021
3.235	0.021
3.215	0.021
3.195	0.021
3.175	0.021
3.155	0.021
3.135	0.021
3.115	0.021
3.095	0.021
3.075	0.021
3.055	0.021
3.035	0.021
3.015	0.021
2.995	0.021
2.975	0.021
2.955	0.021
2.935	0.021
2.915	0.021
2.895	0.021
2.875	0.021
2.855	0.021
2.835	0.021
2.815	0.021
2.795	0.021
2.775	0.021
2.755	0.021
2.735	0.021
2.715	0.021
2.695	0.021
2.675	0.021
2.655	0.021
2.635	0.021
2.615	0.021
2.595	0.021
2.575	0.021
2.555	0.021
2.535	0.021
2.515	0.021
2.495	0.021
2.475	0.021
2.455	0.021
2.435	0.021
2.415	0.021
2.395	0.021
2.375	0.021
2.355	0.021
2.335	0.021
2.315	0.021
2.295	0.021
2.275	0.021
2.255	0.021
2.235	0.021
2.215	0.021
2.195	0.021
2.175	0.021
2.155	0.021
2.135	0.021
2.115	0.021
2.095	0.021
2.075	0.021
2.055	0.021
2.035	0.021
2.015	0.021
1.995	0.021
1.975	0.021
1.955	0.021
1.935	0.021
1.915	0.021
1.895	0.021
1.875	0.021
1.855	0.021
1.835	0.021
1.815	0.021
1.795	0.021
1.775	0.021
1.755	0.021
1.735	0.021
1.715	0.021
1.695	0.021
1.675	0.021
1.655	0.021
1.635	0.021
1.615	0.021
1.595	0.021
1.575	0.021
1.555	0.021
1.535	0.021
1.515	0.021
1.495	0.021
1.475	0.021
1.455	0.021
1.435	0.021
1.415	0.021
1.395	0.021
1.375	0.021
1.355	0.021
1.335	0.021
1.315	0.021
1.295	0.021
1.275	0.021
1.255	0.021
1.235	0.021
1.215	0.021
1.195	0.021
1.175	0.021
1.155	0.021
1.135	0.021
1.115	0.021
1.095	0.021
1.075	0.021
1.055	0.021
1.035	0.021
1.015	0.021
0.995	0.021
0.975	0.021
0.955	0.021
0.935	0.021
0.915	0.021
0.895	0.021
0.875	0.021
0.855	0.021
0.835	0.021
0.815	0.021
0.795	0.021
0.775	0.021
0.755	0.021
0.735	0.021
0.715	0.021
0.695	0.021
0.675	0.021
0.655	0.021
0.635	0.021
0.615	0.021
0.595	0.021
0.575	0.021
0.555	0.021
0.535	0.021
0.515	0.021
0.495	0.021
0.475	0.021
0.455	0.021
0.435	0.021
0.415	0.021
0.395	0.021
0.375	0.021
0.355	0.021
0.335	0.021
0.315	0.021
0.295	0.021
0.275	0.021
0.255	0.021
0.235	0.021
0.215	0.021
0.195	0.021
0.175	0.021
0.155	0.021
0.135	0.021
0.115	0.021
0.095	0.021
0.075	0.021
0.055	0.021
0.035	0.021
0.015	0.021

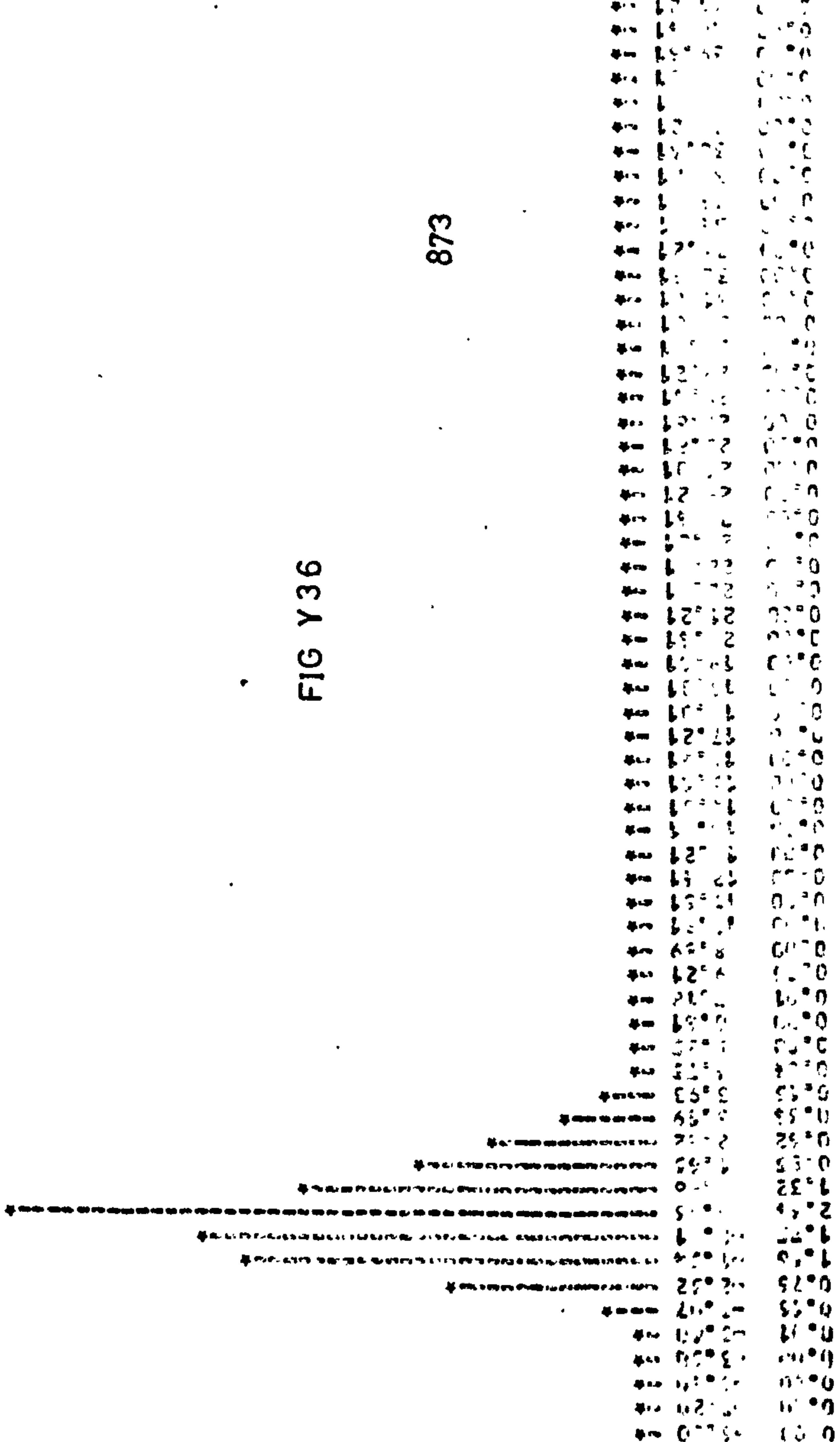


FIG Y36

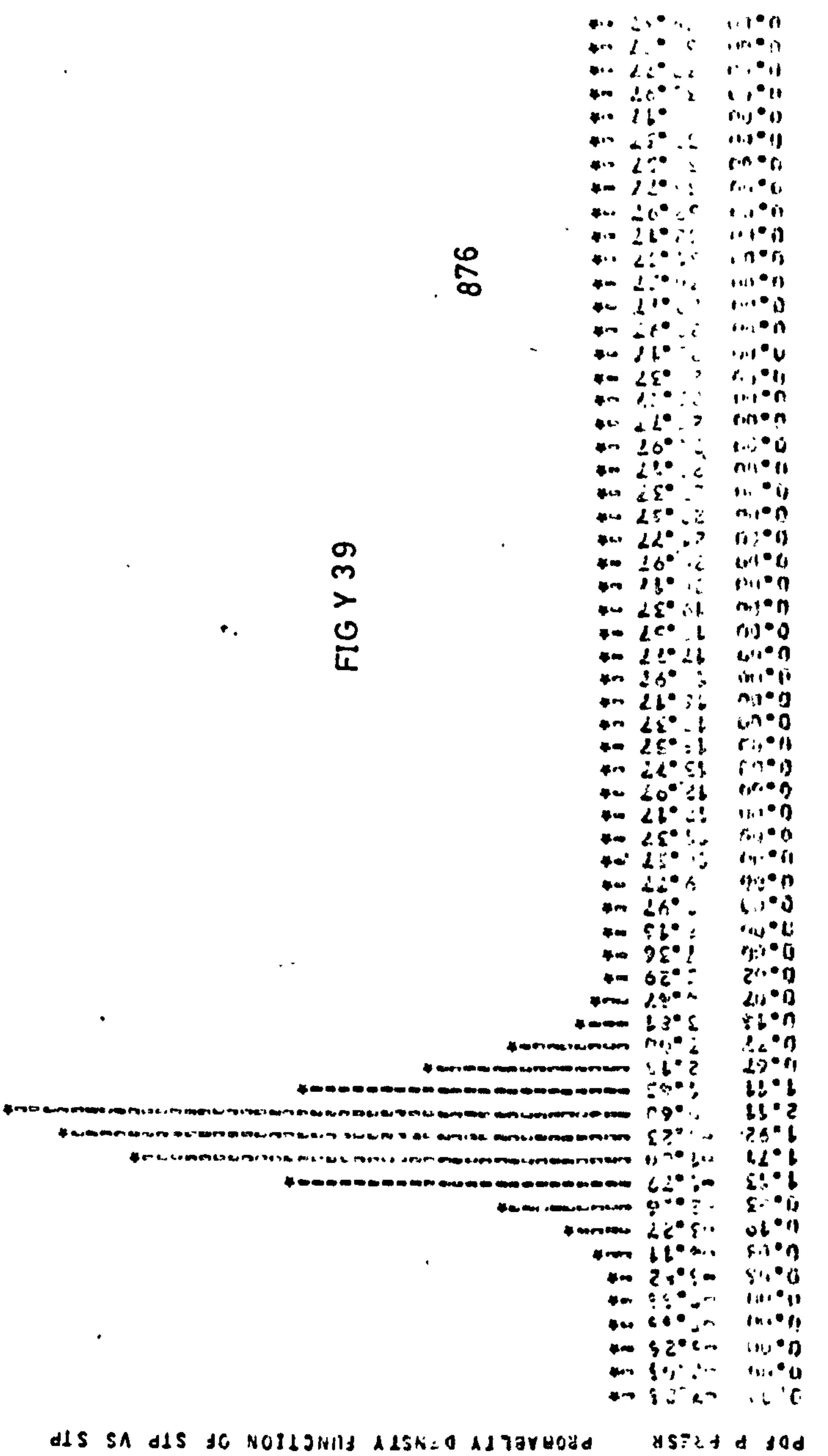
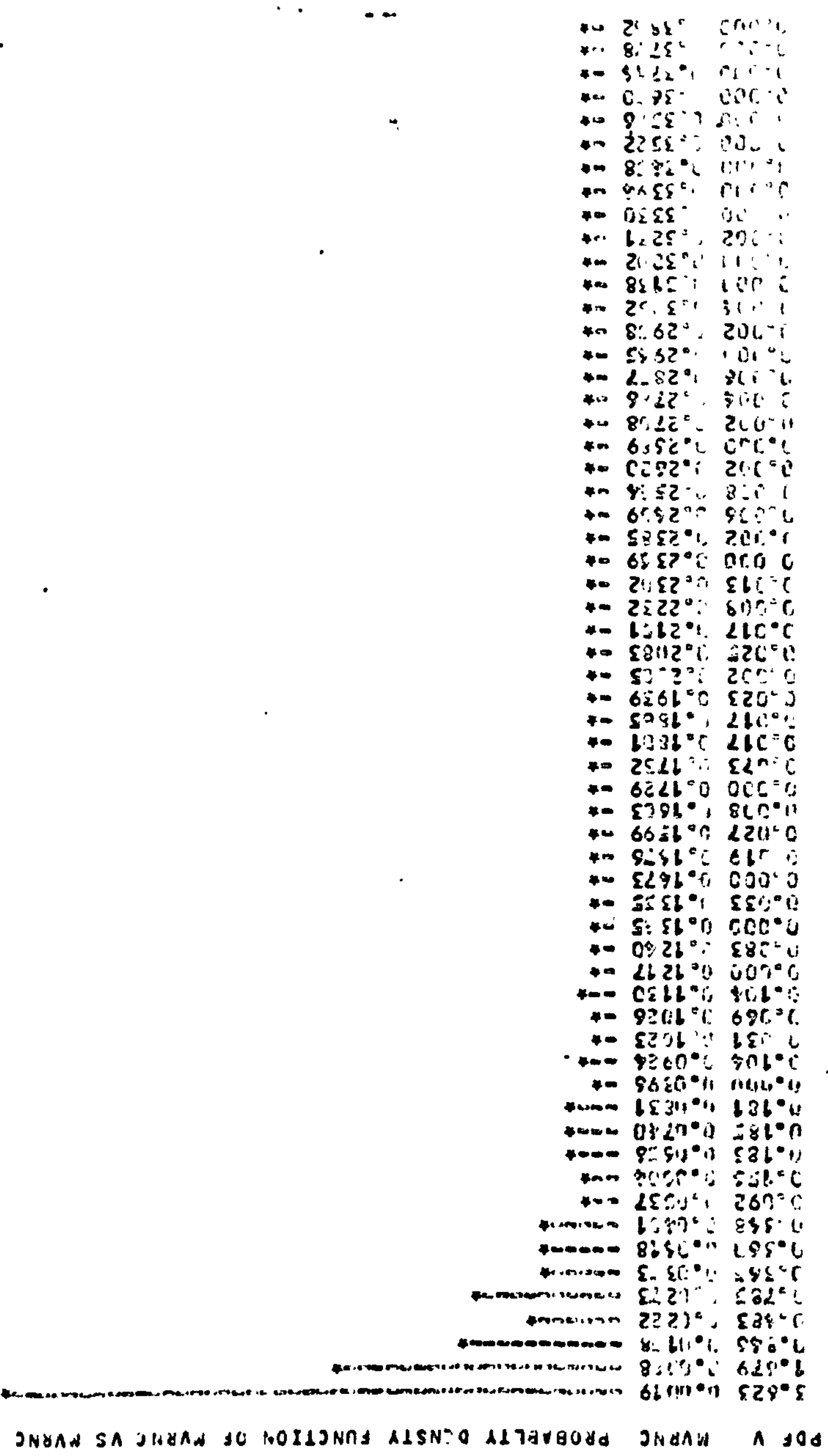


FIG Y 39

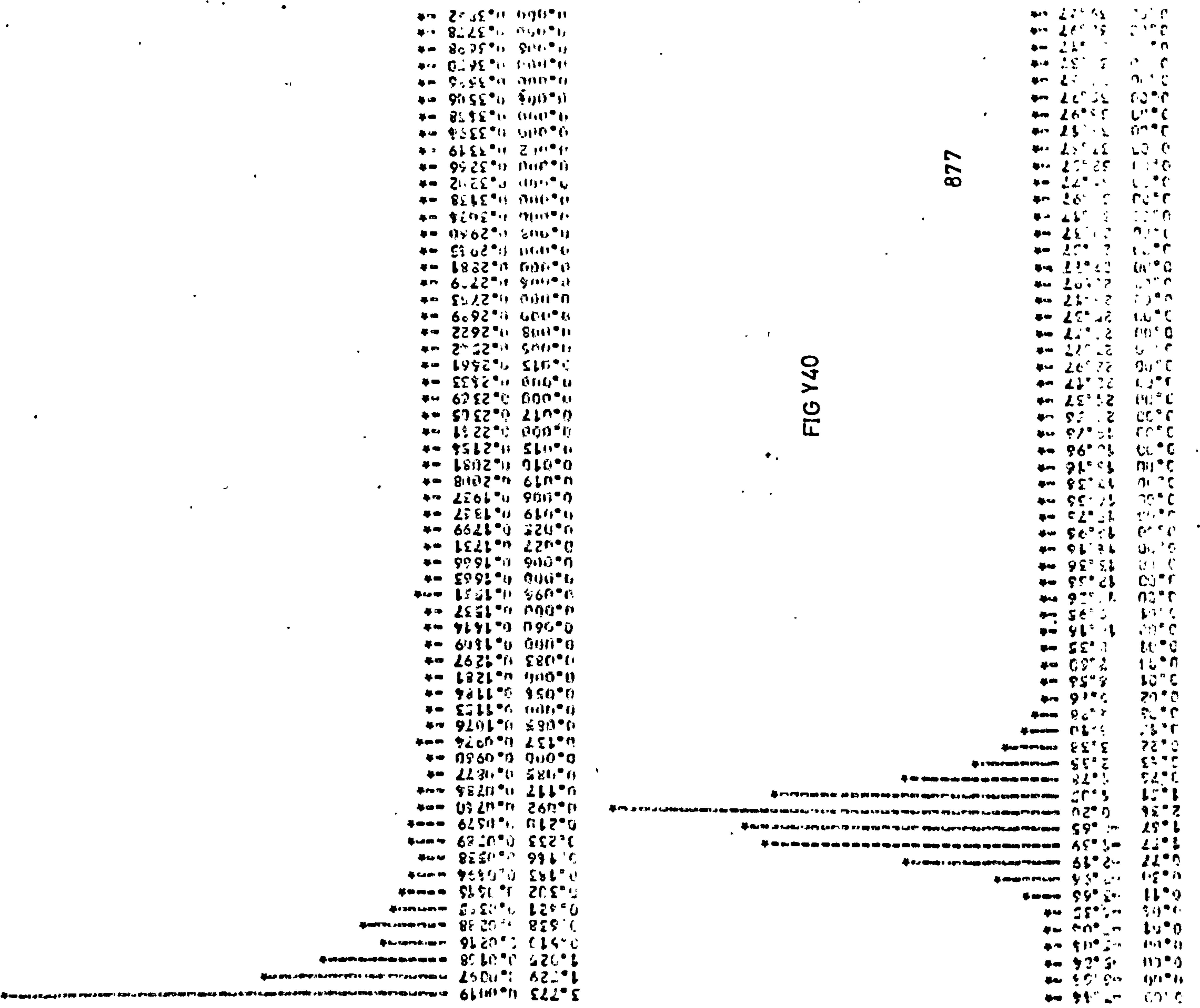


FIG Y40

0.50	12.73
0.51	11.53
0.52	11.03
0.53	10.83
0.54	10.73
0.55	10.63
0.56	10.53
0.57	10.43
0.58	10.33
0.59	10.23
0.60	10.13
0.61	10.03
0.62	9.93
0.63	9.83
0.64	9.73
0.65	9.63
0.66	9.53
0.67	9.43
0.68	9.33
0.69	9.23
0.70	9.13
0.71	9.03
0.72	8.93
0.73	8.83
0.74	8.73
0.75	8.63
0.76	8.53
0.77	8.43
0.78	8.33
0.79	8.23
0.80	8.13
0.81	8.03
0.82	7.93
0.83	7.83
0.84	7.73
0.85	7.63
0.86	7.53
0.87	7.43
0.88	7.33
0.89	7.23
0.90	7.13
0.91	7.03
0.92	6.93
0.93	6.83
0.94	6.73
0.95	6.63
0.96	6.53
0.97	6.43
0.98	6.33
0.99	6.23
1.00	6.13

PDF # 0000R PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

FIG Y42

0.315	10.020
0.325	10.018
0.335	10.016
0.345	10.014
0.355	10.012
0.365	10.010
0.375	10.008
0.385	10.006
0.395	10.004
0.405	10.002
0.415	9.998
0.425	9.996
0.435	9.994
0.445	9.992
0.455	9.990
0.465	9.988
0.475	9.986
0.485	9.984
0.495	9.982
0.505	9.980
0.515	9.978
0.525	9.976
0.535	9.974
0.545	9.972
0.555	9.970
0.565	9.968
0.575	9.966
0.585	9.964
0.595	9.962
0.605	9.960
0.615	9.958
0.625	9.956
0.635	9.954
0.645	9.952
0.655	9.950
0.665	9.948
0.675	9.946
0.685	9.944
0.695	9.942
0.705	9.940
0.715	9.938
0.725	9.936
0.735	9.934
0.745	9.932
0.755	9.930
0.765	9.928
0.775	9.926
0.785	9.924
0.795	9.922
0.805	9.920
0.815	9.918
0.825	9.916
0.835	9.914
0.845	9.912
0.855	9.910
0.865	9.908
0.875	9.906
0.885	9.904
0.895	9.902
0.905	9.900
0.915	9.898
0.925	9.896
0.935	9.894
0.945	9.892
0.955	9.890
0.965	9.888
0.975	9.886
0.985	9.884
0.995	9.882
1.000	9.880

PDF # V WVRNC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WVRNC VS WVRNC

PDF V WARC PROBABLY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WARC VS WARC

1.521	0.0019
1.522	0.0019
1.523	0.0019
1.524	0.0019
1.525	0.0019
1.526	0.0019
1.527	0.0019
1.528	0.0019
1.529	0.0019
1.530	0.0019
1.531	0.0019
1.532	0.0019
1.533	0.0019
1.534	0.0019
1.535	0.0019
1.536	0.0019
1.537	0.0019
1.538	0.0019
1.539	0.0019
1.540	0.0019
1.541	0.0019
1.542	0.0019
1.543	0.0019
1.544	0.0019
1.545	0.0019
1.546	0.0019
1.547	0.0019
1.548	0.0019
1.549	0.0019
1.550	0.0019
1.551	0.0019
1.552	0.0019
1.553	0.0019
1.554	0.0019
1.555	0.0019
1.556	0.0019
1.557	0.0019
1.558	0.0019
1.559	0.0019
1.560	0.0019
1.561	0.0019
1.562	0.0019
1.563	0.0019
1.564	0.0019
1.565	0.0019
1.566	0.0019
1.567	0.0019
1.568	0.0019
1.569	0.0019
1.570	0.0019
1.571	0.0019
1.572	0.0019
1.573	0.0019
1.574	0.0019
1.575	0.0019
1.576	0.0019
1.577	0.0019
1.578	0.0019
1.579	0.0019
1.580	0.0019
1.581	0.0019
1.582	0.0019
1.583	0.0019
1.584	0.0019
1.585	0.0019
1.586	0.0019
1.587	0.0019
1.588	0.0019
1.589	0.0019
1.590	0.0019
1.591	0.0019
1.592	0.0019
1.593	0.0019
1.594	0.0019
1.595	0.0019
1.596	0.0019
1.597	0.0019
1.598	0.0019
1.599	0.0019
1.600	0.0019

PDF P PRESS PROBABLY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

11.28	0.0019
11.29	0.0019
11.30	0.0019
11.31	0.0019
11.32	0.0019
11.33	0.0019
11.34	0.0019
11.35	0.0019
11.36	0.0019
11.37	0.0019
11.38	0.0019
11.39	0.0019
11.40	0.0019
11.41	0.0019
11.42	0.0019
11.43	0.0019
11.44	0.0019
11.45	0.0019
11.46	0.0019
11.47	0.0019
11.48	0.0019
11.49	0.0019
11.50	0.0019
11.51	0.0019
11.52	0.0019
11.53	0.0019
11.54	0.0019
11.55	0.0019
11.56	0.0019
11.57	0.0019
11.58	0.0019
11.59	0.0019
11.60	0.0019
11.61	0.0019
11.62	0.0019
11.63	0.0019
11.64	0.0019
11.65	0.0019
11.66	0.0019
11.67	0.0019
11.68	0.0019
11.69	0.0019
11.70	0.0019
11.71	0.0019
11.72	0.0019
11.73	0.0019
11.74	0.0019
11.75	0.0019
11.76	0.0019
11.77	0.0019
11.78	0.0019
11.79	0.0019
11.80	0.0019
11.81	0.0019
11.82	0.0019
11.83	0.0019
11.84	0.0019
11.85	0.0019
11.86	0.0019
11.87	0.0019
11.88	0.0019
11.89	0.0019
11.90	0.0019
11.91	0.0019
11.92	0.0019
11.93	0.0019
11.94	0.0019
11.95	0.0019
11.96	0.0019
11.97	0.0019
11.98	0.0019
11.99	0.0019
12.00	0.0019

FIG Y 43

PDF V PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WVRNC VS WVRNC

2.572	0.0127
1.223	0.0108
3.959	0.1165
0.920	0.0221
1.350	0.0370
1.688	0.0356
0.315	0.0219
1.352	0.0450
0.644	0.0521
1.087	0.0425
1.123	0.0676
0.221	0.0716
0.996	0.0800
0.671	0.0888
0.124	0.0934
0.719	0.1032
0.079	0.1037
0.042	0.1139
0.900	0.1217
0.971	0.1253
0.056	0.1283
0.055	0.1370
0.000	0.1373
0.060	0.1450
0.005	0.1601
0.042	0.1618
0.000	0.1729
0.928	0.1748
0.000	0.1857
0.058	0.1884
0.000	0.1992
0.037	0.2025
0.000	0.2113
0.000	0.2172
0.000	0.2241
0.000	0.2305
0.033	0.2324
0.000	0.2433
0.013	0.2541
0.000	0.2661
0.000	0.2625
0.000	0.2643
0.000	0.2733
0.021	0.2810
0.000	0.2881
0.000	0.2945
0.019	0.2992
0.000	0.3074
0.000	0.3158
0.017	0.3159
0.000	0.3206
0.000	0.3330
0.027	0.3362
0.000	0.3438
0.000	0.3522
0.021	0.3529
0.000	0.3616
0.000	0.3714
0.025	0.3722

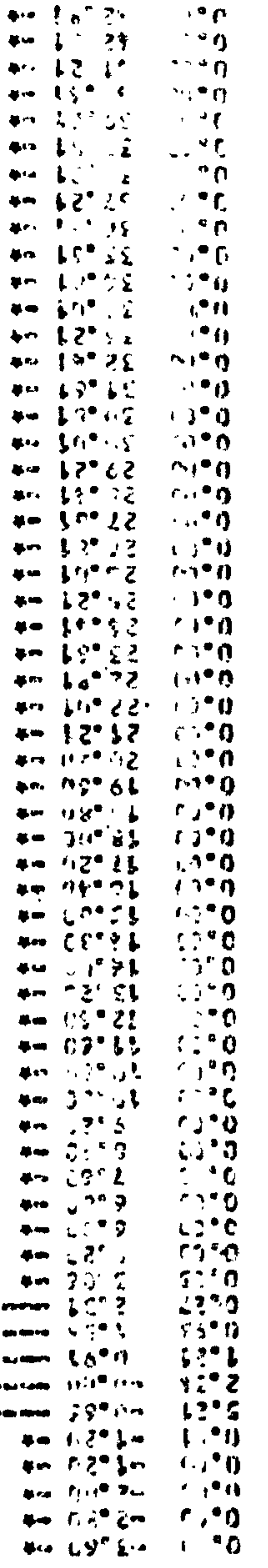
FIG Y 44

881

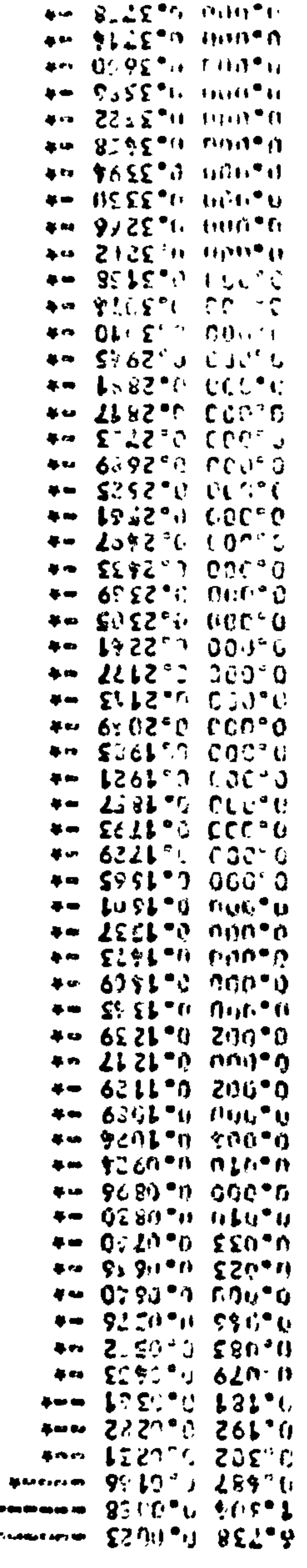
PDF P PRESS PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

2.572	0.0127
1.223	0.0108
3.959	0.1165
0.920	0.0221
1.350	0.0370
1.688	0.0356
0.315	0.0219
1.352	0.0450
0.644	0.0521
1.087	0.0425
1.123	0.0676
0.221	0.0716
0.996	0.0800
0.671	0.0888
0.124	0.0934
0.719	0.1032
0.079	0.1037
0.042	0.1139
0.900	0.1217
0.971	0.1253
0.056	0.1283
0.055	0.1370
0.000	0.1373
0.060	0.1450
0.005	0.1601
0.042	0.1618
0.000	0.1729
0.928	0.1748
0.000	0.1857
0.058	0.1884
0.000	0.1992
0.037	0.2025
0.000	0.2113
0.000	0.2172
0.000	0.2241
0.000	0.2305
0.033	0.2324
0.000	0.2433
0.013	0.2541
0.000	0.2661
0.000	0.2625
0.000	0.2643
0.000	0.2733
0.021	0.2810
0.000	0.2881
0.000	0.2945
0.019	0.2992
0.000	0.3074
0.000	0.3158
0.017	0.3159
0.000	0.3206
0.000	0.3330
0.027	0.3362
0.000	0.3438
0.000	0.3522
0.021	0.3529
0.000	0.3616
0.000	0.3714
0.025	0.3722

FIG Y45



PDF P PRRSR PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP



PDF V WRRNC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WRRNC VS WRRNC

0.00	0.0000
0.01	0.0000
0.02	0.0000
0.03	0.0000
0.04	0.0000
0.05	0.0000
0.06	0.0000
0.07	0.0000
0.08	0.0000
0.09	0.0000
0.10	0.0000
0.11	0.0000
0.12	0.0000
0.13	0.0000
0.14	0.0000
0.15	0.0000
0.16	0.0000
0.17	0.0000
0.18	0.0000
0.19	0.0000
0.20	0.0000
0.21	0.0000
0.22	0.0000
0.23	0.0000
0.24	0.0000
0.25	0.0000
0.26	0.0000
0.27	0.0000
0.28	0.0000
0.29	0.0000
0.30	0.0000
0.31	0.0000
0.32	0.0000
0.33	0.0000
0.34	0.0000
0.35	0.0000
0.36	0.0000
0.37	0.0000
0.38	0.0000
0.39	0.0000
0.40	0.0000
0.41	0.0000
0.42	0.0000
0.43	0.0000
0.44	0.0000
0.45	0.0000
0.46	0.0000
0.47	0.0000
0.48	0.0000
0.49	0.0000
0.50	0.0000
0.51	0.0000
0.52	0.0000
0.53	0.0000
0.54	0.0000
0.55	0.0000
0.56	0.0000
0.57	0.0000
0.58	0.0000
0.59	0.0000
0.60	0.0000
0.61	0.0000
0.62	0.0000
0.63	0.0000
0.64	0.0000
0.65	0.0000
0.66	0.0000
0.67	0.0000
0.68	0.0000
0.69	0.0000
0.70	0.0000
0.71	0.0000
0.72	0.0000
0.73	0.0000
0.74	0.0000
0.75	0.0000
0.76	0.0000
0.77	0.0000
0.78	0.0000
0.79	0.0000
0.80	0.0000
0.81	0.0000
0.82	0.0000
0.83	0.0000
0.84	0.0000
0.85	0.0000
0.86	0.0000
0.87	0.0000
0.88	0.0000
0.89	0.0000
0.90	0.0000
0.91	0.0000
0.92	0.0000
0.93	0.0000
0.94	0.0000
0.95	0.0000
0.96	0.0000
0.97	0.0000
0.98	0.0000
0.99	0.0000
1.00	0.0000

0.00	0.0000
0.01	0.0000
0.02	0.0000
0.03	0.0000
0.04	0.0000
0.05	0.0000
0.06	0.0000
0.07	0.0000
0.08	0.0000
0.09	0.0000
0.10	0.0000
0.11	0.0000
0.12	0.0000
0.13	0.0000
0.14	0.0000
0.15	0.0000
0.16	0.0000
0.17	0.0000
0.18	0.0000
0.19	0.0000
0.20	0.0000
0.21	0.0000
0.22	0.0000
0.23	0.0000
0.24	0.0000
0.25	0.0000
0.26	0.0000
0.27	0.0000
0.28	0.0000
0.29	0.0000
0.30	0.0000
0.31	0.0000
0.32	0.0000
0.33	0.0000
0.34	0.0000
0.35	0.0000
0.36	0.0000
0.37	0.0000
0.38	0.0000
0.39	0.0000
0.40	0.0000
0.41	0.0000
0.42	0.0000
0.43	0.0000
0.44	0.0000
0.45	0.0000
0.46	0.0000
0.47	0.0000
0.48	0.0000
0.49	0.0000
0.50	0.0000
0.51	0.0000
0.52	0.0000
0.53	0.0000
0.54	0.0000
0.55	0.0000
0.56	0.0000
0.57	0.0000
0.58	0.0000
0.59	0.0000
0.60	0.0000
0.61	0.0000
0.62	0.0000
0.63	0.0000
0.64	0.0000
0.65	0.0000
0.66	0.0000
0.67	0.0000
0.68	0.0000
0.69	0.0000
0.70	0.0000
0.71	0.0000
0.72	0.0000
0.73	0.0000
0.74	0.0000
0.75	0.0000
0.76	0.0000
0.77	0.0000
0.78	0.0000
0.79	0.0000
0.80	0.0000
0.81	0.0000
0.82	0.0000
0.83	0.0000
0.84	0.0000
0.85	0.0000
0.86	0.0000
0.87	0.0000
0.88	0.0000
0.89	0.0000
0.90	0.0000
0.91	0.0000
0.92	0.0000
0.93	0.0000
0.94	0.0000
0.95	0.0000
0.96	0.0000
0.97	0.0000
0.98	0.0000
0.99	0.0000
1.00	0.0000

FIG Y46

PDF V WAKNC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WAKNC VS WAKNC

4.429	0.0020
4.350	0.0090
4.292	0.0173
4.496	0.0220
0.477	0.0248
0.479	0.0330
0.206	0.0113
0.152	0.0456
0.204	0.0517
0.240	0.0605
0.227	0.0689
0.085	0.0724
0.027	0.0852
0.240	0.0925
0.204	0.1057
0.106	0.1158
0.013	0.1184
0.000	0.1281
0.005	0.1318
0.000	0.1439
0.002	0.1437
0.000	0.1537
0.000	0.1541
0.000	0.1665
0.000	0.1729
0.000	0.1793
0.000	0.1857
0.000	0.1921
0.000	0.1935
0.000	0.2049
0.000	0.2113
0.000	0.2177
0.000	0.2231
0.000	0.2345
0.000	0.2353
0.000	0.2497
0.000	0.2561
0.000	0.2625
0.000	0.2679
0.000	0.2733
0.000	0.2817
0.000	0.2981
0.000	0.2935
0.000	0.3040
0.000	0.3074
0.000	0.3138
0.000	0.3212
0.000	0.3266
0.000	0.3320
0.000	0.3374
0.000	0.3378
0.000	0.3522
0.000	0.3576
0.000	0.3630
0.000	0.3714
0.000	0.3728

PDF P PR6SR PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

0.000	0.019
0.000	0.039
0.000	0.059
0.000	0.079
0.000	0.099
0.000	0.119
0.000	0.139
0.000	0.159
0.000	0.179
0.000	0.199
0.000	0.219
0.000	0.239
0.000	0.259
0.000	0.279
0.000	0.299
0.000	0.319
0.000	0.339
0.000	0.359
0.000	0.379
0.000	0.399
0.000	0.419
0.000	0.439
0.000	0.459
0.000	0.479
0.000	0.499
0.000	0.519
0.000	0.539
0.000	0.559
0.000	0.579
0.000	0.599
0.000	0.619
0.000	0.639
0.000	0.659
0.000	0.679
0.000	0.699
0.000	0.719
0.000	0.739
0.000	0.759
0.000	0.779
0.000	0.799
0.000	0.819
0.000	0.839
0.000	0.859
0.000	0.879
0.000	0.899
0.000	0.919
0.000	0.939
0.000	0.959
0.000	0.979
0.000	0.999

FIG Y 47

PDF V WRNC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WRNC VS WRNC

Table with 2 columns: PDF V WRNC, PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WRNC VS WRNC. Values range from 4.521 to 0.000.

PDF P POSR PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

Table with 2 columns: PDF P POSR, PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP. Values range from 0.000 to 0.000.

FIG Y48

PDF V WPRIC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WPRIC VS WPRIC

5.952	0.0021
5.850	0.0059
5.750	0.0118
5.650	0.0218
5.550	0.0397
5.450	0.0616
5.350	0.0884
5.250	0.1184
5.150	0.1517
5.050	0.1884
4.950	0.2284
4.850	0.2717
4.750	0.3184
4.650	0.3684
4.550	0.4217
4.450	0.4784
4.350	0.5384
4.250	0.6017
4.150	0.6684
4.050	0.7384
3.950	0.8117
3.850	0.8884
3.750	0.9684
3.650	1.0517
3.550	1.1384
3.450	1.2284
3.350	1.3217
3.250	1.4184
3.150	1.5184
3.050	1.6217
2.950	1.7284
2.850	1.8384
2.750	1.9517
2.650	2.0684
2.550	2.1884
2.450	2.3117
2.350	2.4384
2.250	2.5684
2.150	2.7017
2.050	2.8384
1.950	2.9784
1.850	3.1217
1.750	3.2684
1.650	3.4184
1.550	3.5717
1.450	3.7284
1.350	3.8884
1.250	4.0517
1.150	4.2184
1.050	4.3884
0.950	4.5617
0.850	4.7384
0.750	4.9184
0.650	5.1017
0.550	5.2884
0.450	5.4784
0.350	5.6717
0.250	5.8684
0.150	6.0684
0.050	6.2717
0.000	6.4884

PDF P PRSR PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

0.000	0.0000
0.010	0.0001
0.020	0.0004
0.030	0.0009
0.040	0.0016
0.050	0.0025
0.060	0.0036
0.070	0.0049
0.080	0.0064
0.090	0.0081
0.100	0.0100
0.110	0.0121
0.120	0.0144
0.130	0.0169
0.140	0.0196
0.150	0.0225
0.160	0.0256
0.170	0.0289
0.180	0.0324
0.190	0.0361
0.200	0.0400
0.210	0.0441
0.220	0.0484
0.230	0.0529
0.240	0.0576
0.250	0.0625
0.260	0.0676
0.270	0.0729
0.280	0.0784
0.290	0.0841
0.300	0.0900
0.310	0.0961
0.320	0.1024
0.330	0.1089
0.340	0.1156
0.350	0.1225
0.360	0.1296
0.370	0.1369
0.380	0.1444
0.390	0.1521
0.400	0.1600
0.410	0.1681
0.420	0.1764
0.430	0.1849
0.440	0.1936
0.450	0.2025
0.460	0.2116
0.470	0.2209
0.480	0.2304
0.490	0.2401
0.500	0.2500
0.510	0.2601
0.520	0.2704
0.530	0.2809
0.540	0.2916
0.550	0.3025
0.560	0.3136
0.570	0.3249
0.580	0.3364
0.590	0.3481
0.600	0.3600
0.610	0.3721
0.620	0.3844
0.630	0.3969
0.640	0.4096
0.650	0.4225
0.660	0.4356
0.670	0.4489
0.680	0.4624
0.690	0.4761
0.700	0.4900
0.710	0.5041
0.720	0.5184
0.730	0.5329
0.740	0.5476
0.750	0.5625
0.760	0.5776
0.770	0.5929
0.780	0.6084
0.790	0.6241
0.800	0.6400
0.810	0.6561
0.820	0.6724
0.830	0.6889
0.840	0.7056
0.850	0.7225
0.860	0.7396
0.870	0.7569
0.880	0.7744
0.890	0.7921
0.900	0.8100
0.910	0.8281
0.920	0.8464
0.930	0.8649
0.940	0.8836
0.950	0.9025
0.960	0.9216
0.970	0.9409
0.980	0.9604
0.990	0.9801
1.000	1.0000

FIG Y49

PDF A WARC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF WARC VS RPNC

0.196	0.0019
0.192	0.0028
0.188	0.0037
0.184	0.0046
0.180	0.0055
0.176	0.0064
0.172	0.0073
0.168	0.0082
0.164	0.0091
0.160	0.0100
0.156	0.0109
0.152	0.0118
0.148	0.0127
0.144	0.0136
0.140	0.0145
0.136	0.0154
0.132	0.0163
0.128	0.0172
0.124	0.0181
0.120	0.0190
0.116	0.0199
0.112	0.0208
0.108	0.0217
0.104	0.0226
0.100	0.0235
0.096	0.0244
0.092	0.0253
0.088	0.0262
0.084	0.0271
0.080	0.0280
0.076	0.0289
0.072	0.0298
0.068	0.0307
0.064	0.0316
0.060	0.0325
0.056	0.0334
0.052	0.0343
0.048	0.0352
0.044	0.0361
0.040	0.0370
0.036	0.0379
0.032	0.0388
0.028	0.0397
0.024	0.0406
0.020	0.0415
0.016	0.0424
0.012	0.0433
0.008	0.0442
0.004	0.0451
0.000	0.0460

PDF P PMSH PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF SIP VS SIP

0.196	0.0019
0.192	0.0028
0.188	0.0037
0.184	0.0046
0.180	0.0055
0.176	0.0064
0.172	0.0073
0.168	0.0082
0.164	0.0091
0.160	0.0100
0.156	0.0109
0.152	0.0118
0.148	0.0127
0.144	0.0136
0.140	0.0145
0.136	0.0154
0.132	0.0163
0.128	0.0172
0.124	0.0181
0.120	0.0190
0.116	0.0199
0.112	0.0208
0.108	0.0217
0.104	0.0226
0.100	0.0235
0.096	0.0244
0.092	0.0253
0.088	0.0262
0.084	0.0271
0.080	0.0280
0.076	0.0289
0.072	0.0298
0.068	0.0307
0.064	0.0316
0.060	0.0325
0.056	0.0334
0.052	0.0343
0.048	0.0352
0.044	0.0361
0.040	0.0370
0.036	0.0379
0.032	0.0388
0.028	0.0397
0.024	0.0406
0.020	0.0415
0.016	0.0424
0.012	0.0433
0.008	0.0442
0.004	0.0451
0.000	0.0460

FIG Y 52

PDF P 0058 PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF STP VS STP

PDF V MVRNC PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION OF MVRNC VS MVRNC

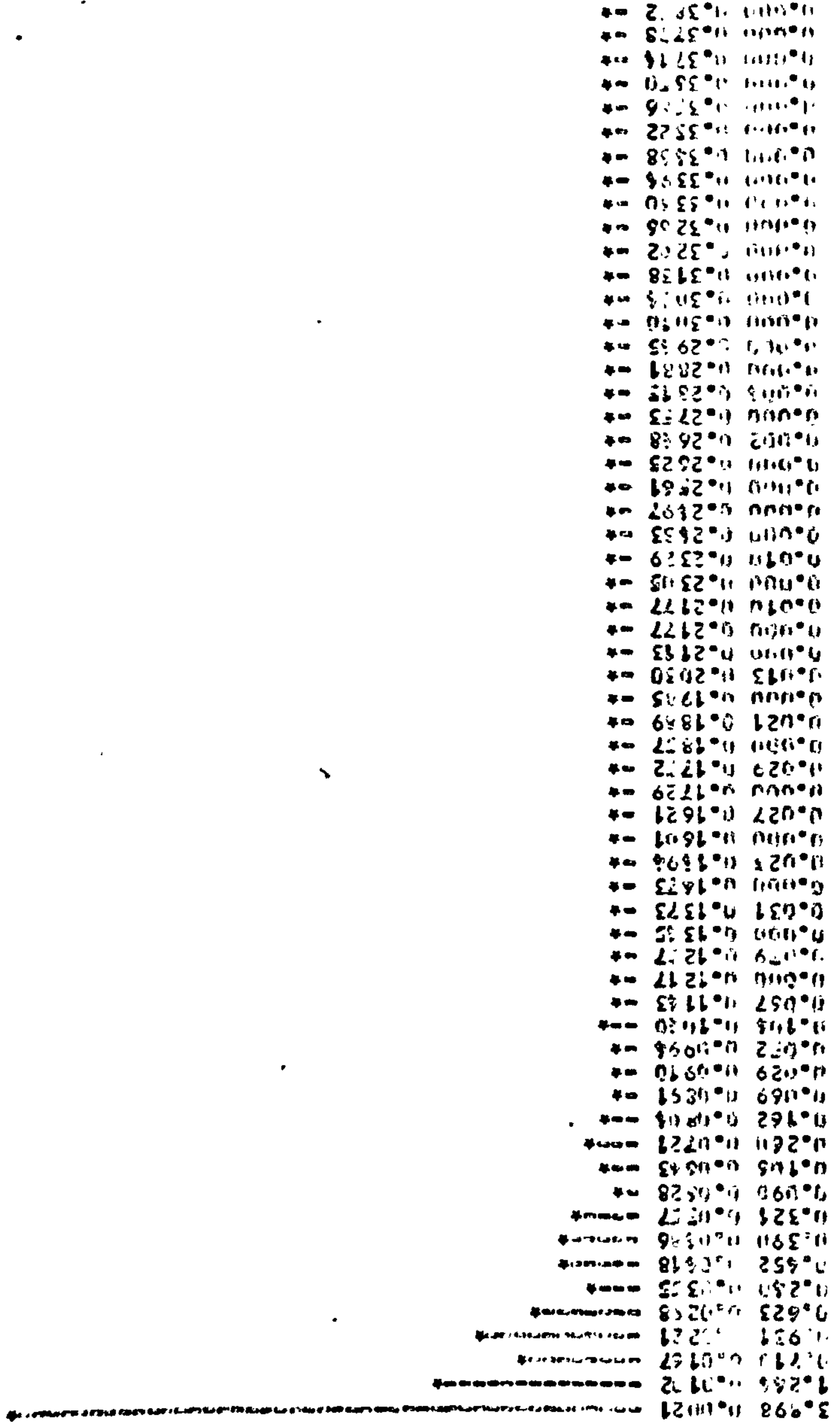
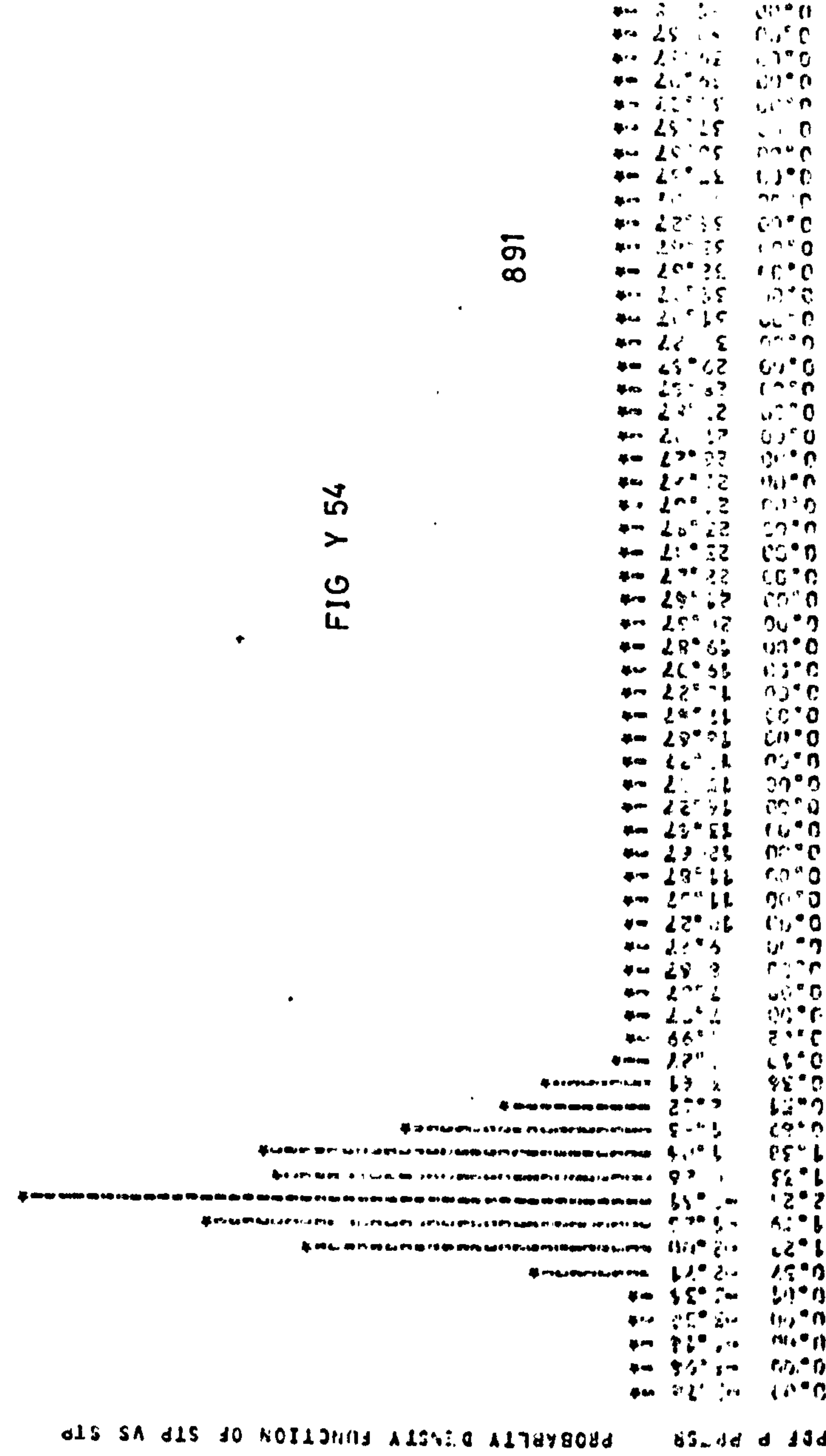


FIG Y 54



895

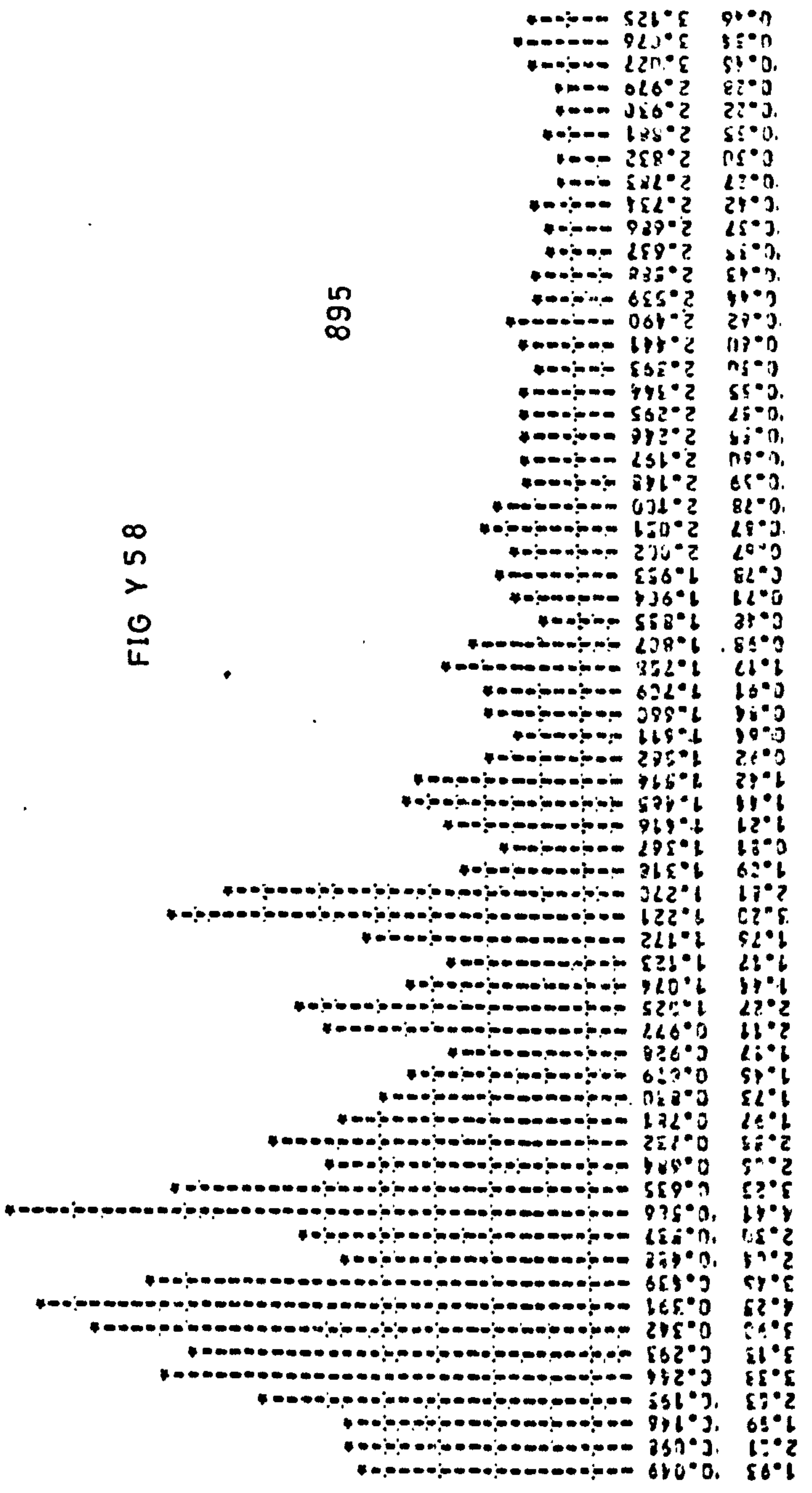


FIG Y 58

0.02-0.180	0.00
0.03-0.160	0.00
0.04-0.140	0.00
0.05-0.120	0.00
0.06-0.100	0.00
0.07-0.080	0.00
0.08-0.060	0.00
0.09-0.040	0.00
0.10-0.020	0.00
0.11-0.010	0.00
0.12-0.005	0.00
0.14-0.002	0.00
0.16-0.001	0.00
0.18-0.000	0.00
0.20-0.000	0.00
0.25-0.000	0.00
0.30-0.000	0.00
0.40-0.000	0.00
0.50-0.000	0.00
0.60-0.000	0.00
0.70-0.000	0.00
0.80-0.000	0.00
0.90-0.000	0.00
1.00-0.000	0.00
1.10-0.000	0.00
1.20-0.000	0.00
1.30-0.000	0.00
1.40-0.000	0.00
1.50-0.000	0.00
1.60-0.000	0.00
1.70-0.000	0.00
1.80-0.000	0.00
1.90-0.000	0.00
2.00-0.000	0.00
2.20-0.000	0.00
2.40-0.000	0.00
2.60-0.000	0.00
2.80-0.000	0.00
3.00-0.000	0.00
3.20-0.000	0.00
3.40-0.000	0.00
3.60-0.000	0.00
3.80-0.000	0.00
4.00-0.000	0.00
4.20-0.000	0.00
4.40-0.000	0.00
4.60-0.000	0.00
4.80-0.000	0.00
5.00-0.000	0.00
5.20-0.000	0.00
5.40-0.000	0.00
5.60-0.000	0.00
5.80-0.000	0.00
6.00-0.000	0.00
6.20-0.000	0.00
6.40-0.000	0.00
6.60-0.000	0.00
6.80-0.000	0.00
7.00-0.000	0.00
7.20-0.000	0.00
7.40-0.000	0.00
7.60-0.000	0.00
7.80-0.000	0.00
8.00-0.000	0.00
8.20-0.000	0.00
8.40-0.000	0.00
8.60-0.000	0.00
8.80-0.000	0.00
9.00-0.000	0.00
9.20-0.000	0.00
9.40-0.000	0.00
9.60-0.000	0.00
9.80-0.000	0.00
10.00-0.000	0.00
10.20-0.000	0.00
10.40-0.000	0.00
10.60-0.000	0.00
10.80-0.000	0.00
11.00-0.000	0.00
11.074-0.000	0.00

PDF WD VDFRCIN PR03. DENSTY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

PWR WD FRCY POWER DENSTY VS FRNCY FOR VOID DATA

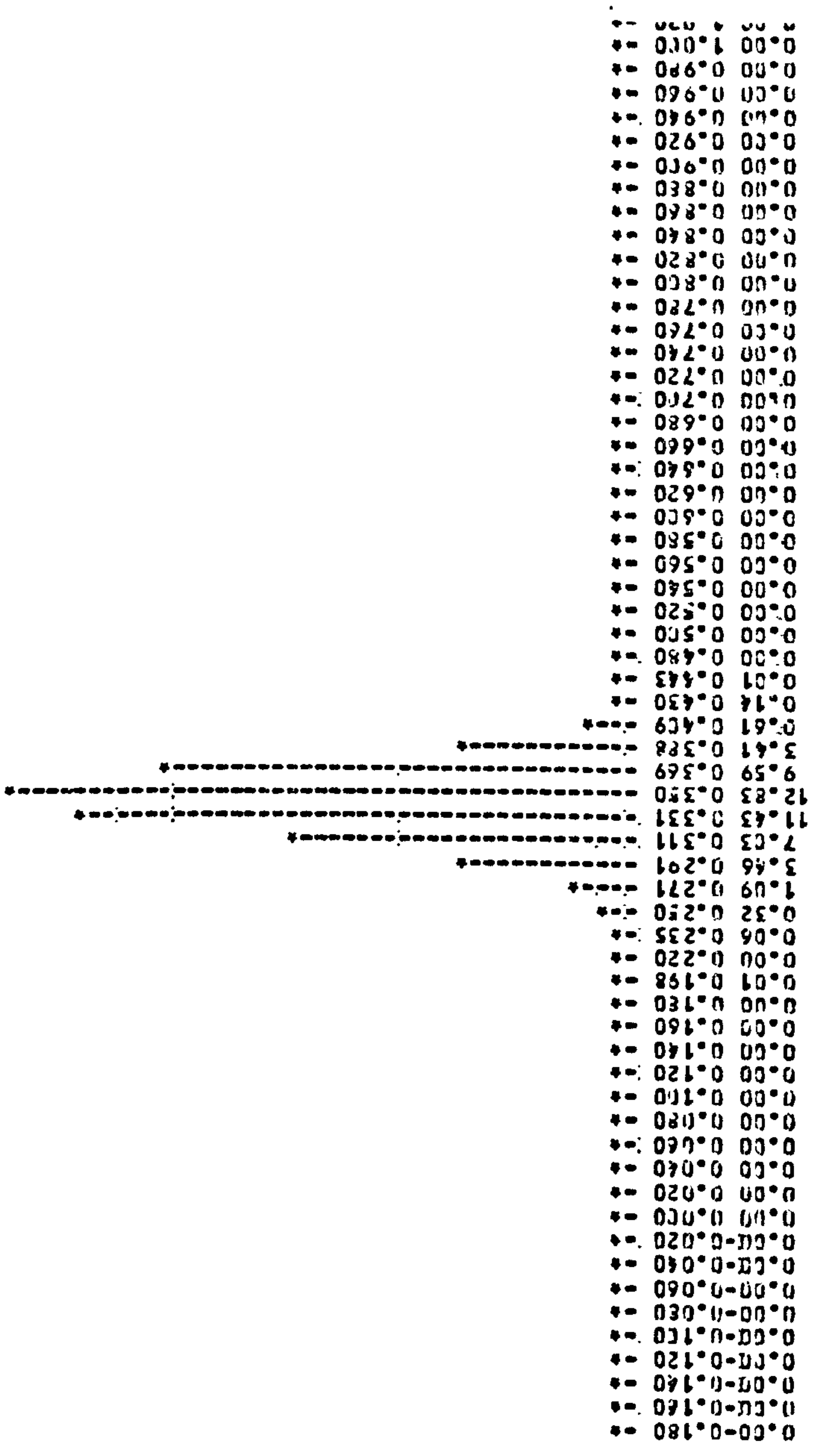
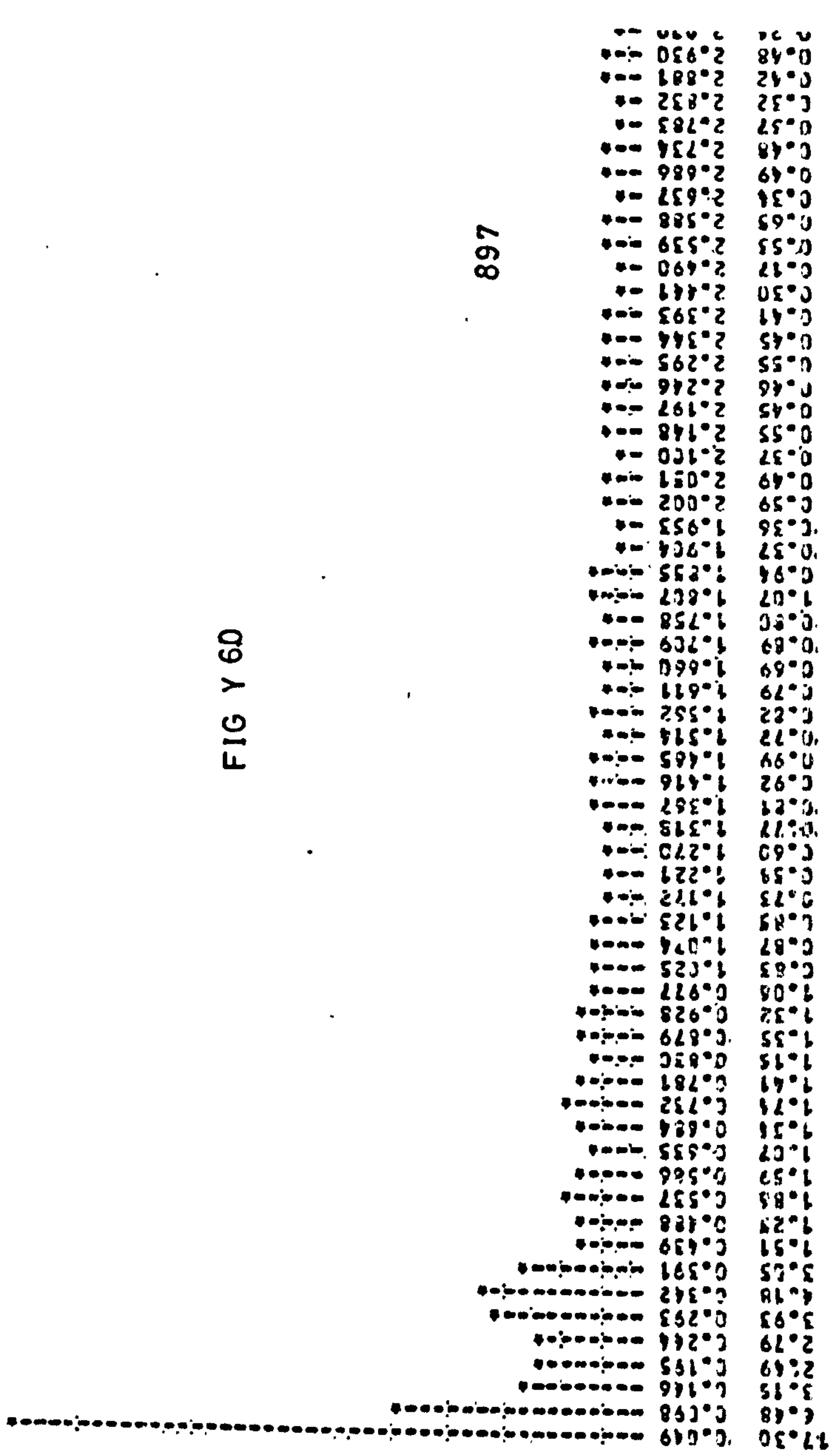


FIG Y 60



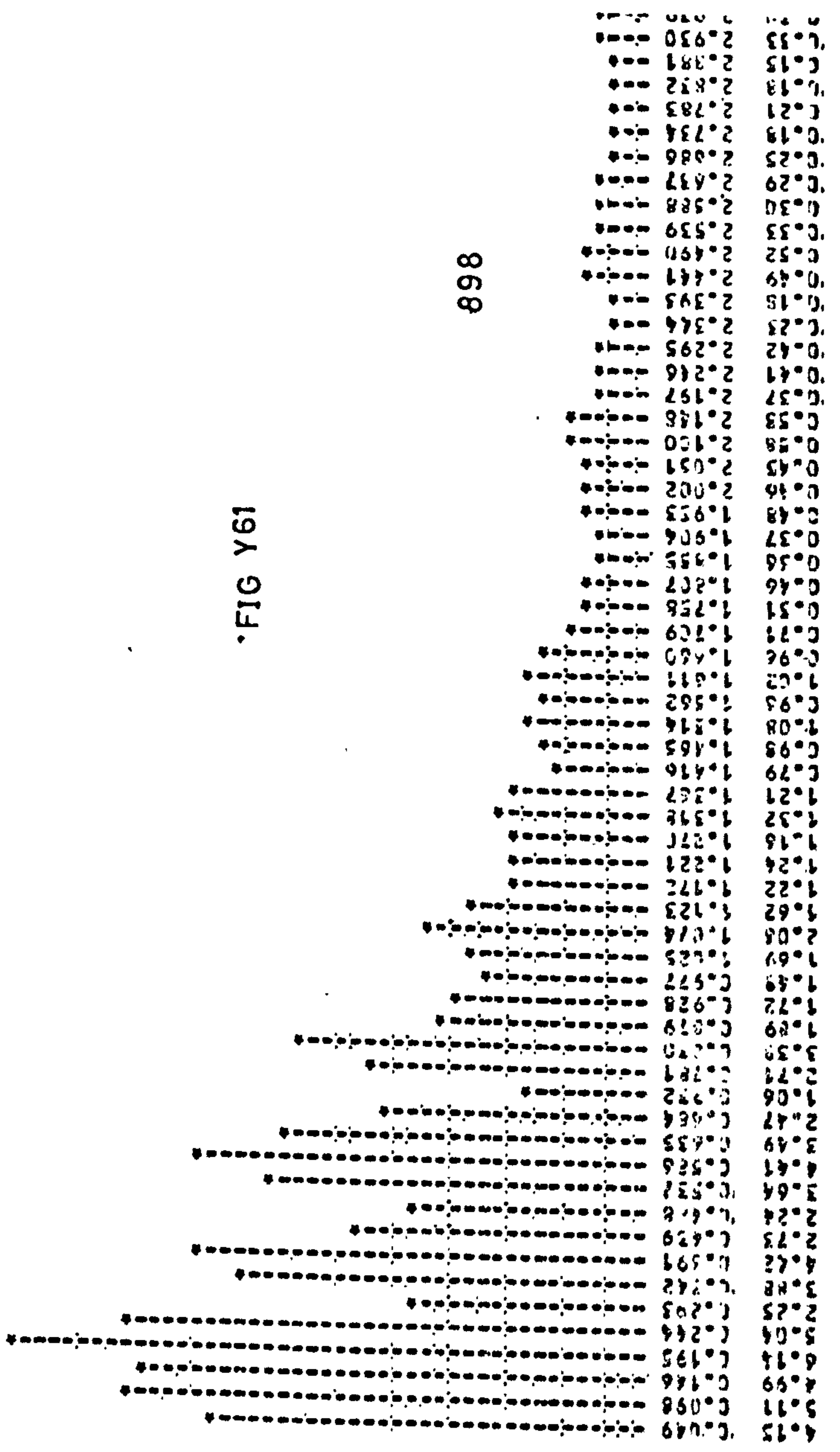
PR VDFRCY

POWER DENSITY VS FRCY FOR VOID DATA

PDF VD VDFRCY

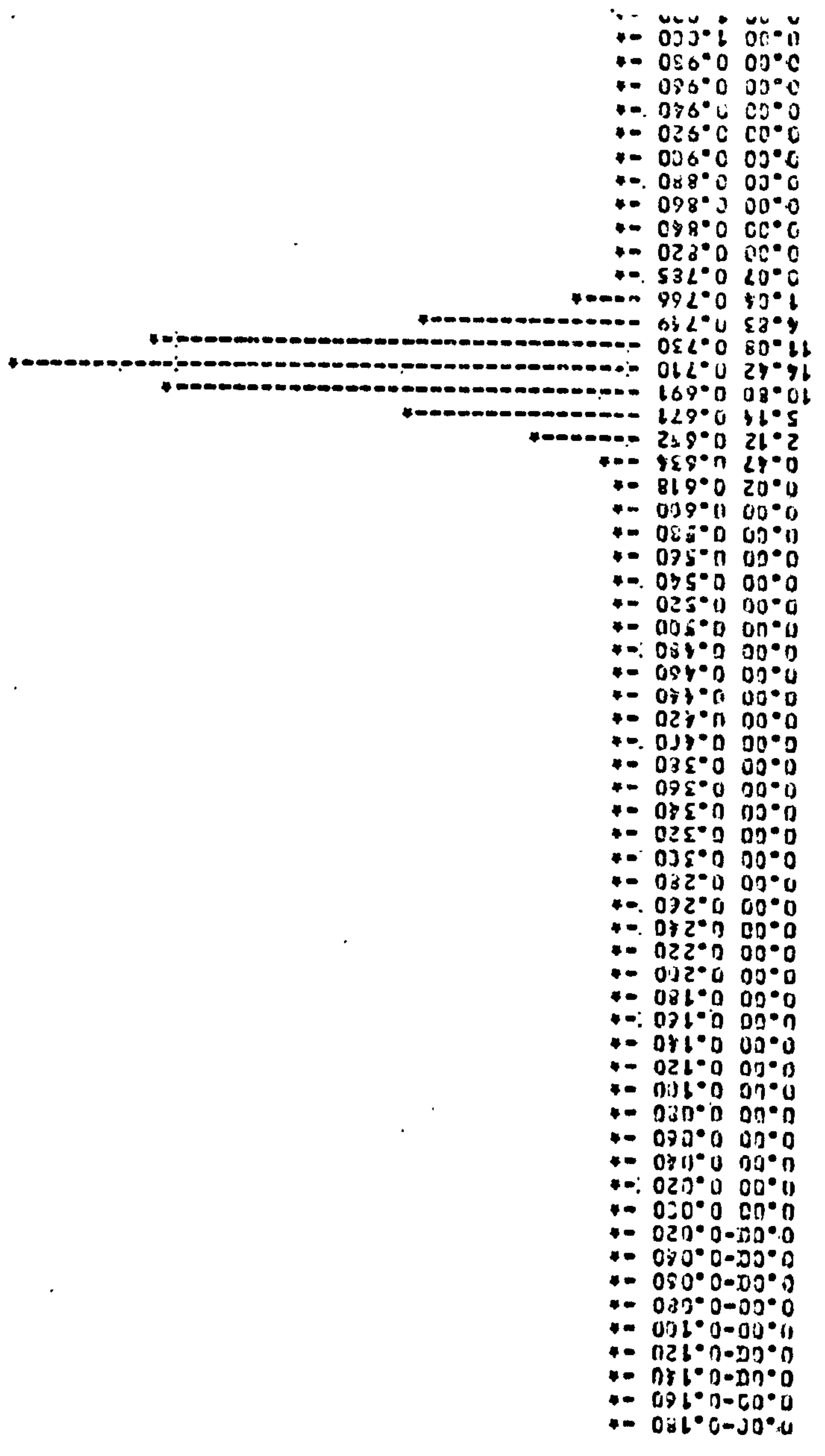
PRD

DENSTY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



868

FIG Y61



PDF VD VDFRCTN PRGB DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

0.00-0.180	0.00-0.180
0.00-0.160	0.00-0.160
0.00-0.140	0.00-0.140
0.00-0.120	0.00-0.120
0.00-0.100	0.00-0.100
0.00-0.080	0.00-0.080
0.00-0.060	0.00-0.060
0.00-0.040	0.00-0.040
0.00-0.020	0.00-0.020
0.00-0.000	0.00-0.000
0.00-0.020	0.00-0.020
0.00-0.040	0.00-0.040
0.00-0.060	0.00-0.060
0.00-0.080	0.00-0.080
0.00-0.100	0.00-0.100
0.00-0.120	0.00-0.120
0.00-0.140	0.00-0.140
0.00-0.160	0.00-0.160
0.00-0.180	0.00-0.180
0.00-0.200	0.00-0.200
0.00-0.220	0.00-0.220
0.00-0.240	0.00-0.240
0.00-0.260	0.00-0.260
0.00-0.280	0.00-0.280
0.00-0.300	0.00-0.300
0.00-0.320	0.00-0.320
0.00-0.340	0.00-0.340
0.00-0.360	0.00-0.360
0.00-0.380	0.00-0.380
0.00-0.400	0.00-0.400
0.00-0.420	0.00-0.420
0.00-0.440	0.00-0.440
0.00-0.460	0.00-0.460
0.00-0.480	0.00-0.480
0.00-0.500	0.00-0.500
0.00-0.520	0.00-0.520
0.00-0.540	0.00-0.540
0.00-0.560	0.00-0.560
0.00-0.580	0.00-0.580
0.00-0.600	0.00-0.600
0.00-0.620	0.00-0.620
0.00-0.640	0.00-0.640
0.00-0.660	0.00-0.660
0.00-0.680	0.00-0.680
0.00-0.700	0.00-0.700
0.00-0.720	0.00-0.720
0.00-0.740	0.00-0.740
0.00-0.760	0.00-0.760
0.00-0.780	0.00-0.780
0.00-0.800	0.00-0.800
0.00-0.820	0.00-0.820
0.00-0.840	0.00-0.840
0.00-0.860	0.00-0.860
0.00-0.880	0.00-0.880
0.00-0.900	0.00-0.900
0.00-0.920	0.00-0.920
0.00-0.940	0.00-0.940
0.00-0.960	0.00-0.960
0.00-0.980	0.00-0.980
0.00-1.000	0.00-1.000

PWR VD FRCY POWER DENSITY VS FRCY FOR VOID DATA

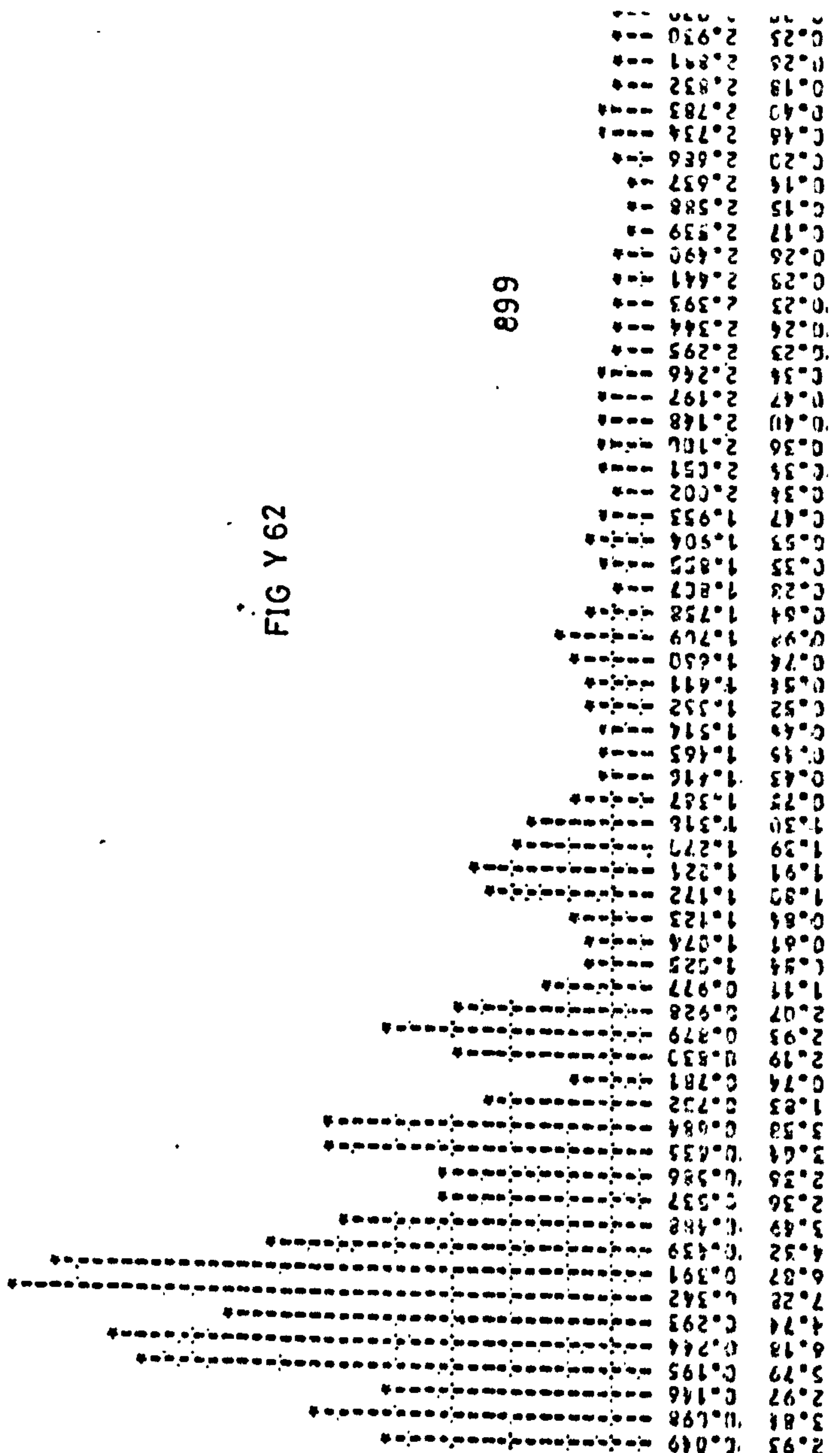
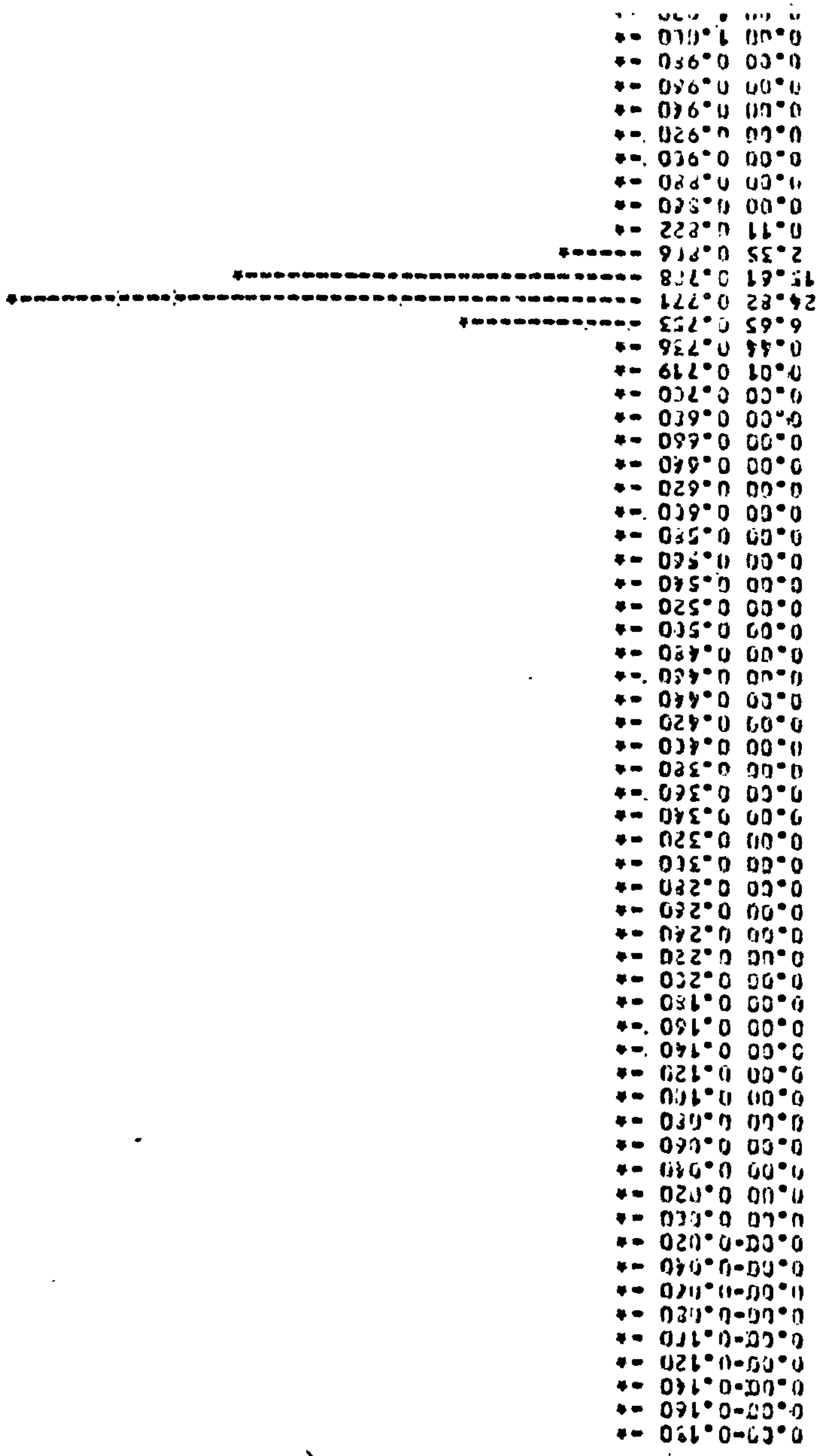


FIG Y 62

668

PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

PDF VS VDFRCTN



POWER DENSITY VS FFRCTY FOR VOID DATA

PDF VS FFRCTY

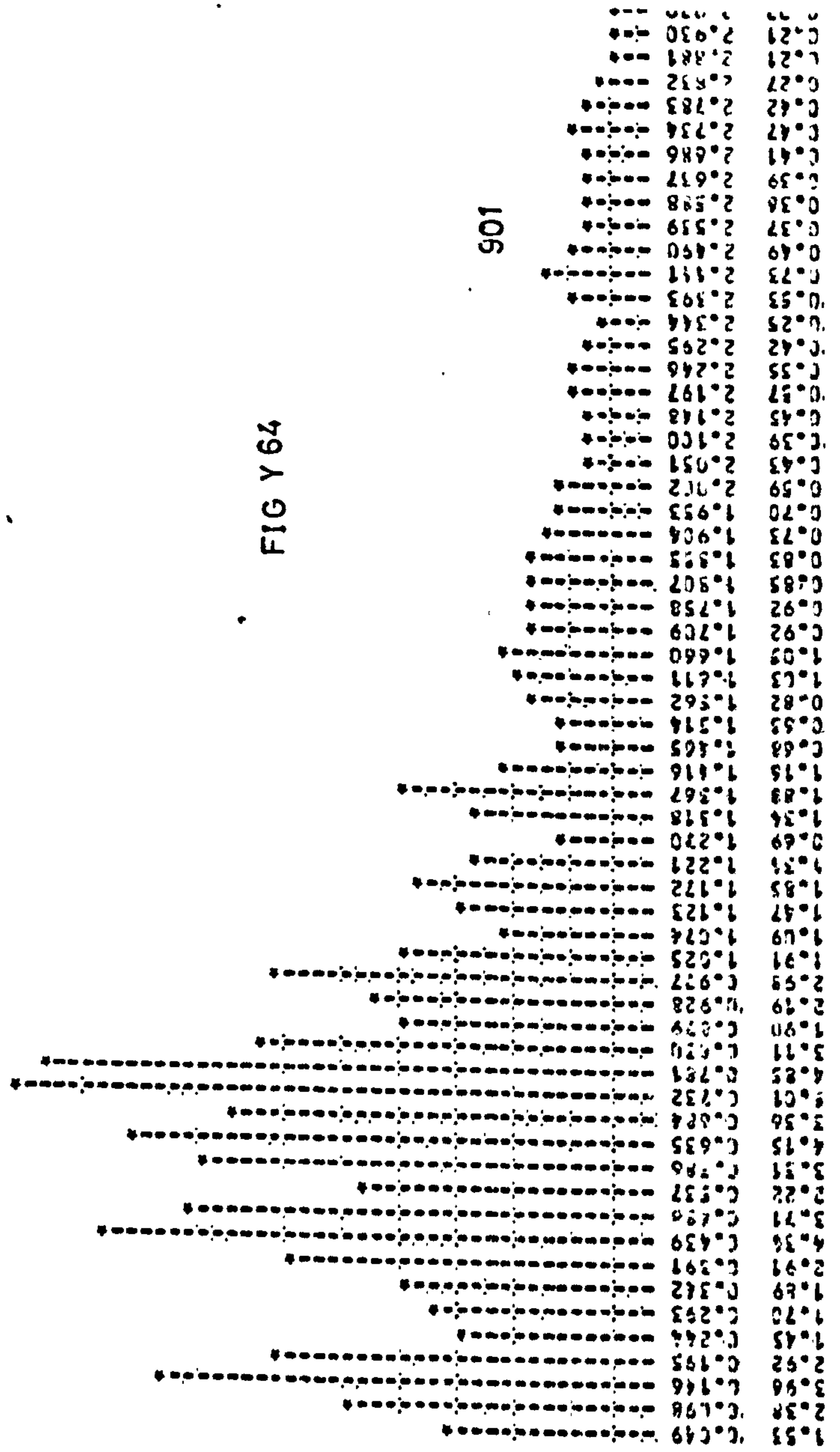


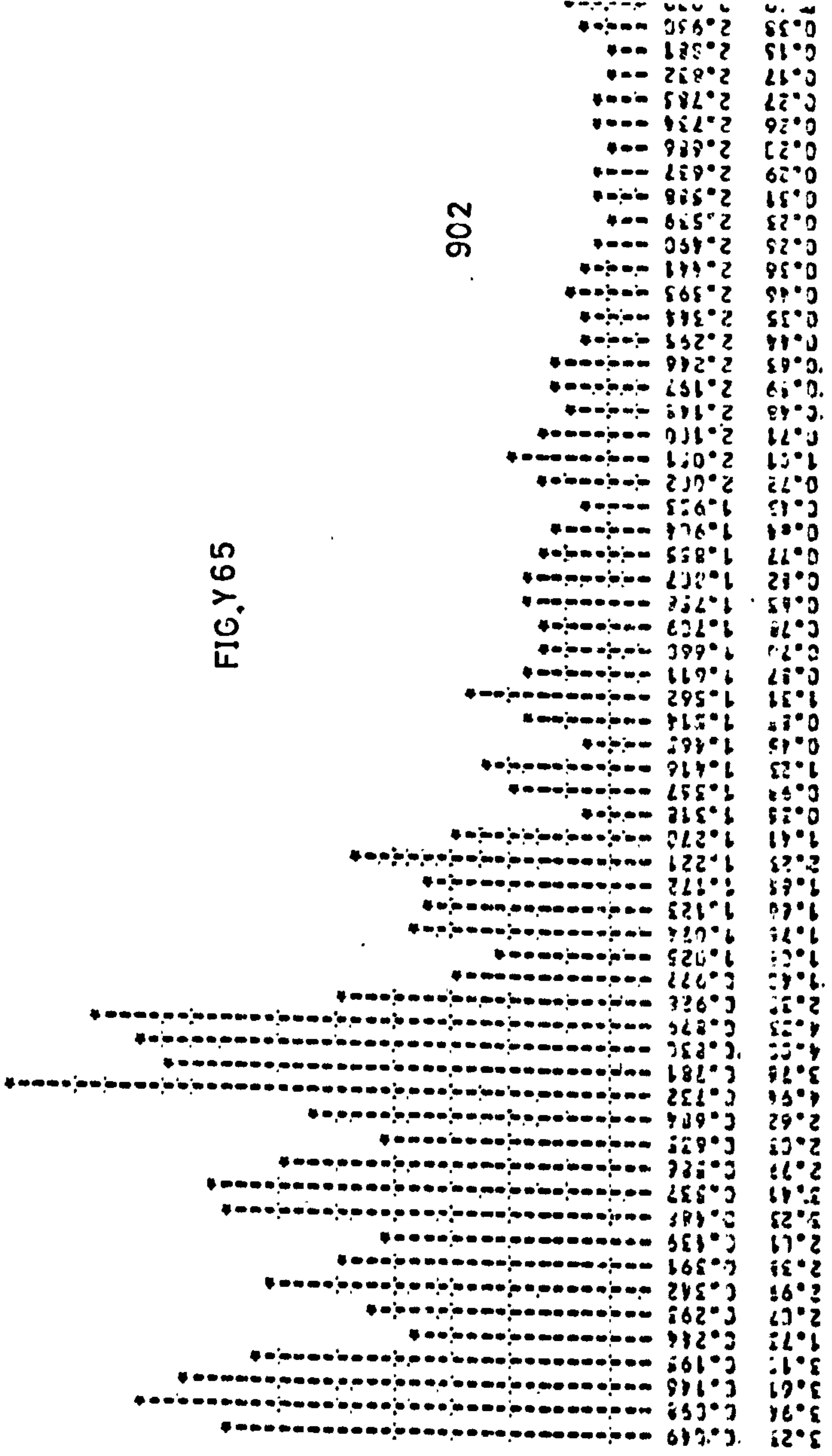
FIG Y 64

901

PWR VS FRQCY

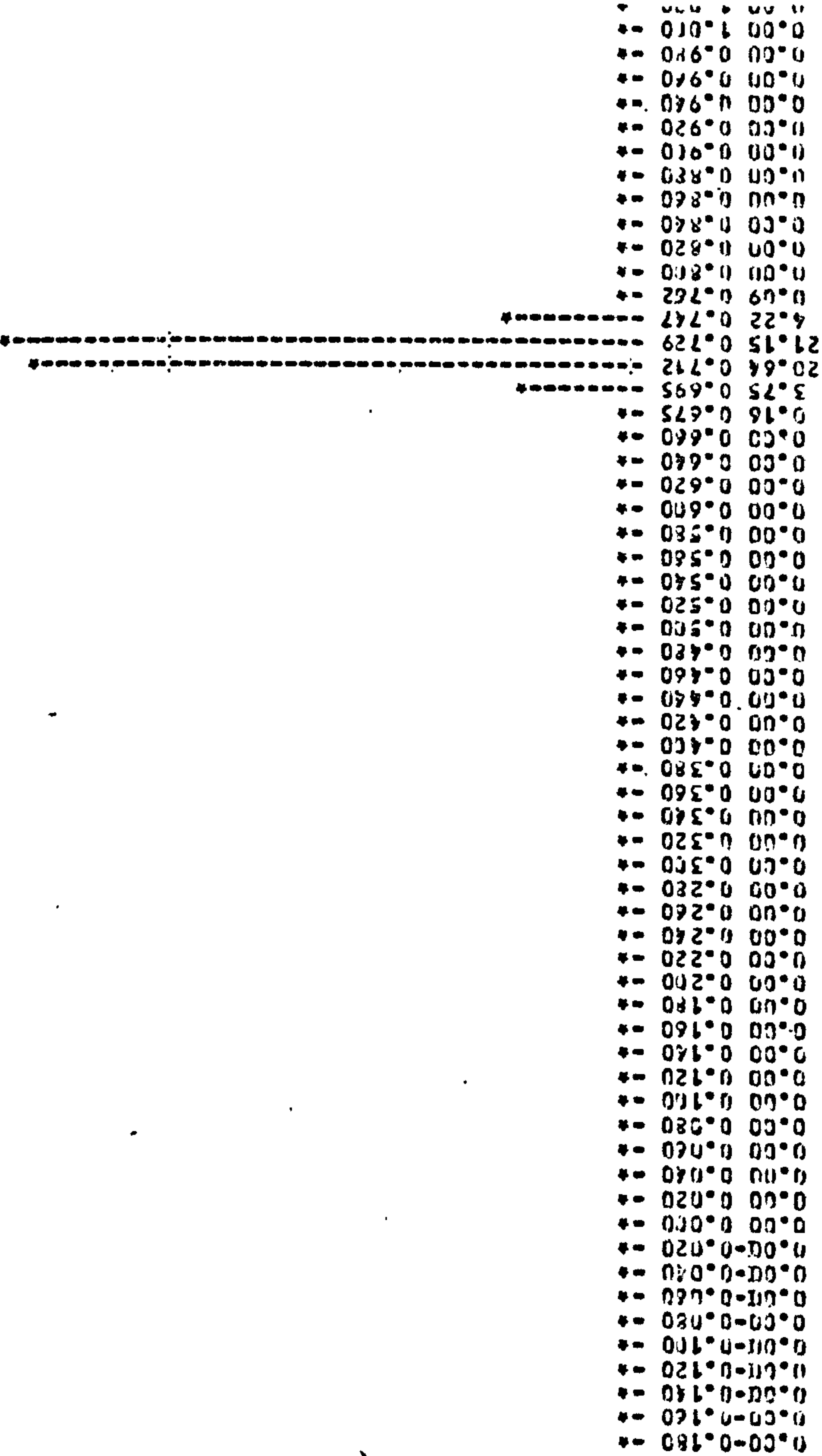
POWER DNSTY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA

PBF VD WDFRCIN PROB. DNSTY FUNTION FOR VOID DATA



902

FIG. Y65



PWR 10 FRQCY

POWER DENSITY VS FRQCY FOR V01D DATA

PDF V0 WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR V01D DATA

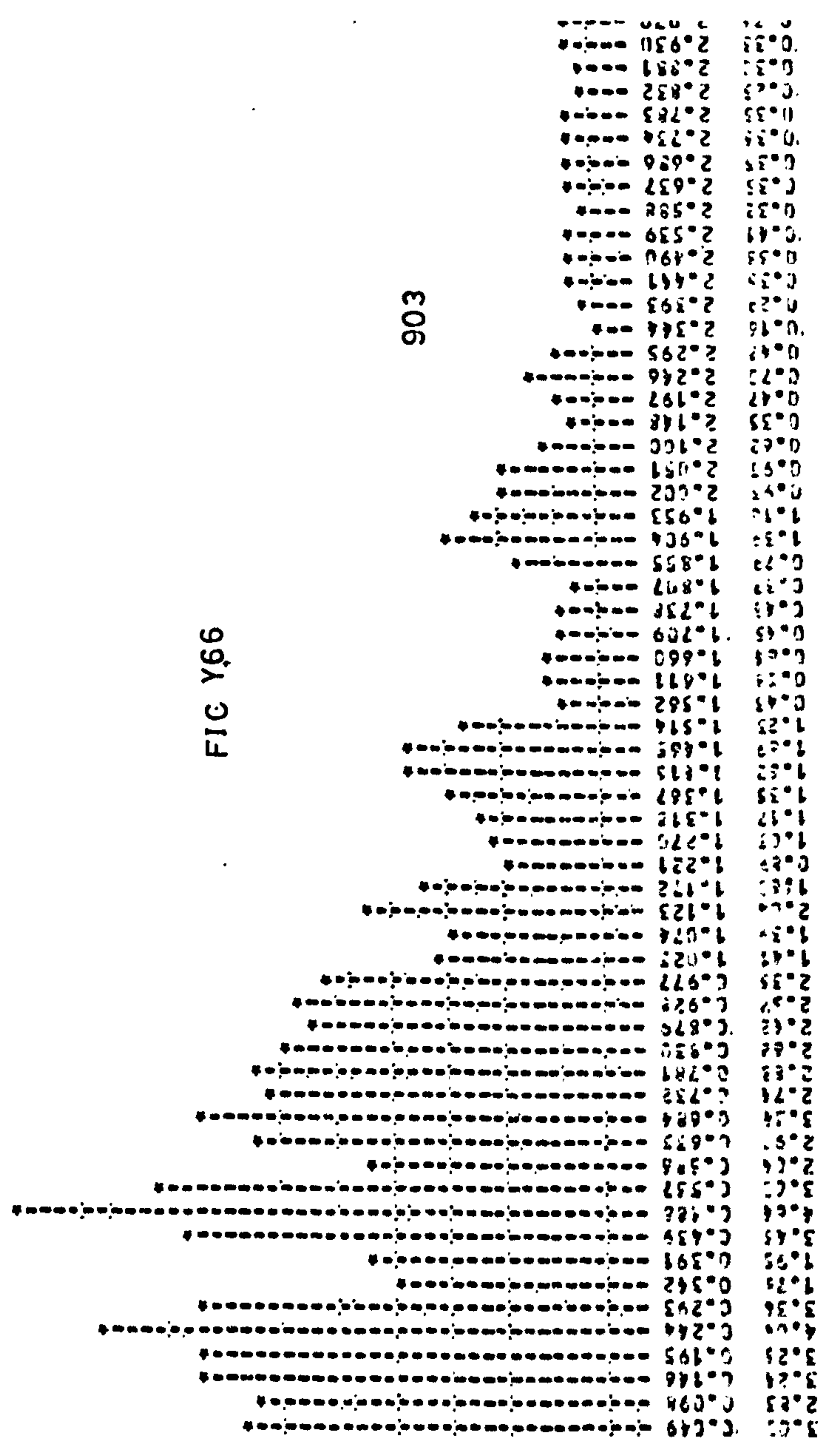


FIG Y66

906

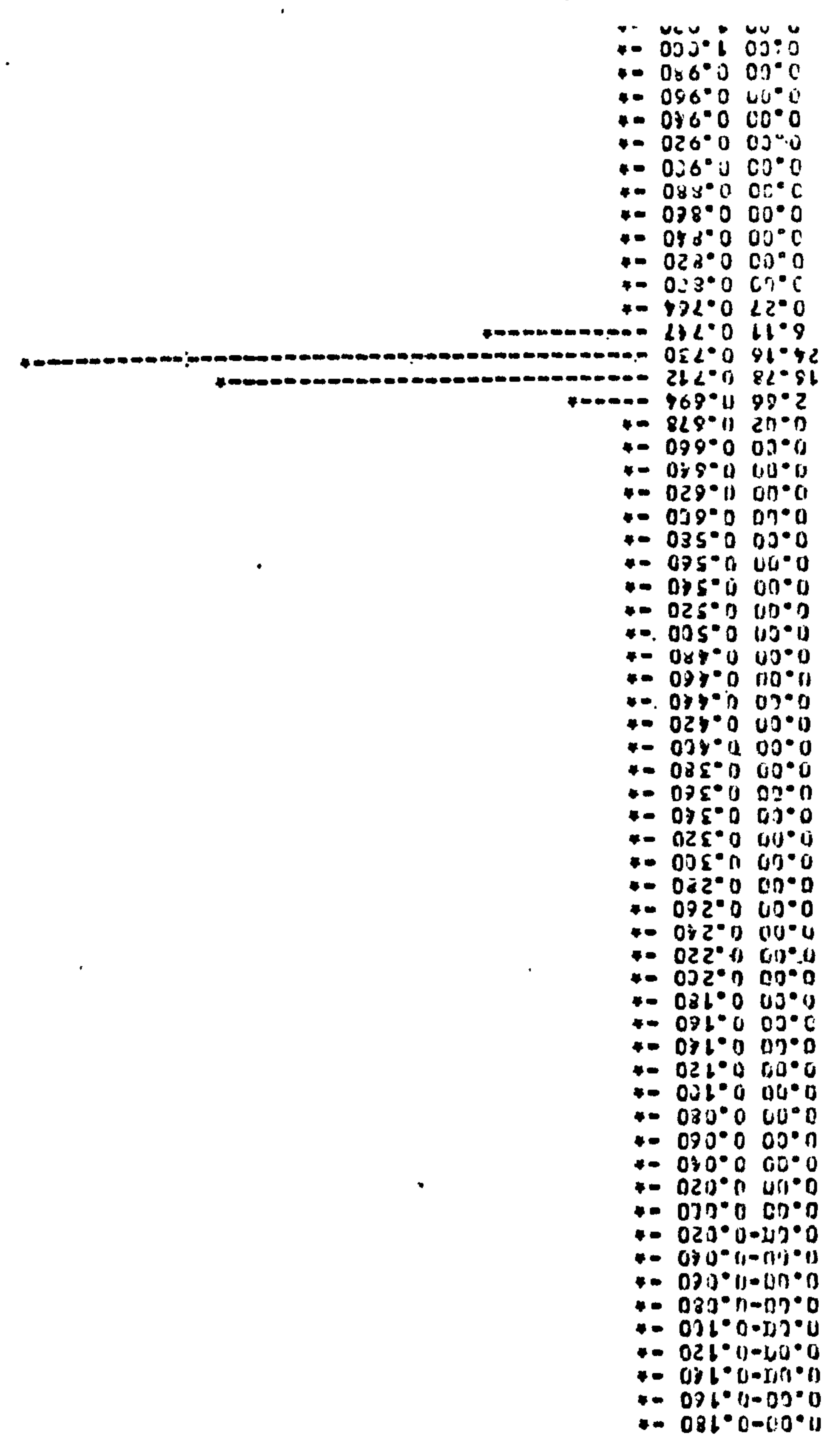


FIG Y66

PWR VD FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA POF VD WDRFCIN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

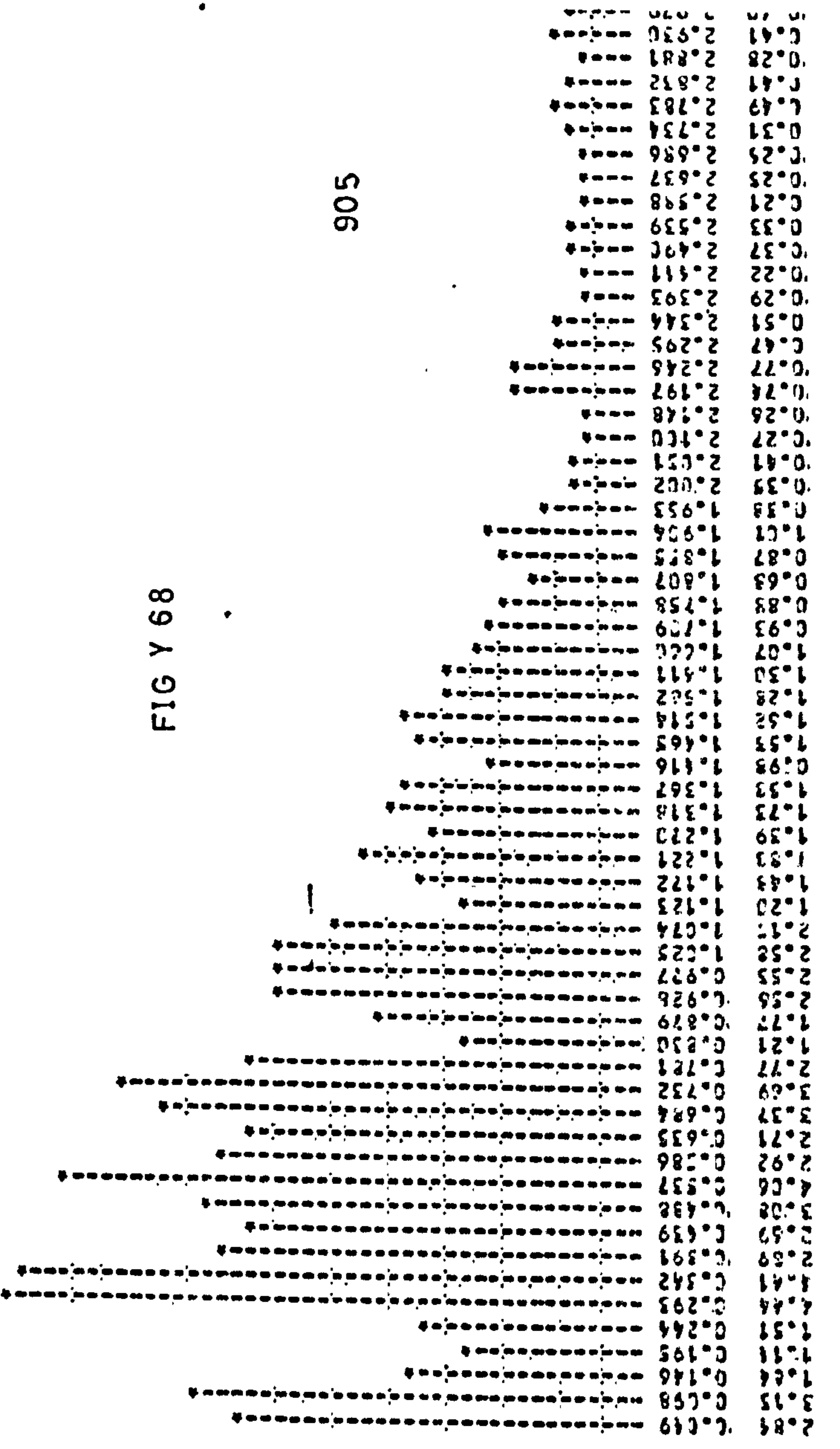
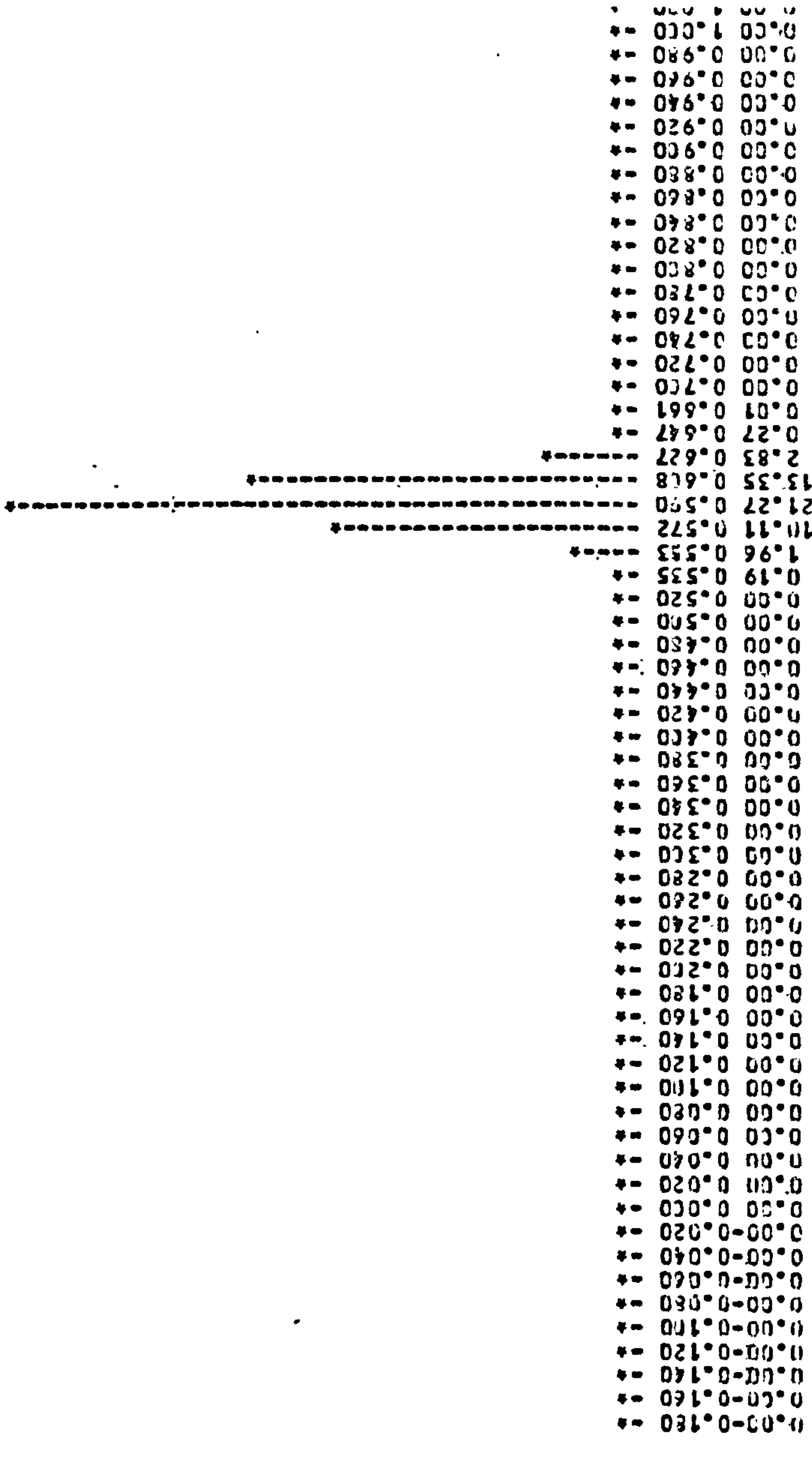
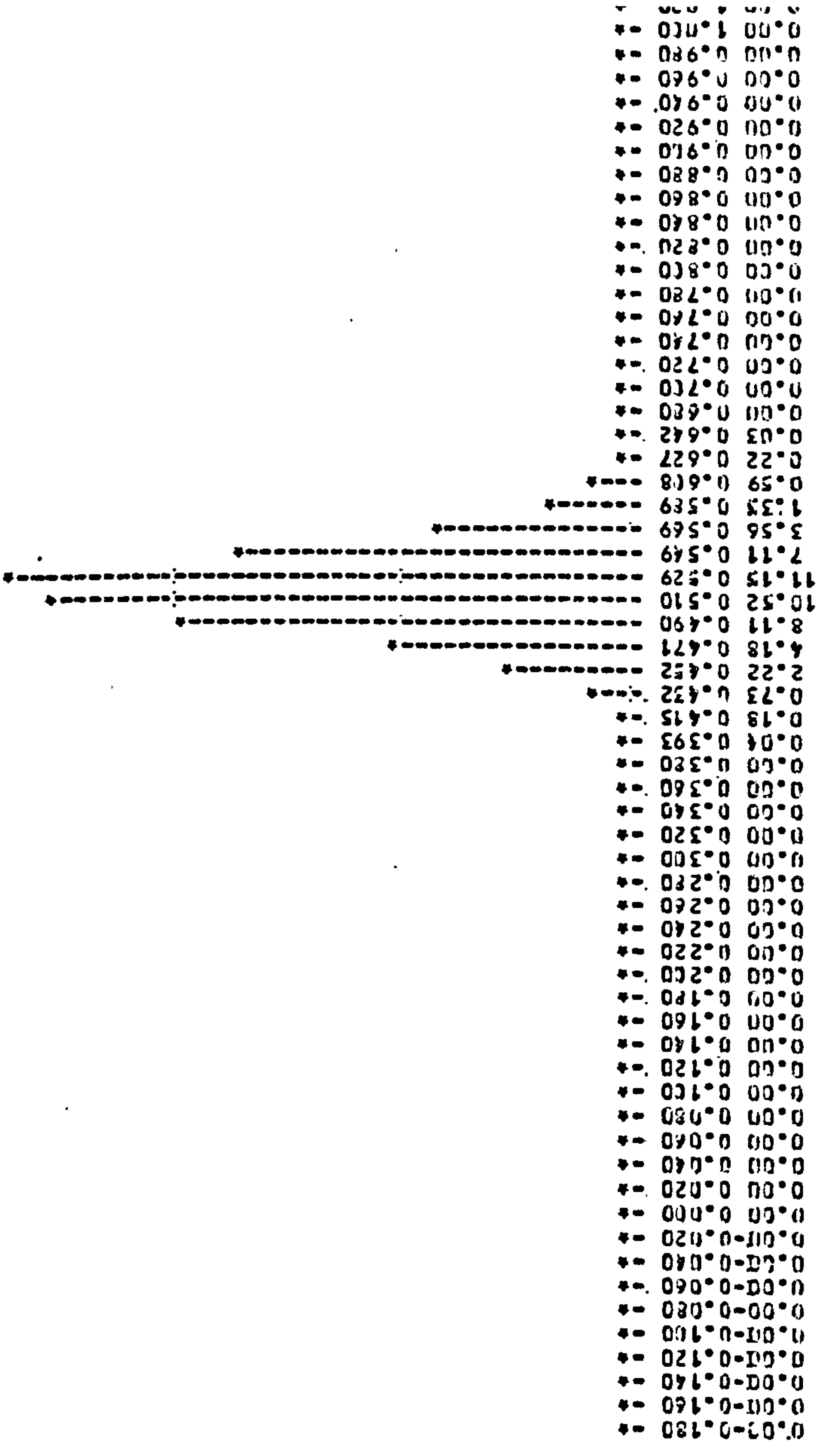


FIG Y 68

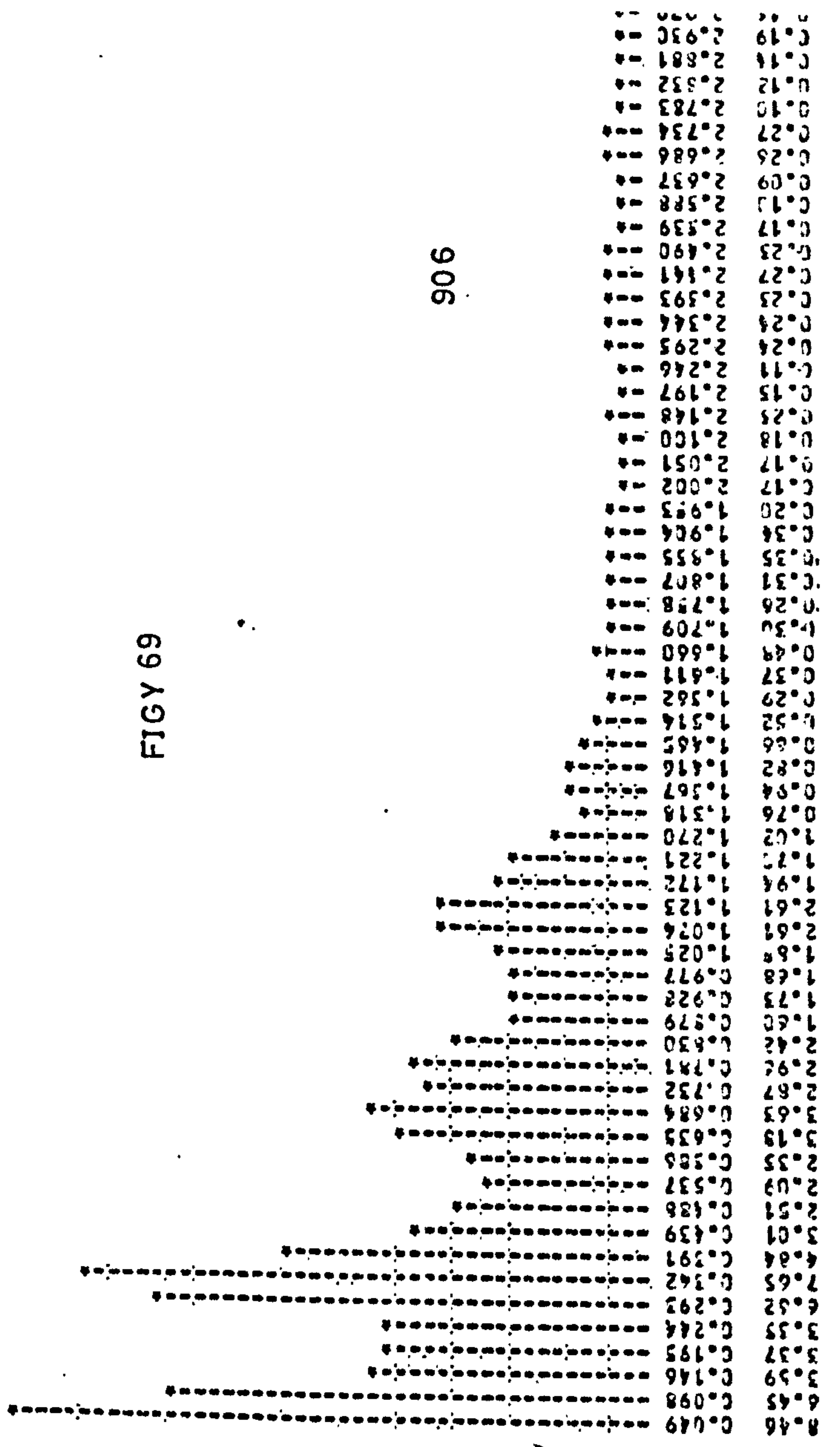
905



PDF WD VDFRCH PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PDF WD FRGCV POWER DENSITY VS FRGNCY FOR VOID DATA



FIGY 69

906

PDF VD WDFRCTN PR08. DENSTY FNCTION FOR VOID DATA

0.00-0.130	0.00
0.00-0.160	0.00
0.00-0.140	0.00
0.00-0.120	0.00
0.00-0.100	0.00
0.00-0.080	0.00
0.00-0.060	0.00
0.00-0.040	0.00
0.00-0.020	0.00
0.00-0.000	0.00
0.00-0.020	0.00
0.00-0.040	0.00
0.00-0.060	0.00
0.00-0.080	0.00
0.00-0.100	0.00
0.00-0.120	0.00
0.00-0.140	0.00
0.00-0.160	0.00
0.00-0.180	0.00
0.00-0.200	0.00
0.00-0.220	0.00
0.00-0.240	0.00
0.00-0.260	0.00
0.00-0.280	0.00
0.00-0.300	0.00
0.00-0.320	0.00
0.00-0.340	0.00
0.00-0.360	0.00
0.00-0.380	0.00
0.00-0.400	0.00
0.00-0.420	0.00
0.00-0.440	0.00
0.00-0.460	0.00
0.00-0.480	0.00
0.00-0.500	0.00
0.00-0.520	0.00
0.00-0.540	0.00
0.00-0.560	0.00
0.00-0.580	0.00
0.00-0.600	0.00
0.00-0.620	0.00
0.00-0.640	0.00
0.00-0.660	0.00
0.00-0.680	0.00
0.00-0.700	0.00
0.00-0.720	0.00
0.00-0.740	0.00
0.00-0.760	0.00
0.00-0.780	0.00
0.00-0.800	0.00
0.00-0.820	0.00
0.00-0.840	0.00
0.00-0.860	0.00
0.00-0.880	0.00
0.00-0.900	0.00
0.00-0.920	0.00
0.00-0.940	0.00
0.00-0.960	0.00
0.00-0.980	0.00
0.00-1.000	0.00

PWR VD FRQCY POWER DENSTY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA

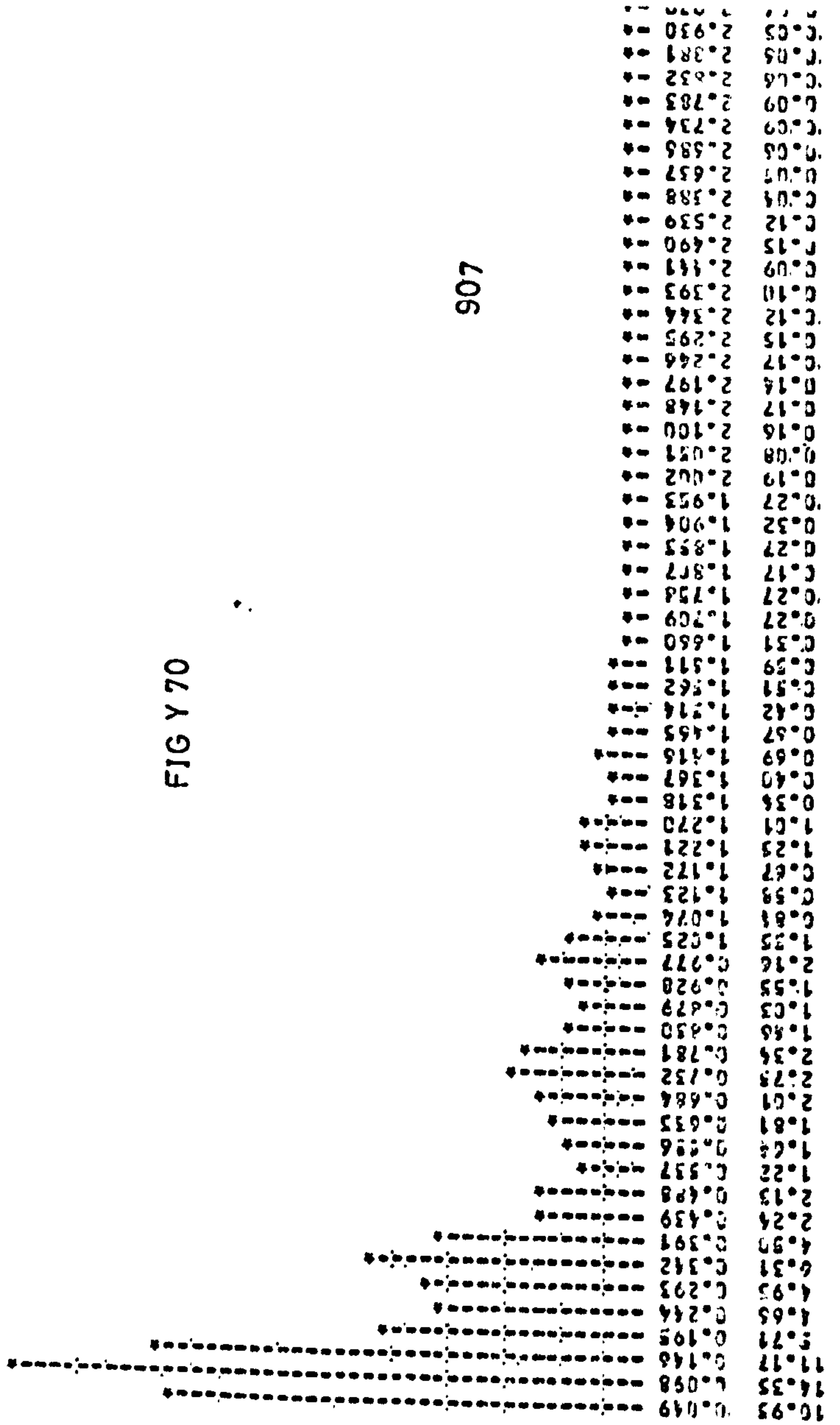
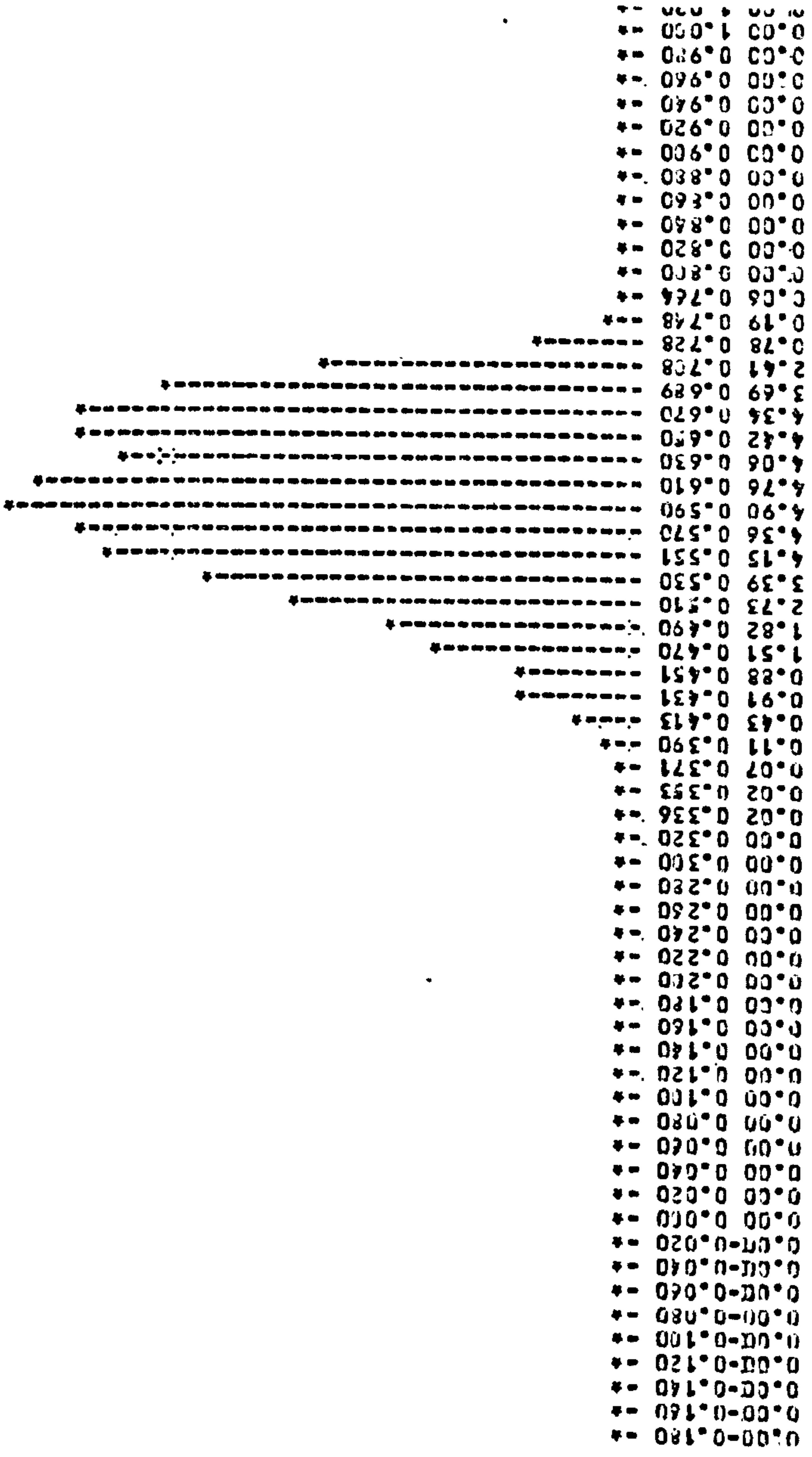


FIG Y 70

PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



POWER DENSITY VS FRONCY FOR VOID DATA

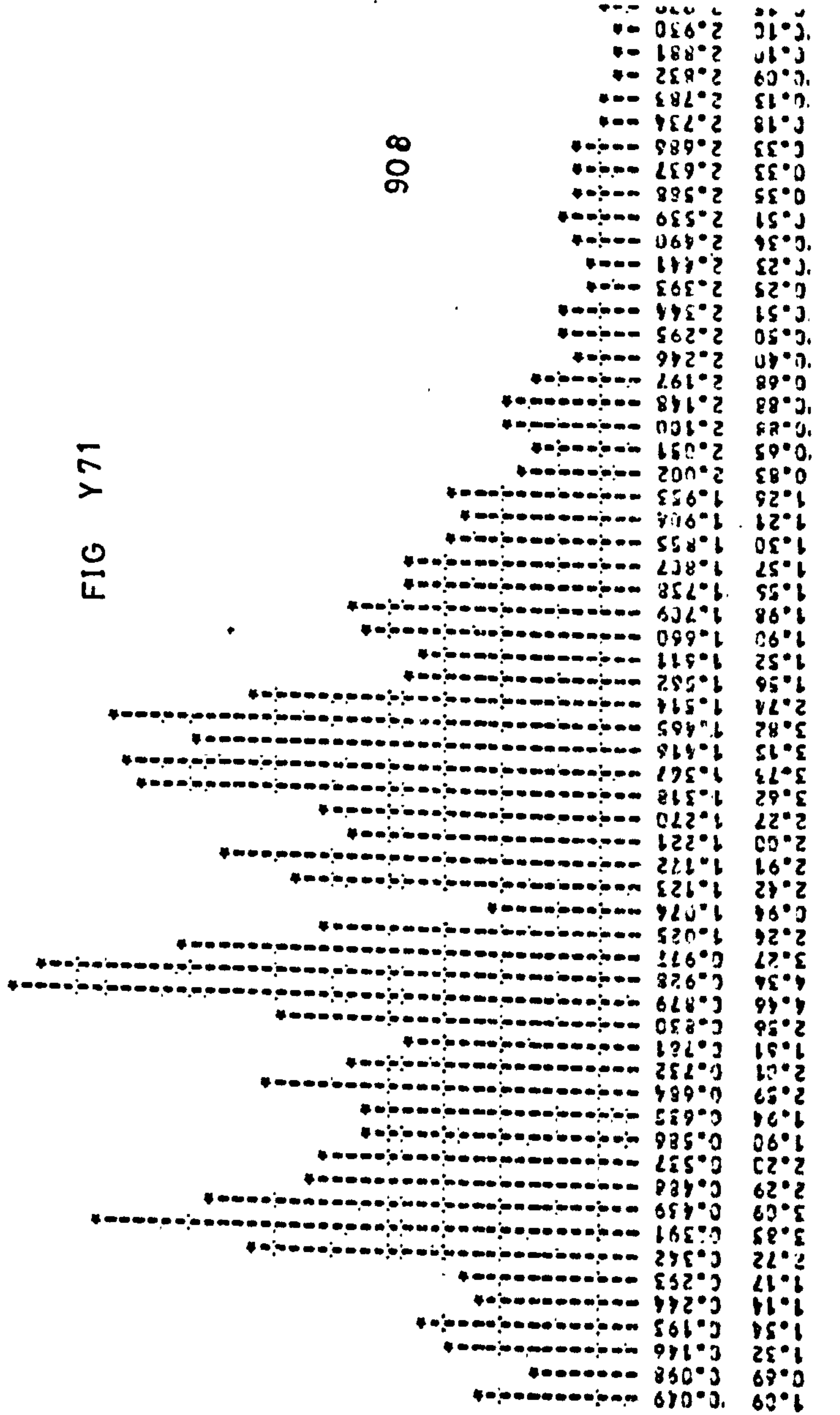


FIG Y71

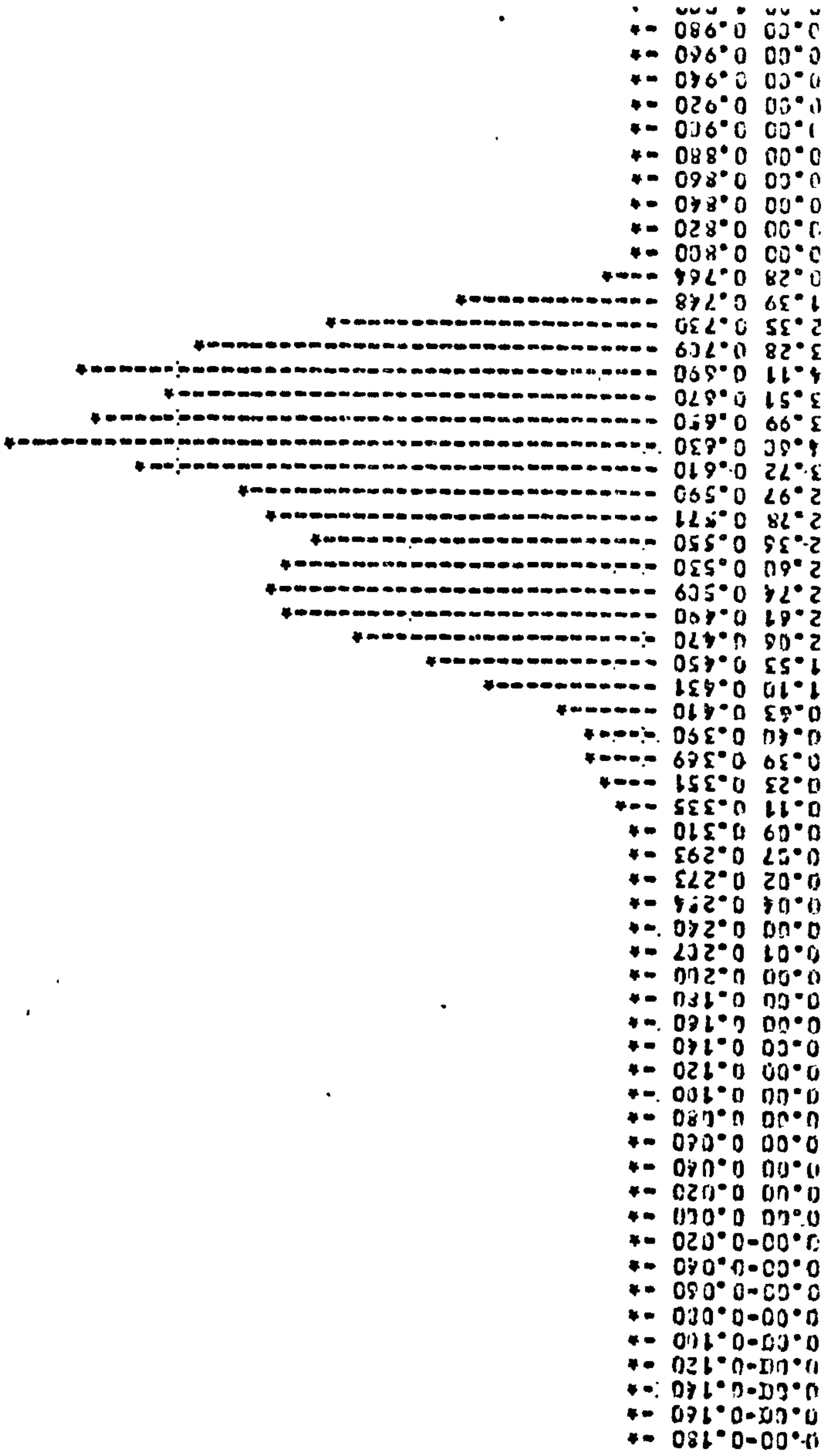
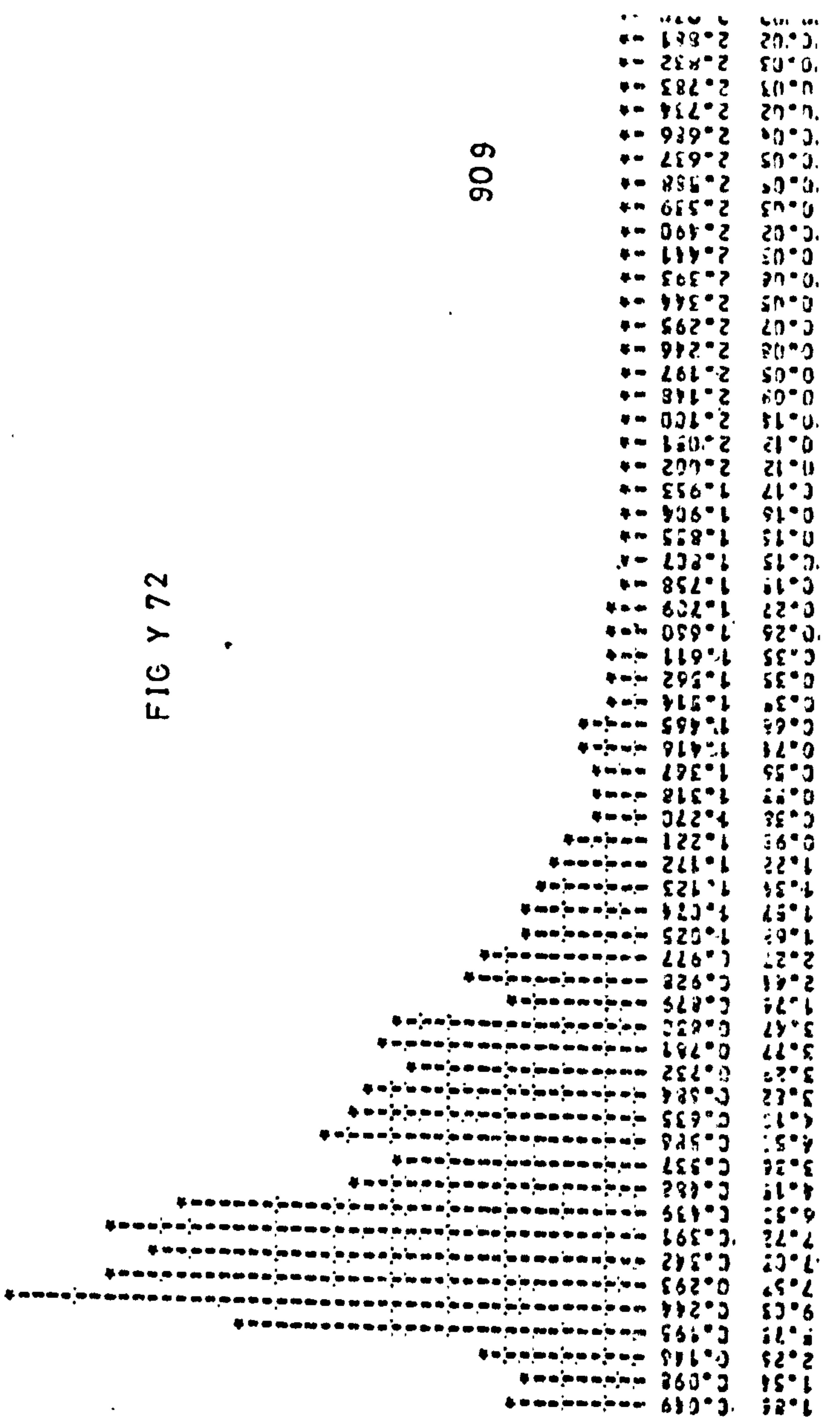
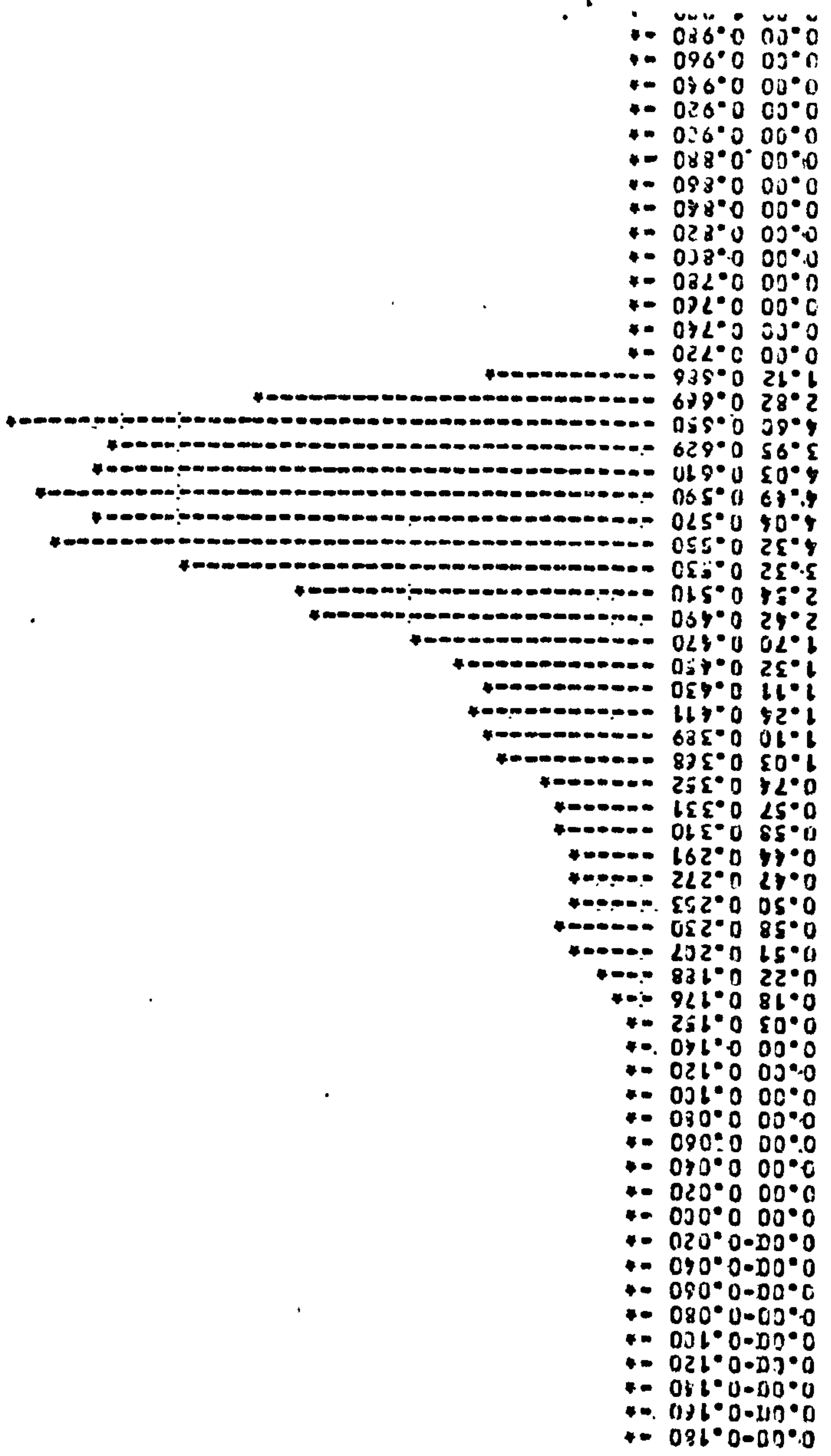


FIG Y 72



606

PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PMR VD FRECY POWER DENSITY VS FRECY FOR VOID DATA

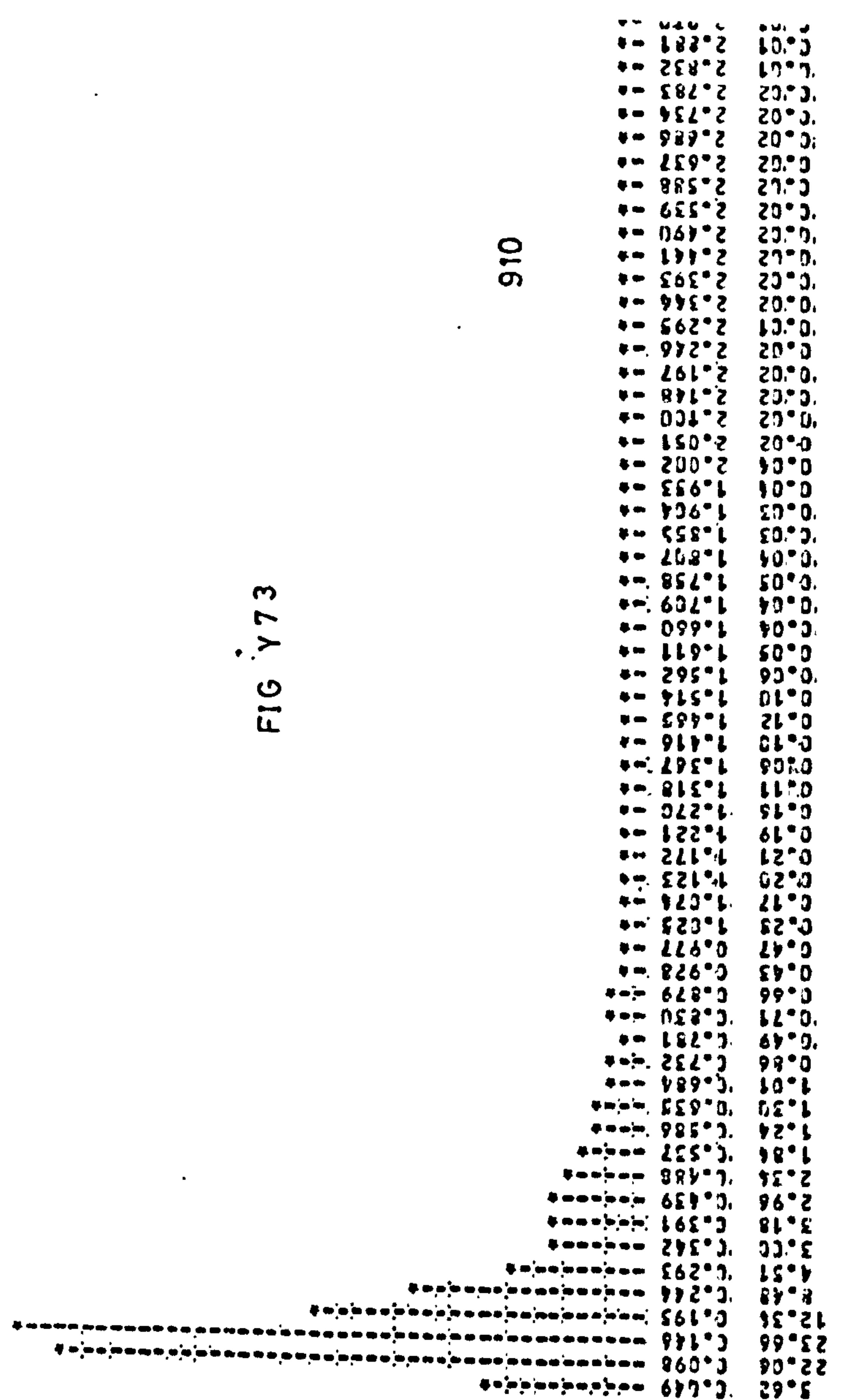
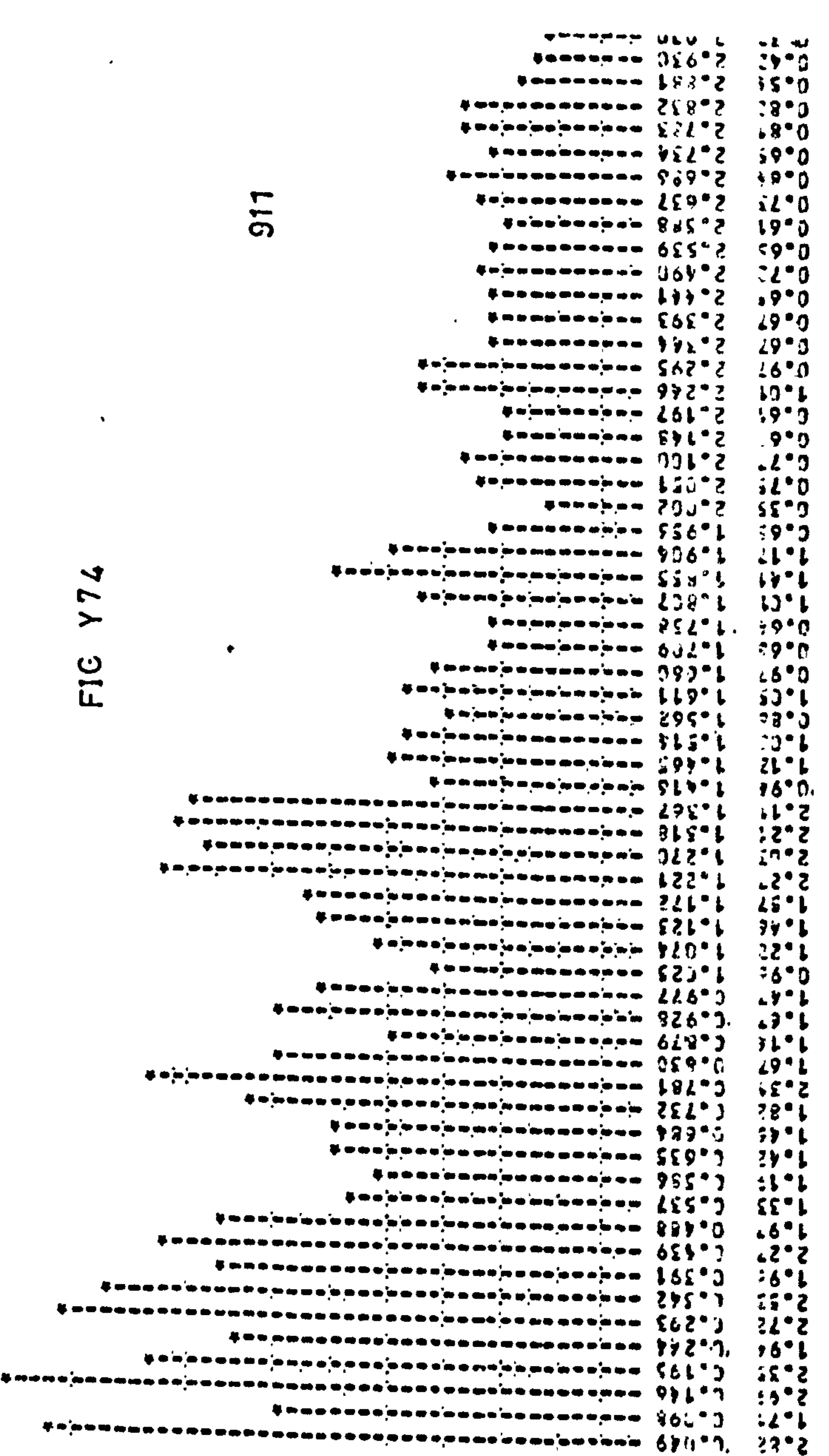


FIG Y73

PWR VD FRQCY

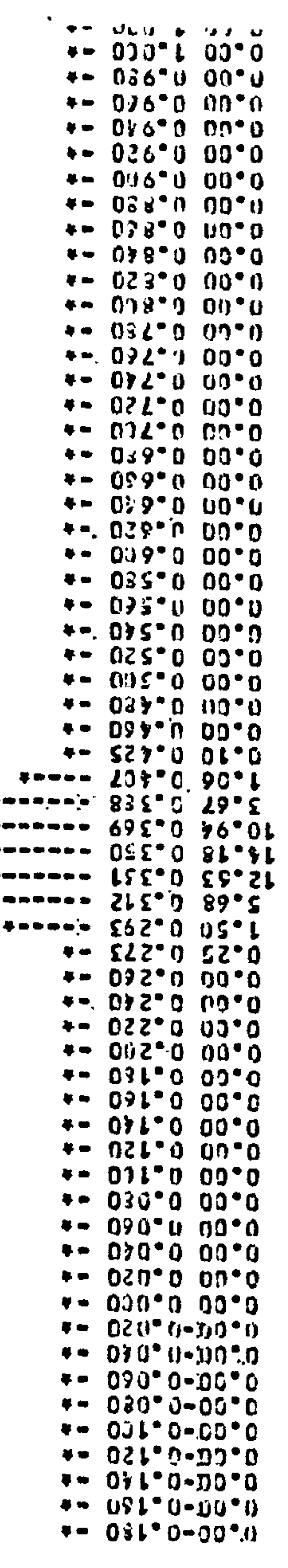
POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA



911

FIG Y74

PDF VD VDFRCIN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



Power Density vs Frqncy for Void Data PDF VD WDFCTN PAcB, Density Function for Void Data

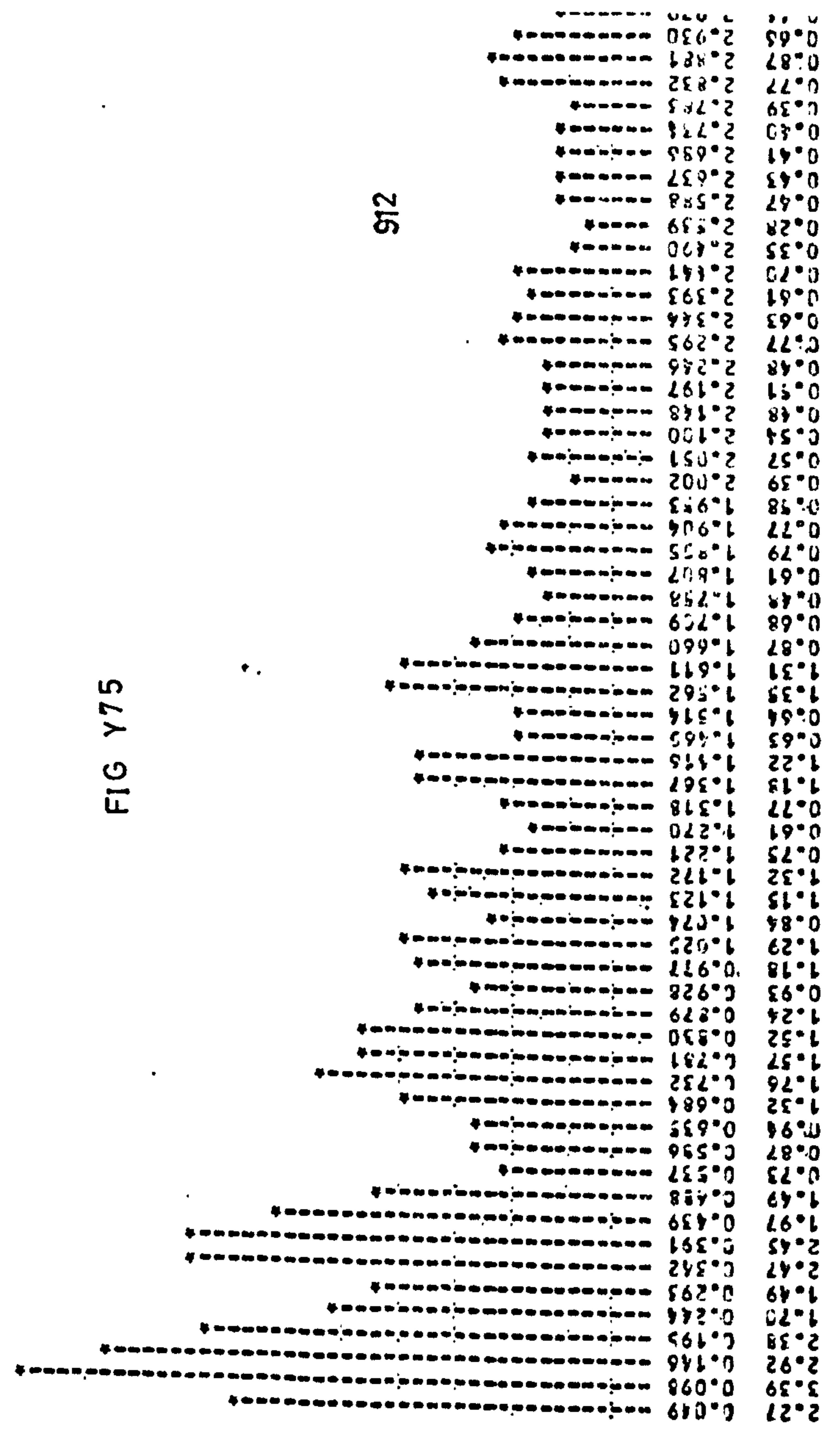
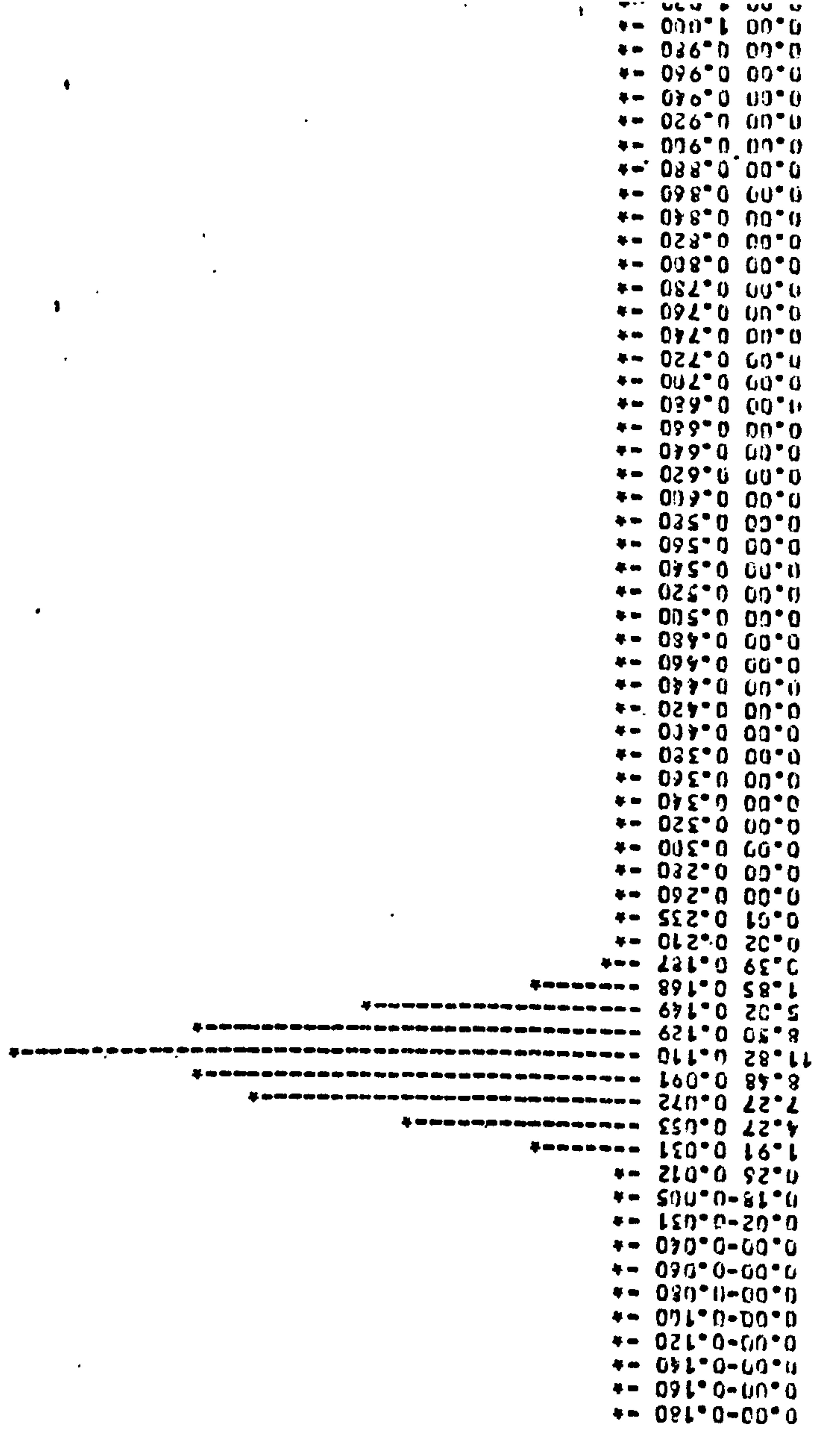
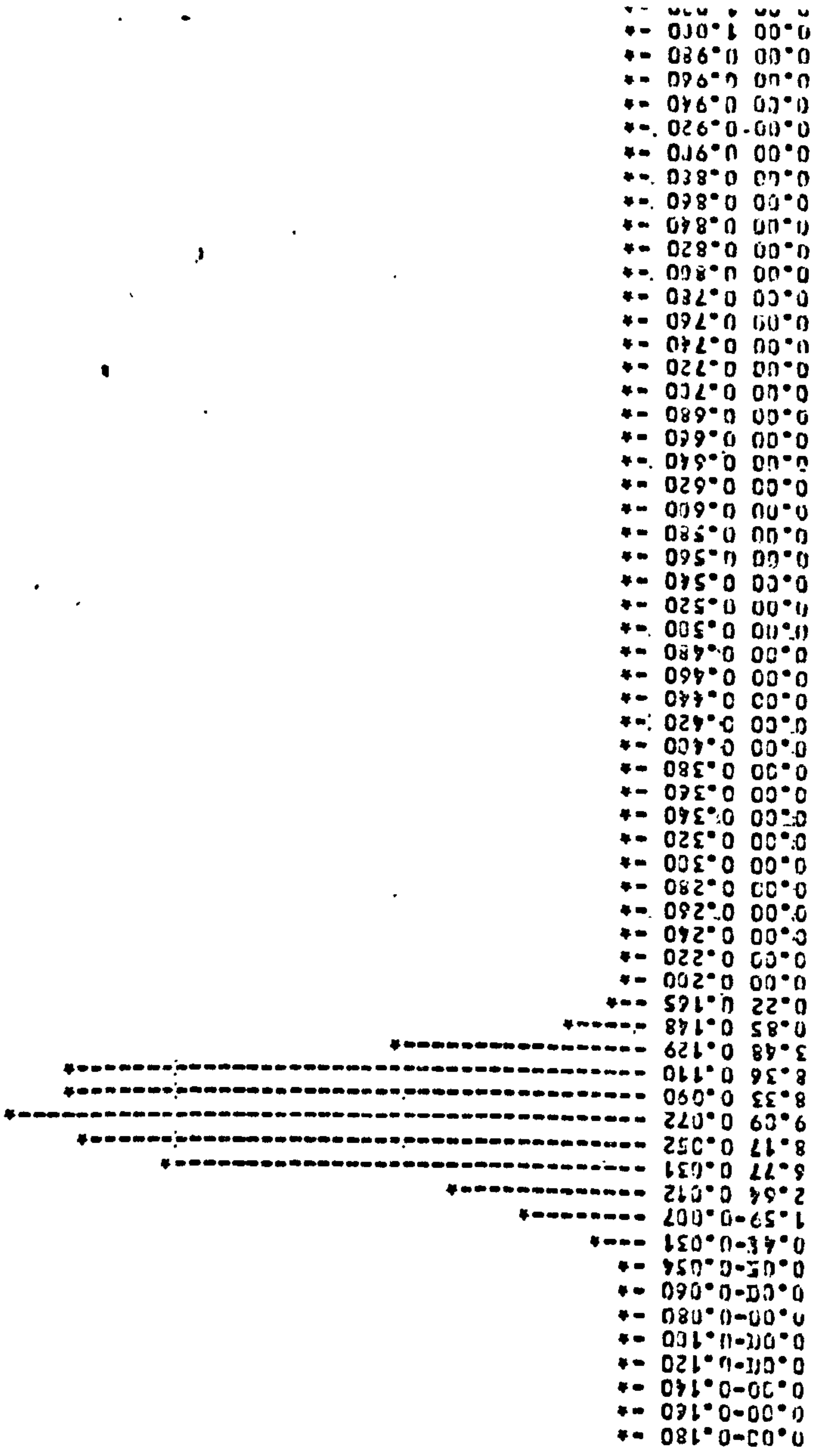


FIG Y75

912



PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB.. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PWR VD PROCY POWER DENSITY VS FRONCY FOR VOID DATA

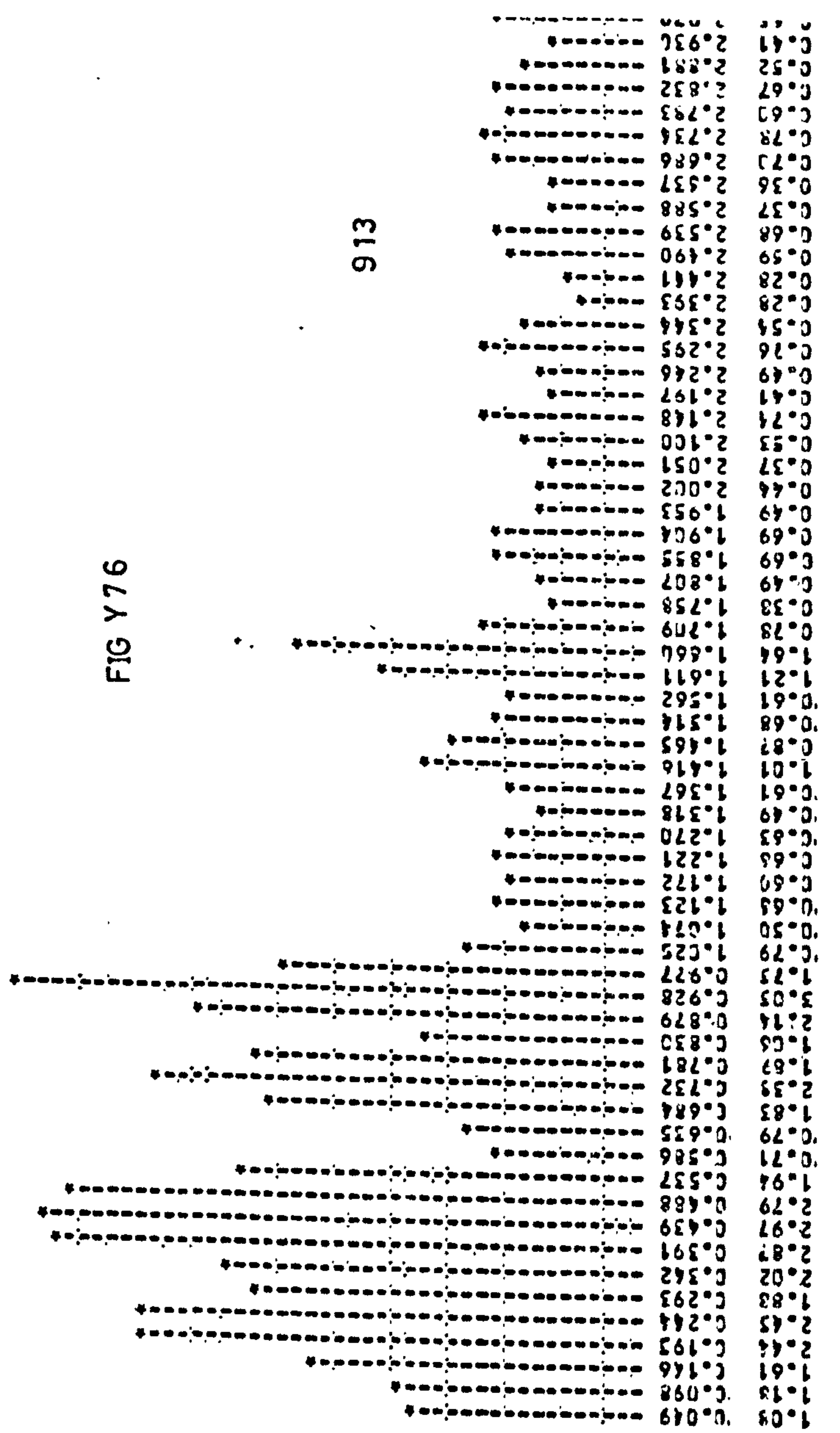


FIG Y76

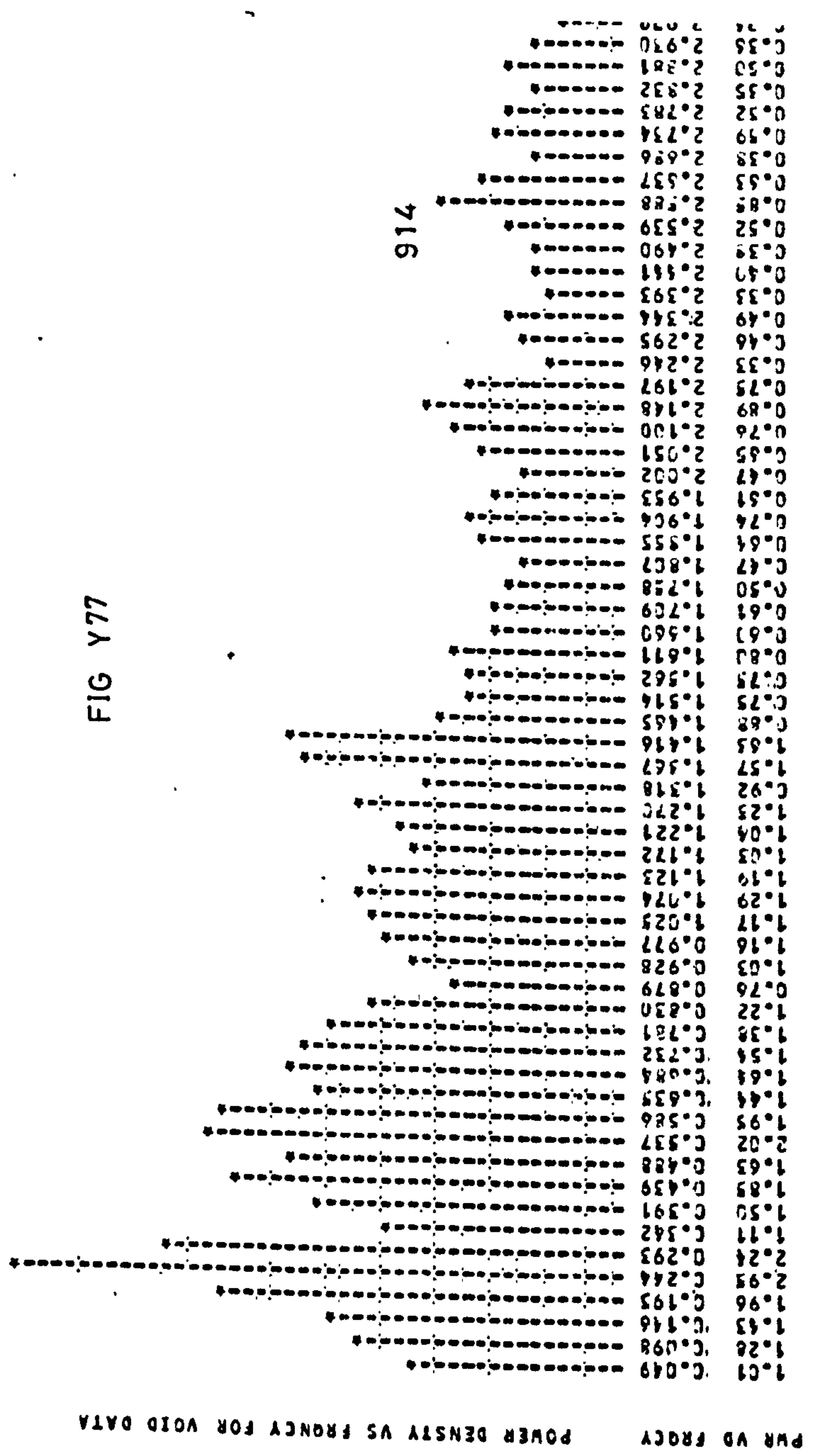
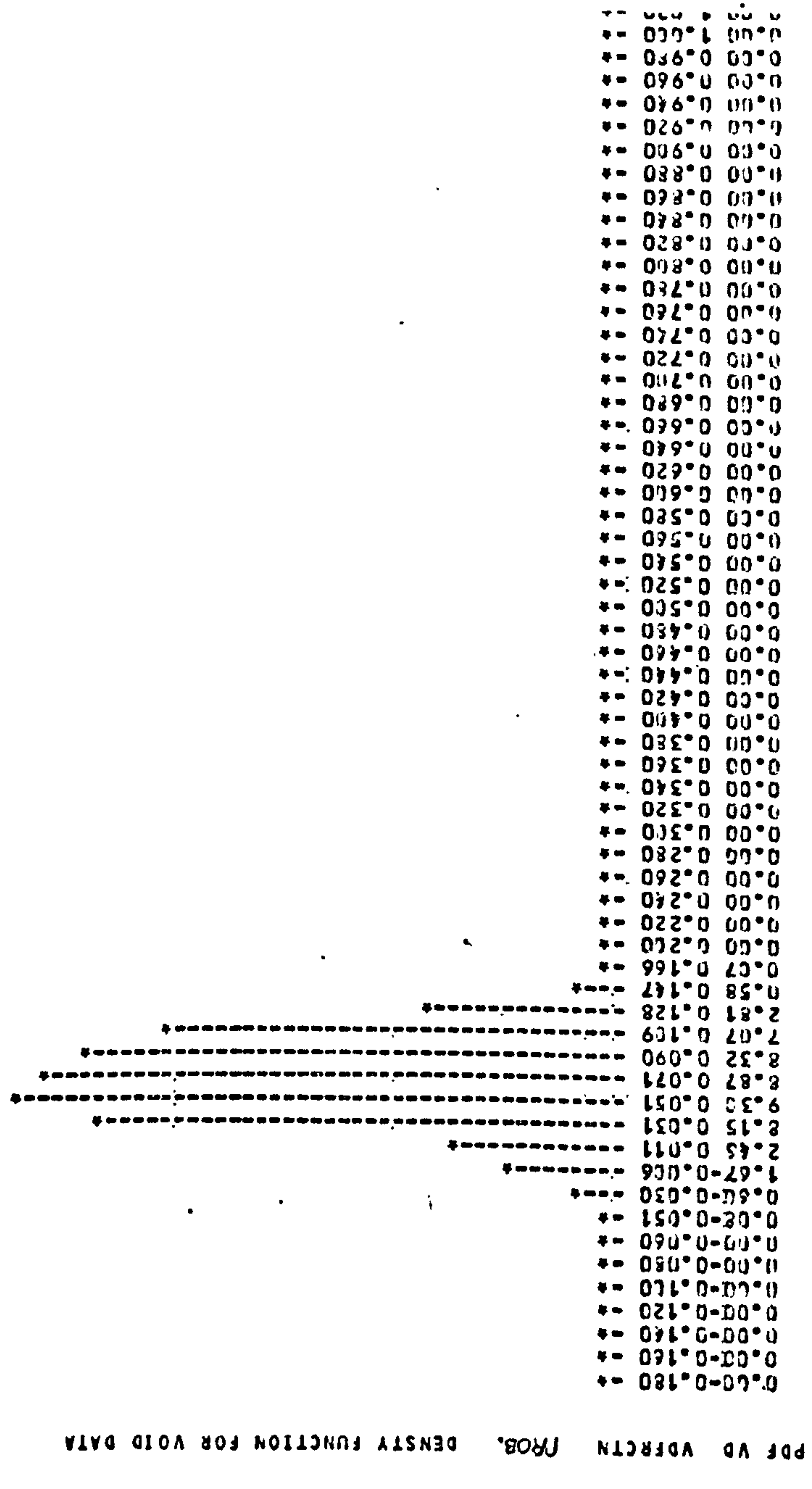
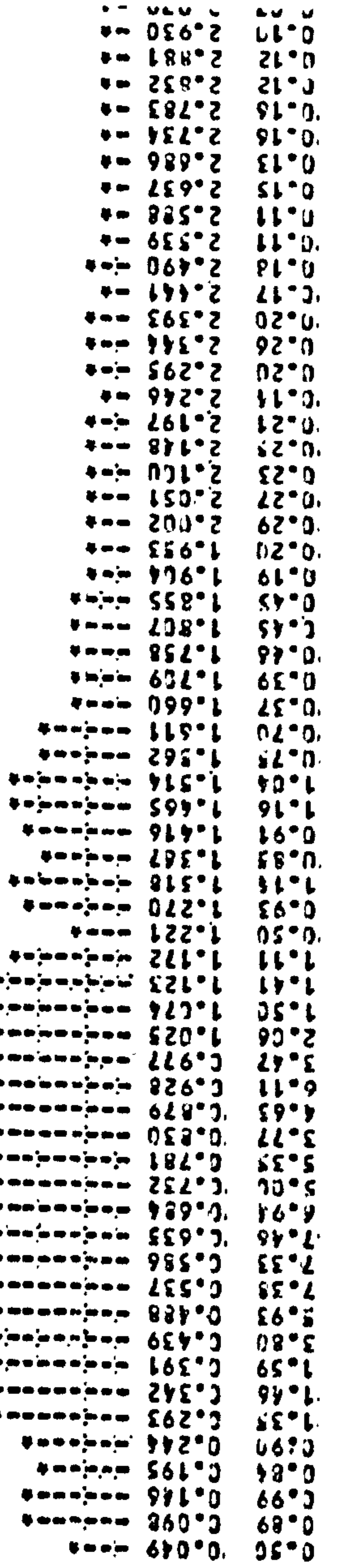


FIG Y77



PMR VD WDFRCTN DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

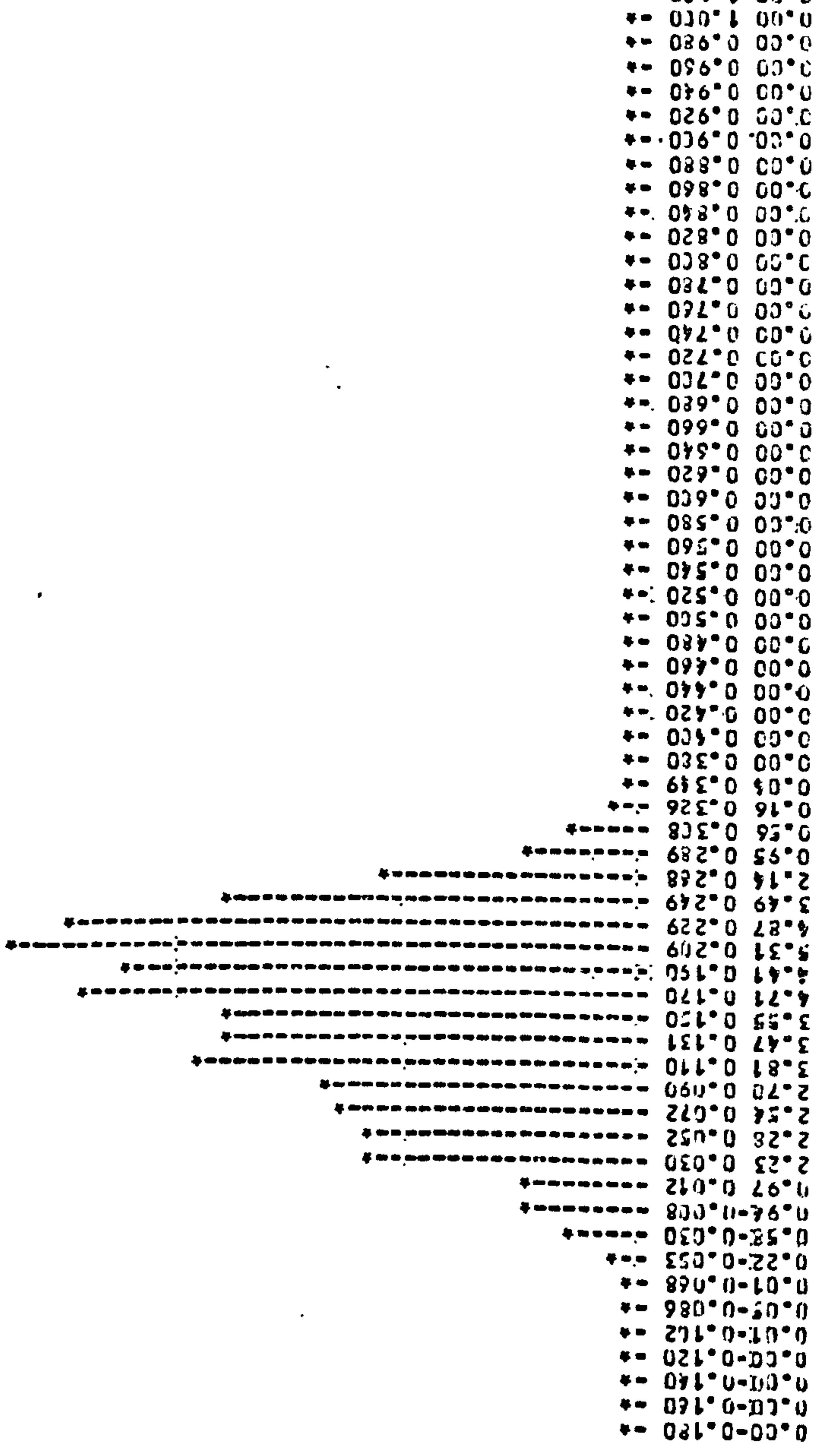
PMR VD FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA



915

FIG Y78

PDF VD WDFRQCY PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

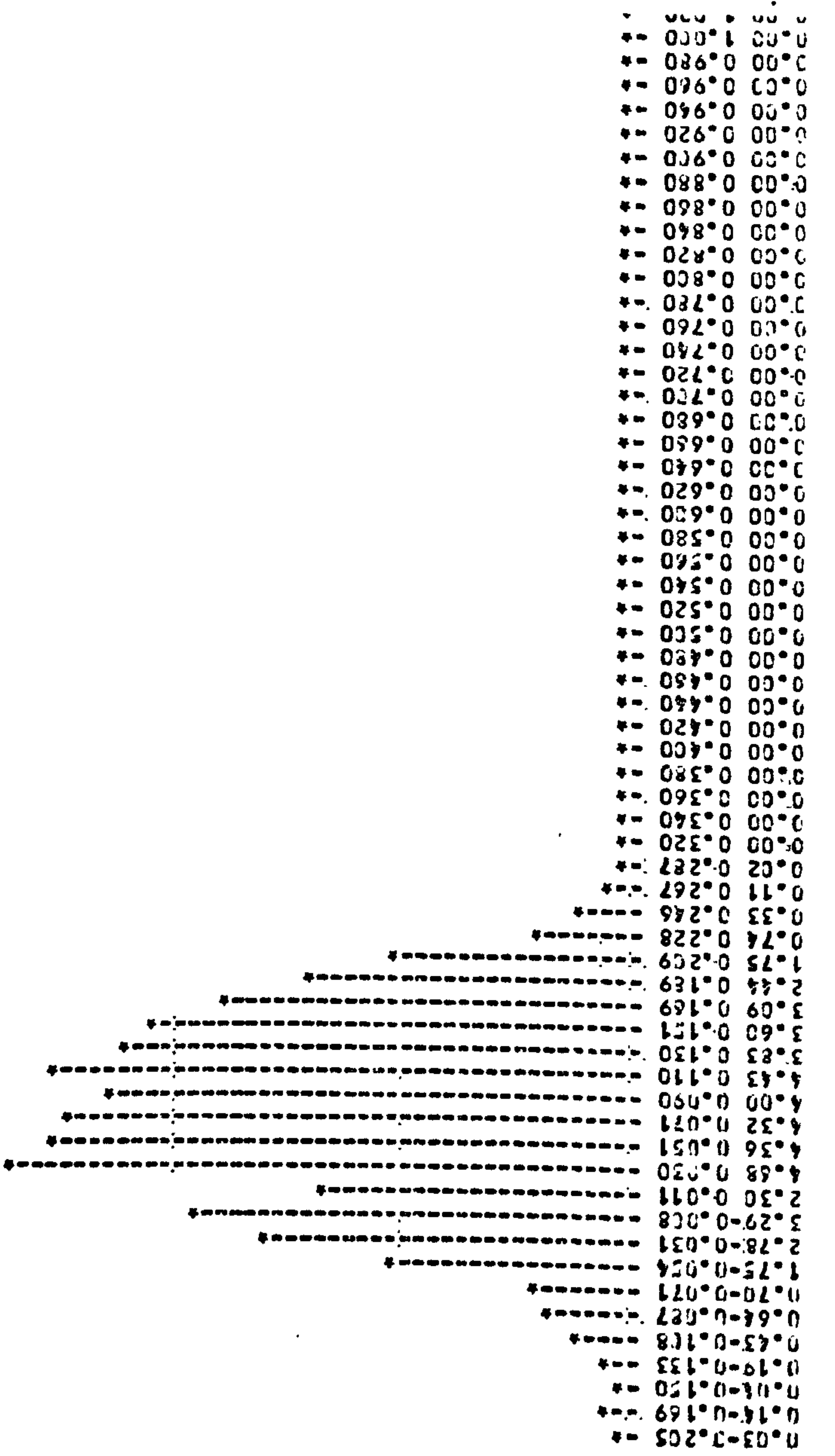
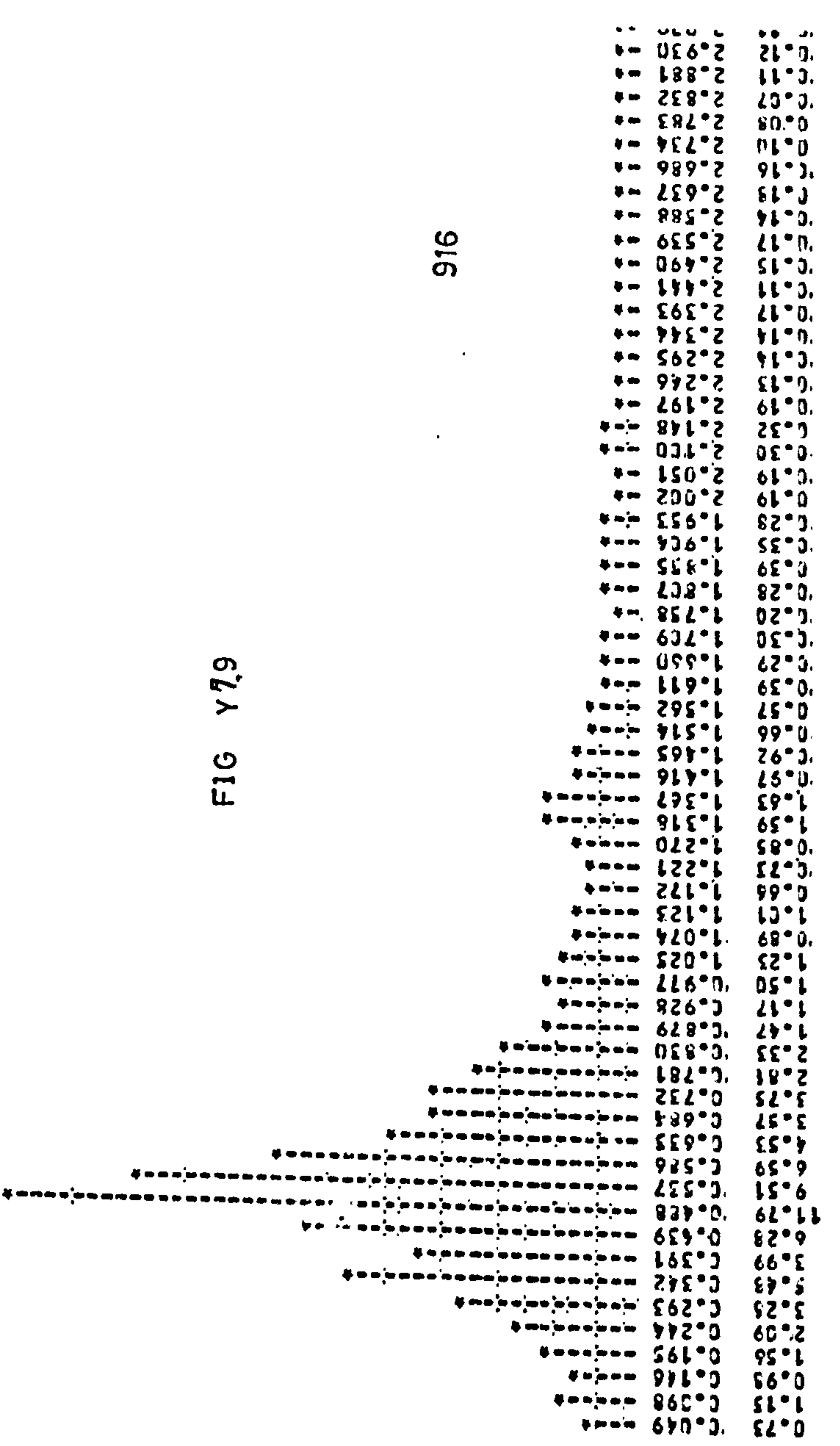


FIG Y79

PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



916

PRR VD FROCY POWER DENSITY VS FROCY FOR VOID DATA PDF VD VDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

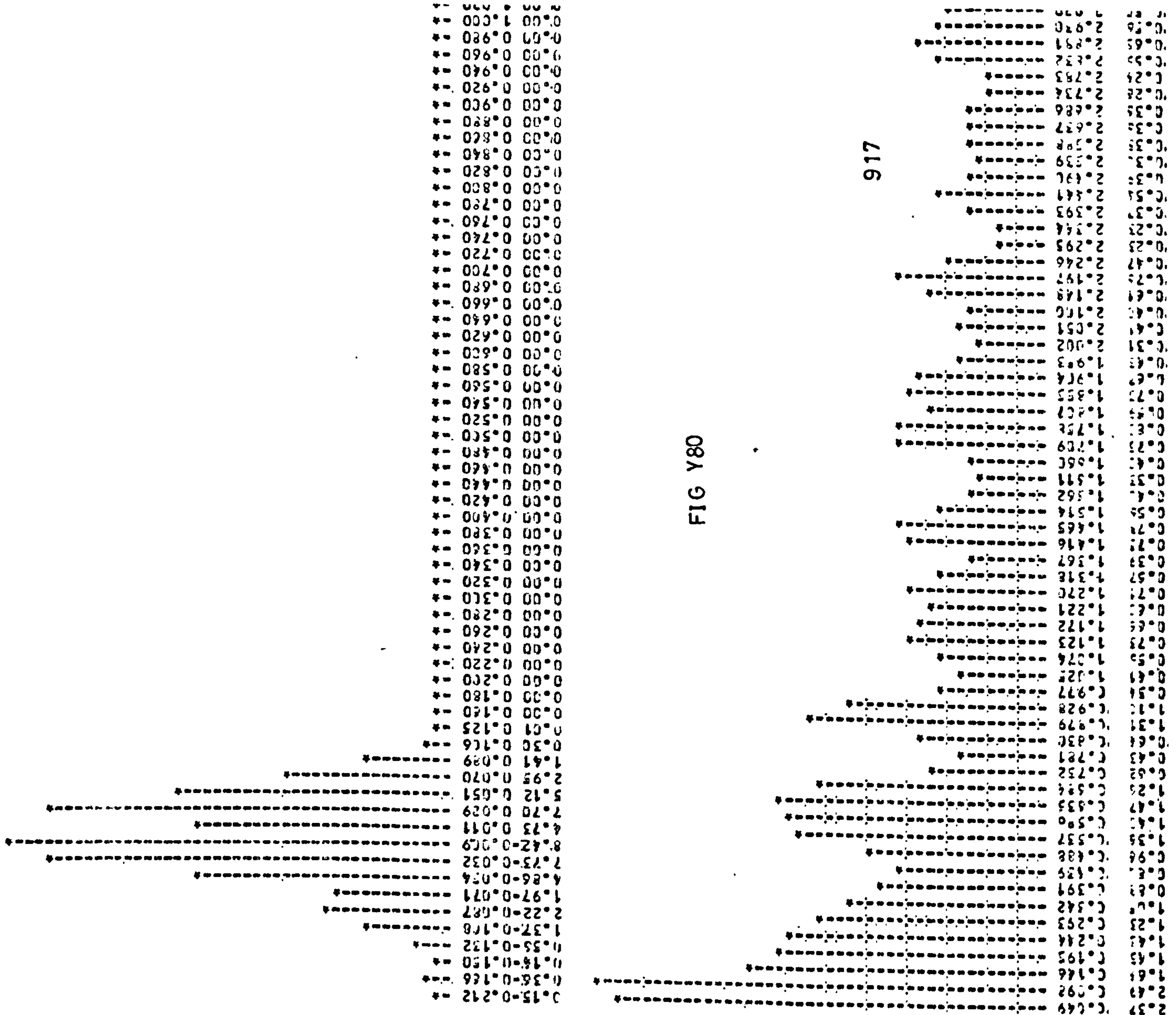


FIG Y80

917

PDF VD VDFACIN *PR08*. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

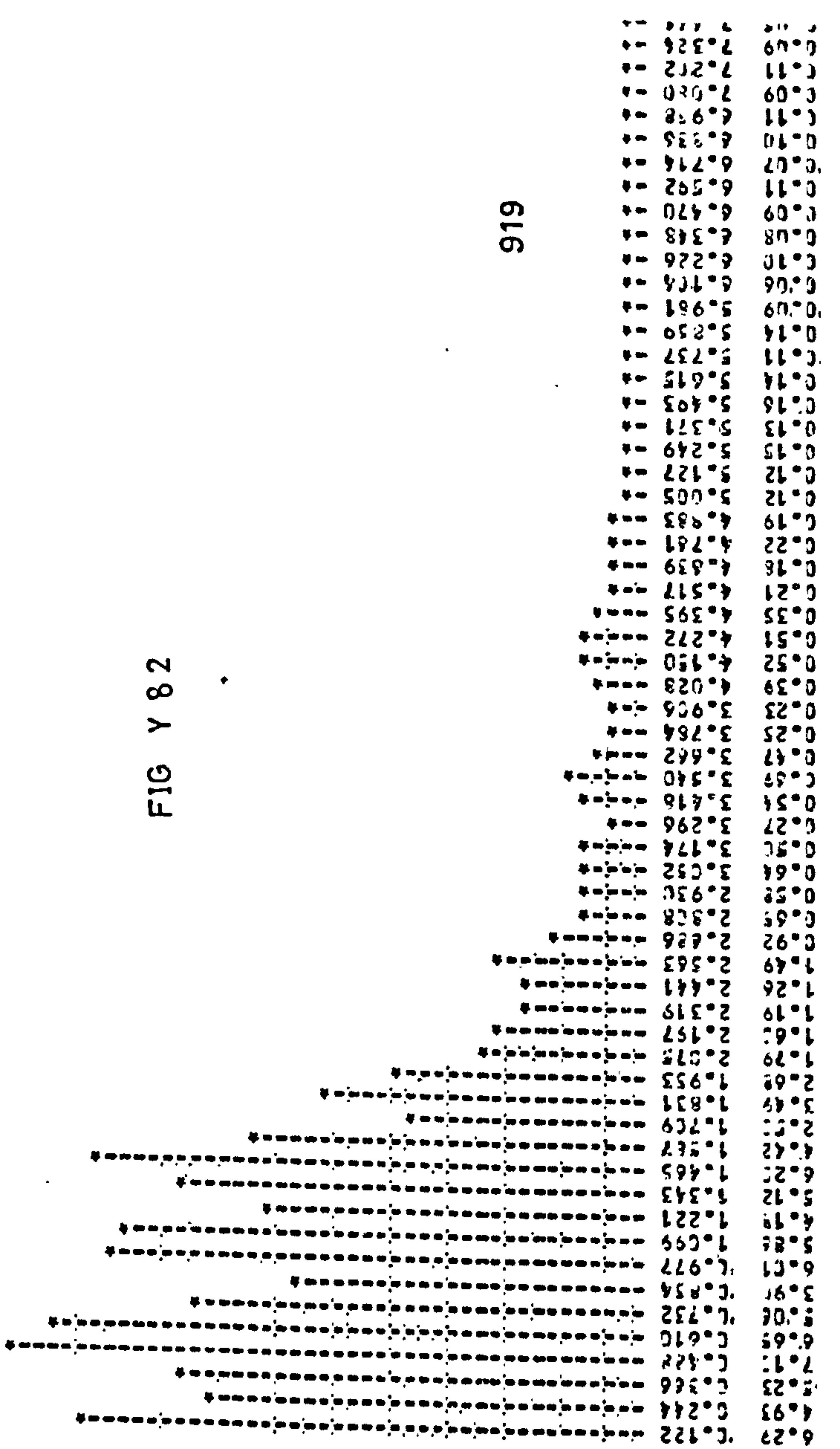
0.00-0.180	0.00
0.00-0.160	0.00
0.00-0.140	0.00
0.00-0.120	0.00
0.00-0.100	0.00
0.00-0.080	0.00
0.00-0.060	0.00
0.00-0.040	0.00
0.00-0.020	0.00
0.00-0.000	0.00
0.00-0.020	0.00
0.00-0.040	0.00
0.00-0.060	0.00
0.00-0.080	0.00
0.00-0.100	0.00
0.00-0.120	0.00
0.00-0.140	0.00
0.00-0.160	0.00
0.00-0.180	0.00
0.00-0.200	0.00
0.00-0.220	0.00
0.00-0.240	0.00
0.00-0.260	0.00
0.00-0.280	0.00
0.00-0.300	0.00
0.00-0.320	0.00
0.00-0.340	0.00
0.00-0.360	0.00
0.00-0.380	0.00
0.00-0.400	0.00
0.00-0.420	0.00
0.00-0.440	0.00
0.00-0.460	0.00
0.00-0.480	0.00
0.00-0.500	0.00
0.00-0.520	0.00
0.00-0.540	0.00
0.00-0.560	0.00
0.00-0.580	0.00
0.00-0.600	0.00
0.00-0.620	0.00
0.00-0.640	0.00
0.00-0.660	0.00
0.00-0.672	0.00
0.00-0.694	0.00
0.00-0.713	0.00
0.00-0.732	0.00
0.00-0.750	0.00
0.00-0.768	0.00
0.00-0.788	0.00
0.00-0.803	0.00
0.00-0.840	0.00
0.00-0.860	0.00
0.00-0.880	0.00
0.00-0.910	0.00
0.00-0.920	0.00
0.00-0.940	0.00
0.00-0.960	0.00
0.00-0.980	0.00
0.00-1.000	0.00

PWR VD FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA

8.07	0.122
7.85	0.244
9.23	0.366
6.85	0.488
13.74	0.610
2.60	0.834
3.25	0.977
3.77	1.099
3.53	1.221
3.62	1.343
2.62	1.465
2.02	1.587
2.05	1.709
2.07	1.831
1.85	1.953
1.00	2.075
0.96	2.197
0.73	2.319
0.36	2.441
0.61	2.563
0.94	2.685
0.72	2.808
0.49	2.930
0.25	3.052
0.32	3.174
0.33	3.296
0.31	3.418
0.32	3.540
0.33	3.662
0.28	3.784
0.20	3.906
0.24	4.028
0.32	4.150
0.29	4.272
0.19	4.395
0.27	4.517
0.29	4.639
0.21	4.761
0.20	4.883
0.20	5.005
0.05	5.249
0.05	5.371
0.06	5.493
0.10	5.615
0.12	5.737
0.11	5.859
0.15	5.981
0.03	6.104
0.04	6.226
0.09	6.348
0.11	6.470
0.06	6.592
0.04	6.714
0.05	6.836
0.09	6.958
0.07	7.080
0.04	7.202
0.06	7.324

FIG Y81

PWR VD FRCY POWER DENSITY VS FRCY FOR VOID DATA

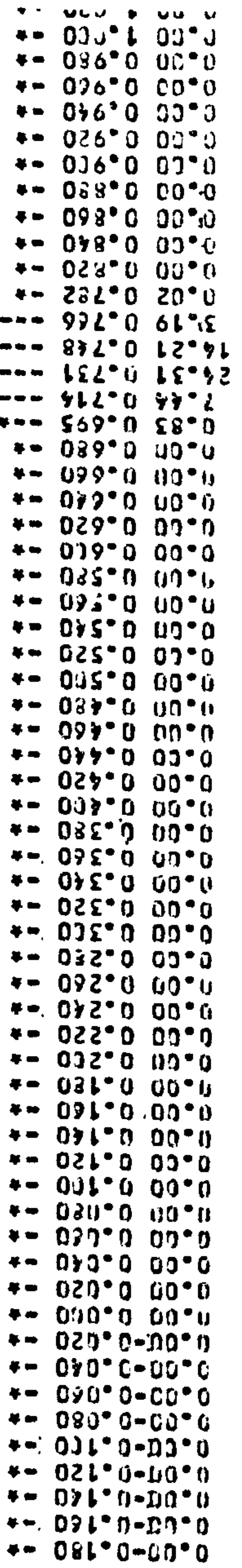


919

FIG Y 82

PDF VD WDFRCY

PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

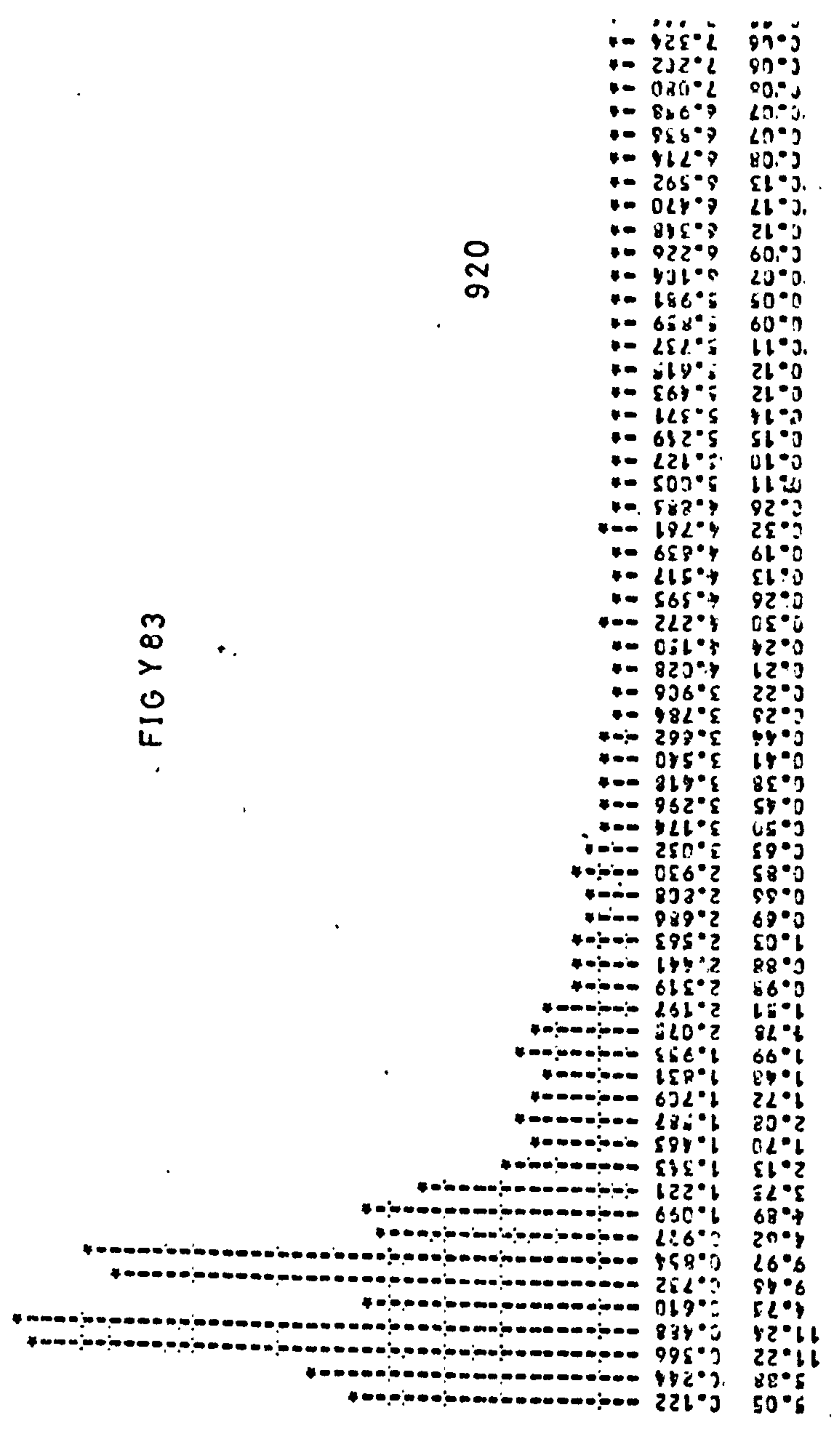


PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

0.00-0.120	0.00-0.120
0.00-0.140	0.00-0.140
0.00-0.160	0.00-0.160
0.00-0.180	0.00-0.180
0.00-0.200	0.00-0.200
0.00-0.220	0.00-0.220
0.00-0.240	0.00-0.240
0.00-0.260	0.00-0.260
0.00-0.280	0.00-0.280
0.00-0.300	0.00-0.300
0.00-0.320	0.00-0.320
0.00-0.340	0.00-0.340
0.00-0.360	0.00-0.360
0.00-0.380	0.00-0.380
0.00-0.400	0.00-0.400
0.00-0.420	0.00-0.420
0.00-0.440	0.00-0.440
0.00-0.460	0.00-0.460
0.00-0.480	0.00-0.480
0.00-0.500	0.00-0.500
0.00-0.520	0.00-0.520
0.00-0.540	0.00-0.540
0.00-0.560	0.00-0.560
0.00-0.580	0.00-0.580
0.00-0.600	0.00-0.600
0.00-0.620	0.00-0.620
0.00-0.640	0.00-0.640
0.00-0.660	0.00-0.660
0.00-0.680	0.00-0.680
0.00-0.700	0.00-0.700
0.00-0.720	0.00-0.720
0.00-0.740	0.00-0.740
0.00-0.760	0.00-0.760
0.00-0.780	0.00-0.780
0.00-0.800	0.00-0.800
0.00-0.820	0.00-0.820
0.00-0.840	0.00-0.840
0.00-0.860	0.00-0.860
0.00-0.880	0.00-0.880
0.00-0.900	0.00-0.900
0.00-0.920	0.00-0.920
0.00-0.940	0.00-0.940
0.00-0.960	0.00-0.960
0.00-0.980	0.00-0.980
0.00-1.000	0.00-1.000

PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PDF VD WDFRCTN PROB. DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA

PRR VD FRCY POWER DENSITY VS FRNCY FOR VOID DATA

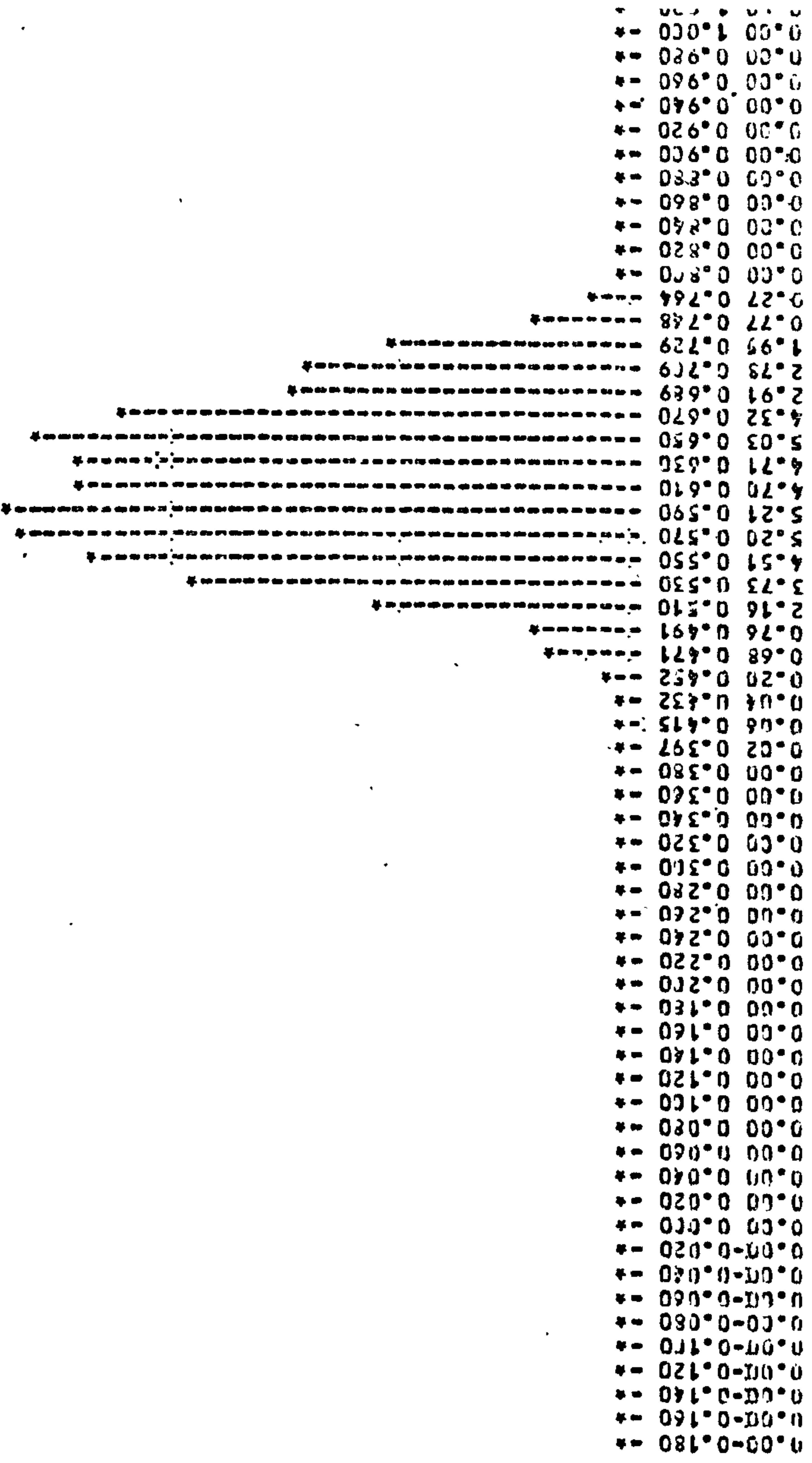
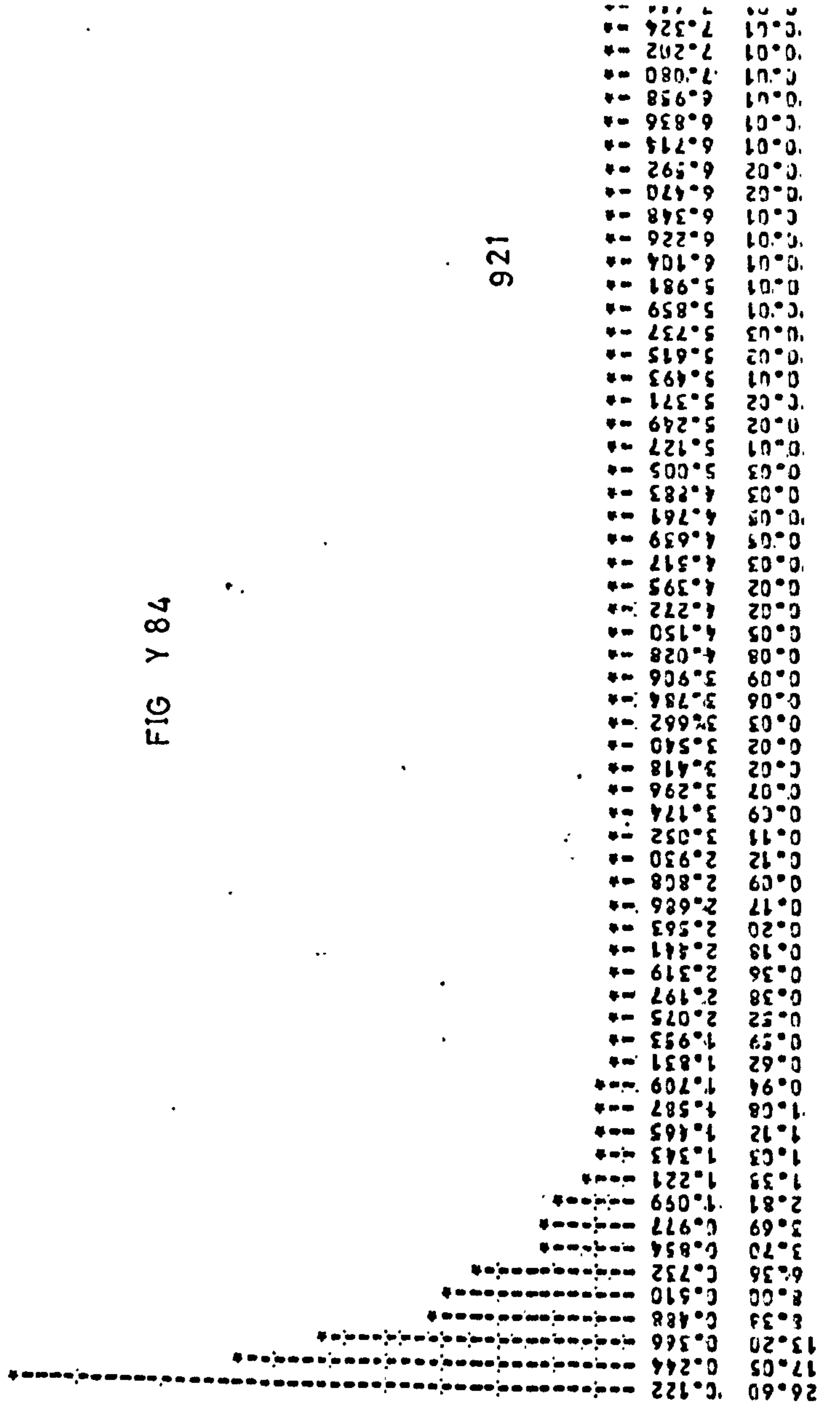
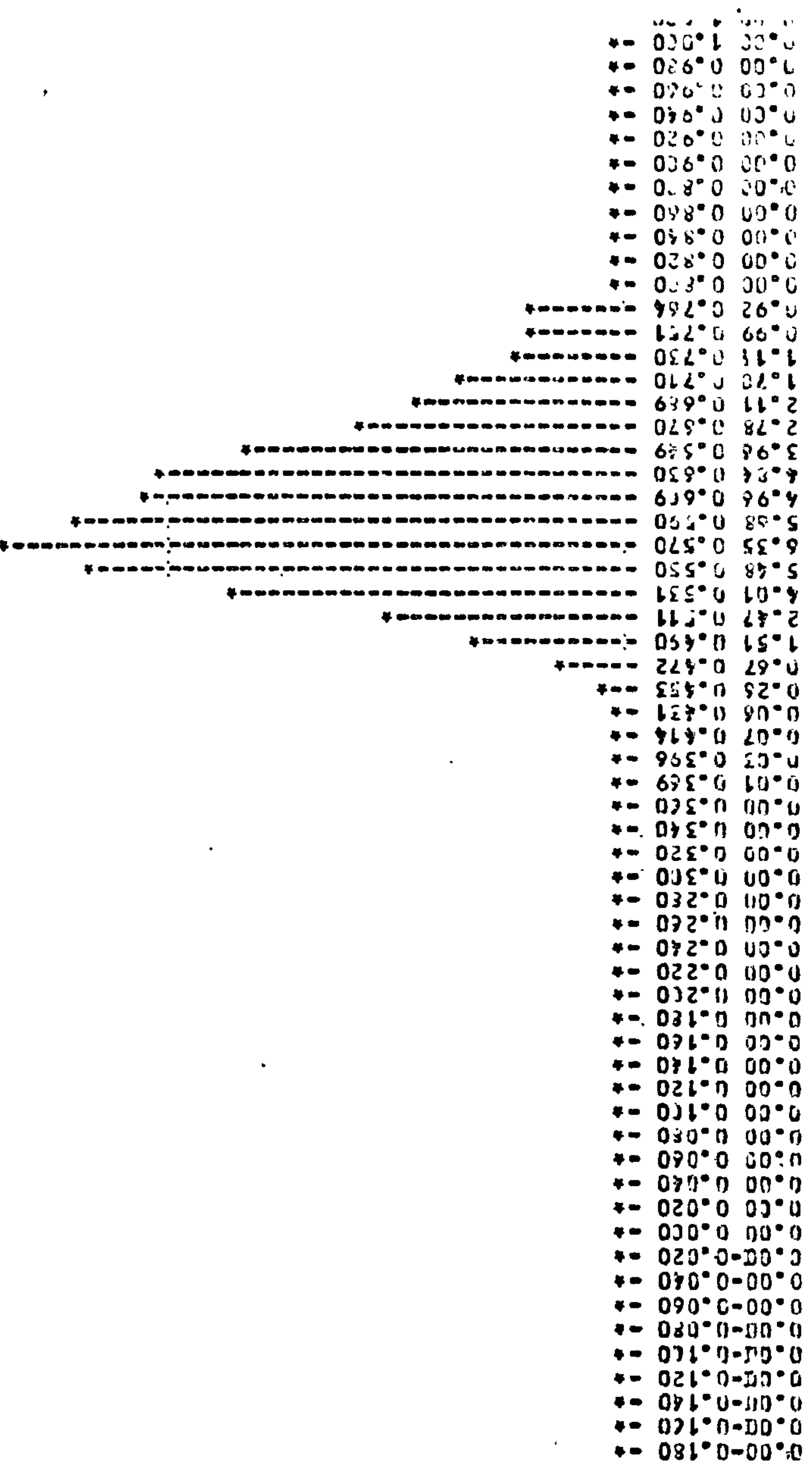


FIG Y 84

921



PDF VD WDFRCTN PROBABILITY DENSITY FUNCTION FOR VOID DATA



PWR VD FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR VOID DATA

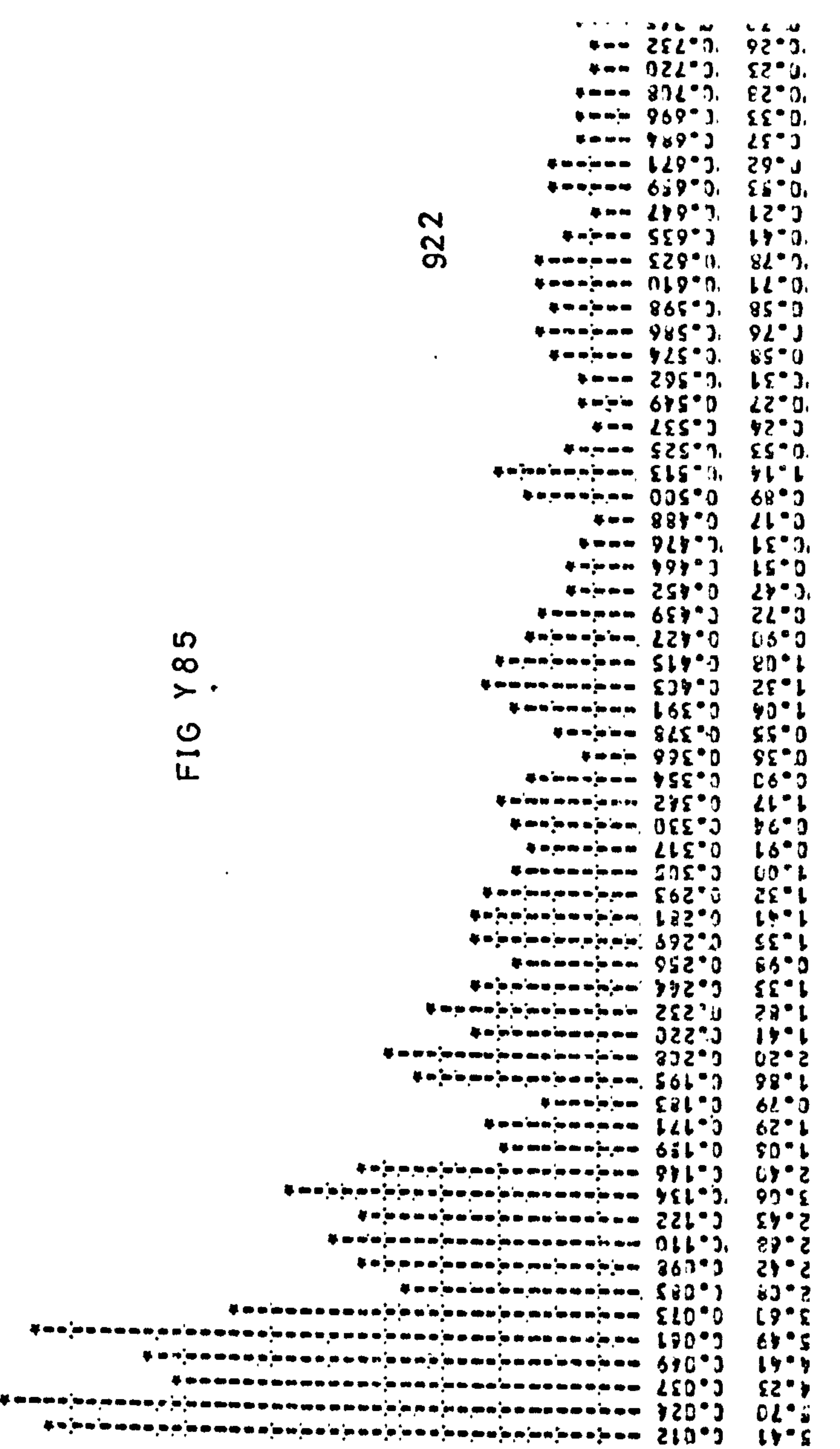
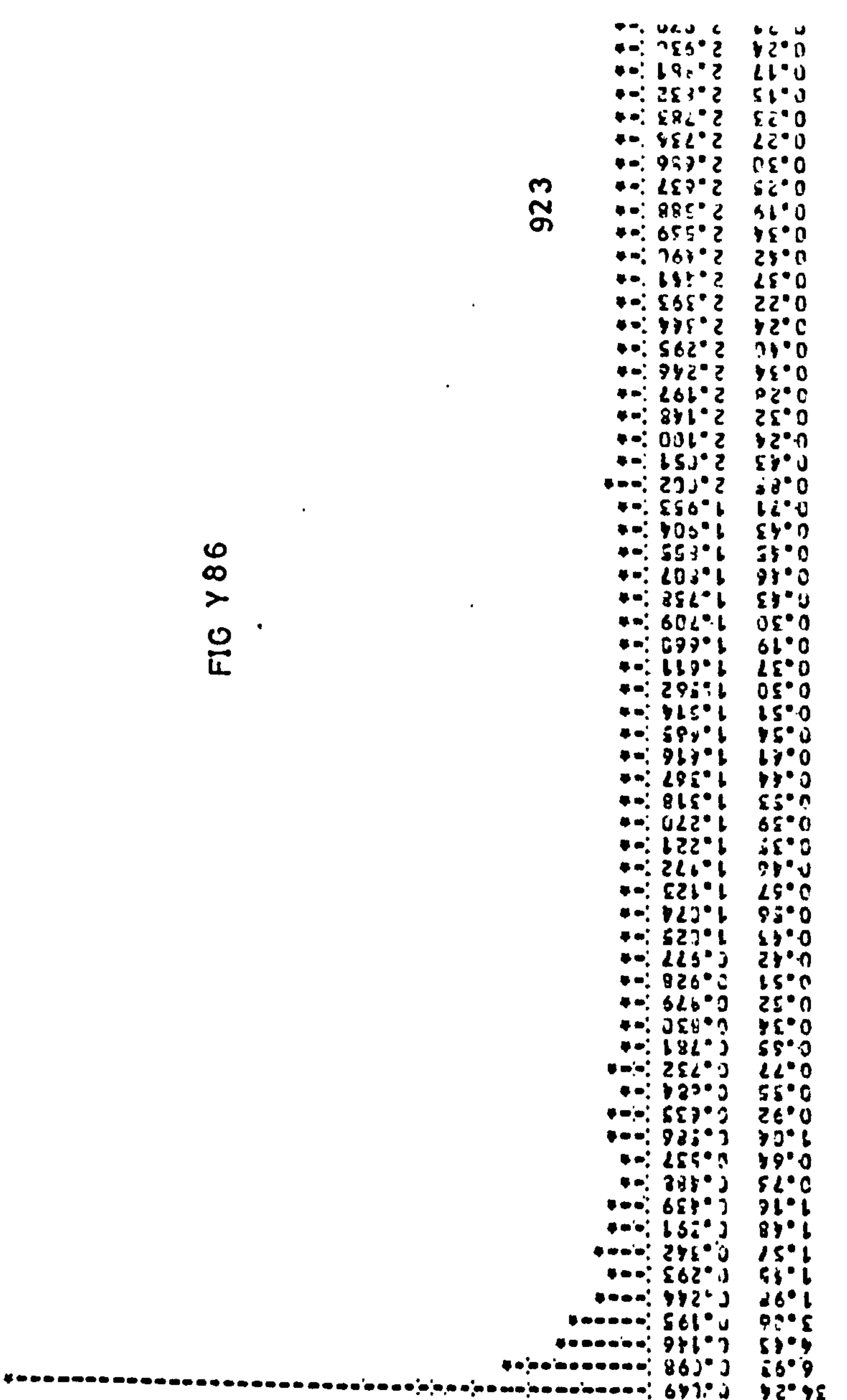
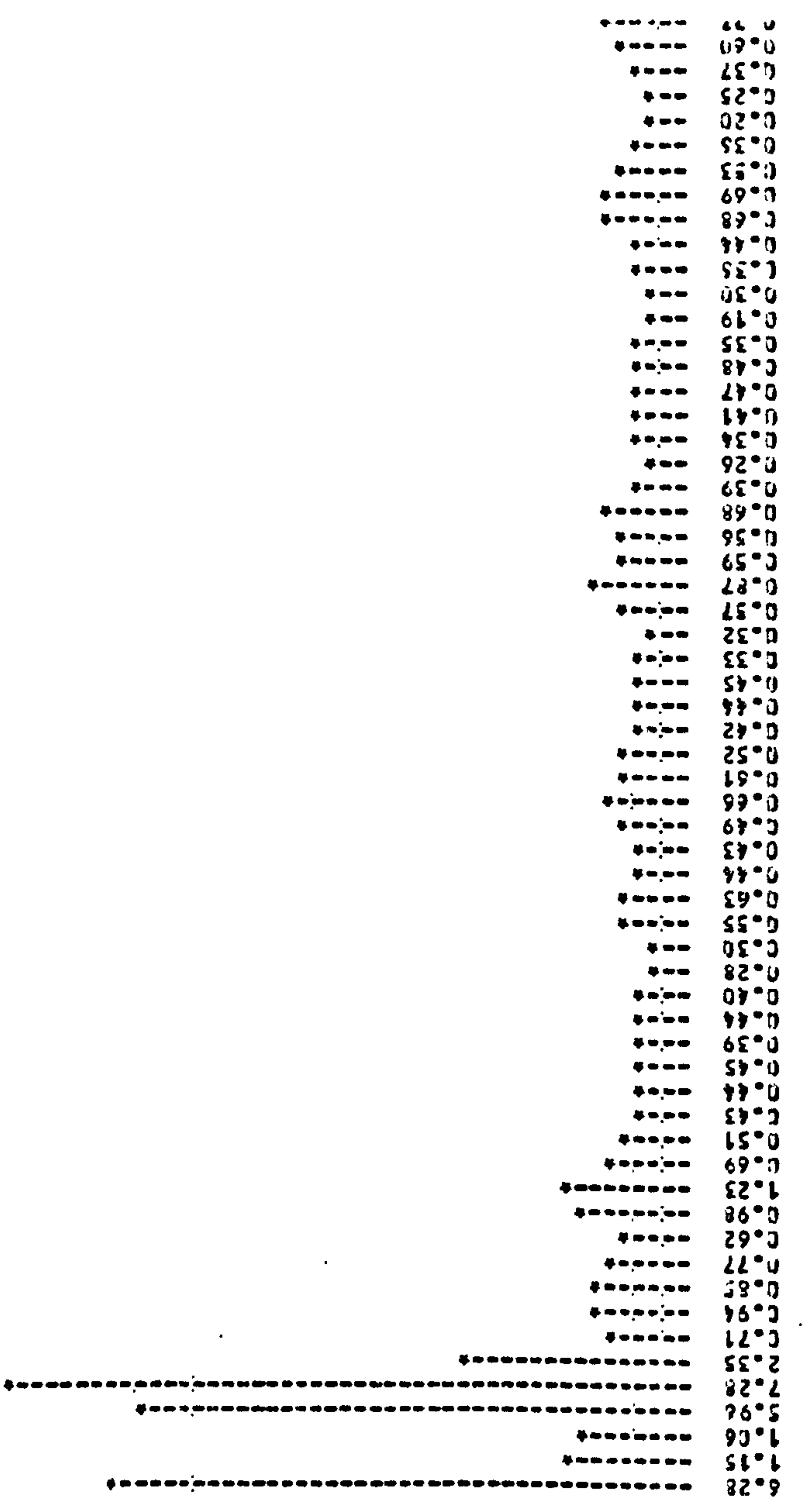


FIG Y 85

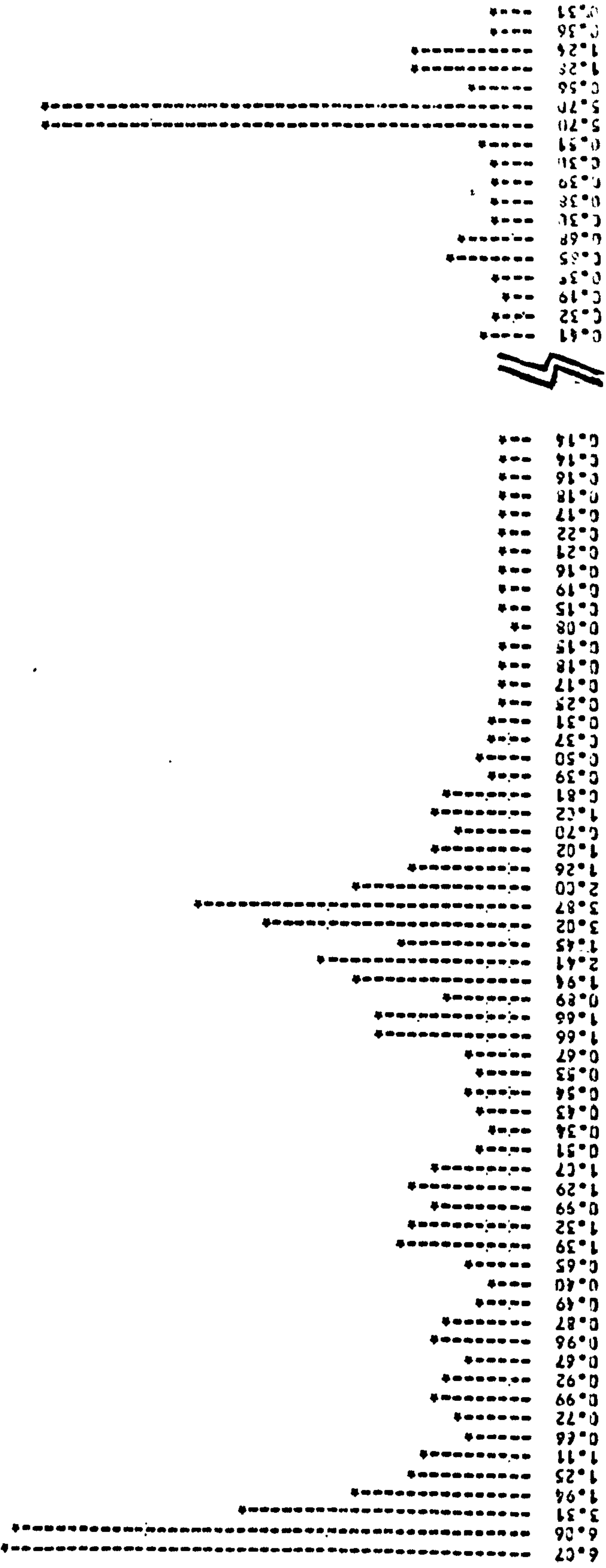
FIG Y 86



PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRNGCY FOR P1-5 DATA

PWR PC FRNGCY POWER DENSITY VS FRNGCY FOR PC-5 DATA

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR P2 FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR PC-5 DATA

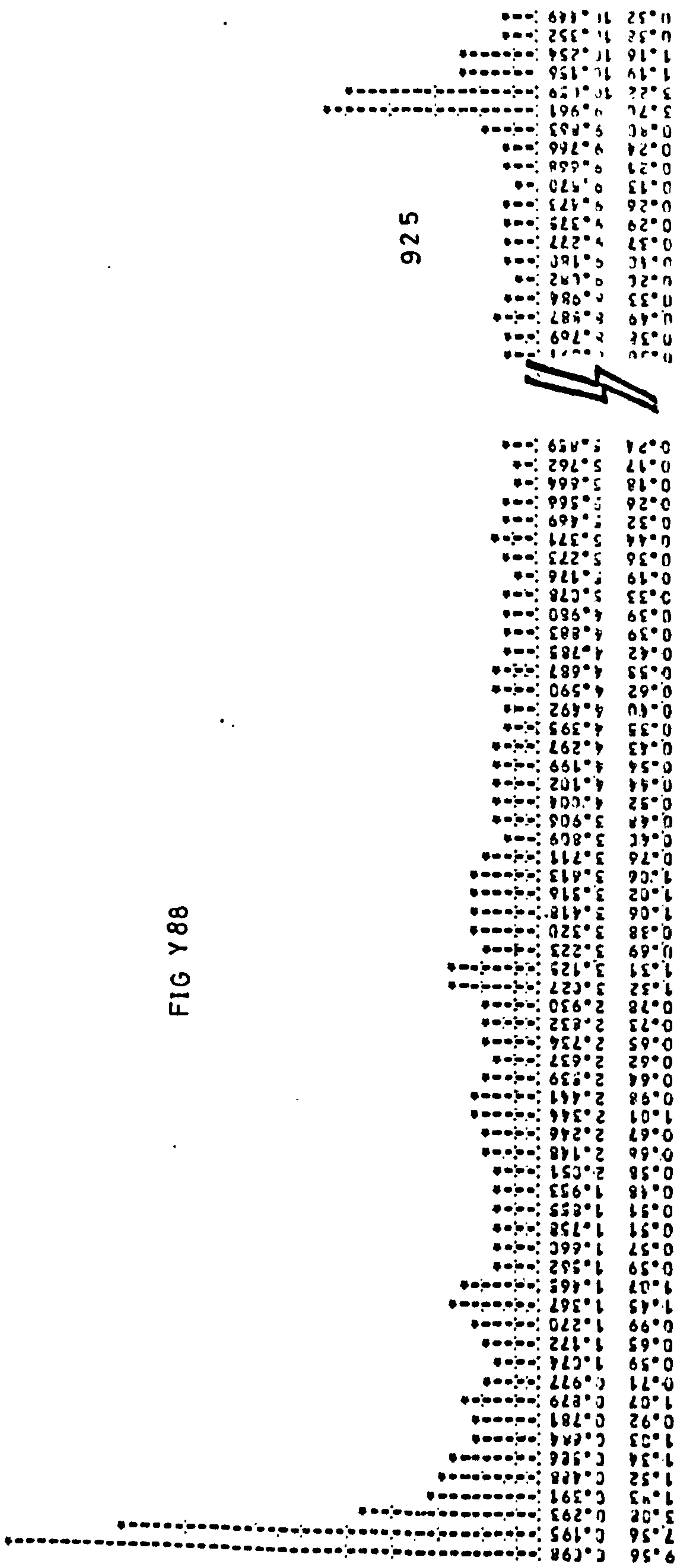


FIG Y88

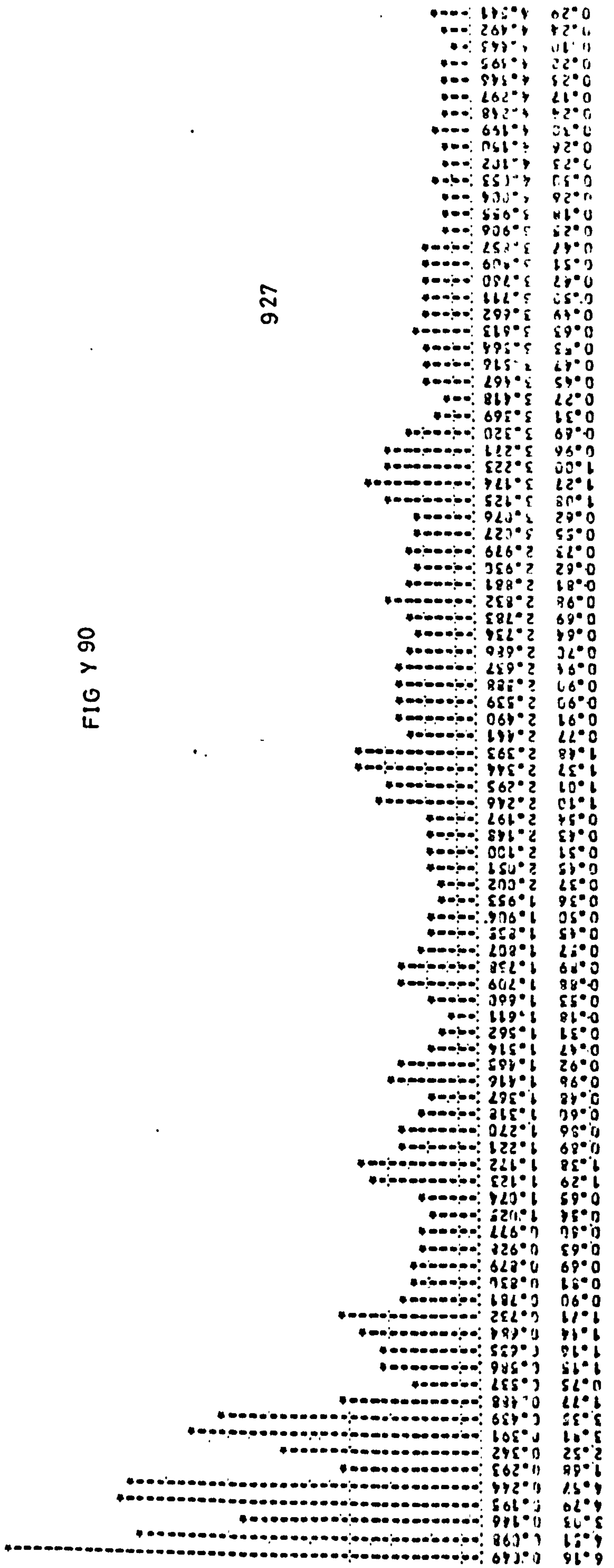
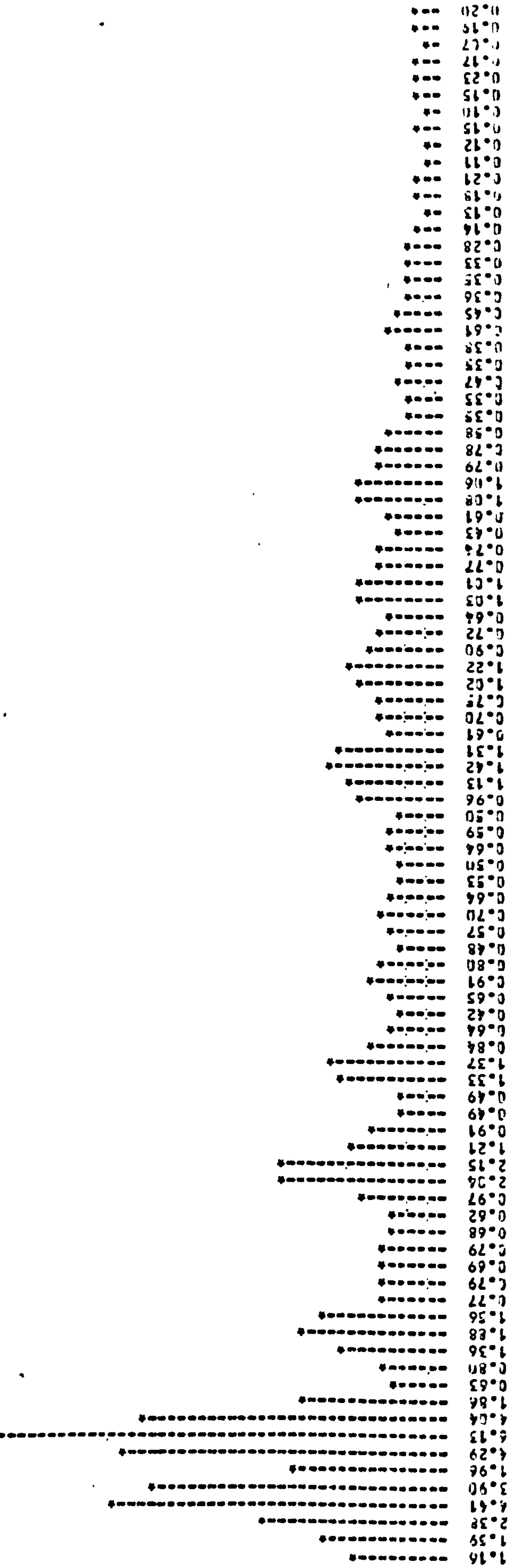
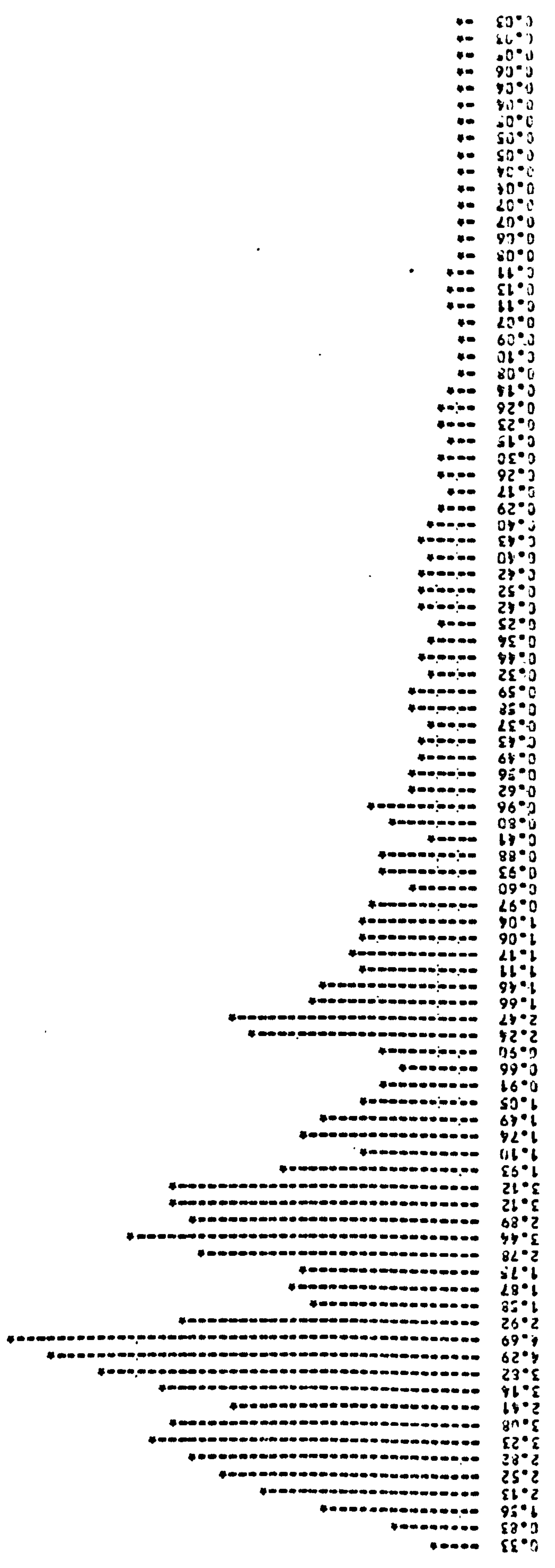


FIG Y 90

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FREQCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR P1 FREQCY POWER DENSITY VS FREQCY FOR P1-5 DATA

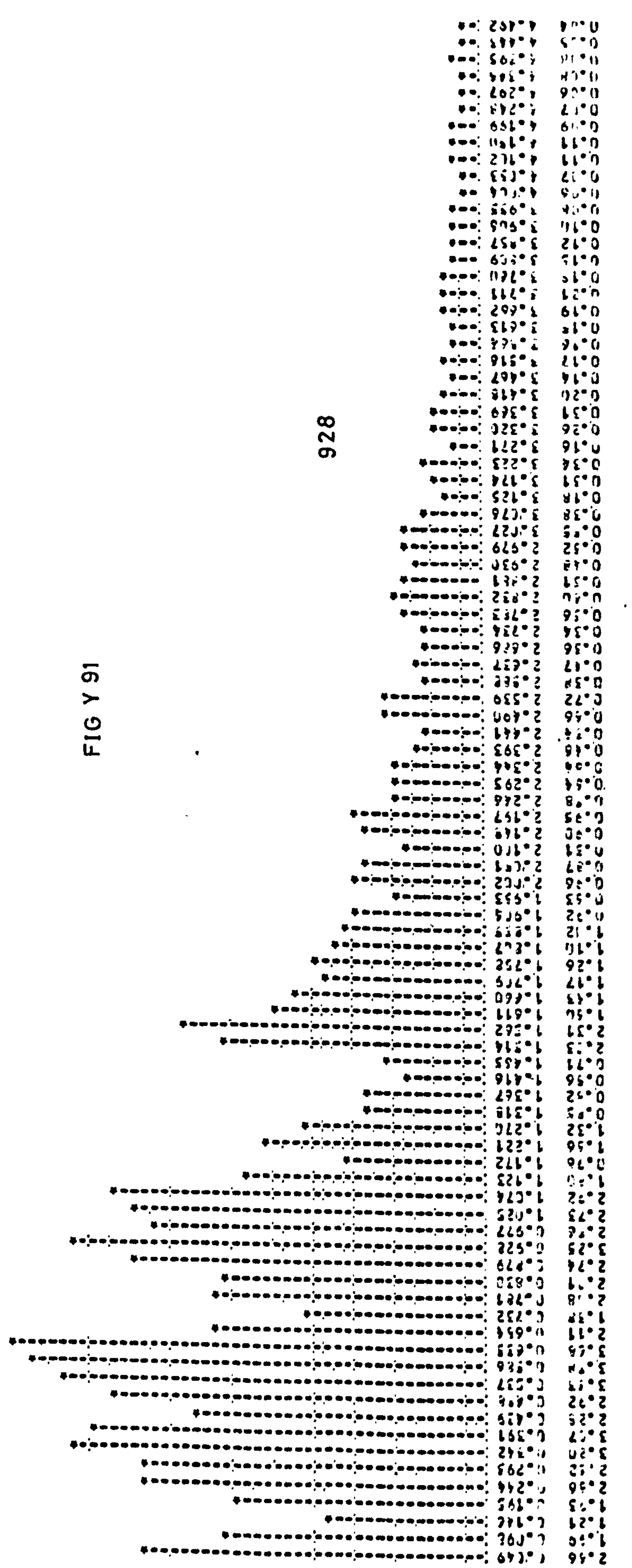


FIG Y 91

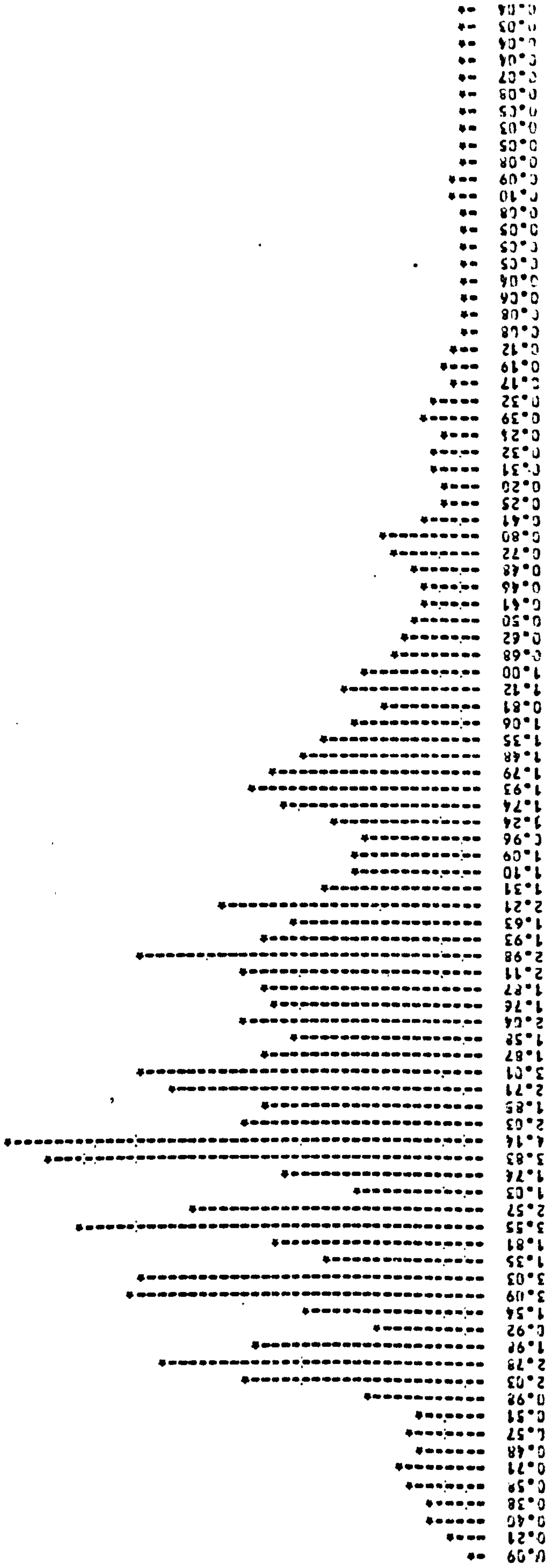
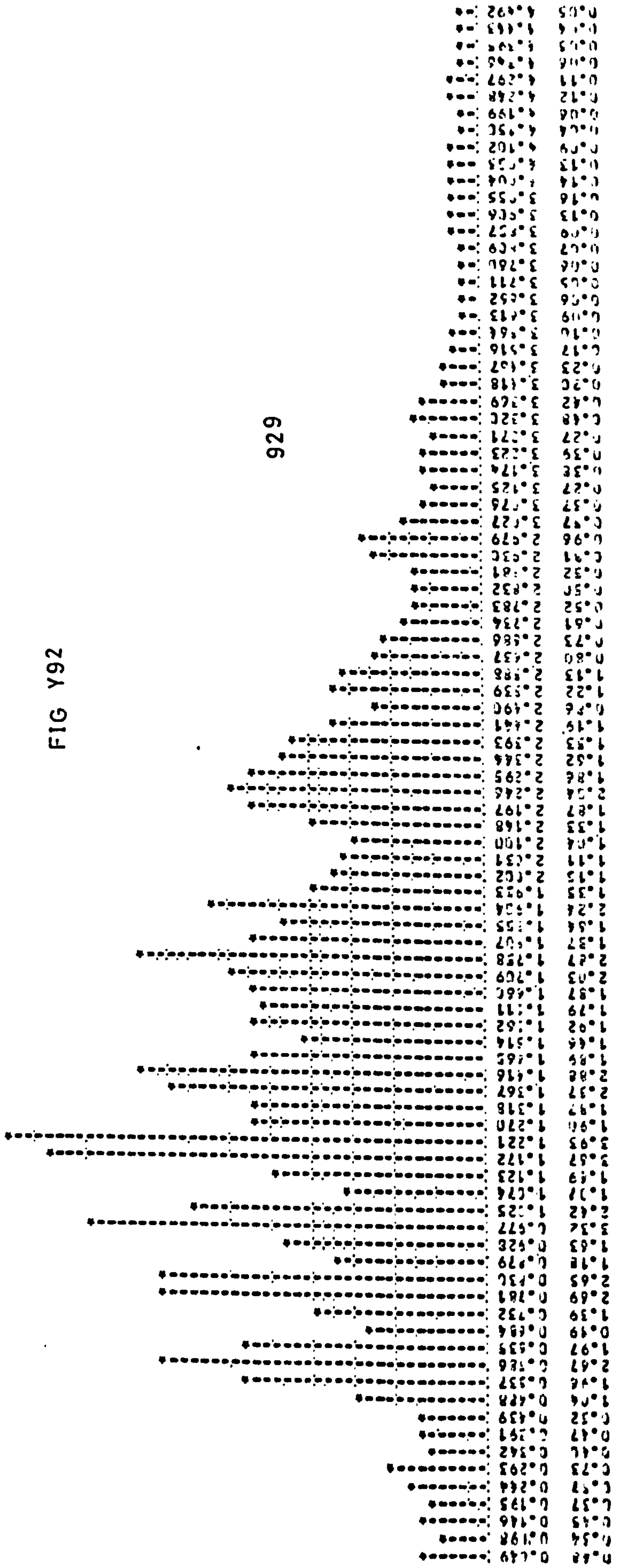
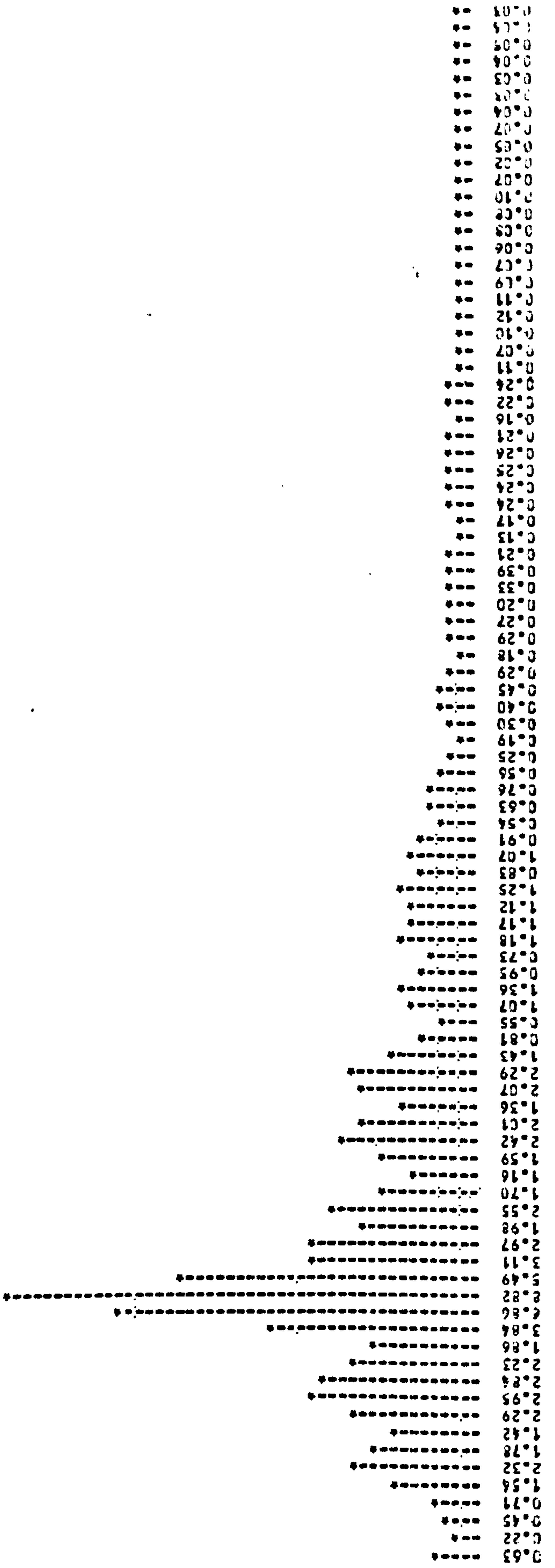


FIG Y92

929



POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA

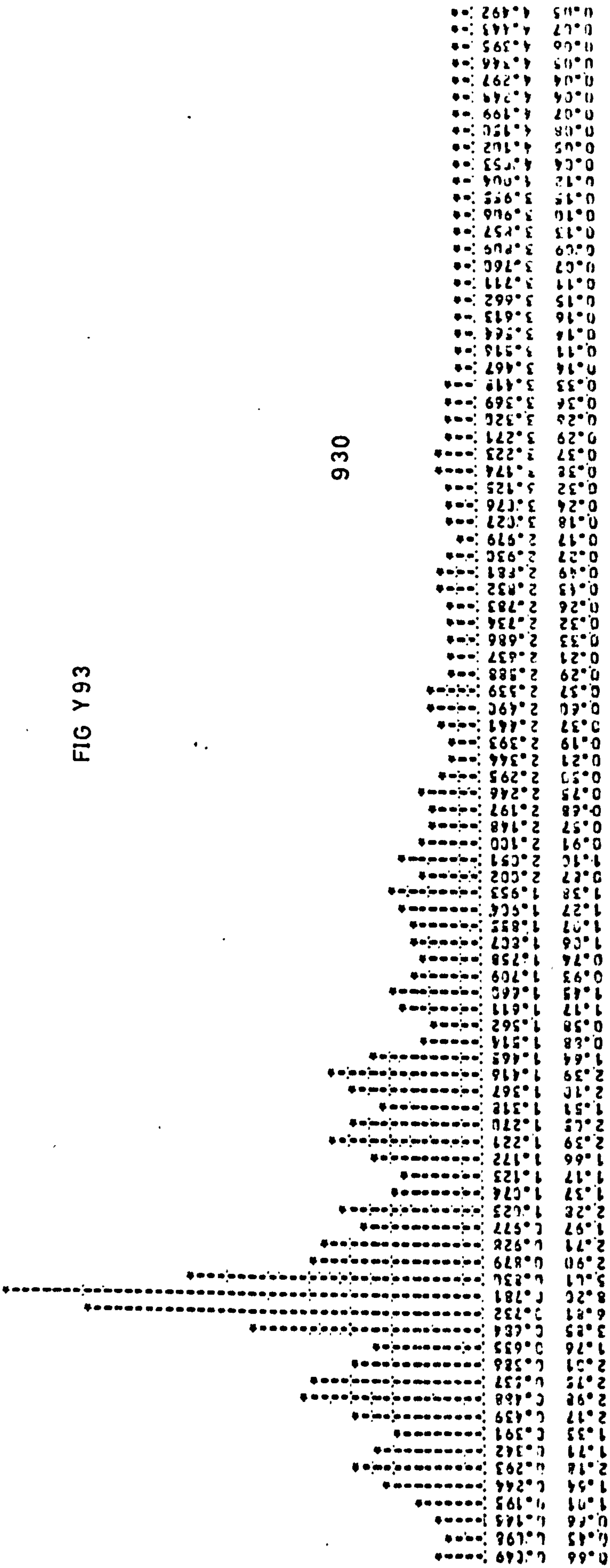
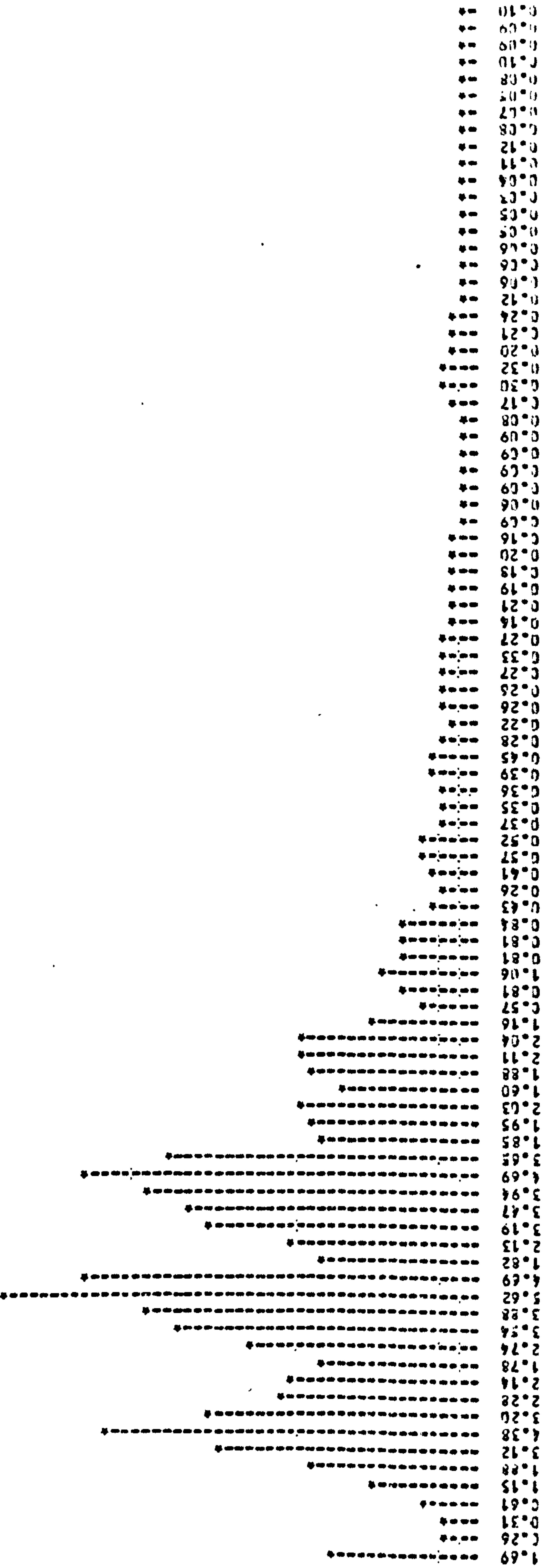


FIG Y 93

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRONCY FOR P1-9 DATA



PWR P2 FRONCY POWER DENSITY VS FRONCY FOR P2-5 DATA

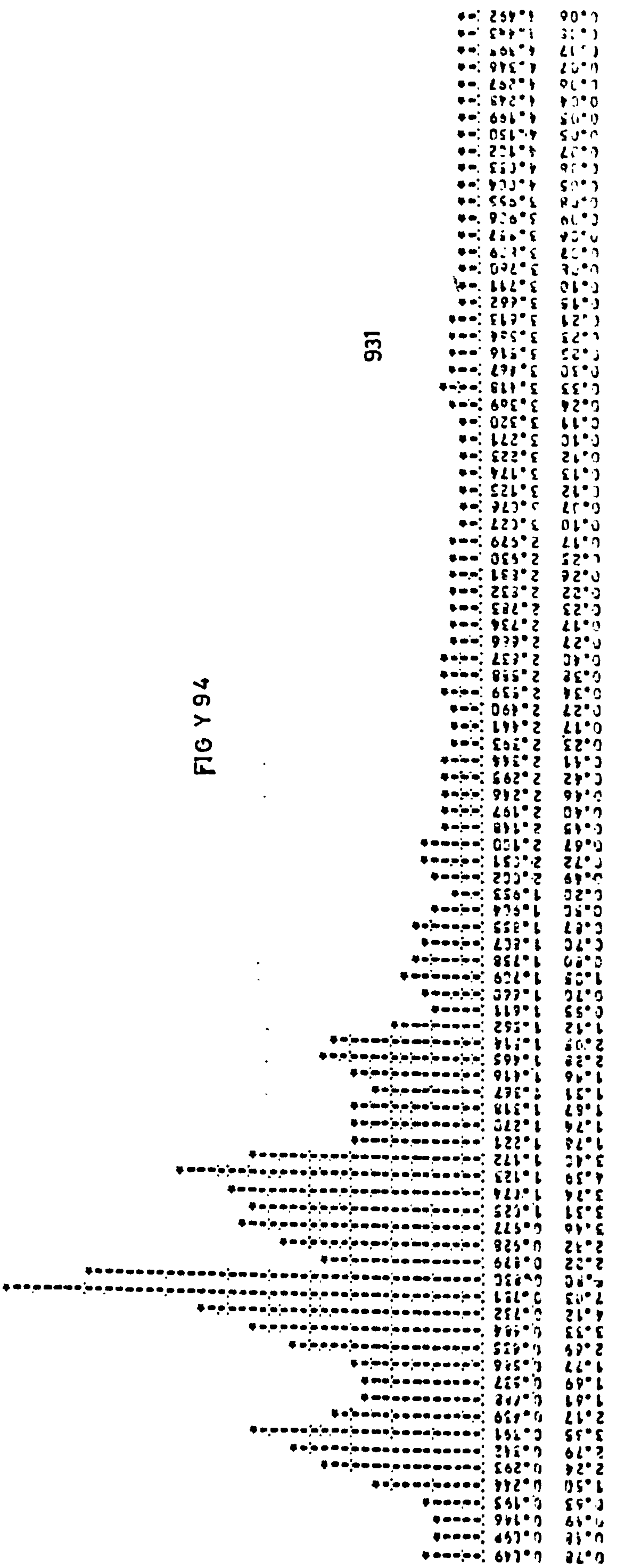
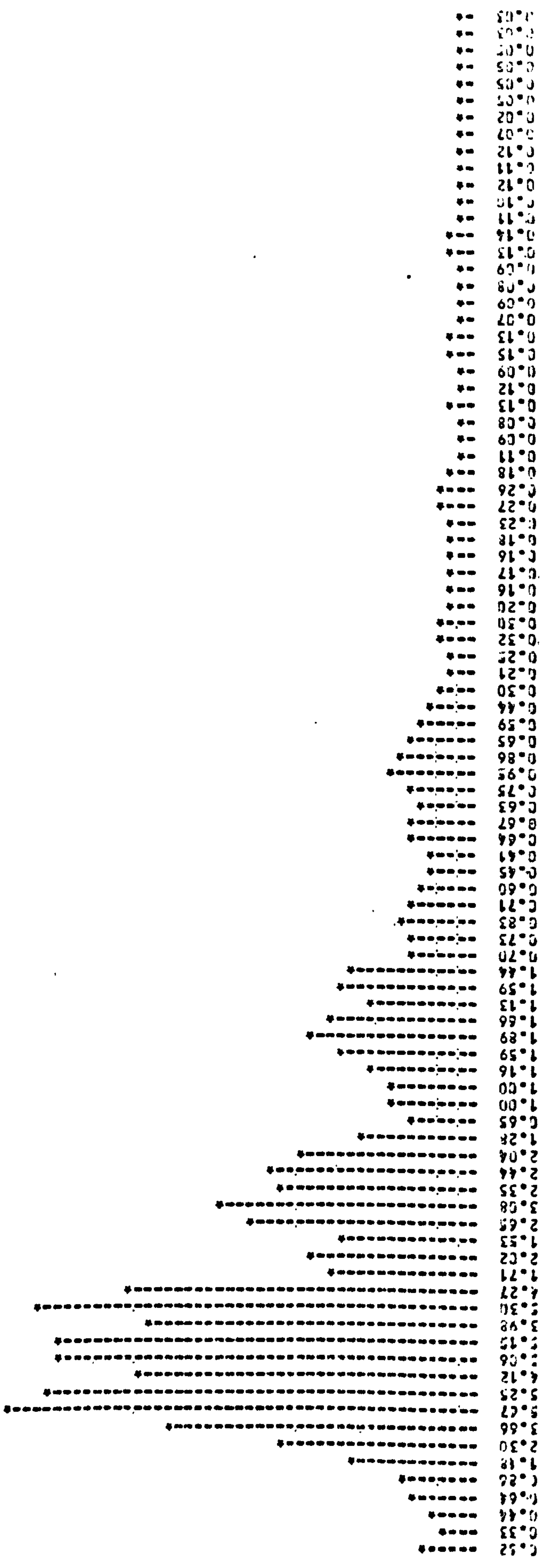


FIG Y 94

POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P3-2 DATA



POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR PC-5 DATA

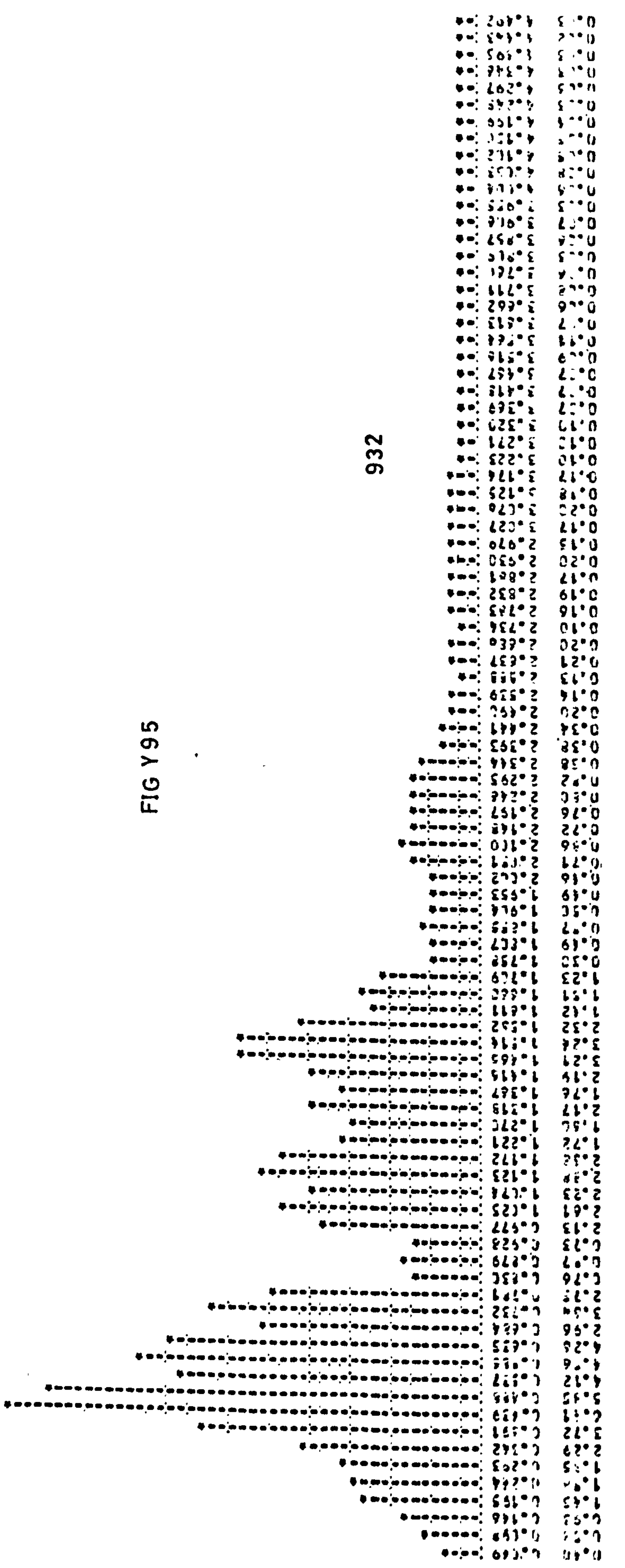


FIG Y95

POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA

PWR P1

0.92	0.14
0.22	0.19
0.39	0.14
1.04	0.14
4.54	0.14
5.95	0.14
3.44	0.14
2.63	0.14
2.24	0.14
2.13	0.14
3.81	0.14
5.23	0.14
10.06	0.14
10.63	0.14
4.18	0.14
1.46	0.14
1.50	0.14
3.26	0.14
3.95	0.14
4.83	0.14
3.56	0.14
1.25	0.14
0.82	0.14
1.15	0.14
2.01	0.14
2.05	0.14
1.56	0.14
1.02	0.14
0.92	0.14
0.95	0.14
0.63	0.14
0.60	0.14
0.92	0.14
0.80	0.14
0.29	0.14
0.37	0.14
0.47	0.14
0.41	0.14
0.27	0.14
0.31	0.14
0.31	0.14
0.13	0.14
0.49	0.14
0.13	0.14
0.13	0.14
0.14	0.14
0.14	0.14
0.16	0.14
0.109	0.14

POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA

PWR P1

0.61	0.14
0.24	0.14
0.35	0.14
0.19	0.14
1.07	0.14
0.24	0.14
4.16	0.14
0.293	0.14
0.342	0.14
0.391	0.14
2.01	0.14
2.01	0.14
1.47	0.14
0.438	0.14
0.439	0.14
0.438	0.14
0.537	0.14
0.537	0.14
0.586	0.14
0.535	0.14
0.604	0.14
0.732	0.14
0.781	0.14
0.930	0.14
0.929	0.14
0.928	0.14
0.927	0.14
1.025	0.14
1.074	0.14
1.123	0.14
1.172	0.14
1.221	0.14
1.270	0.14
1.310	0.14
1.367	0.14
1.416	0.14
1.416	0.14
1.465	0.14
1.516	0.14
1.562	0.14
1.562	0.14
1.511	0.14
1.660	0.14
1.709	0.14
1.758	0.14
1.807	0.14
1.855	0.14
1.904	0.14
1.953	0.14
2.002	0.14
2.051	0.14
2.100	0.14
2.148	0.14
2.197	0.14
2.246	0.14
2.295	0.14
2.344	0.14
2.393	0.14
2.441	0.14
2.490	0.14
2.539	0.14
2.588	0.14
2.637	0.14
2.686	0.14
2.734	0.14
2.783	0.14
2.832	0.14
2.881	0.14

FIG Y96

FIG Y 97

1.45 11.049
 1.53 0.455
 0.53 0.144
 1.3 0.197
 3.14 0.245
 3.50 1.293
 9.12 1.342
 18.18 0.351
 13.14 0.435
 4.54 0.470
 3.52 0.137
 2.19 0.266
 2.17 0.635
 3.16 0.654
 4.12 0.732
 3.15 0.830
 1.53 0.830
 1.57 0.879
 1.10 0.928
 0.56 0.972
 1.17 1.025
 1.78 1.123
 0.24 1.172
 0.53 1.221
 0.59 1.270
 1.44 1.319
 0.97 1.367
 0.54 1.416
 0.72 1.465
 0.67 1.514
 0.26 1.562
 0.17 1.611
 0.15 1.660
 0.21 1.709
 0.24 1.758
 0.14 1.807
 0.14 1.855
 0.12 1.904
 0.13 1.953
 0.09 2.002
 0.07 2.051
 0.05 2.100
 0.04 2.148
 0.06 2.197
 0.08 2.246
 0.07 2.295
 0.04 2.344
 0.02 2.393
 0.06 2.441
 0.07 2.490
 0.07 2.539
 0.06 2.588
 0.03 2.637
 0.03 2.686
 0.02 2.735
 0.02 2.783
 0.01 2.832
 0.01 2.881

PWR PC PROCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR PC-5 DATA

1.08 1.02
 0.68 0.81
 3.47 0.81
 5.02 0.81
 8.26 0.81
 16.13 0.81
 11.84 0.81
 4.09 0.81
 3.02 0.81
 2.12 0.81
 2.53 0.81
 3.38 0.81
 5.52 0.81
 4.91 0.81
 2.93 0.81
 2.50 0.81
 1.82 0.81
 1.28 0.81
 1.47 0.81
 2.52 0.81
 2.32 0.81
 1.42 0.81
 0.80 0.81
 0.80 0.81
 1.23 0.81
 1.00 0.81
 0.58 0.81
 0.72 0.81
 0.61 0.81
 0.23 0.81
 0.18 0.81
 0.13 0.81
 0.16 0.81
 0.20 0.81
 0.15 0.81
 0.15 0.81
 0.19 0.81
 0.15 0.81
 0.12 0.81
 0.10 0.81
 0.05 0.81
 0.05 0.81
 0.08 0.81
 0.14 0.81
 0.13 0.81
 0.07 0.81
 0.10 0.81
 0.18 0.81
 0.17 0.81
 0.11 0.81
 0.10 0.81
 0.07 0.81
 0.07 0.81
 0.03 0.81
 0.03 0.81
 0.04 0.81
 0.05 0.81

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA

POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA

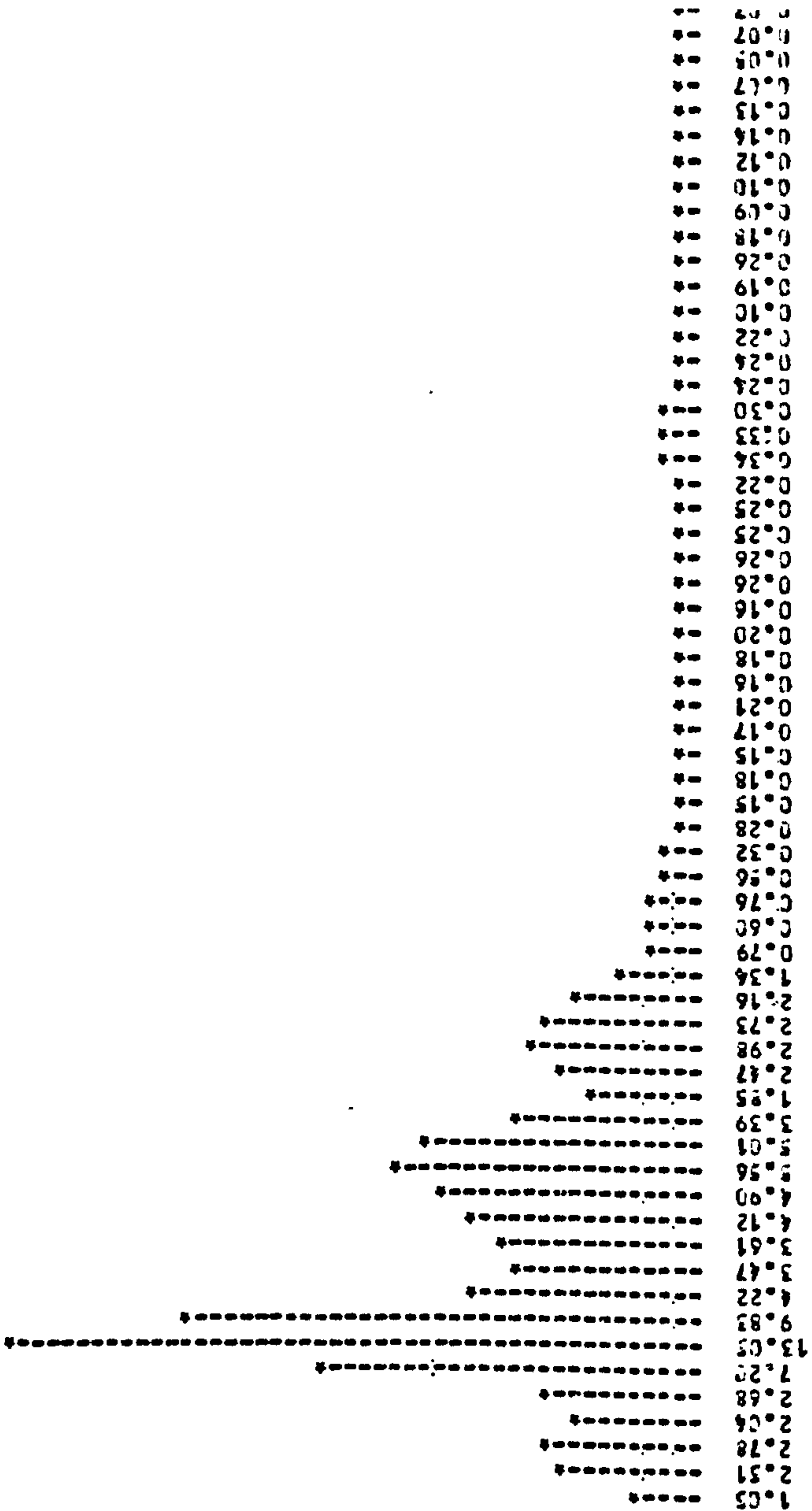
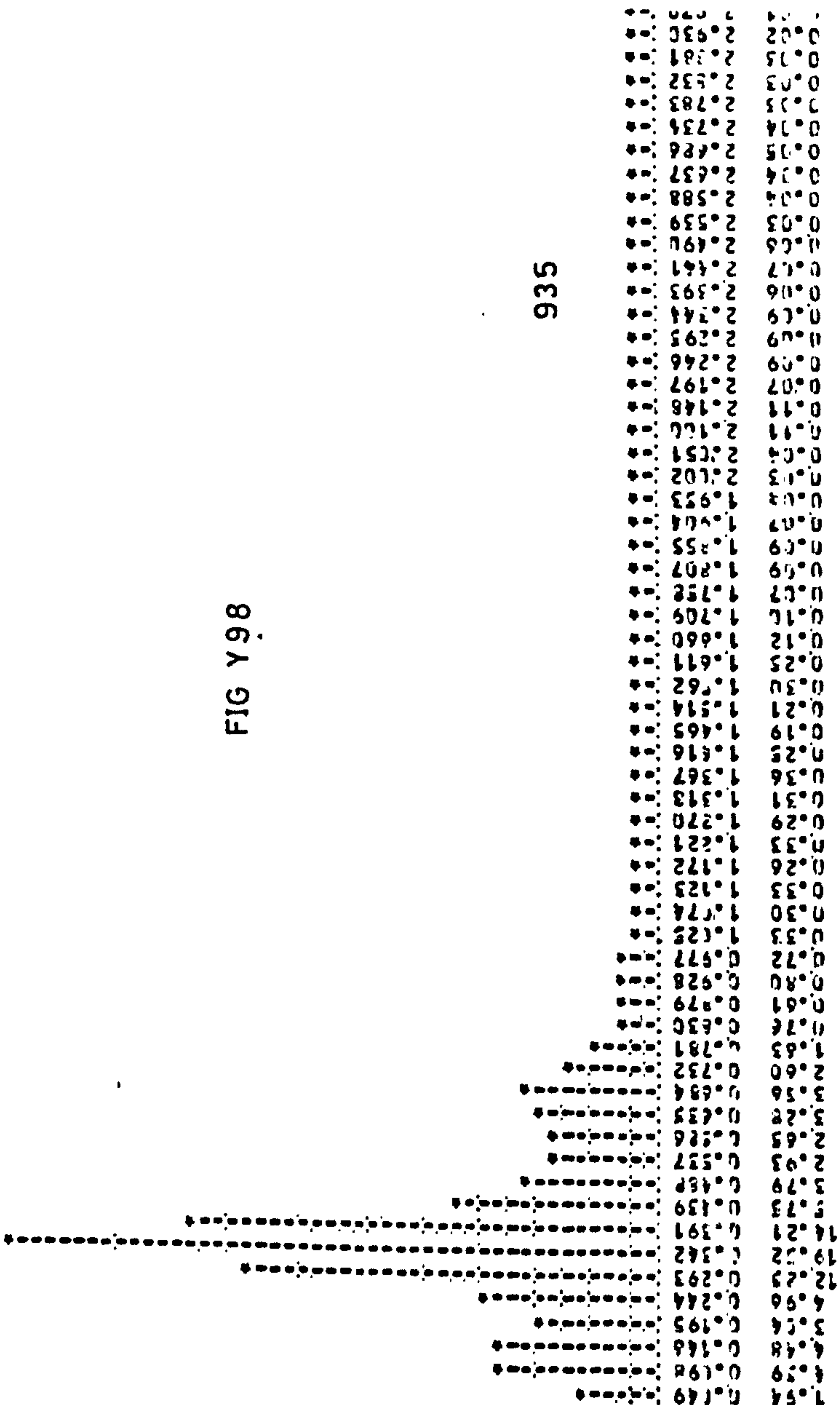


FIG Y98

935

POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR PU FRQCY VS FRQCY FOR PG-5 DATA

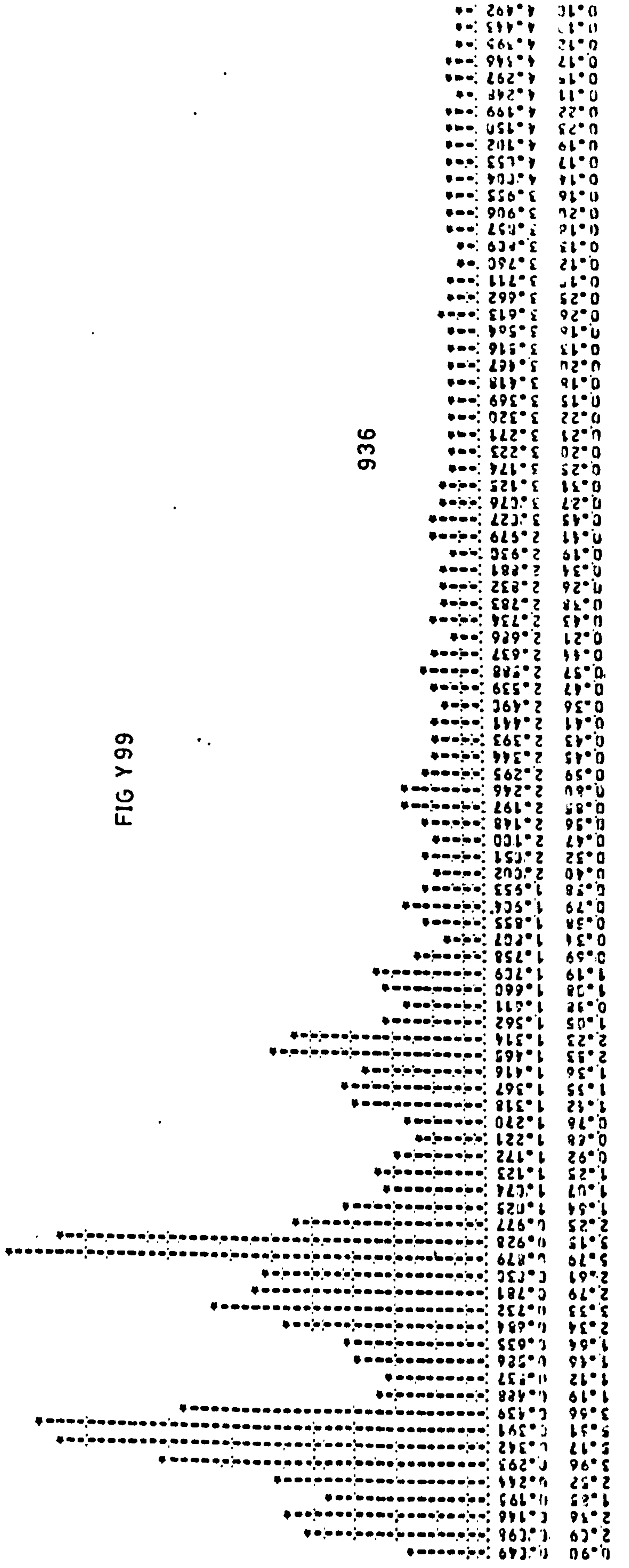
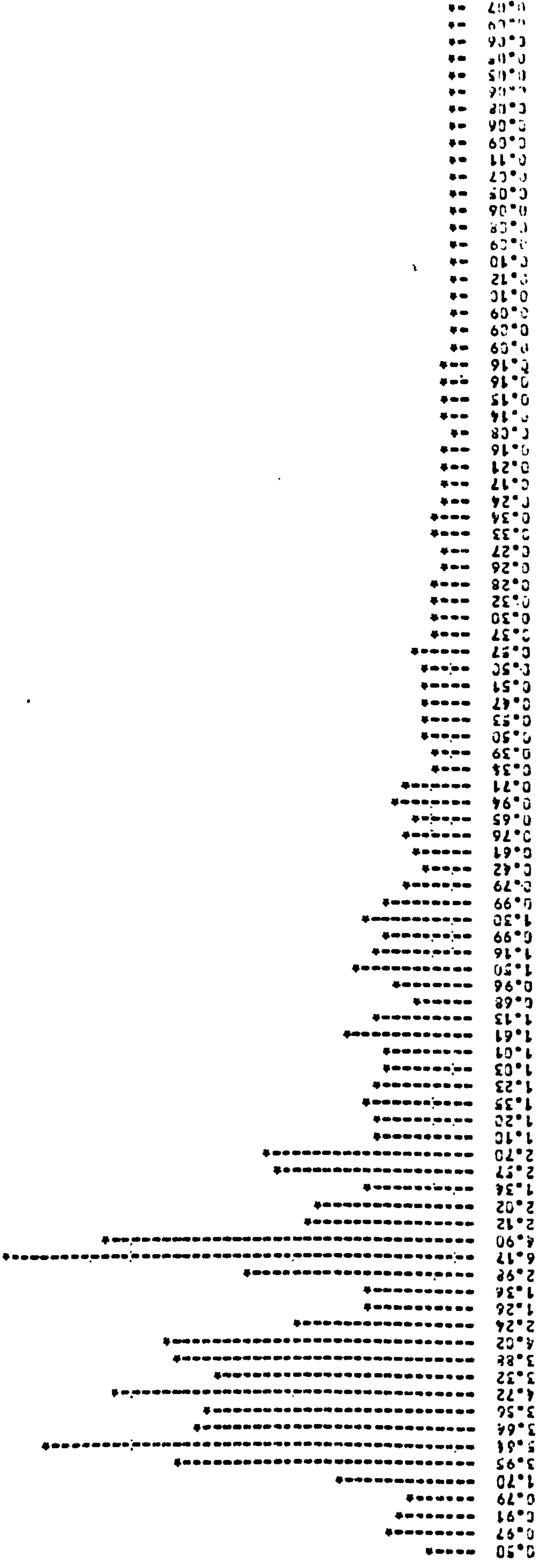
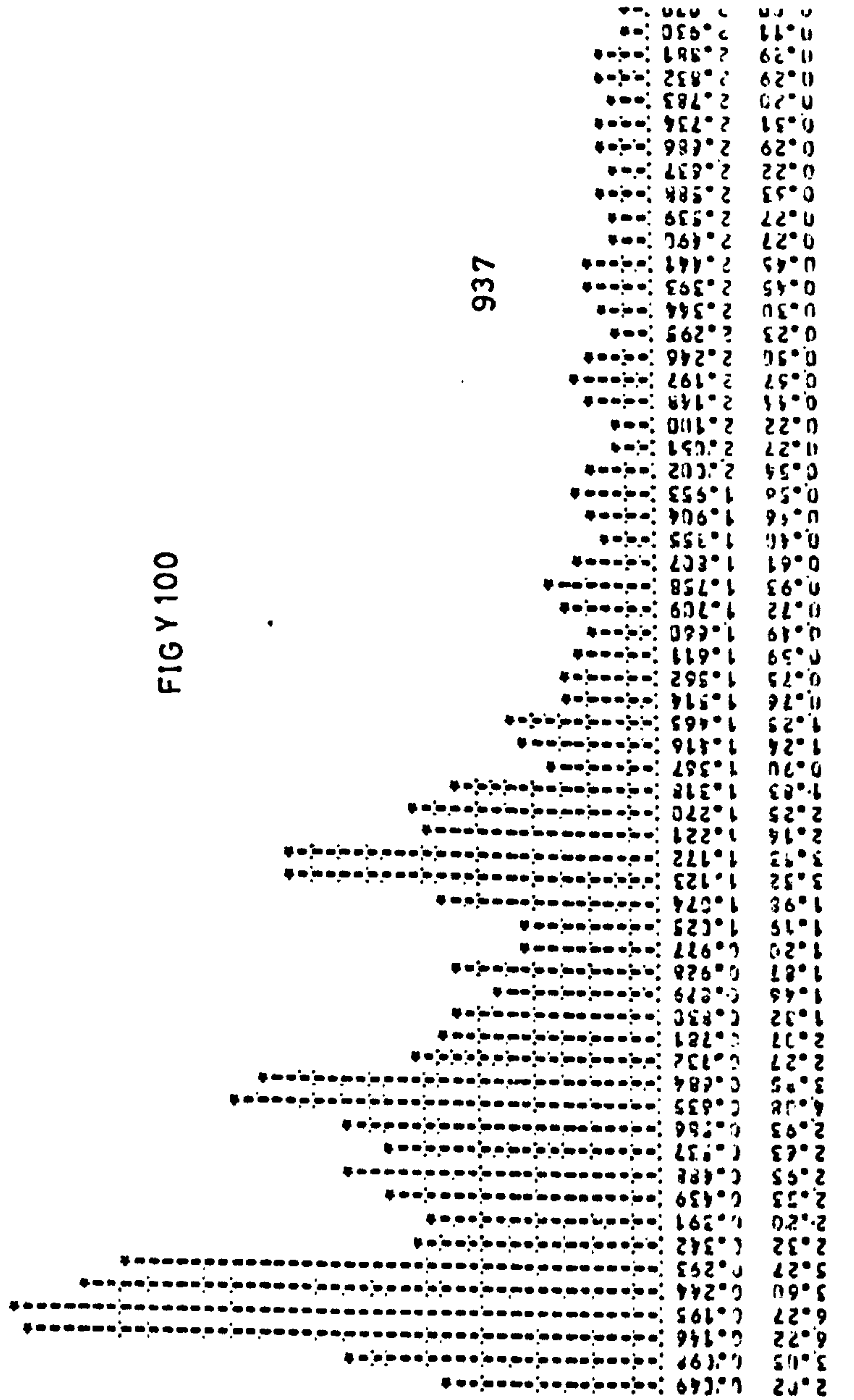
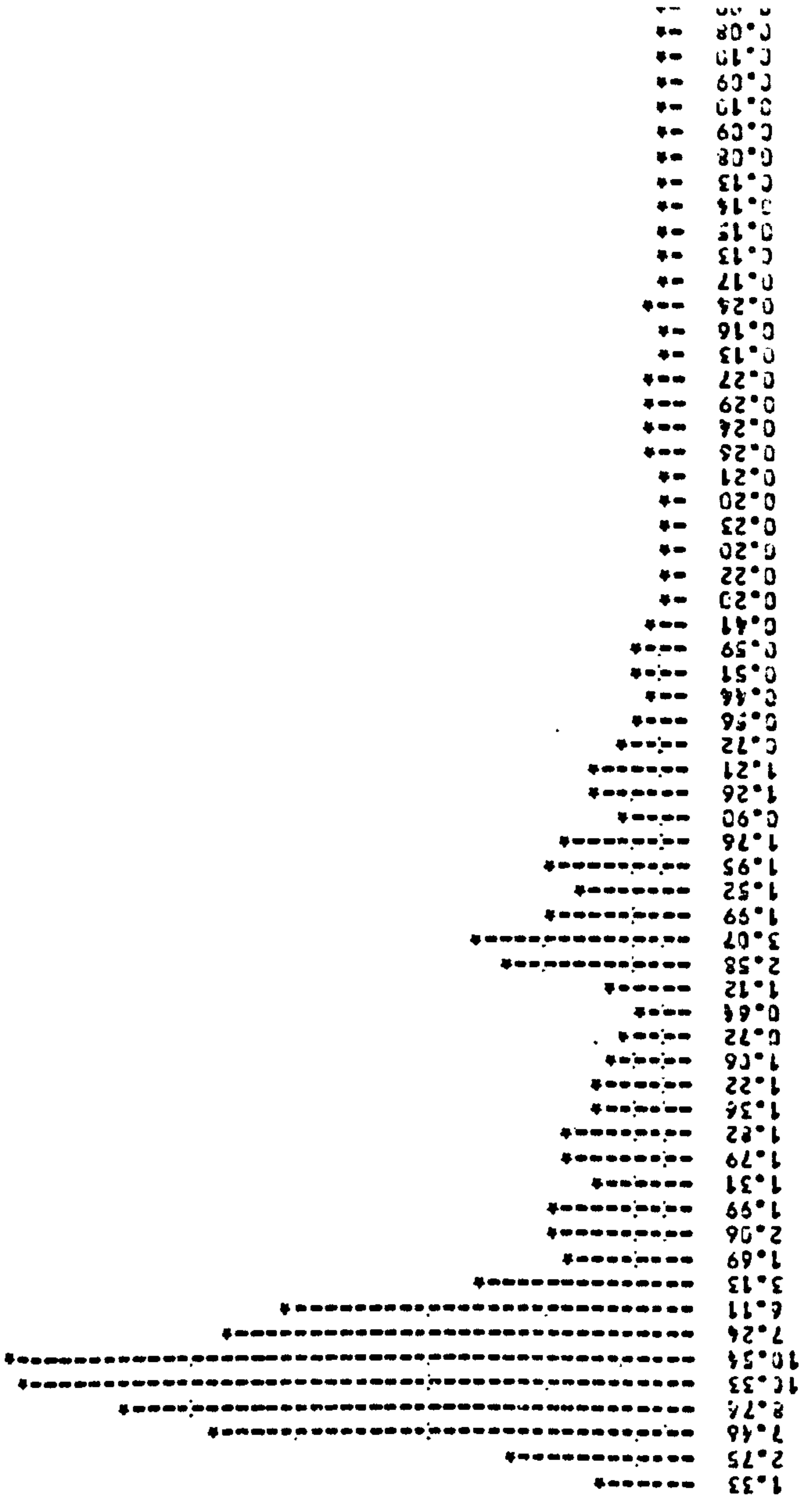


FIG Y99

936

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQCY FOR P1-1 DATA





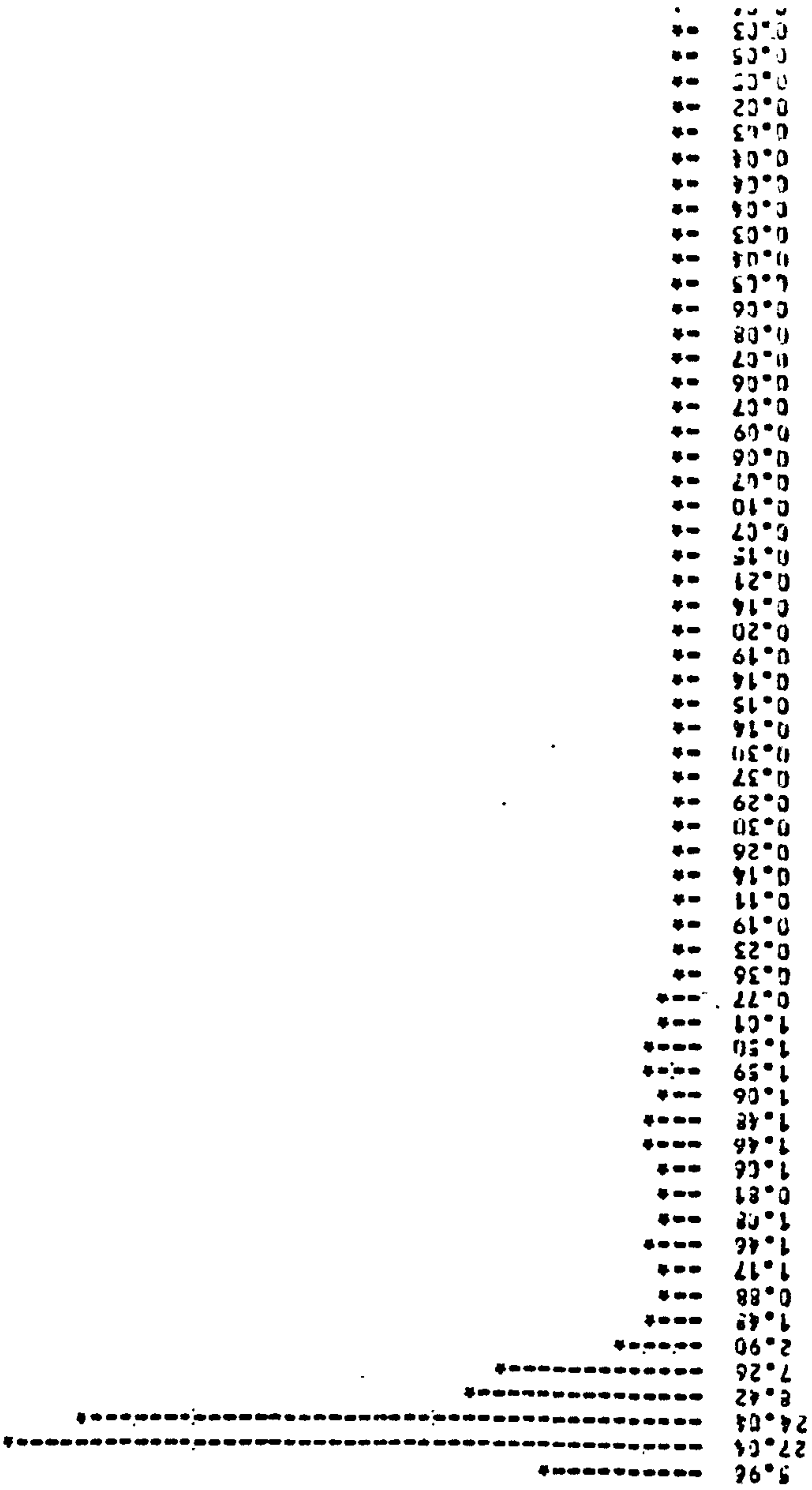
937

FIG Y 100

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR PC-5 DATA

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR P2 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P2-5 DATA

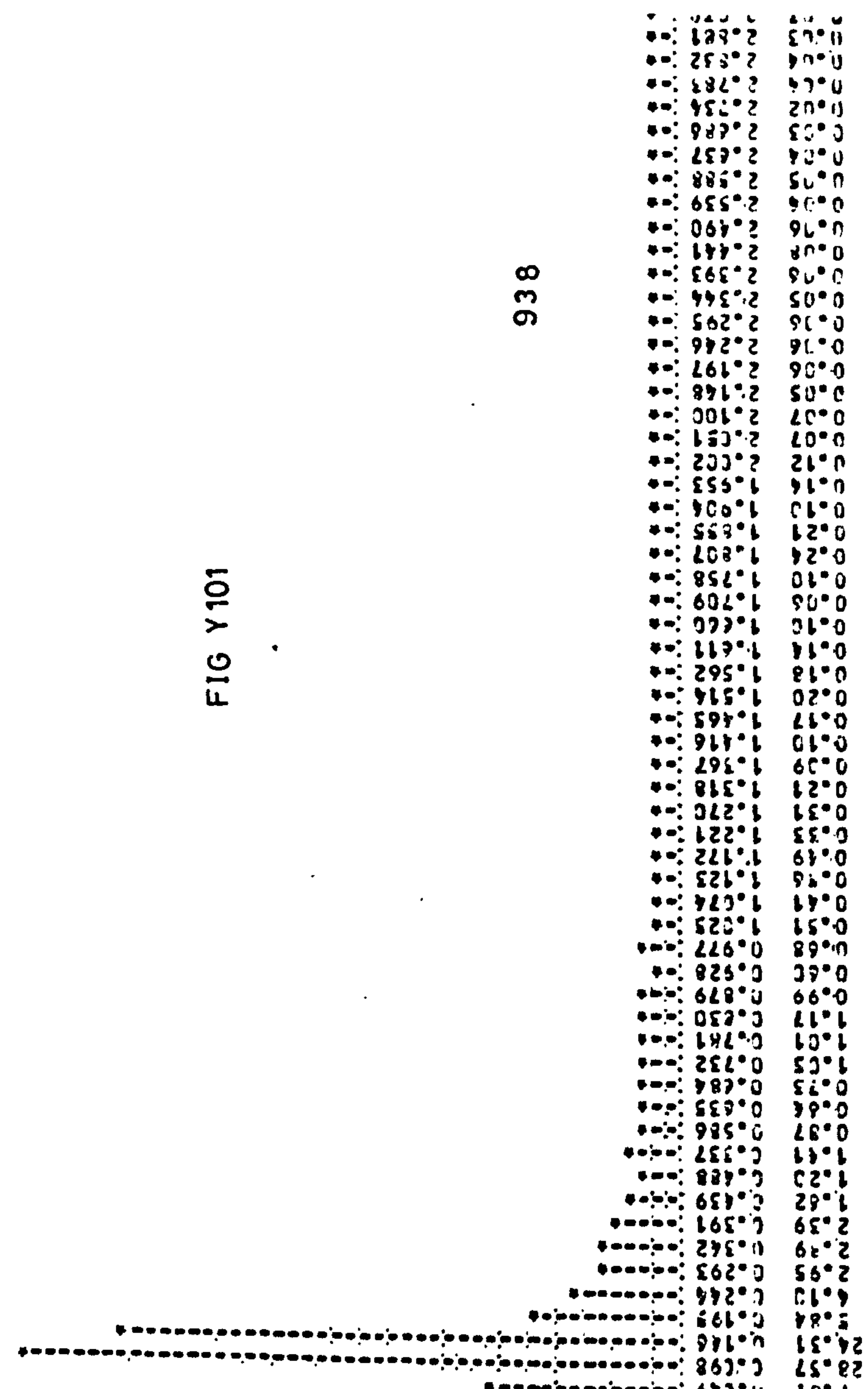


FIG Y101

0.27	1.91
0.44	0.44
0.49	0.49
0.47	0.47
0.30	0.30
0.32	0.32
0.79	0.79
1.02	1.02
0.78	0.78
0.94	0.94
0.86	0.86
1.40	1.40
1.56	1.56
0.82	0.82
0.53	0.53
0.50	0.50
0.53	0.53
0.66	0.66
0.68	0.68
0.49	0.49
0.45	0.45
0.65	0.65
0.71	0.71
1.28	1.28
1.12	1.12
0.77	0.77
1.65	1.65
1.83	1.83
2.20	2.20
2.06	2.06
1.70	1.70
2.28	2.28
2.27	2.27
2.44	2.44
2.21	2.21
2.73	2.73
2.33	2.33
1.08	1.08
1.48	1.48
1.63	1.63
0.97	0.97
0.68	0.68
0.51	0.51
0.35	0.35
0.36	0.36
0.33	0.33
0.31	0.31
0.08	0.08
0.13	0.13
0.23	0.23
0.32	0.32
0.31	0.31
0.29	0.29
0.36	0.36
0.35	0.35
0.91	0.91
1.43	1.43
0.93	0.93
0.59	0.59
0.78	0.78
1.19	1.19
1.43	1.43
1.28	1.28
1.25	1.25
0.86	0.86
0.52	0.52
0.71	0.71
0.71	0.71
0.55	0.55
0.60	0.60
0.44	0.44
0.53	0.53
0.65	0.65
1.37	1.37
0.24	0.24
0.32	0.32
0.35	0.35
0.25	0.25
0.22	0.22
0.20	0.20
0.11	0.11

0.49	12.51
0.49	5.70
0.46	5.52
0.19	3.56
0.24	4.52
0.29	3.25
0.34	1.53
0.39	1.53
0.43	2.16
0.48	1.27
0.53	1.27
0.58	0.74
0.63	0.93
0.68	1.04
0.73	0.90
0.78	0.57
0.83	0.62
0.88	1.35
0.93	1.35
0.98	0.62
1.03	0.57
1.08	0.90
1.13	0.78
1.18	1.61
1.23	1.82
1.28	1.27
1.33	1.27
1.38	1.38
1.43	1.38
1.48	1.53
1.53	1.53
1.58	0.73
1.63	0.44
1.68	0.44
1.73	0.49
1.78	0.57
1.83	0.67
1.88	0.50
1.93	0.53
1.98	0.75
2.03	1.01
2.08	1.25
2.13	1.25
2.18	1.80
2.23	1.80
2.28	2.10
2.33	2.54
2.38	2.54
2.43	2.55
2.48	0.55
2.53	0.55
2.58	2.33
2.63	2.33
2.68	2.33
2.73	2.33
2.78	2.33
2.83	2.33
2.88	2.33
2.93	2.33
2.98	2.33
3.03	2.33
3.08	2.33
3.13	2.33
3.18	2.33
3.23	2.33
3.28	2.33
3.33	2.33
3.38	2.33
3.43	2.33
3.48	2.33
3.53	2.33
3.58	2.33
3.63	2.33
3.68	2.33
3.73	2.33
3.78	2.33
3.83	2.33
3.88	2.33
3.93	2.33
3.98	2.33
4.03	2.33
4.08	2.33
4.13	2.33
4.18	2.33
4.23	2.33
4.28	2.33
4.33	2.33
4.38	2.33
4.43	2.33
4.48	2.33
4.53	2.33
4.58	2.33
4.63	2.33
4.68	2.33
4.73	2.33
4.78	2.33
4.83	2.33
4.88	2.33
4.93	2.33
4.98	2.33
5.03	2.33
5.08	2.33
5.13	2.33
5.18	2.33
5.23	2.33
5.28	2.33
5.33	2.33
5.38	2.33
5.43	2.33
5.48	2.33
5.53	2.33
5.58	2.33
5.63	2.33
5.68	2.33
5.73	2.33
5.78	2.33
5.83	2.33
5.88	2.33
5.93	2.33
5.98	2.33
6.03	2.33
6.08	2.33
6.13	2.33
6.18	2.33
6.23	2.33
6.28	2.33
6.33	2.33
6.38	2.33
6.43	2.33
6.48	2.33
6.53	2.33
6.58	2.33
6.63	2.33
6.68	2.33
6.73	2.33
6.78	2.33
6.83	2.33
6.88	2.33
6.93	2.33
6.98	2.33
7.03	2.33
7.08	2.33
7.13	2.33
7.18	2.33
7.23	2.33
7.28	2.33
7.33	2.33
7.38	2.33
7.43	2.33
7.48	2.33
7.53	2.33
7.58	2.33
7.63	2.33
7.68	2.33
7.73	2.33
7.78	2.33
7.83	2.33
7.88	2.33
7.93	2.33
7.98	2.33
8.03	2.33
8.08	2.33
8.13	2.33
8.18	2.33
8.23	2.33
8.28	2.33
8.33	2.33
8.38	2.33
8.43	2.33
8.48	2.33
8.53	2.33
8.58	2.33
8.63	2.33
8.68	2.33
8.73	2.33
8.78	2.33
8.83	2.33
8.88	2.33
8.93	2.33
8.98	2.33
9.03	2.33
9.08	2.33
9.13	2.33
9.18	2.33
9.23	2.33
9.28	2.33
9.33	2.33
9.38	2.33
9.43	2.33
9.48	2.33
9.53	2.33
9.58	2.33
9.63	2.33
9.68	2.33
9.73	2.33
9.78	2.33
9.83	2.33
9.88	2.33
9.93	2.33
9.98	2.33
10.03	2.33

FIG Y102

PWR PU FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR PC-5 DATA

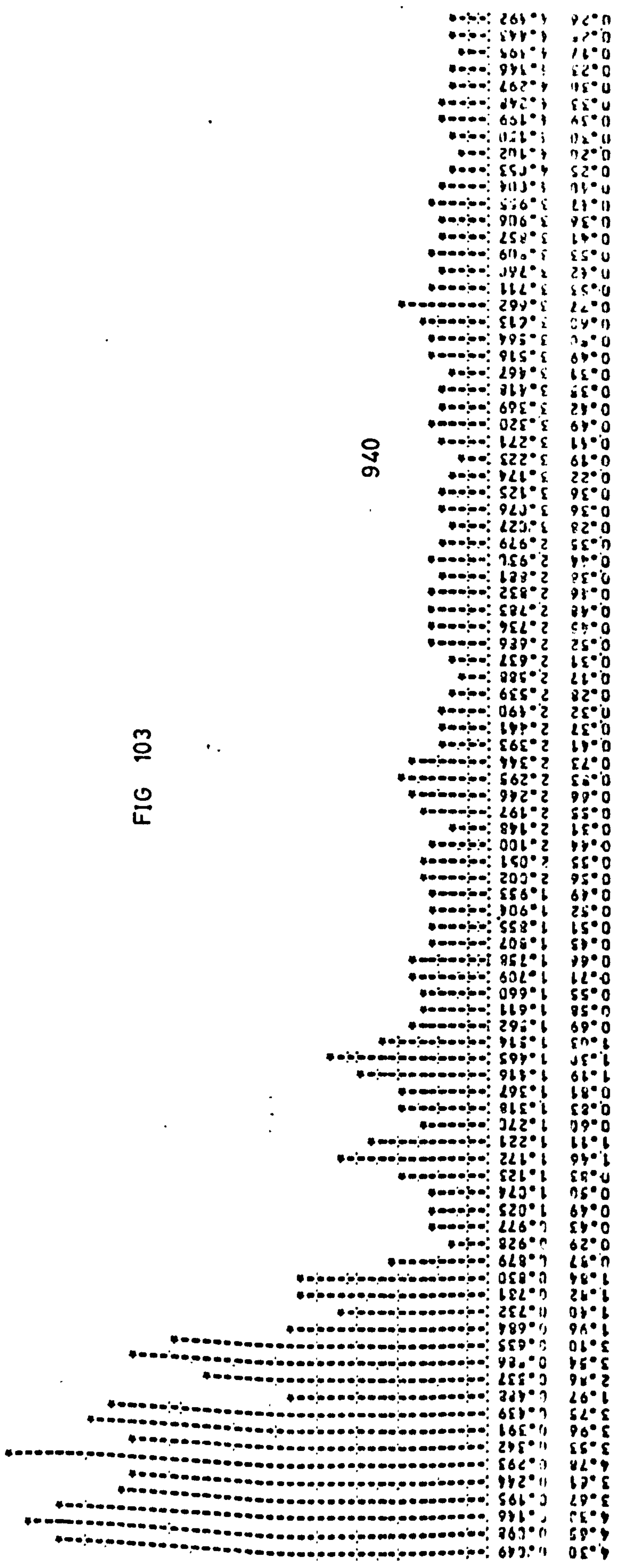
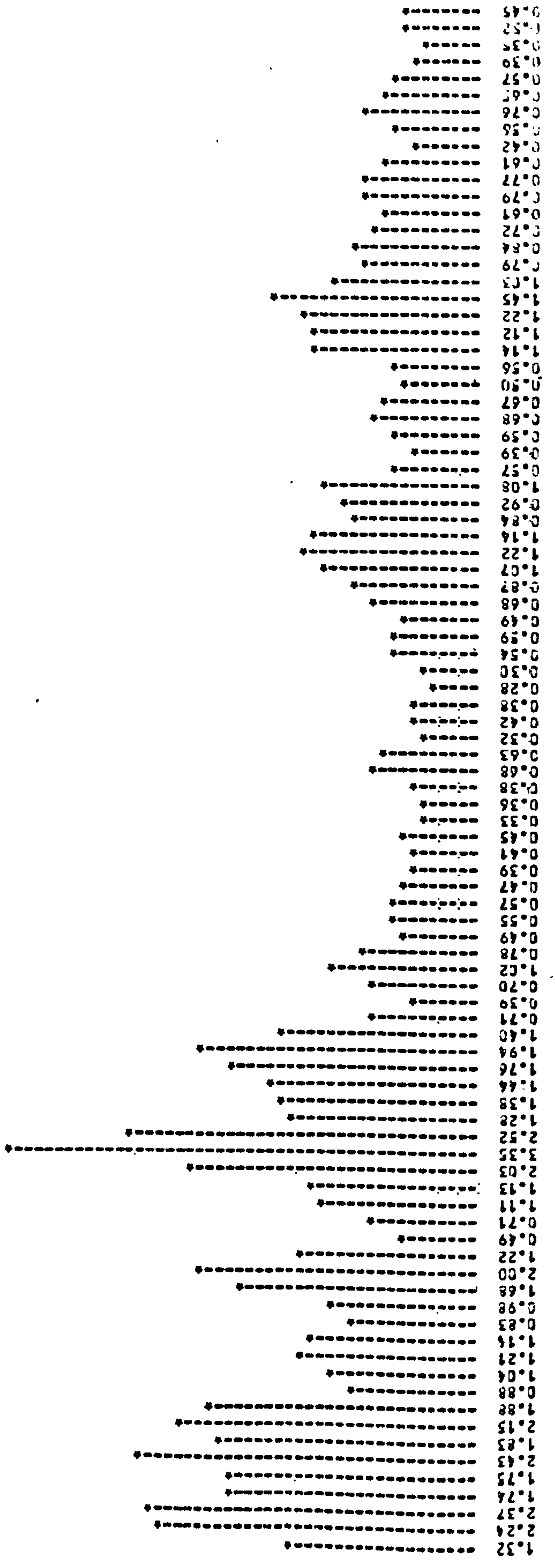


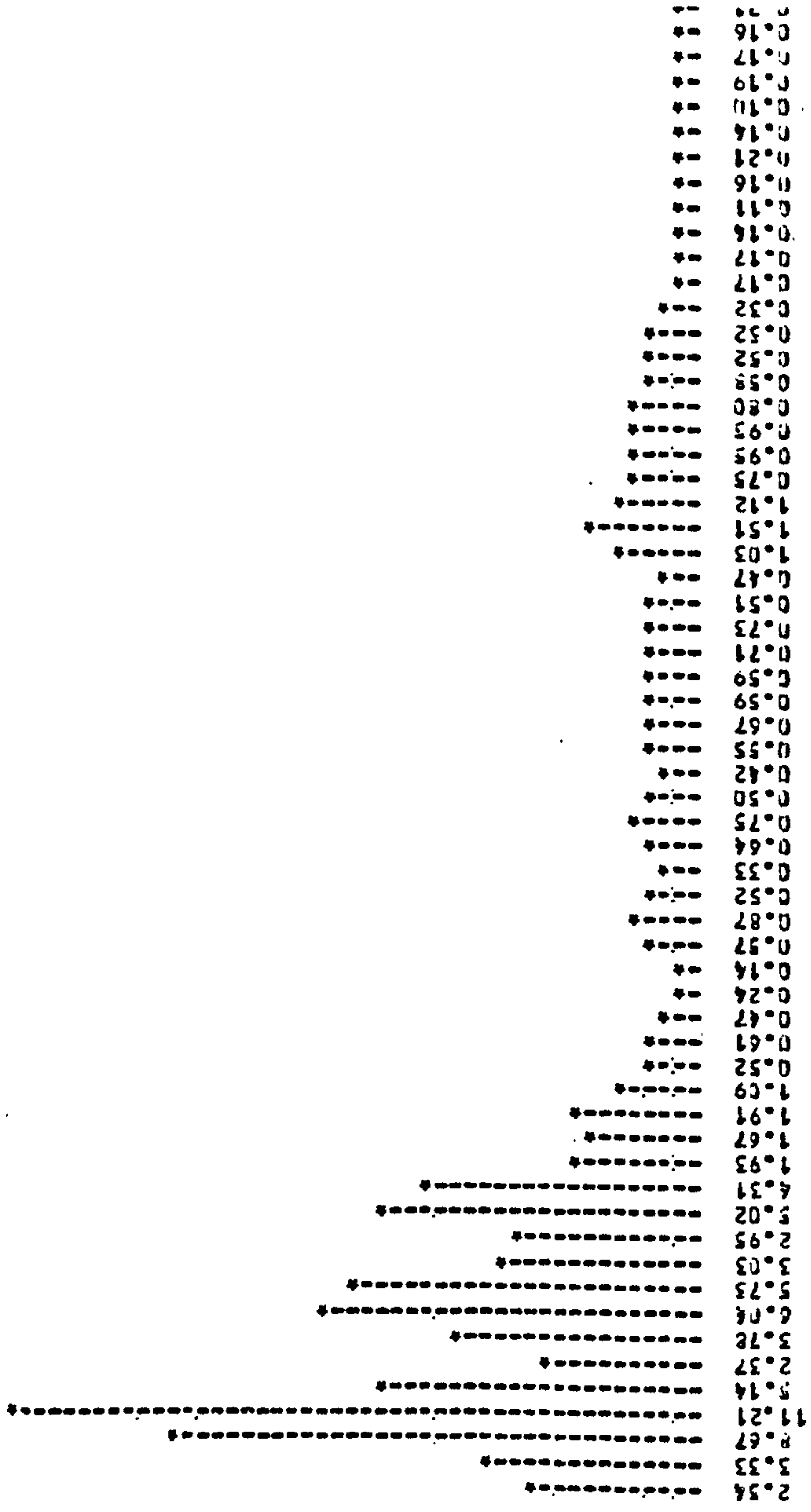
FIG 103

076

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-4 DATA



PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR PC FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR PC-5 DATA

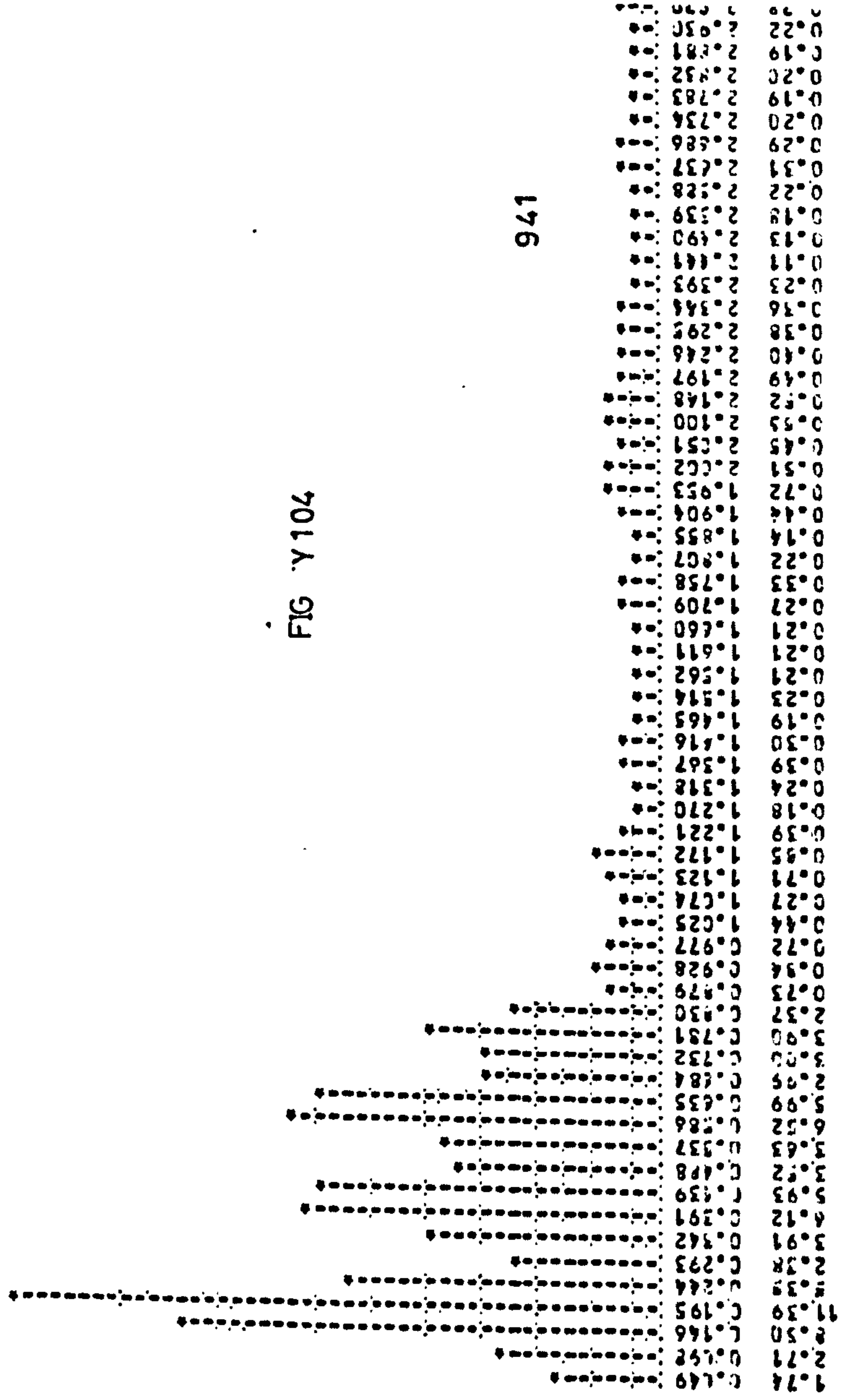
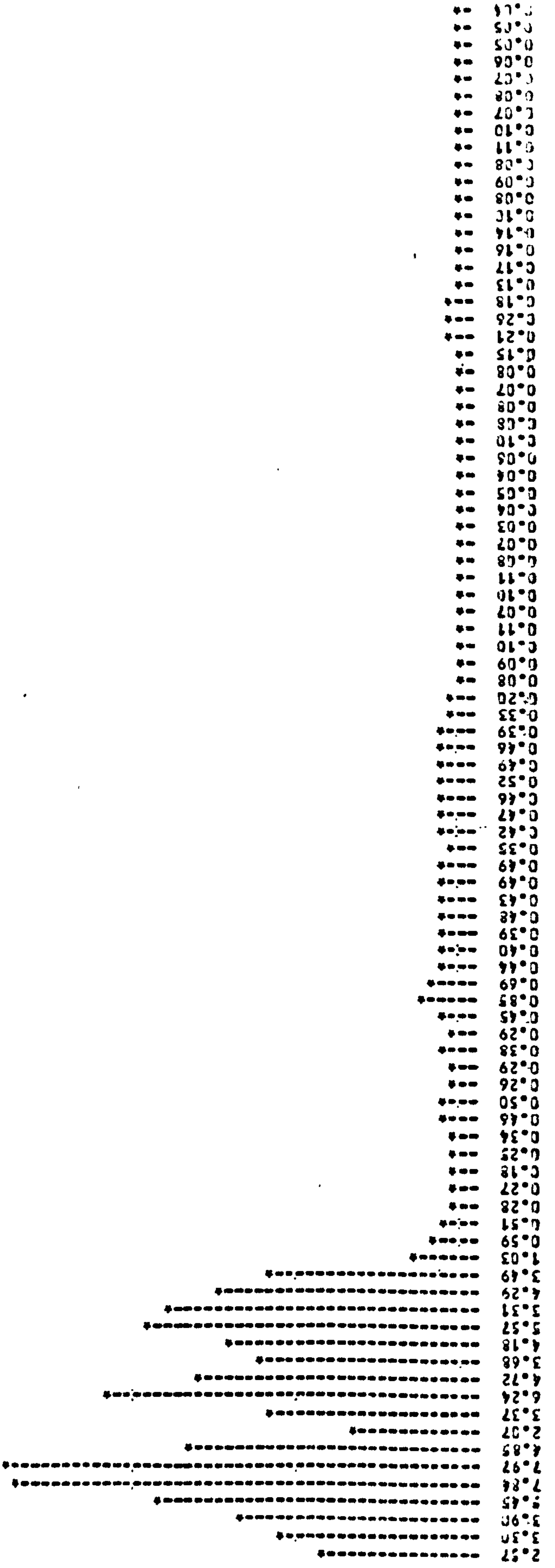


FIG Y104

PWR P1 POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA



PWR P1 FRQCY POWER DENSITY VS FRQNCY FOR P1-5 DATA

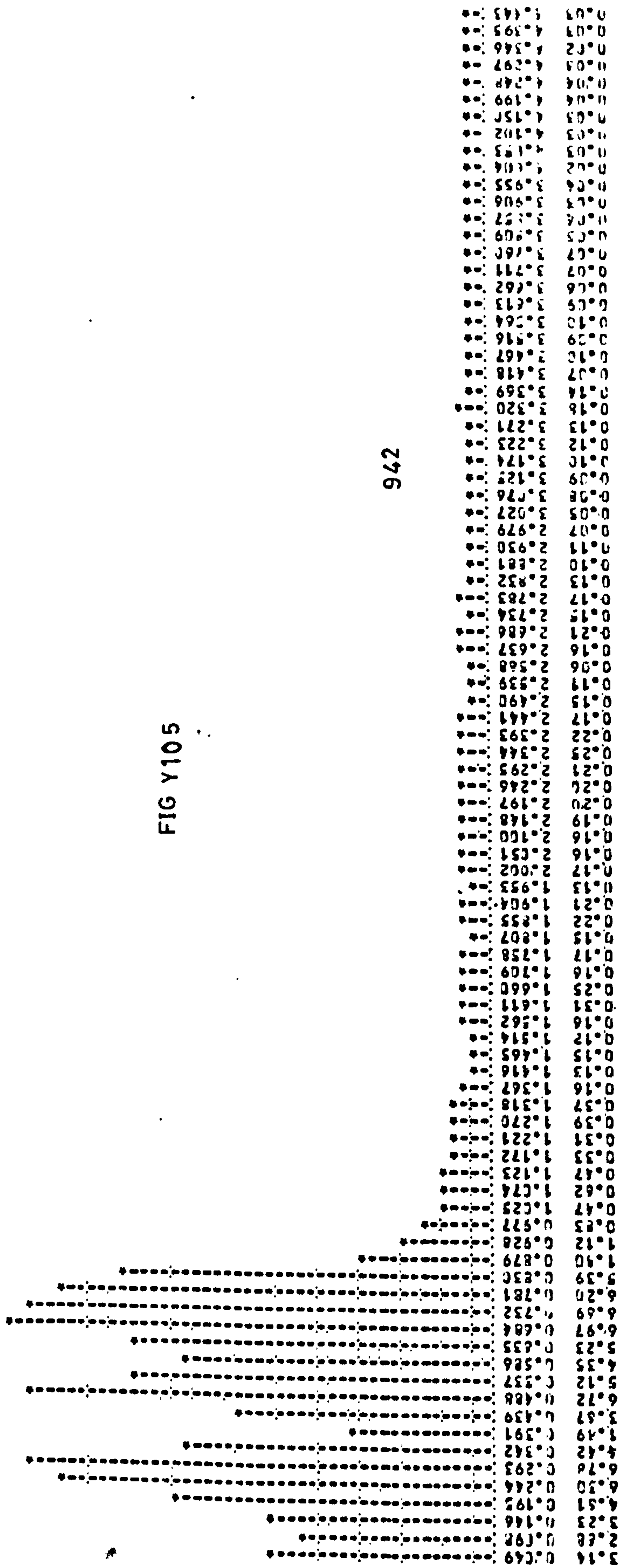
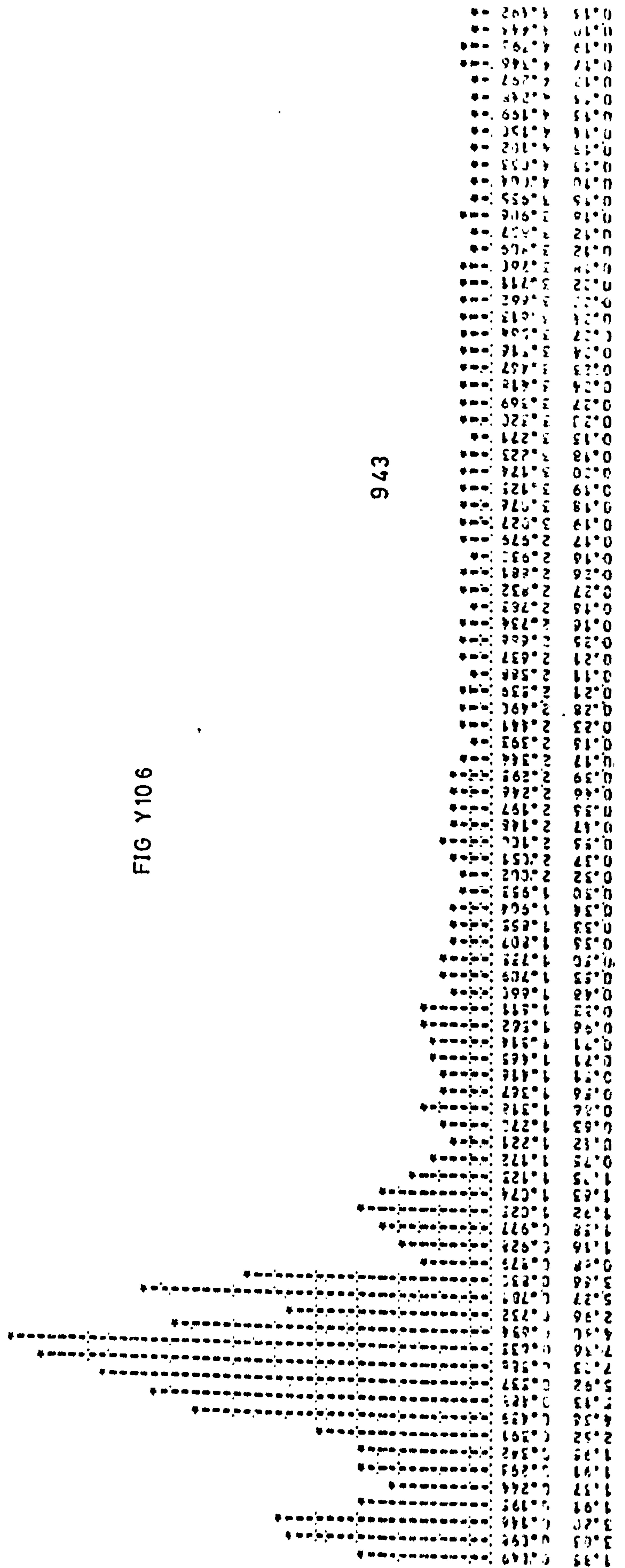
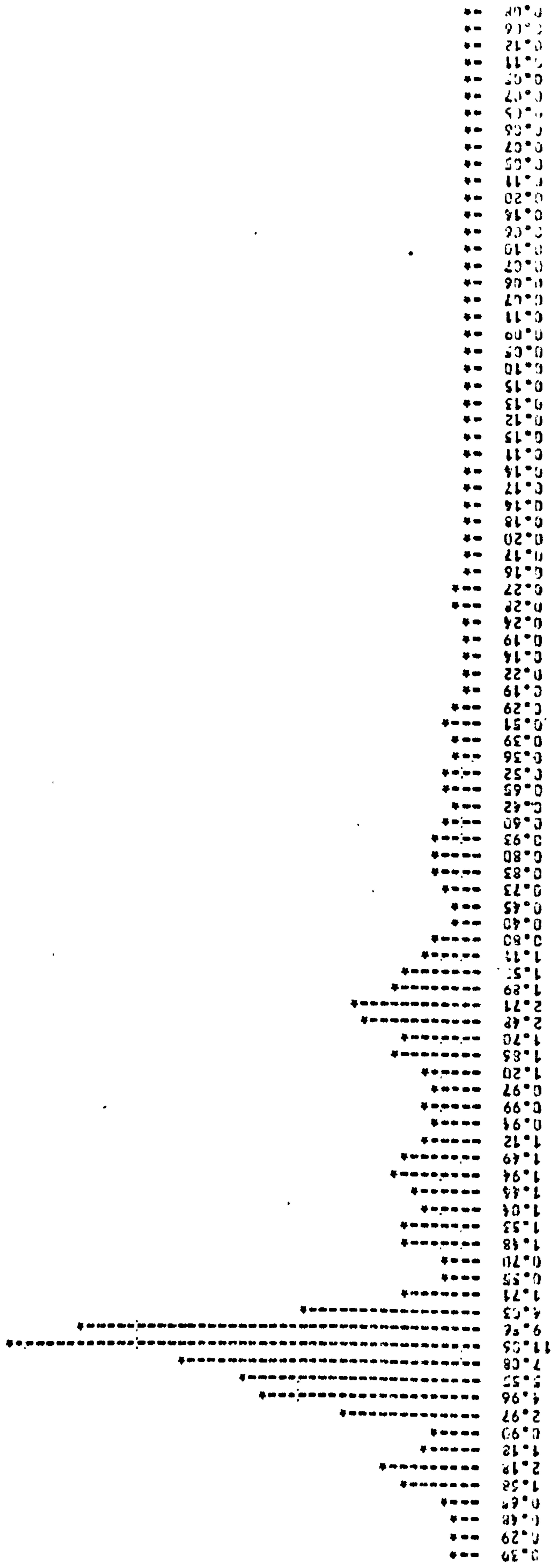


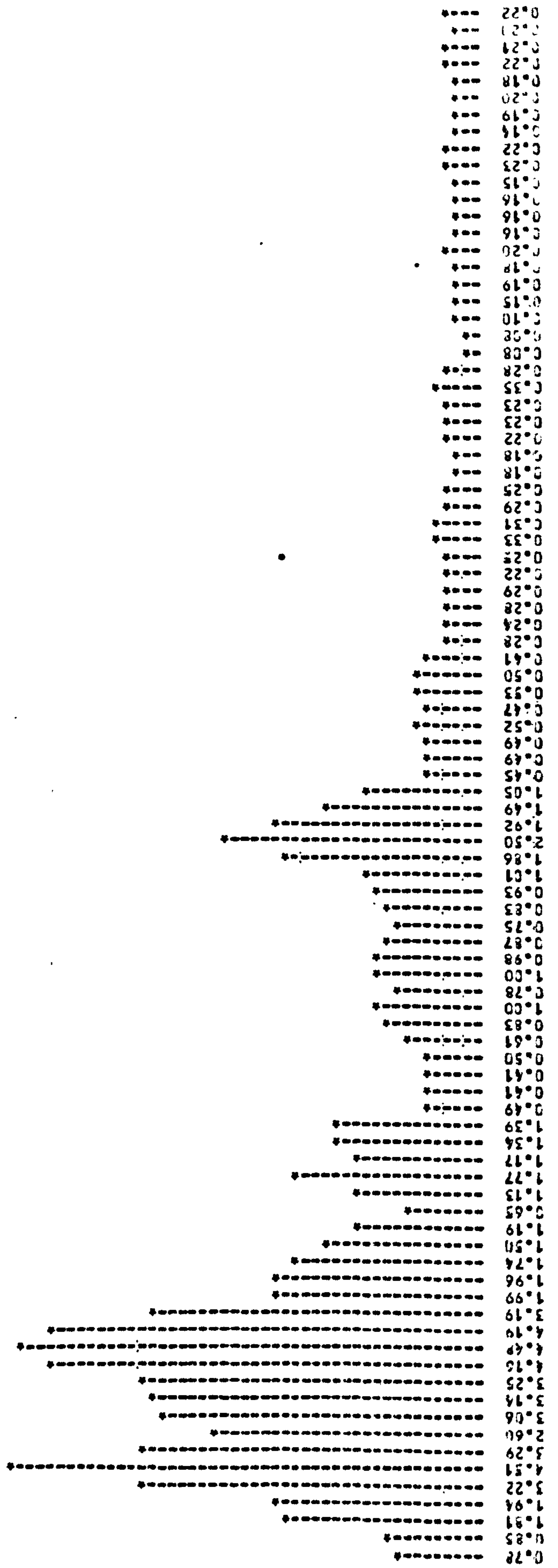
FIG Y105



973

FIG Y106

POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA



POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR PC-5 DATA

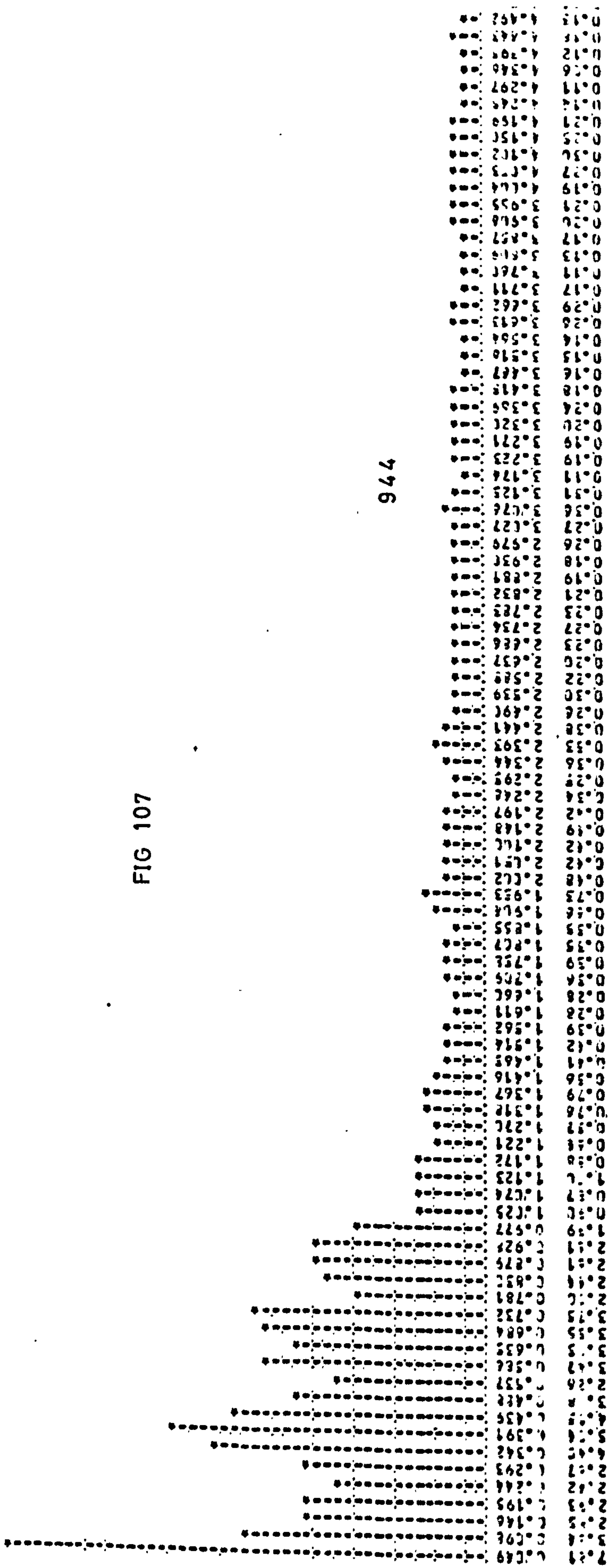
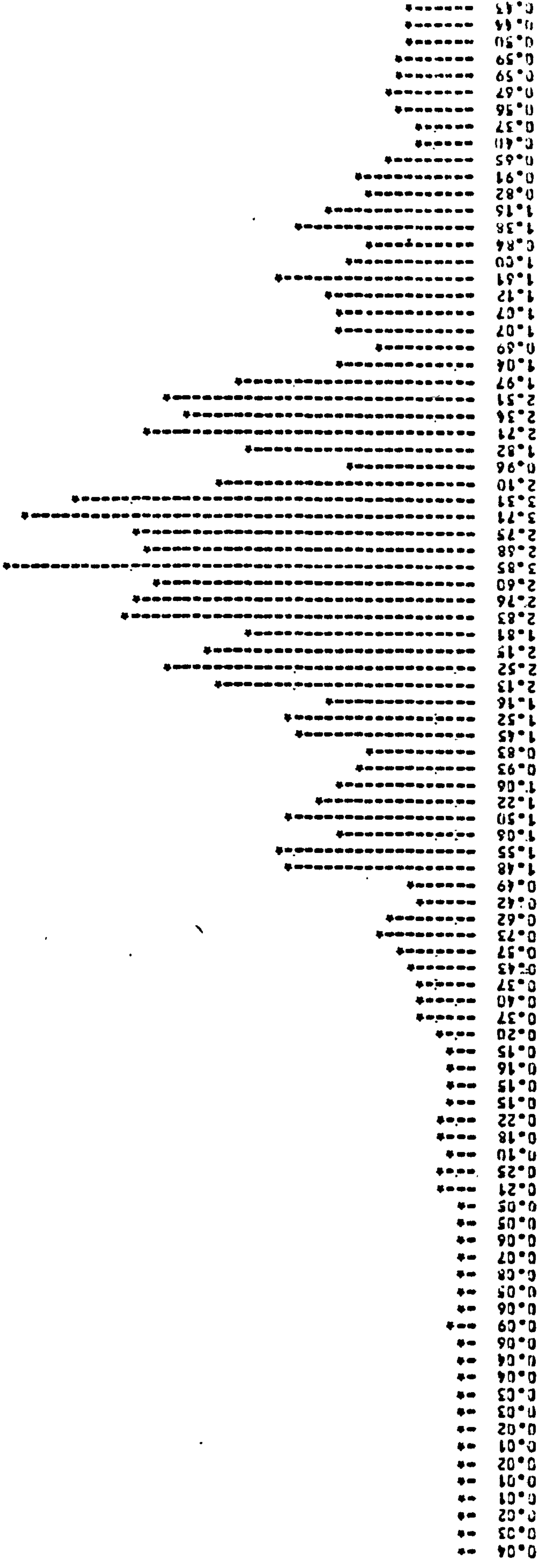


FIG 107

POWER DENSITY VS FRQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA



POWER DENSITY VS FRQUENCY FOR PG-5 DATA

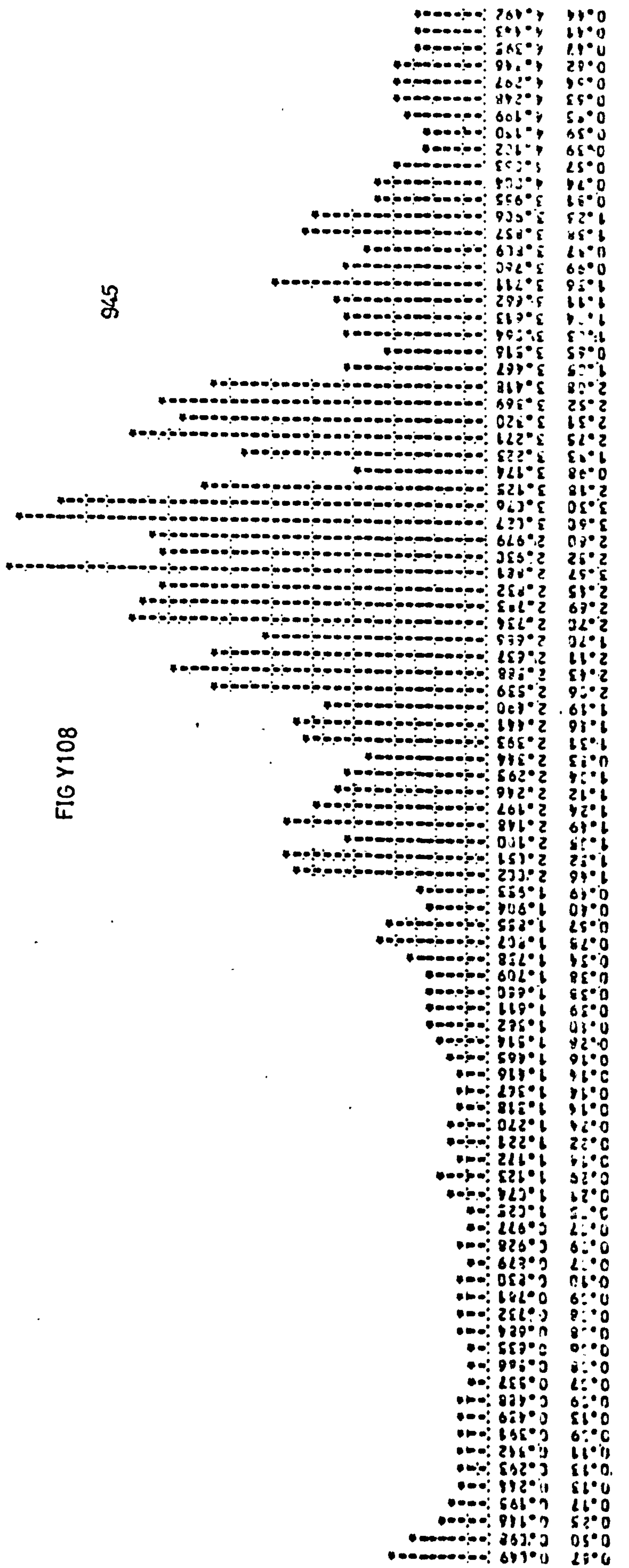
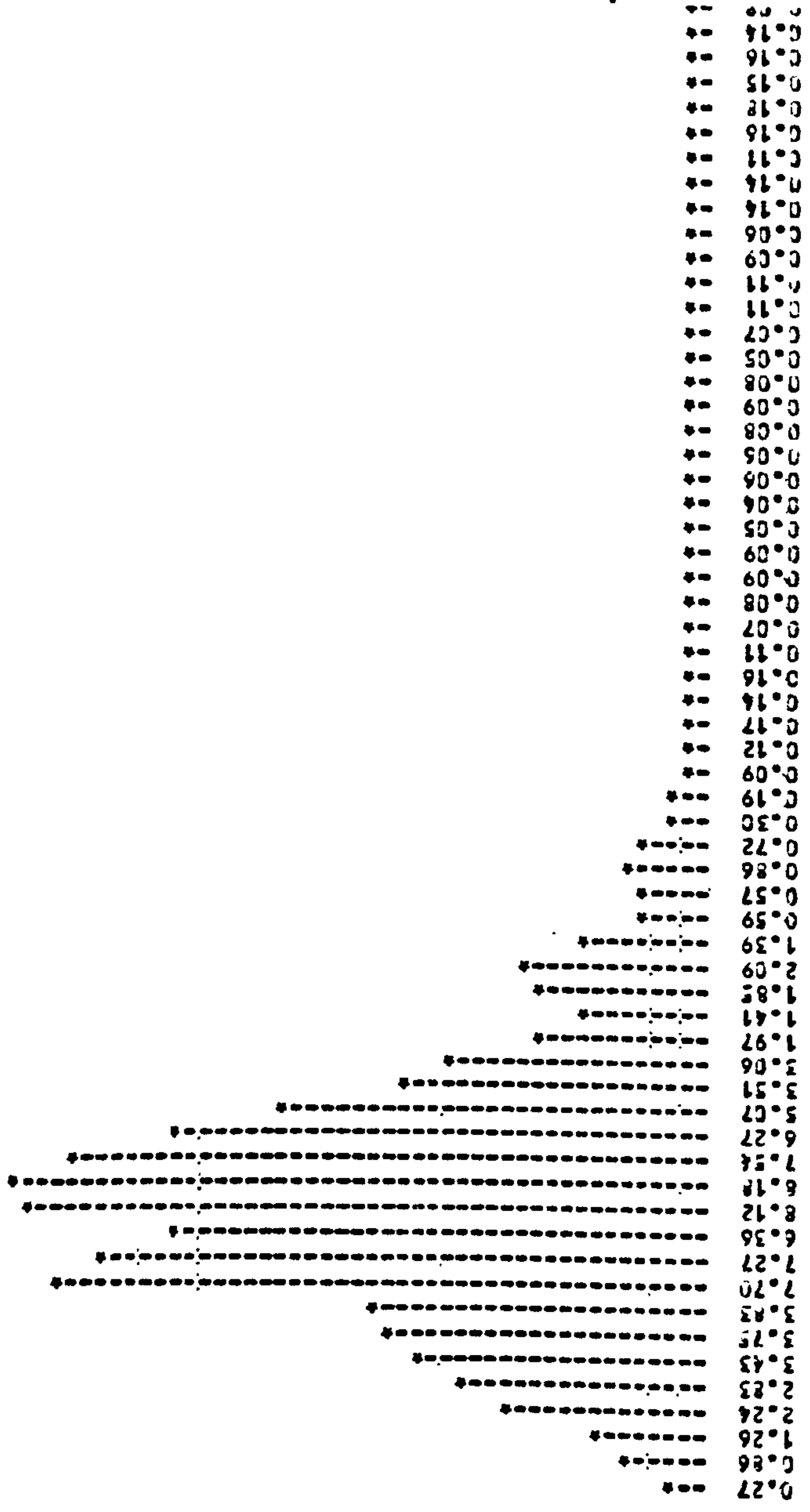


FIG Y108

945

POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-1 DATA

PWR P1



POWER DENSITY VS FREQUENCY FOR P1-5 DATA

PWR P1

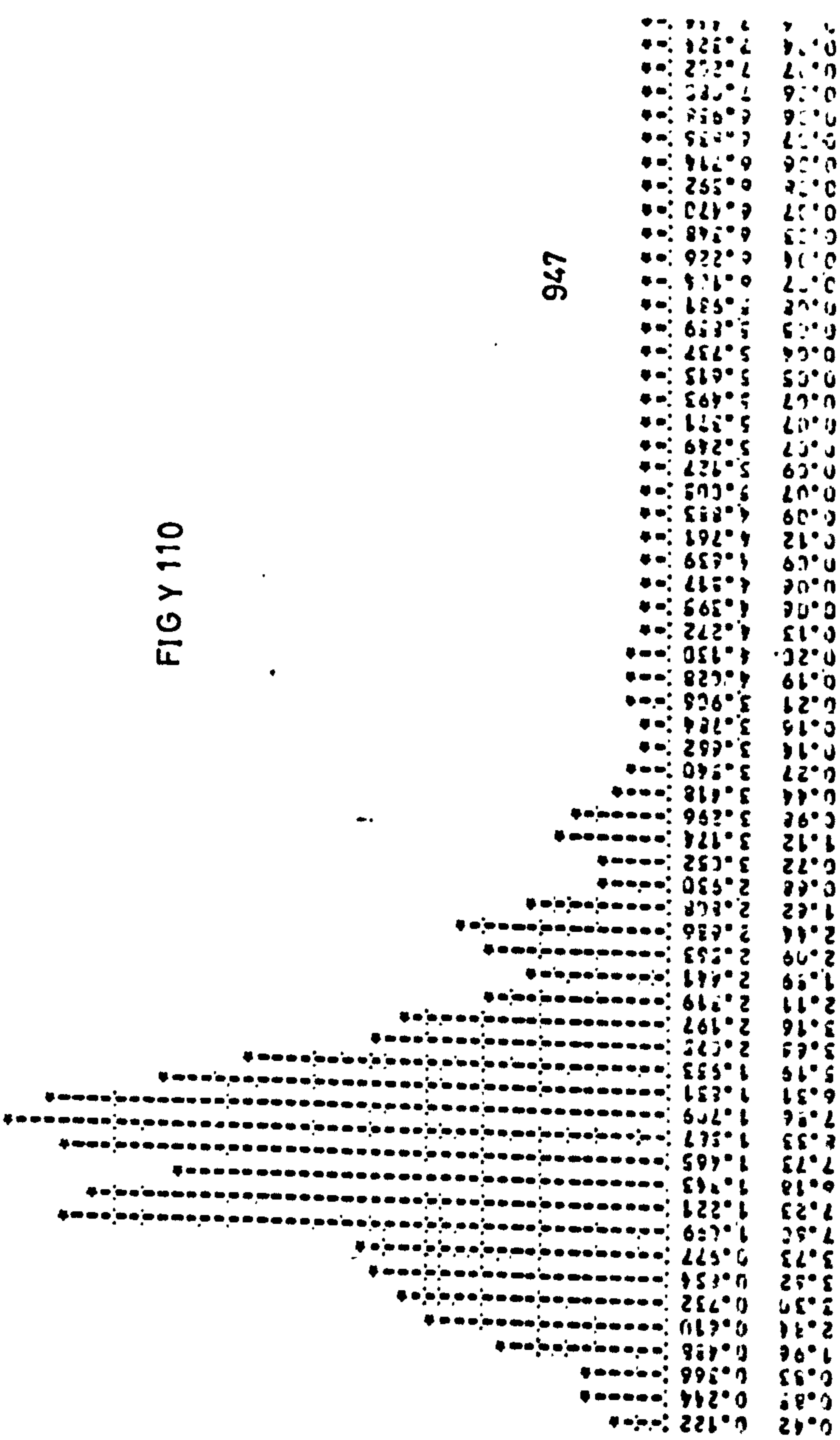
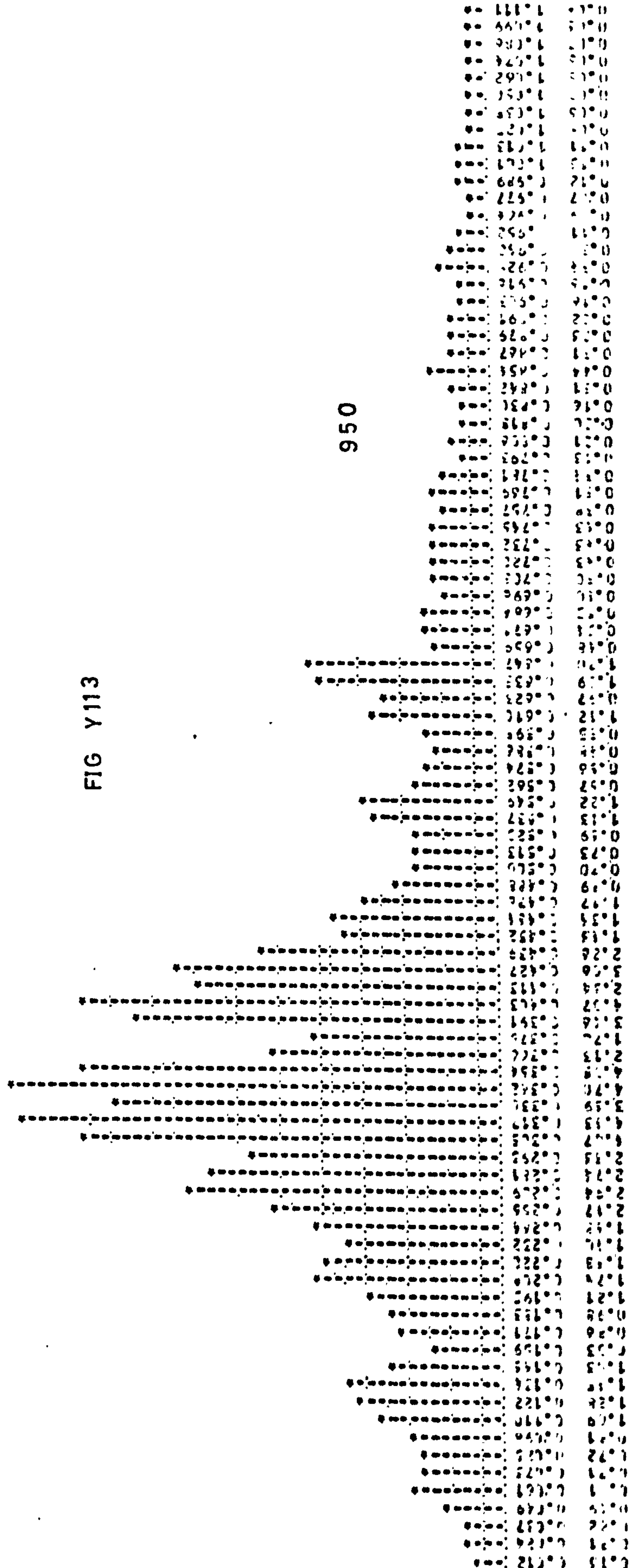
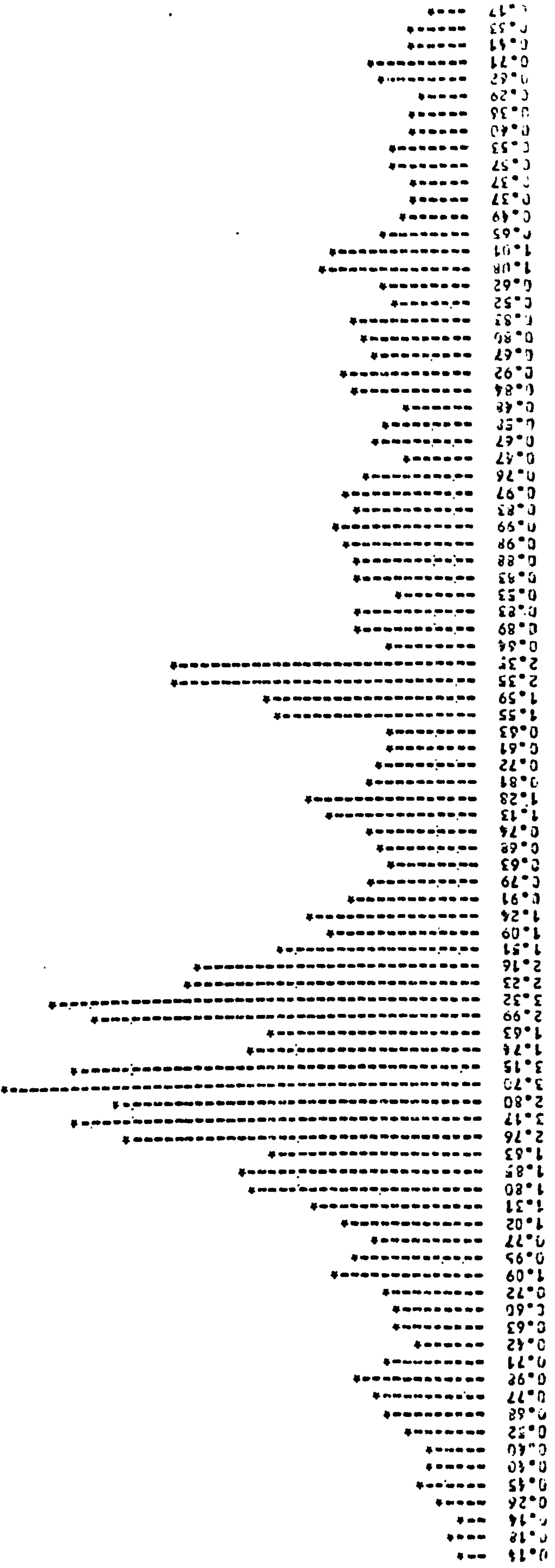


FIG Y 110



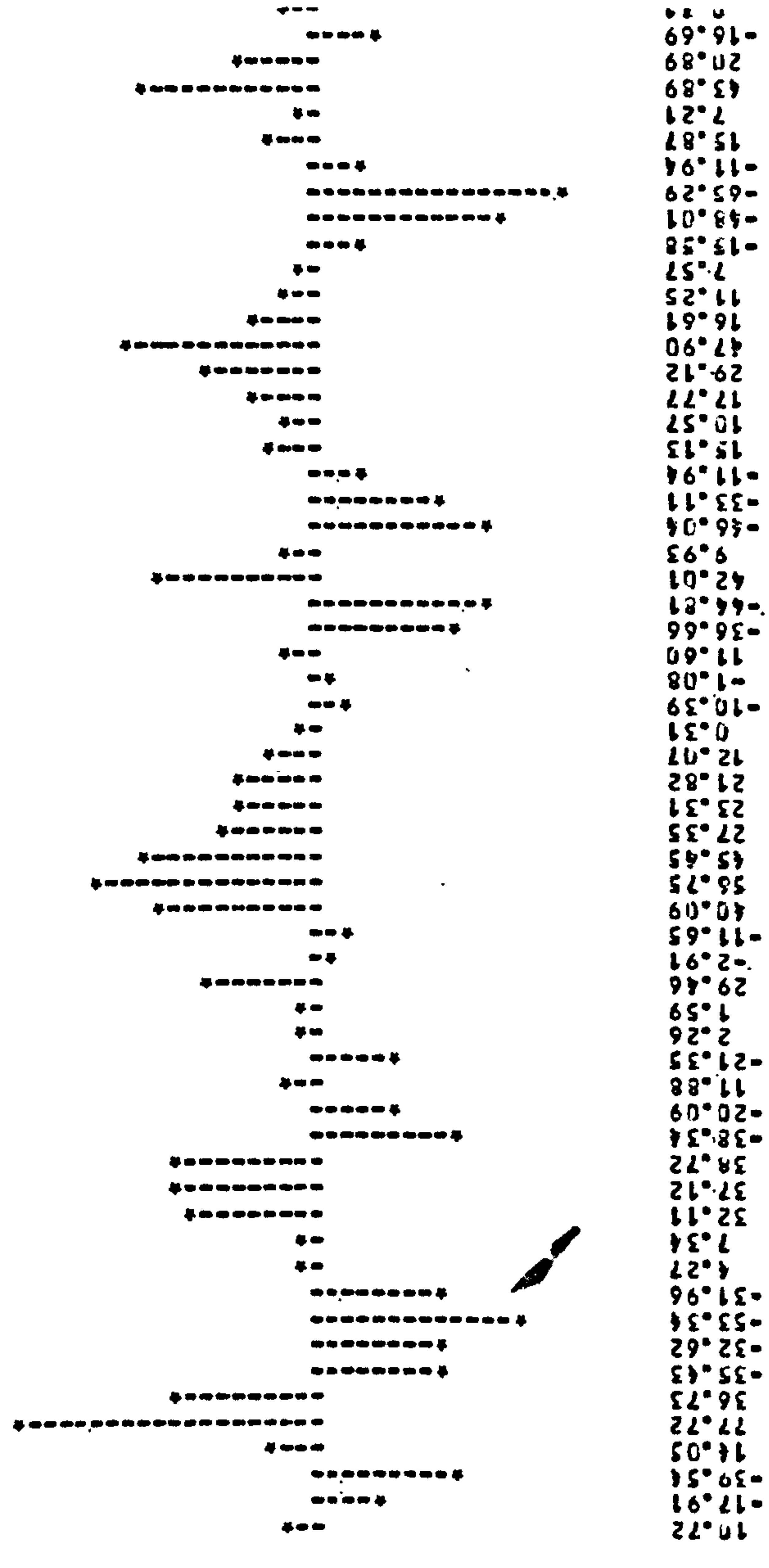
950

FIG Y113

C.049	-0.051
C.050	-0.051
C.051	-0.051
C.052	-0.051
C.053	-0.051
C.054	-0.051
C.055	-0.051
C.056	-0.051
C.057	-0.051
C.058	-0.051
C.059	-0.051
C.060	-0.051
C.061	-0.051
C.062	-0.051
C.063	-0.051
C.064	-0.051
C.065	-0.051
C.066	-0.051
C.067	-0.051
C.068	-0.051
C.069	-0.051
C.070	-0.051
C.071	-0.051
C.072	-0.051
C.073	-0.051
C.074	-0.051
C.075	-0.051
C.076	-0.051
C.077	-0.051
C.078	-0.051
C.079	-0.051
C.080	-0.051
C.081	-0.051
C.082	-0.051
C.083	-0.051
C.084	-0.051
C.085	-0.051
C.086	-0.051
C.087	-0.051
C.088	-0.051
C.089	-0.051
C.090	-0.051
C.091	-0.051
C.092	-0.051
C.093	-0.051
C.094	-0.051
C.095	-0.051
C.096	-0.051
C.097	-0.051
C.098	-0.051
C.099	-0.051
C.100	-0.051
C.101	-0.051
C.102	-0.051
C.103	-0.051
C.104	-0.051
C.105	-0.051
C.106	-0.051
C.107	-0.051
C.108	-0.051
C.109	-0.051
C.110	-0.051
C.111	-0.051
C.112	-0.051
C.113	-0.051
C.114	-0.051
C.115	-0.051
C.116	-0.051
C.117	-0.051
C.118	-0.051
C.119	-0.051
C.120	-0.051
C.121	-0.051
C.122	-0.051
C.123	-0.051
C.124	-0.051
C.125	-0.051
C.126	-0.051
C.127	-0.051
C.128	-0.051
C.129	-0.051
C.130	-0.051
C.131	-0.051
C.132	-0.051
C.133	-0.051
C.134	-0.051
C.135	-0.051
C.136	-0.051
C.137	-0.051
C.138	-0.051
C.139	-0.051
C.140	-0.051
C.141	-0.051
C.142	-0.051
C.143	-0.051
C.144	-0.051
C.145	-0.051
C.146	-0.051
C.147	-0.051
C.148	-0.051
C.149	-0.051
C.150	-0.051
C.151	-0.051
C.152	-0.051
C.153	-0.051
C.154	-0.051
C.155	-0.051
C.156	-0.051
C.157	-0.051
C.158	-0.051
C.159	-0.051
C.160	-0.051

951

FIG Y 114



67.10 C.049
 3.41 C.098
 6.33 L.146
 2.13 C.155
 0.93 C.244
 1.47 C.293
 4.32 C.342
 2.74 C.391
 0.33 L.439
 C.487
 C.537
 C.526
 C.435
 C.694
 C.732
 C.761
 C.836
 C.875
 C.926
 C.977
 0.22 C.977
 0.09 C.025
 0.19 C.074
 1.123
 1.172
 1.224
 1.277
 1.316
 0.16 C.316
 0.12 C.347
 1.416
 1.465
 1.514
 1.514
 1.562
 1.611
 1.660
 1.709
 1.758
 1.807
 1.855
 1.904
 1.953
 2.002
 2.051
 2.100
 2.148
 2.197
 2.246
 2.295
 2.344
 2.393
 2.441
 2.490
 2.539
 2.588
 2.637
 2.686
 2.734
 2.783
 2.832
 2.881
 2.930
 2.979
 3.028
 3.077
 3.126
 3.175
 3.224
 3.273
 3.322
 3.371
 3.420
 3.469
 3.518
 3.567
 3.616
 3.665
 3.714
 3.763
 3.812
 3.861
 3.910
 3.959
 4.008
 4.057
 4.106
 4.155
 4.204
 4.253
 4.302
 4.351
 4.400
 4.449
 4.498
 4.547
 4.596
 4.645
 4.694
 4.743
 4.792
 4.841
 4.890
 4.939
 4.988
 5.037
 5.086
 5.135
 5.184
 5.233
 5.282
 5.331
 5.380
 5.429
 5.478
 5.527
 5.576
 5.625
 5.674
 5.723
 5.772
 5.821
 5.870
 5.919
 5.968
 6.017
 6.066
 6.115
 6.164
 6.213
 6.262
 6.311
 6.360
 6.409
 6.458
 6.507
 6.556
 6.605
 6.654
 6.703
 6.752
 6.801
 6.850
 6.899
 6.948
 7.000

952

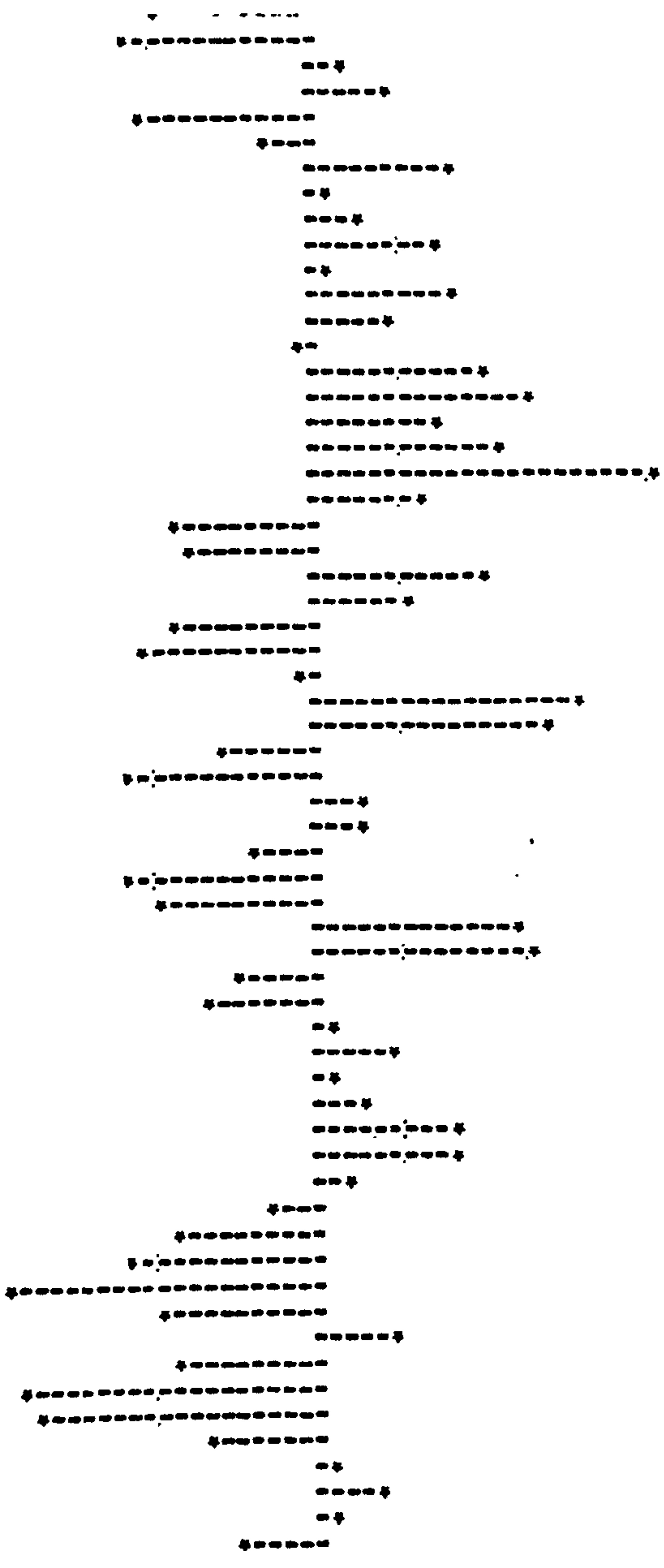
CS PHA FRQCY CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

FIG Y 115

20.23
 -6.49
 -15.69
 -3.06
 26.96
 26.96
 72.74
 76.45
 35.97
 -19.49
 39.61
 77.85
 48.22
 37.85
 14.32
 -10.07
 -37.68
 -36.67
 -12.47
 -1.05
 -21.76
 -3.16
 28.63
 20.09
 -56.78
 -31.66
 39.91
 46.64
 19.11
 -14.15
 -13.92
 47.97
 26.68
 -58.59
 -68.75
 3.82
 45.40
 34.82
 -26.76
 -44.40
 32.61
 36.67
 -30.12
 -88.12
 -47.98
 -32.33
 -54.92
 -43.04
 6.39
 -21.07
 -34.75
 -0.69
 -34.04
 -12.98
 -7.64
 -34.69
 11.67
 45.40
 -20.68
 -10.92
 46.99
 20.23

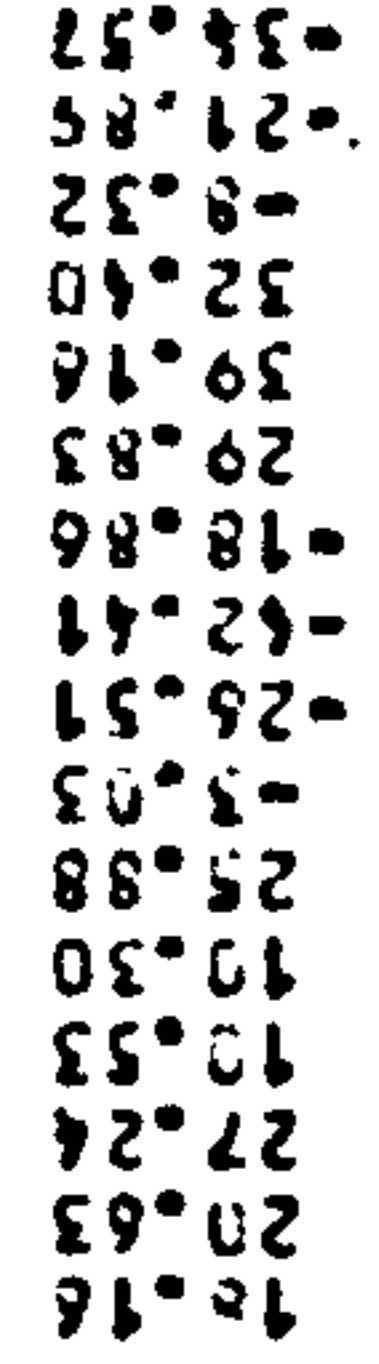
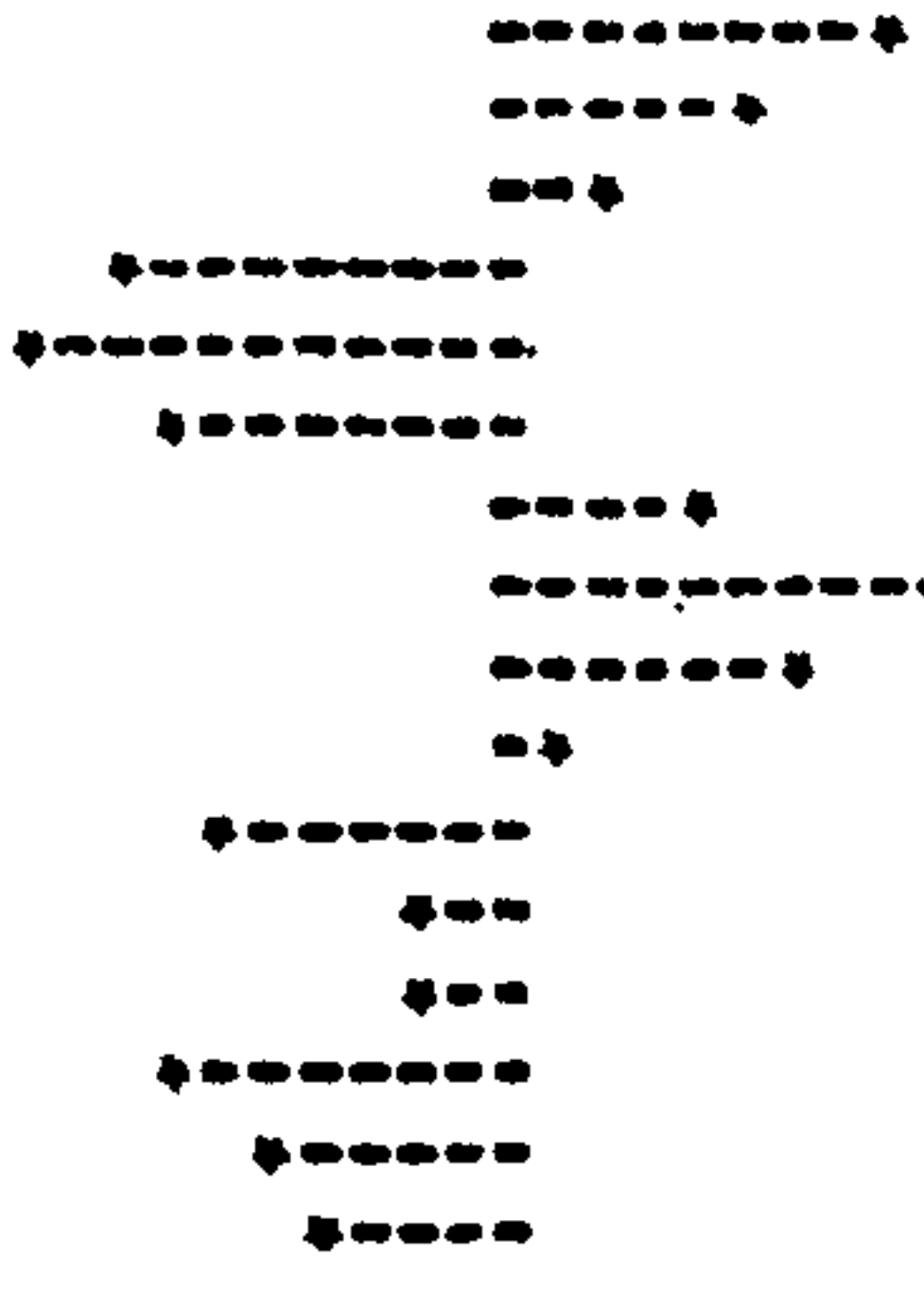
PHS ANGL

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY



PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

PHS ANGL



CS PWP FRQNCY

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P1 AND P2

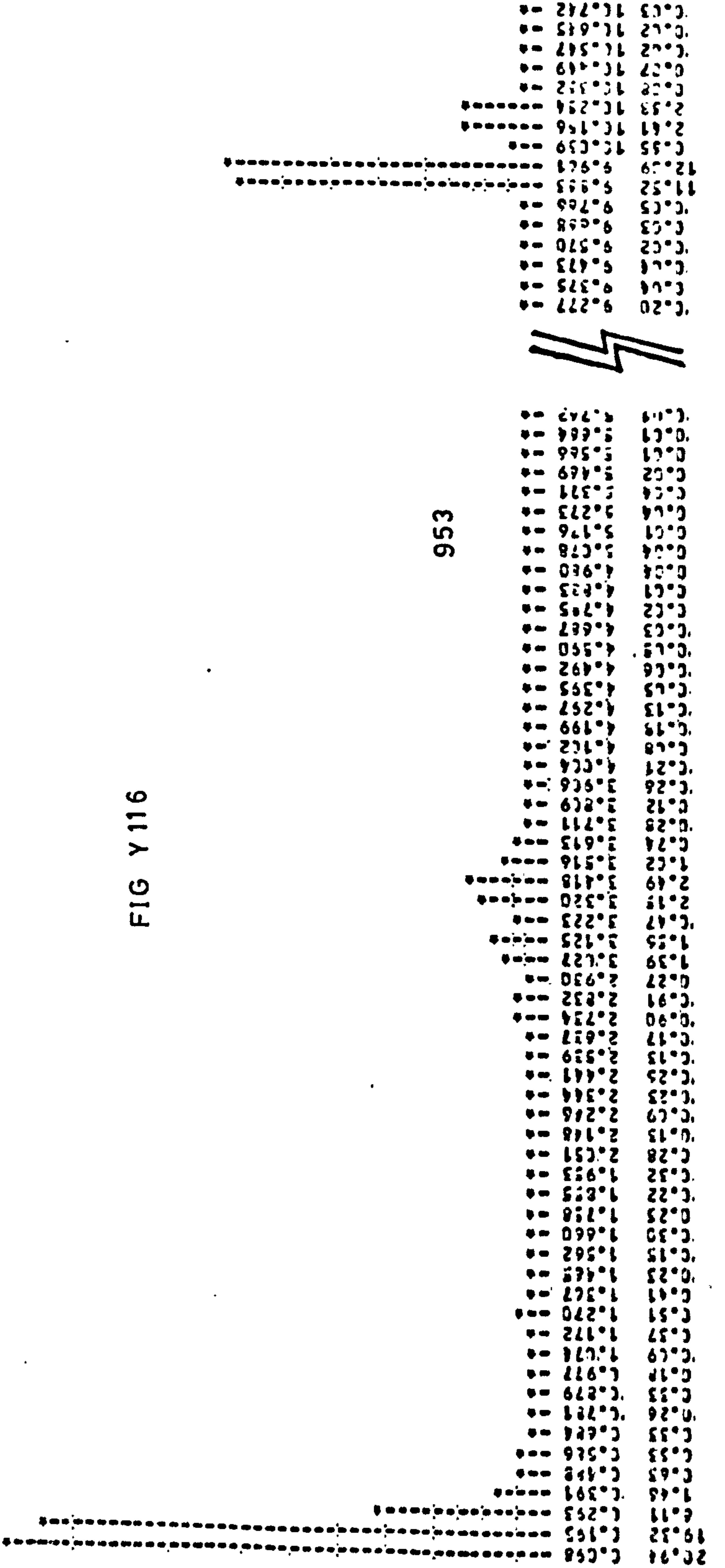


FIG Y116

PHS ANGL	PHASE ANGL VS FRNCY
18.68	
-28.81	
-24.94	
-31.54	
-23.64	
-0.45	
30.40	
14.62	
32.65	
20.47	
-13.52	
23.32	
20.52	
-6.10	
-27.37	
-12.58	
2.41	
24.20	
24.80	
-12.53	
-36.90	
4.70	
8.05	
-14.35	
-4.33	
1.13	
41.05	
35.77	
1.80	
-8.44	
-13.71	
-2.95	
-2.46	
12.81	
19.01	
-1.48	
7.65	
-18.39	
-23.67	
4.53	
-13.40	
-25.55	
-17.19	
-16.87	
-33.85	
-29.16	
-15.89	
-11.40	
-26.01	
-34.31	
-8.46	
-26.08	
-30.13	
-9.87	
-6.68	
-9.02	
-21.01	
-25.22	
-30.14	
-32.36	
-40.75	
-44.64	
-26.10	
-12.41	
-17.13	
-16.31	
-27.21	
-36.12	
-31.96	
-14.66	
-23.50	
-36.27	
-33.39	
-30.20	
-30.68	
-67.23	
-41.50	
-22.42	
-21.01	
-34.28	
-0.07	
-29.03	
-71.53	
-31.98	
-47.82	
-24.54	
17.14	
-36.10	
-39.04	
-21.94	
-51.17	

C5 PWR FRNCY	CROSS SECTNA VS FRNCY OF PC AND P1
7.01	
2.40	
C.098	
C.166	
1.23	
1.15	
C.244	
C.293	
C.342	
1.41	
C.337	
C.439	
C.424	
C.424	
1.537	
C.526	
2.31	
C.635	
C.684	
C.732	
C.781	
C.830	
C.879	
C.928	
C.977	
1.025	
1.074	
1.123	
1.172	
1.221	
1.270	
1.318	
1.367	
1.416	
1.465	
1.514	
1.562	
1.611	
1.660	
1.709	
1.758	
1.807	
1.855	
1.904	
1.953	
2.002	
2.051	
2.100	
2.148	
2.197	
2.246	
2.295	
2.344	
2.393	
2.441	
2.490	
2.539	
2.588	
2.637	
2.686	
2.734	
2.783	
2.832	
2.881	
2.930	
2.979	
3.027	
3.076	
3.125	
3.174	
3.223	
3.271	
3.320	
3.369	
3.418	
3.467	
3.516	
3.564	
3.613	
3.662	
3.711	
3.760	
3.809	
3.858	
3.906	
3.955	
4.004	
4.053	
4.102	
4.150	
4.199	
4.248	
4.297	
4.346	
4.395	
4.443	
4.492	

954

FIG Y 117

CS PHN FRQCY

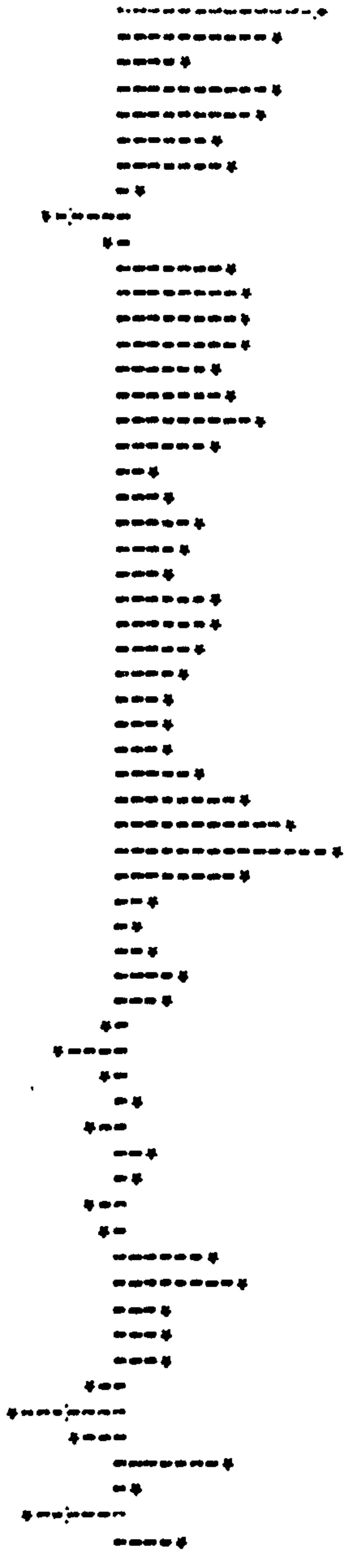
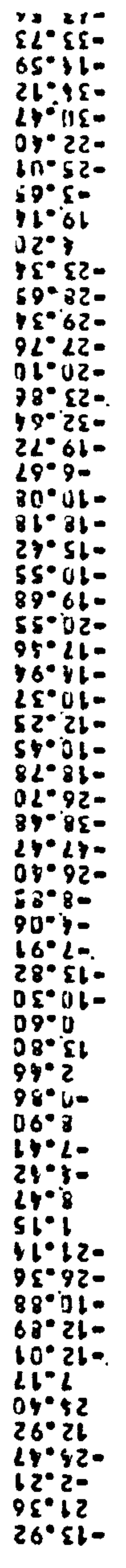
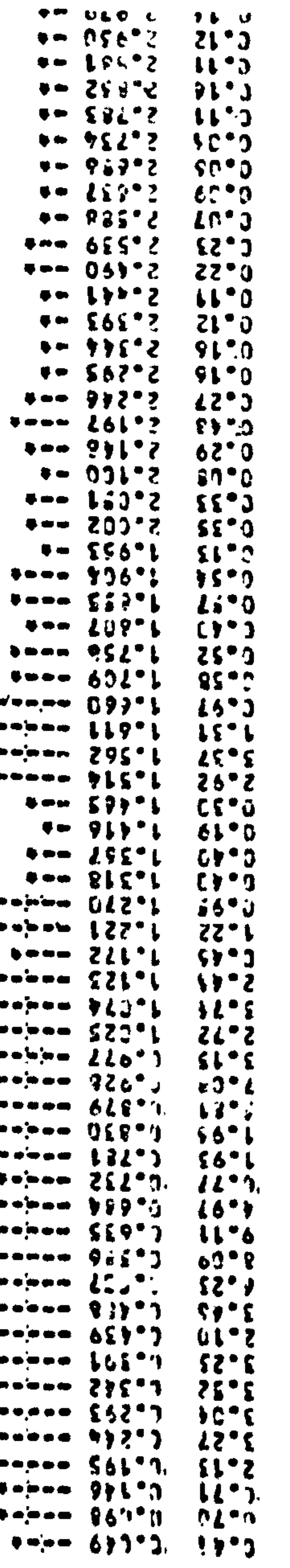
CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

PHS ANGL

PHAZE ANGL VS FRQNCY

956

FIG Y 119



957

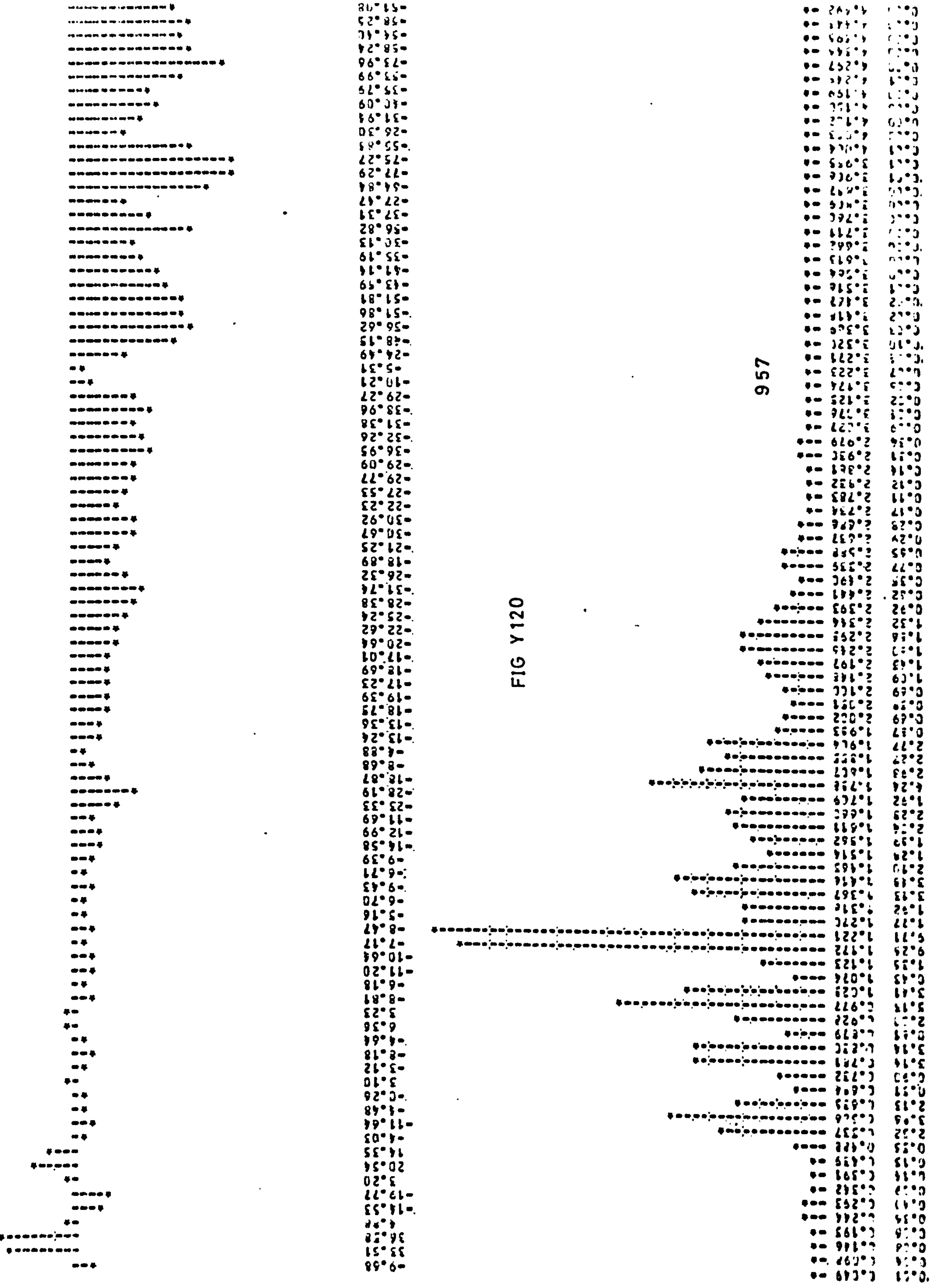
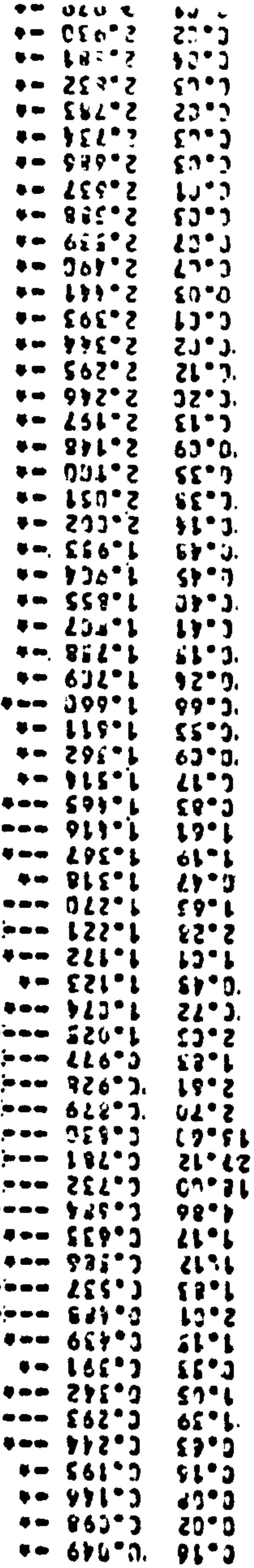


FIG Y120

CS PWR FRNCY

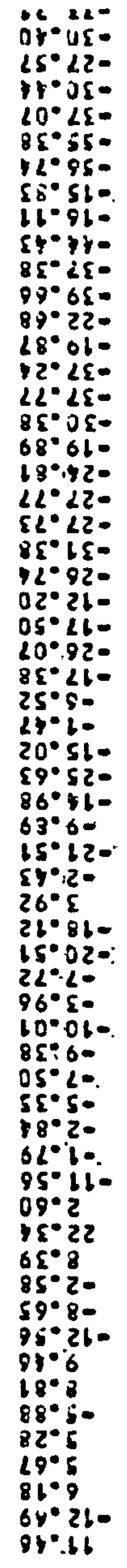
CROSS SPECTRA VS FRNCY OF P1 AND P2



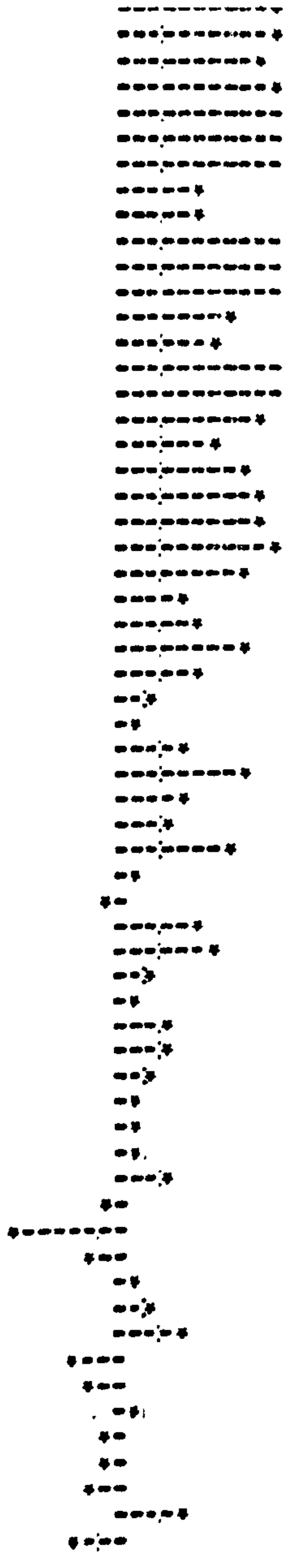
958

FIG Y 121

PHS ANGL



PHASE ANGL VS FRNCY



CS PHR FRQCY

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

PHS ANGL

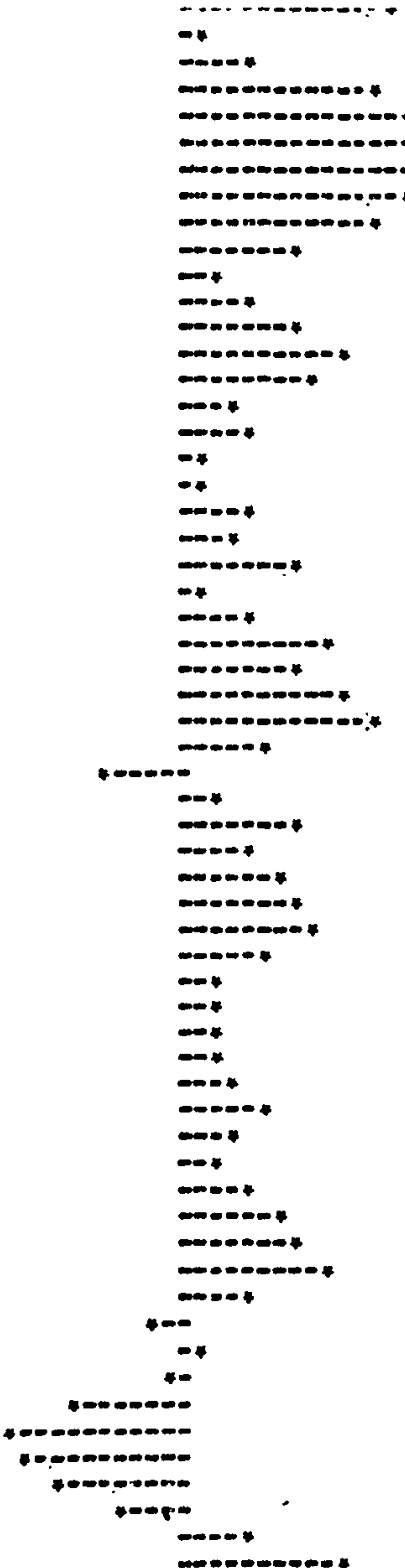
PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

C.87	1.549
C.83	0.158
C.88	0.158
C.84	0.155
C.85	0.214
C.86	0.255
2.78	0.242
4.28	0.391
2.75	0.435
1.32	0.458
1.33	0.537
C.83	0.537
C.82	0.538
2.04	0.615
4.63	0.634
6.18	0.732
14.64	0.751
12.47	0.757
1.29	0.879
2.98	0.928
3.93	0.977
1.19	1.125
5.47	1.174
6.47	1.123
3.45	1.172
1.39	1.221
1.19	1.270
1.31	1.318
0.73	1.367
C.97	1.416
1.87	1.465
1.50	1.514
C.64	1.562
C.10	1.611
C.16	1.660
0.29	1.709
C.17	1.758
C.19	1.807
C.23	1.855
0.09	1.904
C.02	1.953
C.05	2.002
C.13	2.051
C.15	2.100
C.15	2.148
C.15	2.197
C.03	2.246
C.09	2.295
C.05	2.344
C.03	2.393
C.03	2.442
C.02	2.490
C.03	2.539
C.03	2.588
C.03	2.637
C.03	2.686
C.01	2.734
C.02	2.783
C.01	2.832
C.02	2.881

959

FIG Y122

-35.64
-15.90
14.29
26.78
34.74
39.53
24.71
3.68
-2.54
7.32
-14.37
-30.43
-23.76
-20.72
-16.04
-9.00
-10.65
-18.03
-11.85
-7.25
-9.56
-7.85
-7.85
-17.16
-29.13
-25.91
-21.42
-15.35
-23.26
-9.49
17.64
-18.77
-41.32
-34.83
-26.29
-30.55
-14.28
-3.80
-23.82
-13.00
-14.41
-4.73
-5.94
-15.07
-11.46
-27.74
-35.81
-26.35
-14.20
-9.66
-23.55
-41.03
-45.92
-54.89
-64.41
-57.14
-47.41
-18.97
-5.55



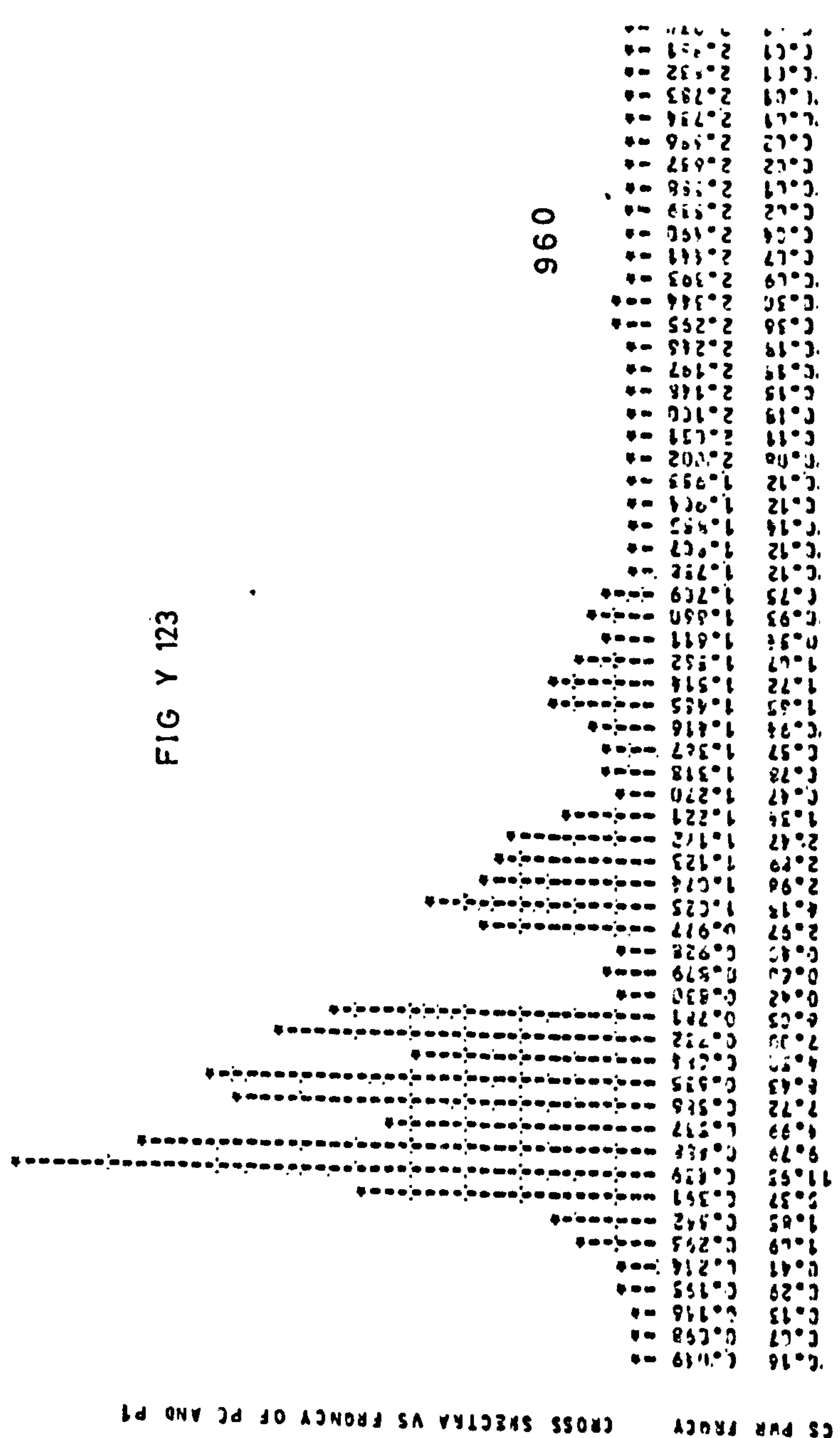
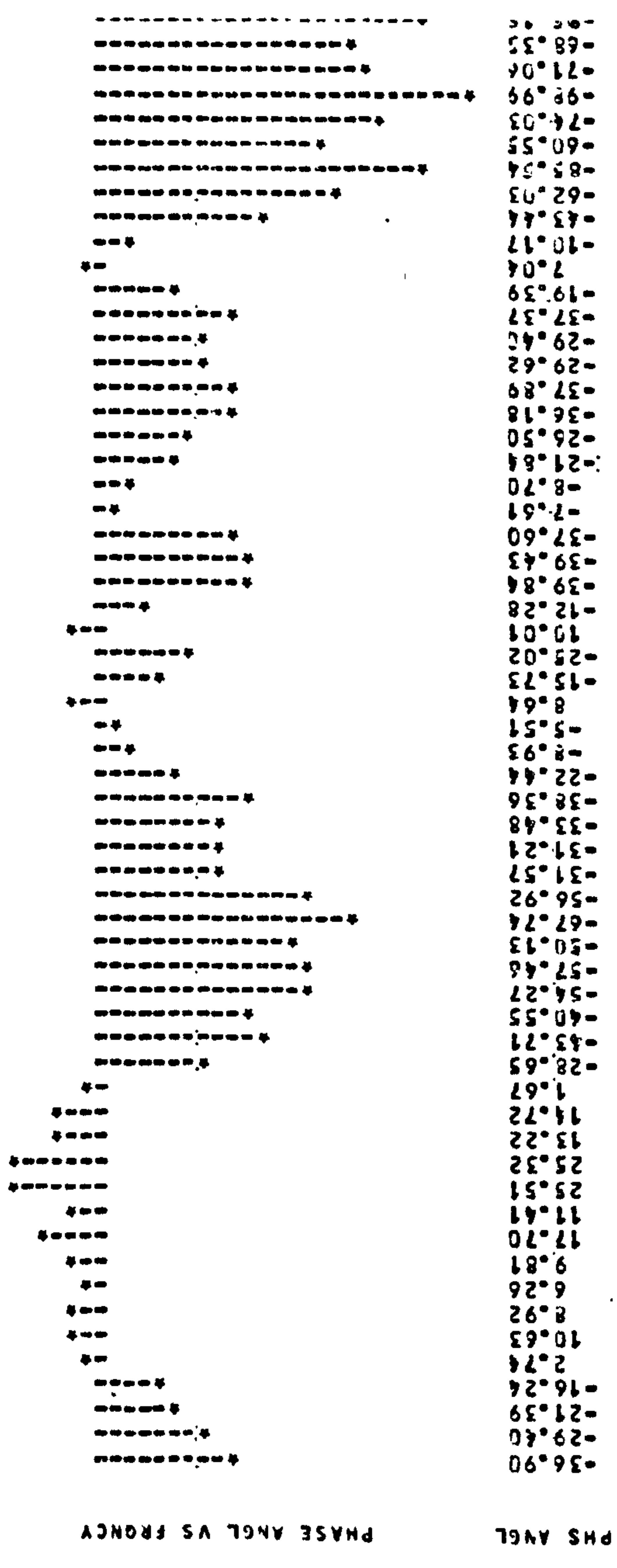


FIG Y 123

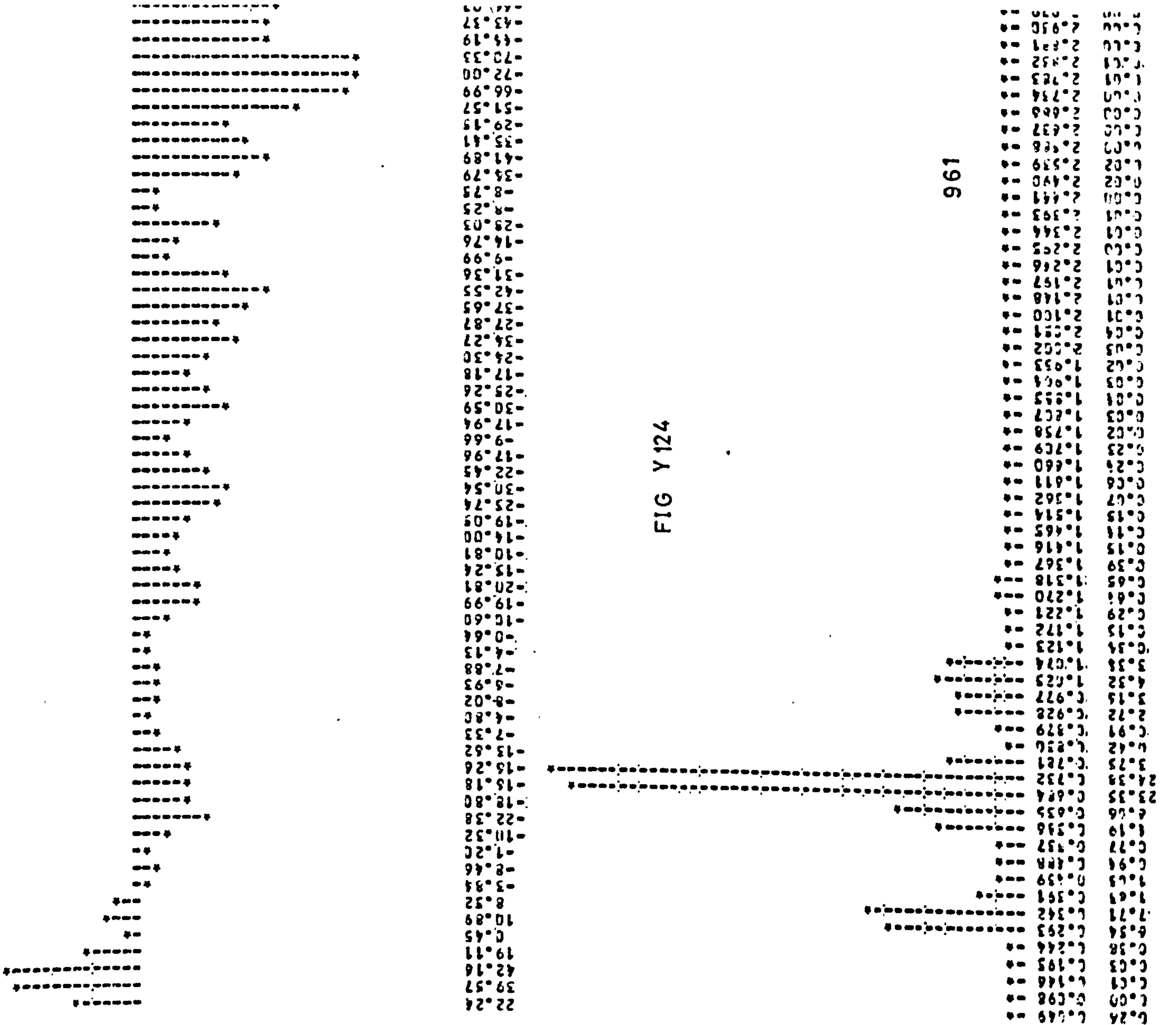
CS PHA FRQCY CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

PHS ANGL

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

961

FIG Y124



CS PUR FRQCY

CROSS SECTNA VS FRQNCY OF P0 AND P1

PMS ANGL

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

0.43	C.149	-
0.43	C.198	-
0.43	C.148	-
0.43	C.177	-
3.62	C.244	-
4.43	C.293	-
12.94	C.342	-
34.66	C.391	-
24.66	C.439	-
2.59	C.488	-
1.54	C.537	-
1.79	C.586	-
1.67	C.635	-
1.90	C.684	-
3.03	C.732	-
2.44	C.781	-
0.33	C.830	-
0.33	C.879	-
0.33	C.928	-
0.21	C.977	-
0.36	C.1025	-
0.79	C.1074	-
0.61	C.1123	-
0.28	C.1172	-
0.10	C.1221	-
0.17	C.1270	-
0.21	C.1319	-
0.13	C.1367	-
0.04	C.1416	-
0.04	C.1465	-
0.06	C.1514	-
0.14	C.1562	-
0.40	C.1611	-
0.40	C.1660	-
0.40	C.1709	-
0.40	C.1758	-
0.40	C.1807	-
0.40	C.1856	-
0.40	C.1905	-
0.40	C.1953	-
0.40	C.2002	-
0.40	C.2051	-
0.40	C.2100	-
0.40	C.2148	-
0.40	C.2197	-
0.40	C.2245	-
0.40	C.2295	-
0.40	C.2344	-
0.40	C.2393	-
0.40	C.2441	-
0.40	C.2490	-
0.40	C.2539	-
0.40	C.2588	-
0.40	C.2637	-
0.40	C.2686	-
0.40	C.2734	-
0.40	C.2783	-
0.40	C.2832	-
0.40	C.2881	-
0.40	C.2930	-
0.40	C.2979	-
0.40	C.3028	-
0.40	C.3077	-
0.40	C.3126	-
0.40	C.3175	-
0.40	C.3224	-
0.40	C.3273	-
0.40	C.3322	-
0.40	C.3371	-
0.40	C.3420	-
0.40	C.3469	-
0.40	C.3518	-
0.40	C.3567	-
0.40	C.3616	-
0.40	C.3665	-
0.40	C.3714	-
0.40	C.3763	-
0.40	C.3812	-
0.40	C.3861	-
0.40	C.3910	-
0.40	C.3959	-
0.40	C.4008	-
0.40	C.4057	-
0.40	C.4106	-
0.40	C.4155	-
0.40	C.4204	-
0.40	C.4253	-
0.40	C.4302	-
0.40	C.4351	-
0.40	C.4400	-
0.40	C.4449	-
0.40	C.4498	-
0.40	C.4547	-
0.40	C.4596	-
0.40	C.4645	-
0.40	C.4694	-
0.40	C.4743	-
0.40	C.4792	-
0.40	C.4841	-
0.40	C.4890	-
0.40	C.4939	-
0.40	C.4988	-
0.40	C.5037	-
0.40	C.5086	-
0.40	C.5135	-
0.40	C.5184	-
0.40	C.5233	-
0.40	C.5282	-
0.40	C.5331	-
0.40	C.5380	-
0.40	C.5429	-
0.40	C.5478	-
0.40	C.5527	-
0.40	C.5576	-
0.40	C.5625	-
0.40	C.5674	-
0.40	C.5723	-
0.40	C.5772	-
0.40	C.5821	-
0.40	C.5870	-
0.40	C.5919	-
0.40	C.5968	-
0.40	C.6017	-
0.40	C.6066	-
0.40	C.6115	-
0.40	C.6164	-
0.40	C.6213	-
0.40	C.6262	-
0.40	C.6311	-
0.40	C.6360	-
0.40	C.6409	-
0.40	C.6458	-
0.40	C.6507	-
0.40	C.6556	-
0.40	C.6605	-
0.40	C.6654	-
0.40	C.6703	-
0.40	C.6752	-
0.40	C.6801	-
0.40	C.6850	-
0.40	C.6899	-
0.40	C.6948	-
0.40	C.6997	-
0.40	C.7046	-
0.40	C.7095	-
0.40	C.7144	-
0.40	C.7193	-
0.40	C.7242	-
0.40	C.7291	-
0.40	C.7340	-
0.40	C.7389	-
0.40	C.7438	-
0.40	C.7487	-
0.40	C.7536	-
0.40	C.7585	-
0.40	C.7634	-
0.40	C.7683	-
0.40	C.7732	-
0.40	C.7781	-
0.40	C.7830	-
0.40	C.7879	-
0.40	C.7928	-
0.40	C.7977	-
0.40	C.8026	-
0.40	C.8075	-
0.40	C.8124	-
0.40	C.8173	-
0.40	C.8222	-
0.40	C.8271	-
0.40	C.8320	-
0.40	C.8369	-
0.40	C.8418	-
0.40	C.8467	-
0.40	C.8516	-
0.40	C.8565	-
0.40	C.8614	-
0.40	C.8663	-
0.40	C.8712	-
0.40	C.8761	-
0.40	C.8810	-
0.40	C.8859	-
0.40	C.8908	-
0.40	C.8957	-
0.40	C.9006	-
0.40	C.9055	-
0.40	C.9104	-
0.40	C.9153	-
0.40	C.9202	-
0.40	C.9251	-
0.40	C.9300	-
0.40	C.9349	-
0.40	C.9398	-
0.40	C.9447	-
0.40	C.9496	-
0.40	C.9545	-
0.40	C.9594	-
0.40	C.9643	-
0.40	C.9692	-
0.40	C.9741	-
0.40	C.9790	-
0.40	C.9839	-
0.40	C.9888	-
0.40	C.9937	-
0.40	C.9986	-
0.40	C.10000	-

962

FIG Y125

-19.32	-
-14.93	-
4.03	-
1.60	-
1.53	-
0.20	-
4.40	-
14.68	-
25.81	-
28.77	-
27.43	-
4.49	-
-22.34	-
-14.02	-
0.75	-
3.41	-
-6.79	-
9.50	-
-7.48	-
-22.08	-
-2.98	-
-8.73	-
-19.81	-
-10.93	-
8.28	-
-10.64	-
-33.75	-
-24.95	-
-24.80	-
-32.59	-
-36.71	-
-39.26	-
-40.81	-
-13.03	-
21.80	-
12.75	-
-2.27	-
-2.81	-
-11.93	-
2.10	-
16.12	-
46.50	-
40.52	-
-3.87	-
4.74	-
6.67	-
12.40	-
27.26	-
-2.38	-
-24.77	-
-27.44	-
-32.16	-
-32.13	-
-33.26	-
-32.32	-
-11.20	-
-43.47	-
-21.67	-
7.02	-
-11.62	-
-10.78	-

CS PHA FRQCY

17.65	C.049
-12.27	C.058
3.24	C.146
15.08	C.192
9.93	C.244
12.89	C.253
33.71	C.253
45.15	C.362
56.17	C.391
46.98	C.439
43.54	C.439
19.13	C.439
26.45	C.439
61.44	C.439
67.59	C.439
64.11	C.439
43.90	C.439
36.91	C.439
42.82	C.439
7.55	C.439
-24.77	C.439
-14.54	C.439
-26.66	C.439
-36.91	C.439
-2.00	C.439
33.48	C.439
36.64	C.439
53.04	C.439
24.78	C.439
-12.60	C.439
-52.16	C.439
-77.12	C.439
-36.75	C.439
-37.03	C.439
-39.02	C.439
23.71	C.439
38.45	C.439
1.49	C.439
22.93	C.439
50.30	C.439
57.92	C.439
47.96	C.439
17.41	C.439
33.96	C.439
10.97	C.439
23.26	C.439
4.28	C.439
21.30	C.439
30.27	C.439
-49.67	C.439
-36.95	C.439
-22.37	C.439
-36.12	C.439
-45.39	C.439
-27.79	C.439
-39.53	C.439
16.67	C.439
20.72	C.439
-15.00	C.439

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P1 AND P2

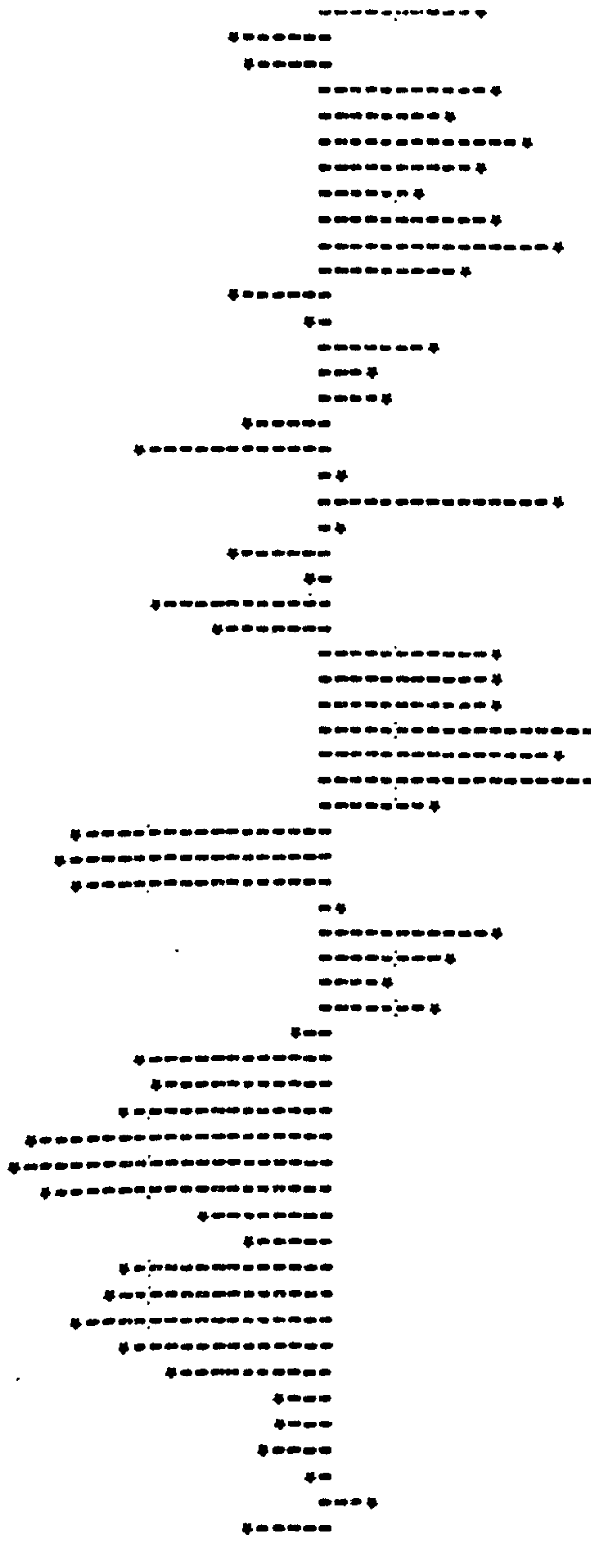
FIG Y 126

963

PHS ANGL

17.65	C.049
-12.27	C.058
3.24	C.146
15.08	C.192
9.93	C.244
12.89	C.253
33.71	C.253
45.15	C.362
56.17	C.391
46.98	C.439
43.54	C.439
19.13	C.439
26.45	C.439
61.44	C.439
67.59	C.439
64.11	C.439
43.90	C.439
36.91	C.439
42.82	C.439
7.55	C.439
-24.77	C.439
-14.54	C.439
-26.66	C.439
-36.91	C.439
-2.00	C.439
33.48	C.439
36.64	C.439
53.04	C.439
24.78	C.439
-12.60	C.439
-52.16	C.439
-77.12	C.439
-36.75	C.439
-37.03	C.439
-39.02	C.439
23.71	C.439
38.45	C.439
1.49	C.439
22.93	C.439
50.30	C.439
57.92	C.439
47.96	C.439
17.41	C.439
33.96	C.439
10.97	C.439
23.26	C.439
4.28	C.439
21.30	C.439
-49.67	C.439
-36.95	C.439
-22.37	C.439
-36.12	C.439
-45.39	C.439
-27.79	C.439
-39.53	C.439
16.67	C.439
20.72	C.439
-15.00	C.439

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY



CS PWR FREQCY CROSS SECTRA VS FRONCY OF PC AND P1

C.20	C.49	-
C.69	C.92	-
C.71	C.146	-
C.60	C.195	-
1.71	C.244	-
7.16	C.255	-
9.69	C.342	-
2.43	C.439	-
1.24	C.498	-
C.69	C.537	-
1.31	C.586	-
1.22	C.635	-
1.55	C.684	-
1.29	C.732	-
1.29	C.781	-
4.62	C.830	-
2.80	C.879	-
12.23	C.928	-
1.68	C.977	-
C.98	1.025	-
C.45	1.074	-
1.55	1.123	-
1.49	1.172	-
C.29	1.221	-
C.51	1.270	-
C.78	1.318	-
C.87	1.367	-
1.59	1.416	-
1.79	1.465	-
2.16	1.514	-
C.64	1.562	-
C.24	1.611	-
C.39	1.660	-
C.29	1.709	-
C.54	1.758	-
1.15	1.807	-
C.30	1.855	-
C.36	1.904	-
C.20	1.953	-
C.09	2.002	-
C.09	2.051	-
C.09	2.100	-
1.13	2.148	-
C.31	2.197	-
C.26	2.246	-
C.09	2.295	-
C.04	2.344	-
C.03	2.393	-
C.05	2.441	-
1.07	2.490	-
C.12	2.539	-
C.12	2.588	-
1.08	2.637	-
C.03	2.686	-
1.04	2.734	-
C.05	2.783	-
C.03	2.832	-
C.03	2.881	-
C.01	2.930	-

964

FIG Y 127

PHS ANGL

35.44
-11.85
-29.97
19.74
32.83
51.08
63.53
52.59
5.29
-43.93
-20.54
47.02
21.73
-46.09
-69.65
4.07
-1.97
-16.14
50.30
11.30
45.35
29.46
-69.90
-40.27
0.44
13.63
-13.42
-14.82
-18.11
-32.34
-18.70
9.59
23.09
-21.71
25.49
32.49
2.88
45.31
-1.04
-69.41
-47.56
-5.30
0.57
-3.48
-45.07
-31.50
12.78
-21.56
-43.54
-37.03
7.70
15.01
7.01
20.78
-16.71
-38.80
13.54
37.45
17.51
-18.71

PHASG ANGL VS FPNOCY

PHASG ANGL VS FPNOCY

CS PHR PROJ

0.41	C.019	-
1.25	C.038	-
2.02	C.148	-
22.18	C.155	-
17.95	C.244	-
16.29	C.253	-
2.09	C.342	-
1.92	C.351	-
1.03	C.419	-
0.79	C.428	-
0.53	C.517	-
0.33	C.516	-
0.19	C.615	-
1.26	C.624	-
0.08	C.752	-
0.43	C.781	-
0.36	C.830	-
0.27	C.879	-
0.26	C.928	-
0.07	C.977	-
0.22	C.025	-
1.53	C.074	-
2.72	C.123	-
1.73	C.172	-
0.83	C.221	-
0.66	C.270	-
0.08	C.318	-
0.16	C.367	-
0.31	C.416	-
0.33	C.465	-
0.19	C.514	-
0.09	C.562	-
0.03	C.611	-
0.05	C.660	-
0.11	C.709	-
0.09	C.758	-
0.02	C.807	-
0.02	C.855	-
0.02	C.904	-
0.03	C.953	-
0.02	C.001	-
0.01	C.050	-
0.02	C.099	-
0.02	C.148	-
0.02	C.197	-
0.02	C.246	-
0.03	C.295	-
0.01	C.344	-
0.02	C.393	-
0.02	C.441	-
0.01	C.490	-
0.01	C.539	-
0.01	C.588	-
0.01	C.637	-
0.01	C.686	-
0.01	C.734	-
0.01	C.783	-
0.01	C.832	-
0.01	C.881	-
0.01	C.930	-

965

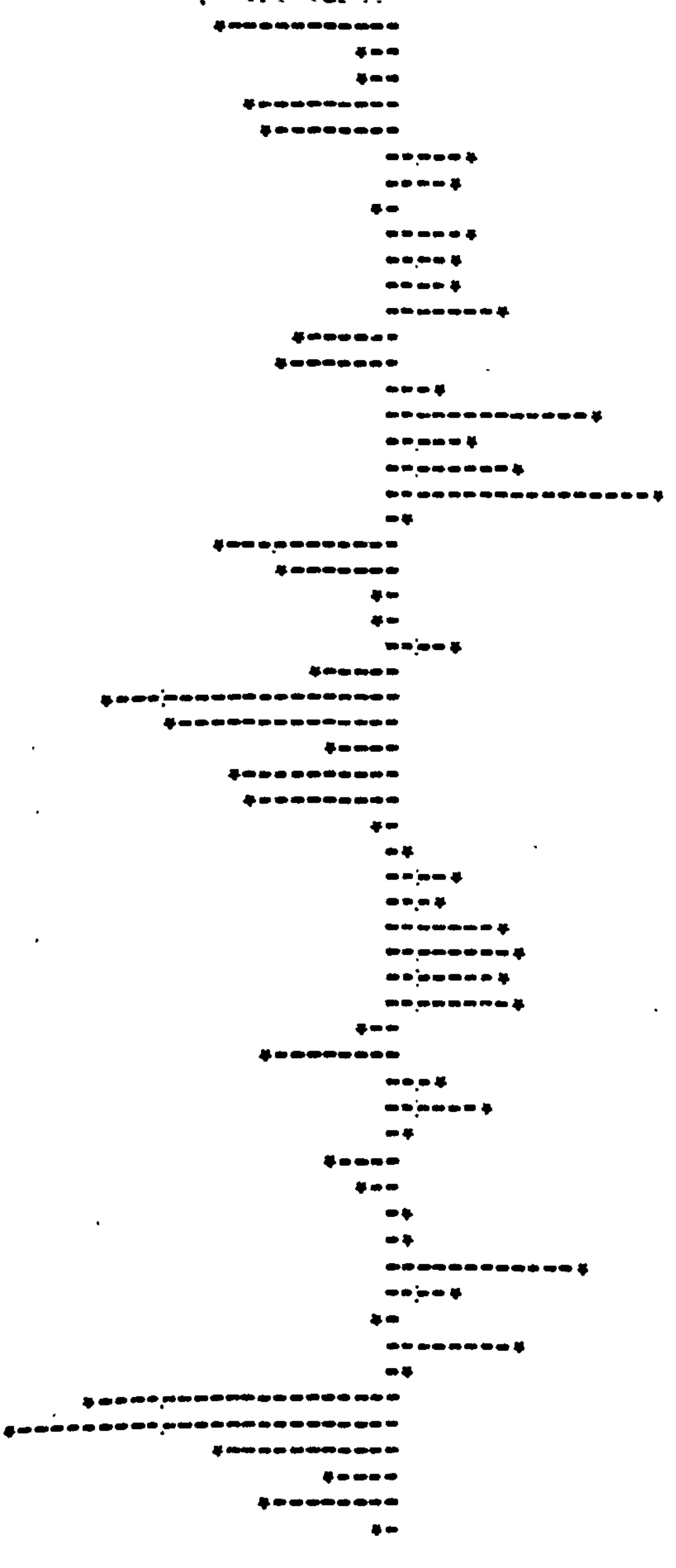
CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

FIG Y 128

PHS ANGL

6.43	-
32.13	-
17.74	-
43.33	-
90.25	-
70.95	-
-1.19	-
-30.02	-
4.46	-
-13.69	-
-45.66	-
-5.58	-
-6.14	-
10.12	-
16.90	-
-2.56	-
-22.52	-
-13.99	-
30.49	-
11.03	-
-30.41	-
-29.35	-
-31.27	-
-25.82	-
-13.87	-
-15.97	-
-2.10	-
1.79	-
33.68	-
37.01	-
17.58	-
53.99	-
69.24	-
18.47	-
-13.45	-
0.10	-
1.88	-
29.13	-
41.16	-
-3.76	-
-65.35	-
-29.65	-
-18.45	-
-90.47	-
-11.43	-
27.48	-
22.43	-
-26.55	-
-13.48	-
-16.97	-
-18.80	-
6.91	-
-14.95	-
-19.18	-
32.68	-
35.39	-
10.62	-
10.26	-
43.51	-

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY



CS PWR FRQCY

CROSS SRECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

PHS ANGL

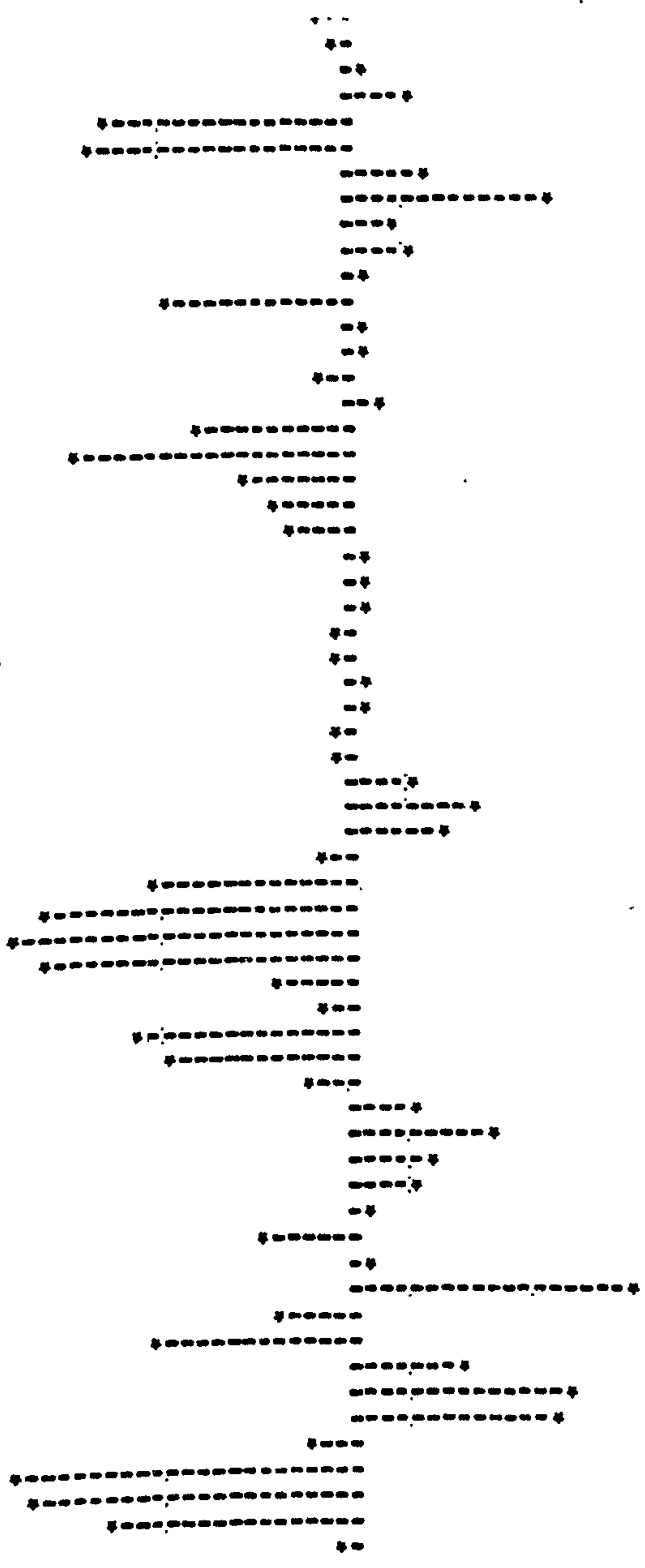
PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

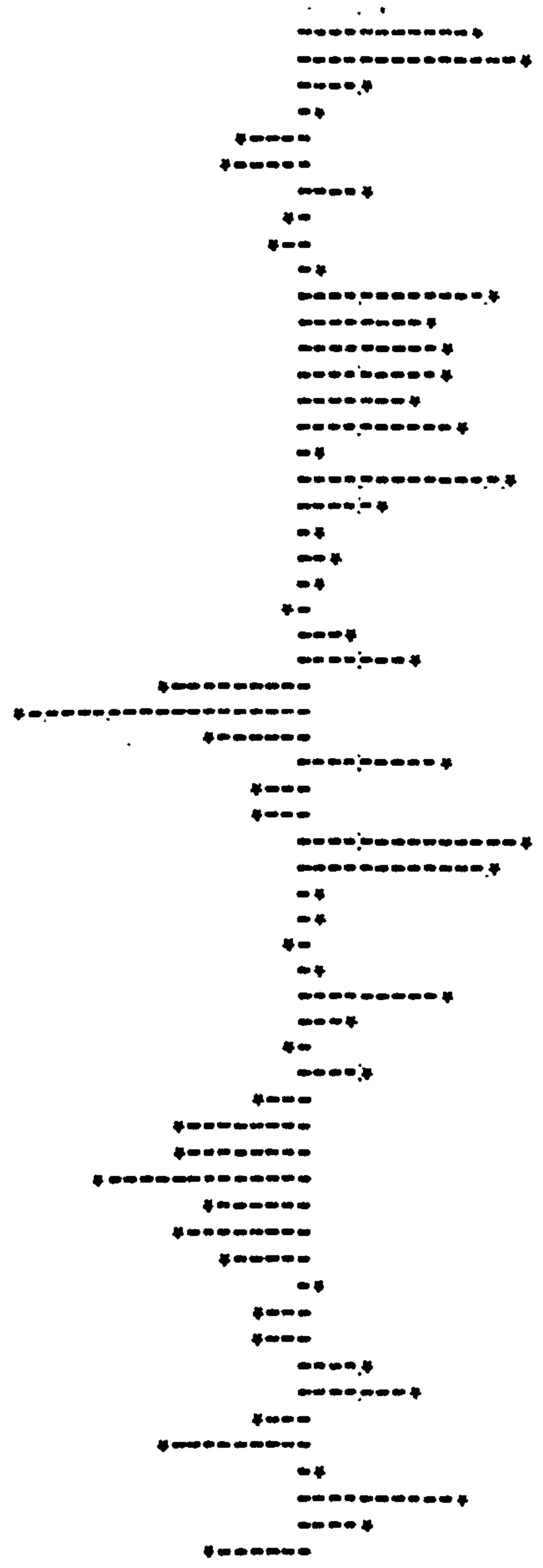
3.77	C.049	-
42.67	C.098	-
42.69	C.146	-
3.43	C.195	-
2.97	C.244	-
C.41	C.293	-
C.26	C.342	-
C.19	C.391	-
C.63	C.439	-
C.09	C.488	-
C.68	C.537	-
C.02	C.586	-
C.43	C.635	-
C.10	C.684	-
C.11	C.732	-
C.63	C.781	-
C.11	C.830	-
C.92	C.879	-
C.63	C.928	-
C.62	C.977	-
C.01	C.025	-
C.60	C.074	-
C.61	C.123	-
C.60	C.172	-
C.60	C.221	-
C.60	C.270	-
C.60	C.318	-
C.60	C.367	-
C.60	C.416	-
C.60	C.465	-
C.60	C.514	-
C.60	C.562	-
C.60	C.611	-
C.60	C.660	-
C.60	C.709	-
C.60	C.758	-
C.60	C.807	-
C.60	C.855	-
C.60	C.904	-
C.60	C.953	-
C.60	C.002	-
C.60	C.051	-
C.60	C.100	-
C.60	C.148	-
C.60	C.197	-
C.60	C.246	-
C.60	C.295	-
C.60	C.344	-
C.60	C.393	-
C.60	C.441	-
C.60	C.490	-
C.60	C.539	-
C.60	C.588	-
C.60	C.637	-
C.60	C.686	-
C.60	C.735	-
C.60	C.783	-
C.60	C.832	-
C.60	C.881	-
C.60	C.930	-

966

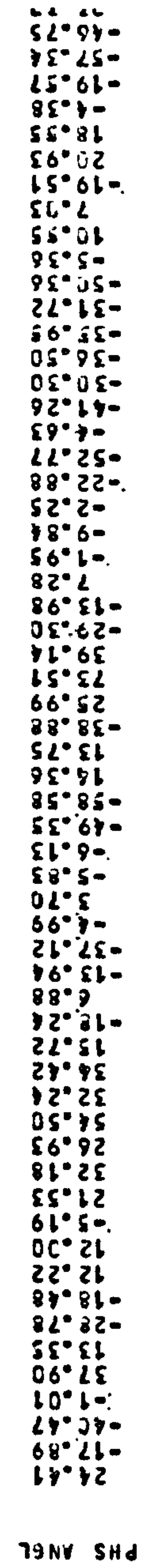
FIG Y 129

3.77	-
56.94	-
73.89	-
75.49	-
72.64	-
-47.76	-
-49.12	-
-24.77	-
48.01	-
18.02	-
-62.06	-
-5.93	-
23.90	-
-6.86	-
-14.88	-
-20.40	-
-31.52	-
-15.37	-
12.95	-
43.44	-
48.41	-
8.16	-
19.02	-
71.63	-
78.30	-
71.31	-
45.07	-
7.24	-
-21.03	-
-28.45	-
-15.41	-
2.00	-
5.31	-
-6.31	-
-1.59	-
3.32	-
2.84	-
-0.81	-
-1.93	-
-4.01	-
15.71	-
20.19	-
25.68	-
64.68	-
34.47	-
-9.46	-
10.21	-
-5.11	-
-4.77	-
41.61	-
-3.82	-
-14.34	-
-11.71	-
-45.19	-
-18.20	-
60.07	-
28.26	-
-13.89	-
-2.10	-
1.92	-





PHAS ANGL VS FRQNCY



PHAS ANGL

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P1 AND P2

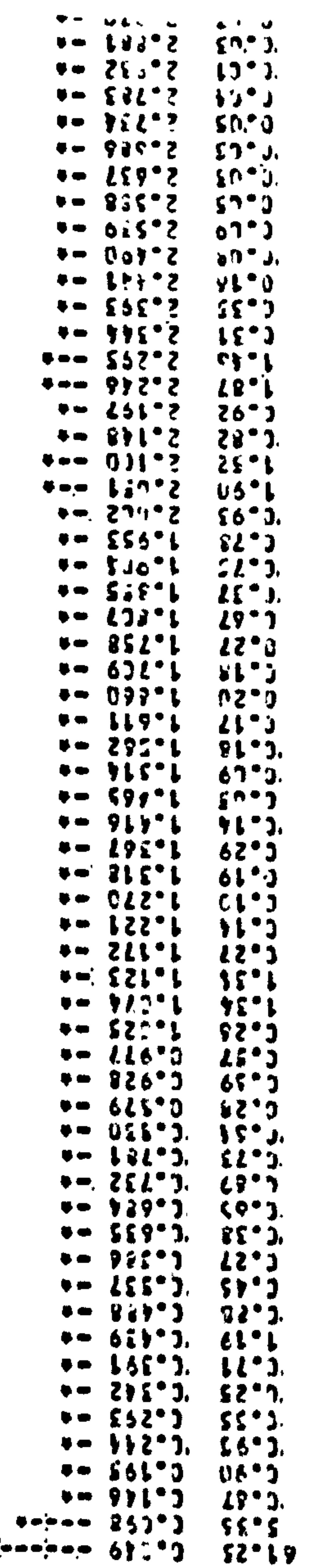
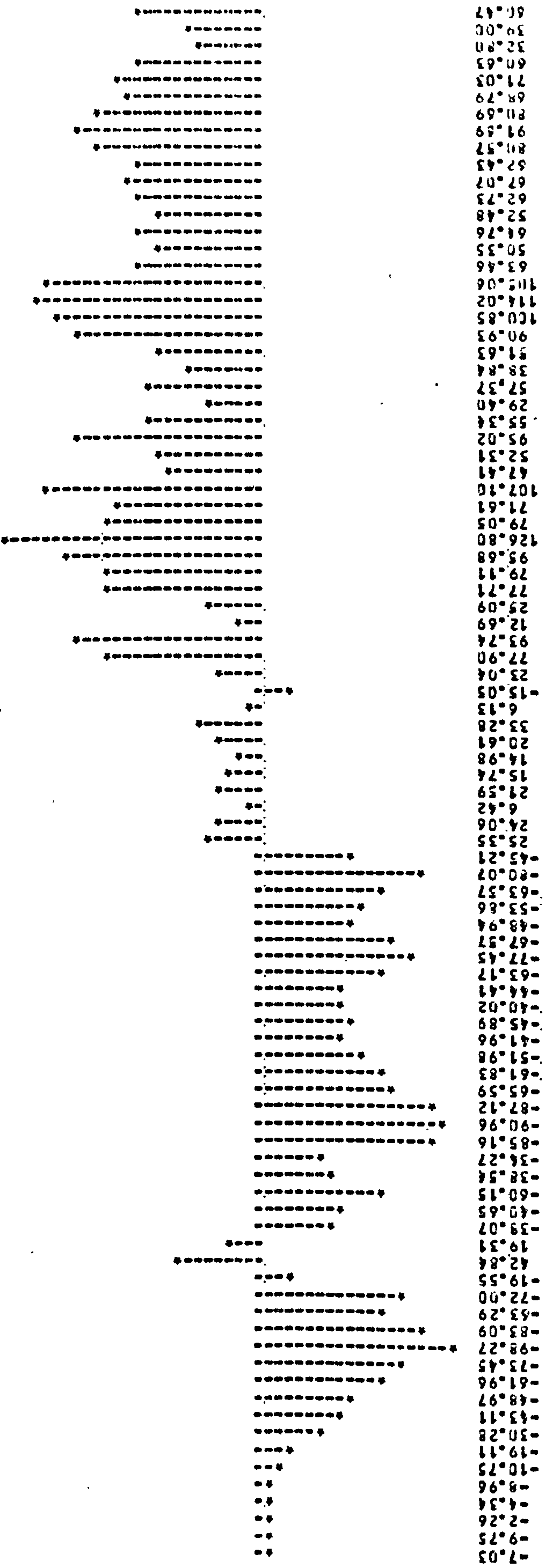
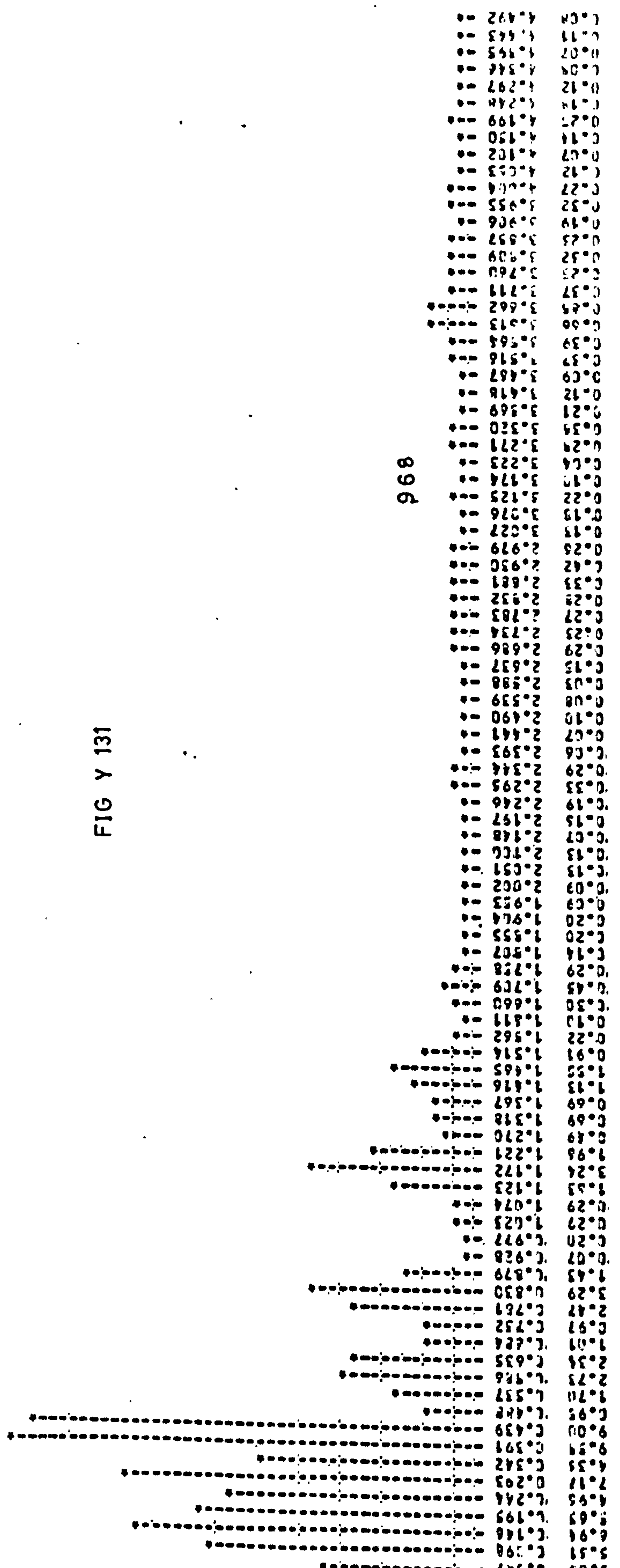


FIG Y 130

CS PWR FRQNCY



PHASE ANGL VS FRONCY



CROSS SPECTRA VS FRONCY OF PC AND P1

FIG Y 131

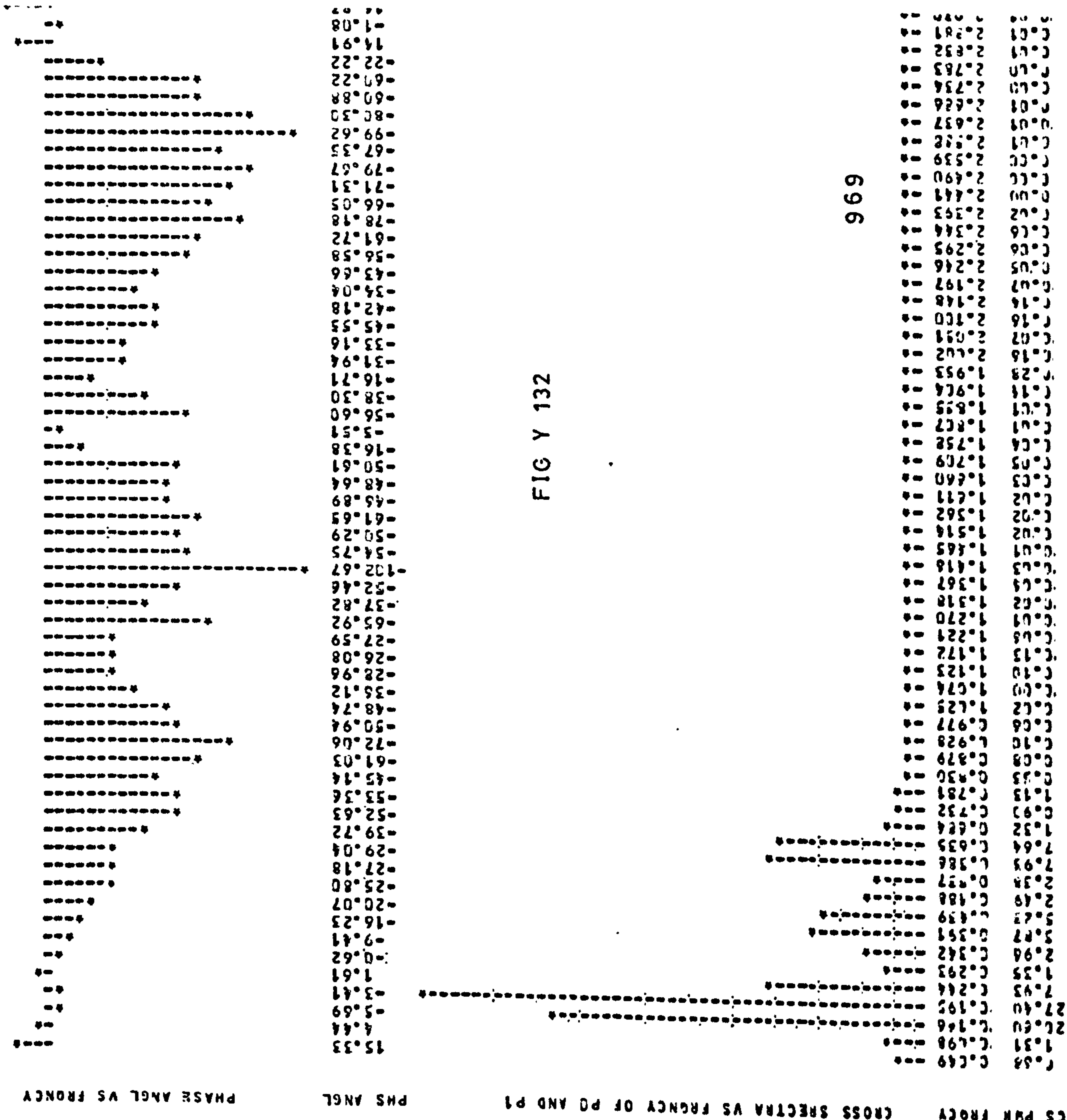


FIG Y 132

699

CS PWR FRQCY CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PD AND P1

PHS ANGL VS FRQNCY

CS FOR PPOCY

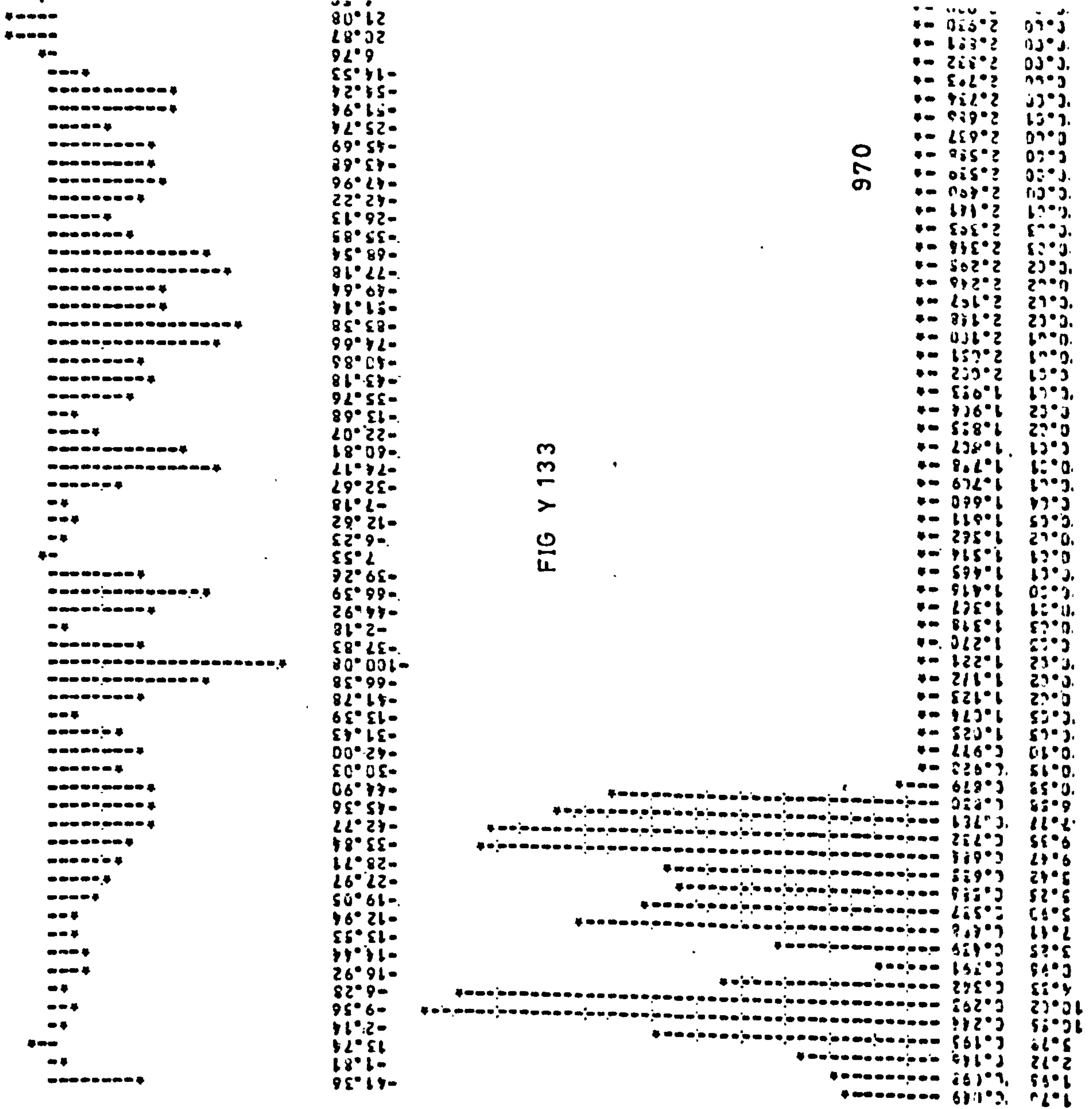
CROSS SRECTRA VS FRONCY OF PC AND P1

PMS ANGL

PHASE ANGL VS FRONCY

970

FIG Y 133



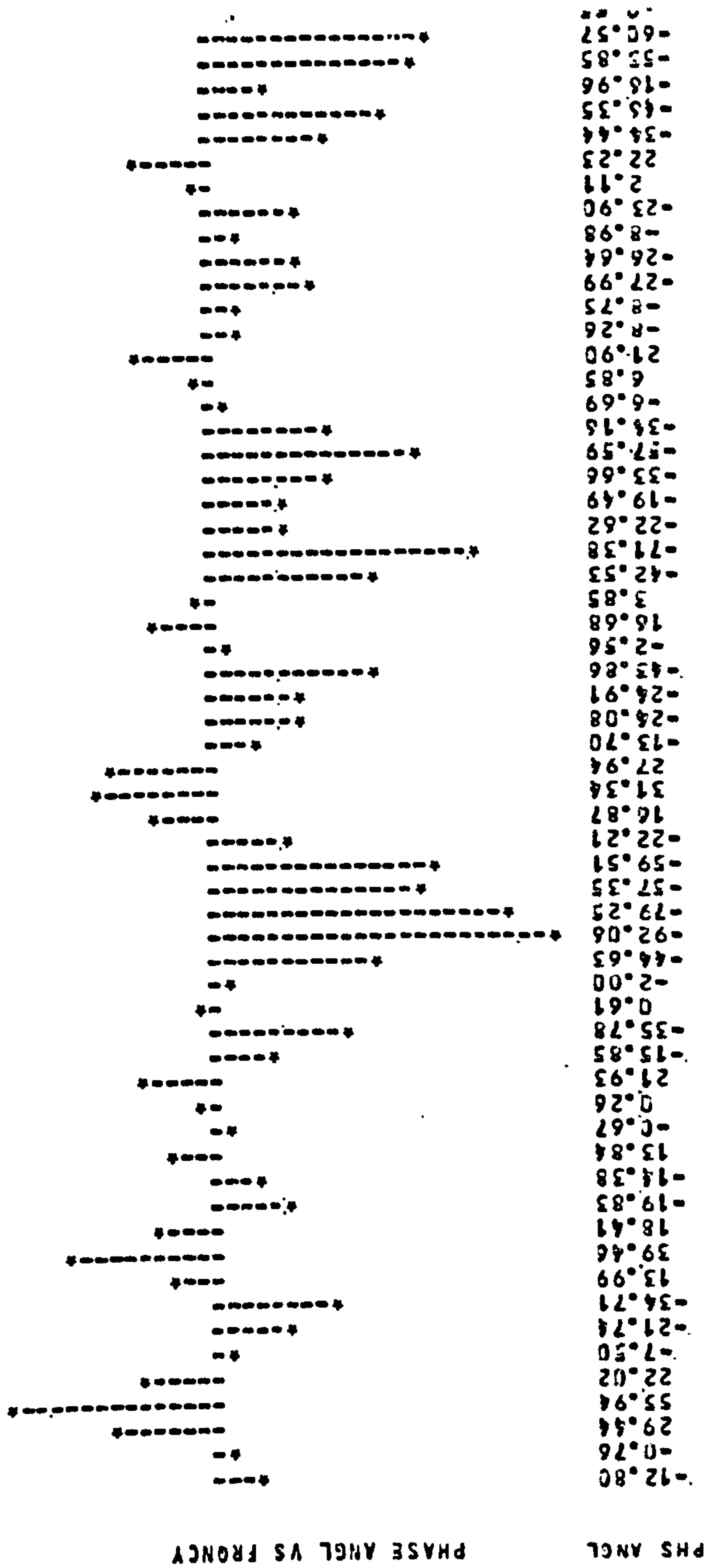
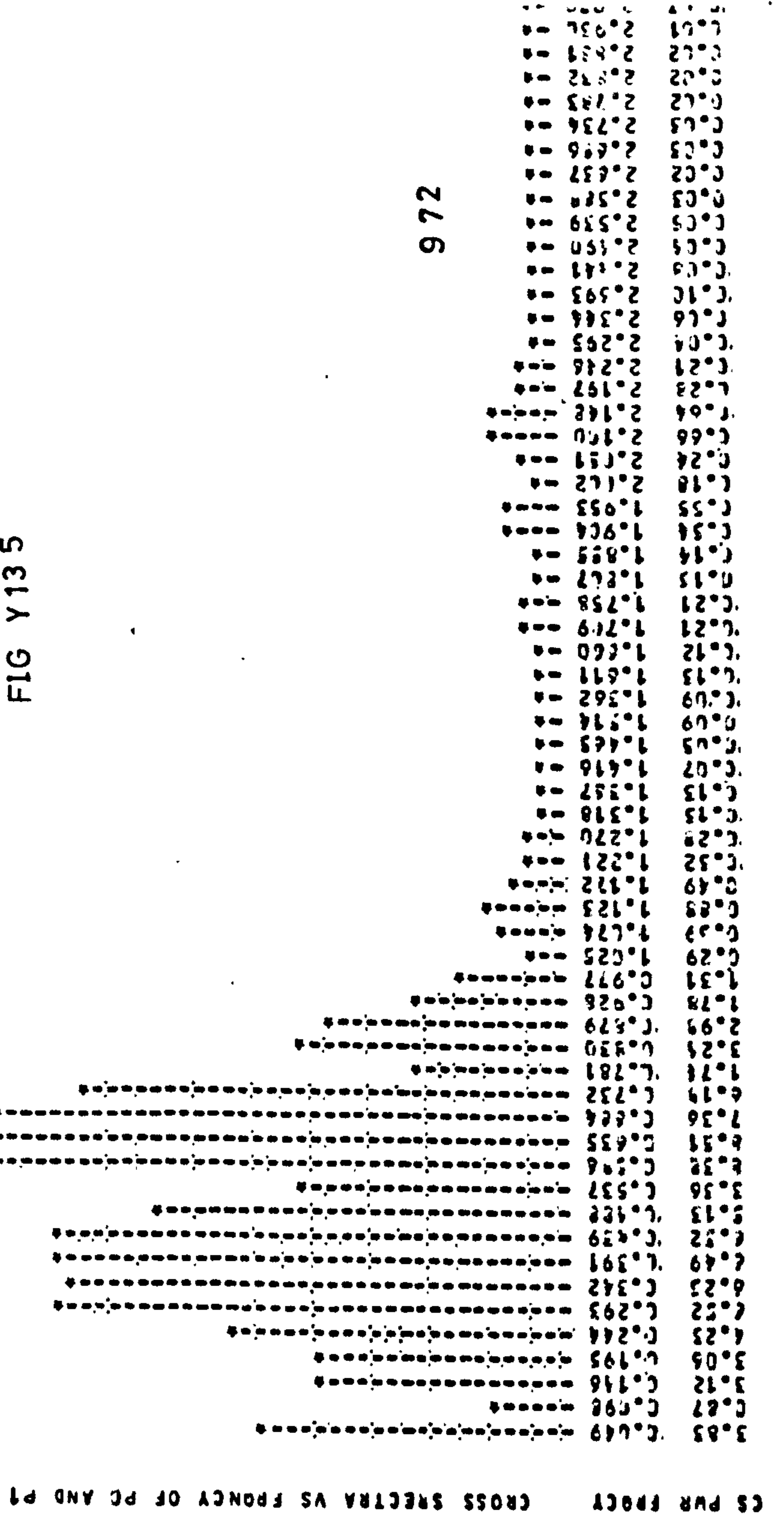


FIG Y135



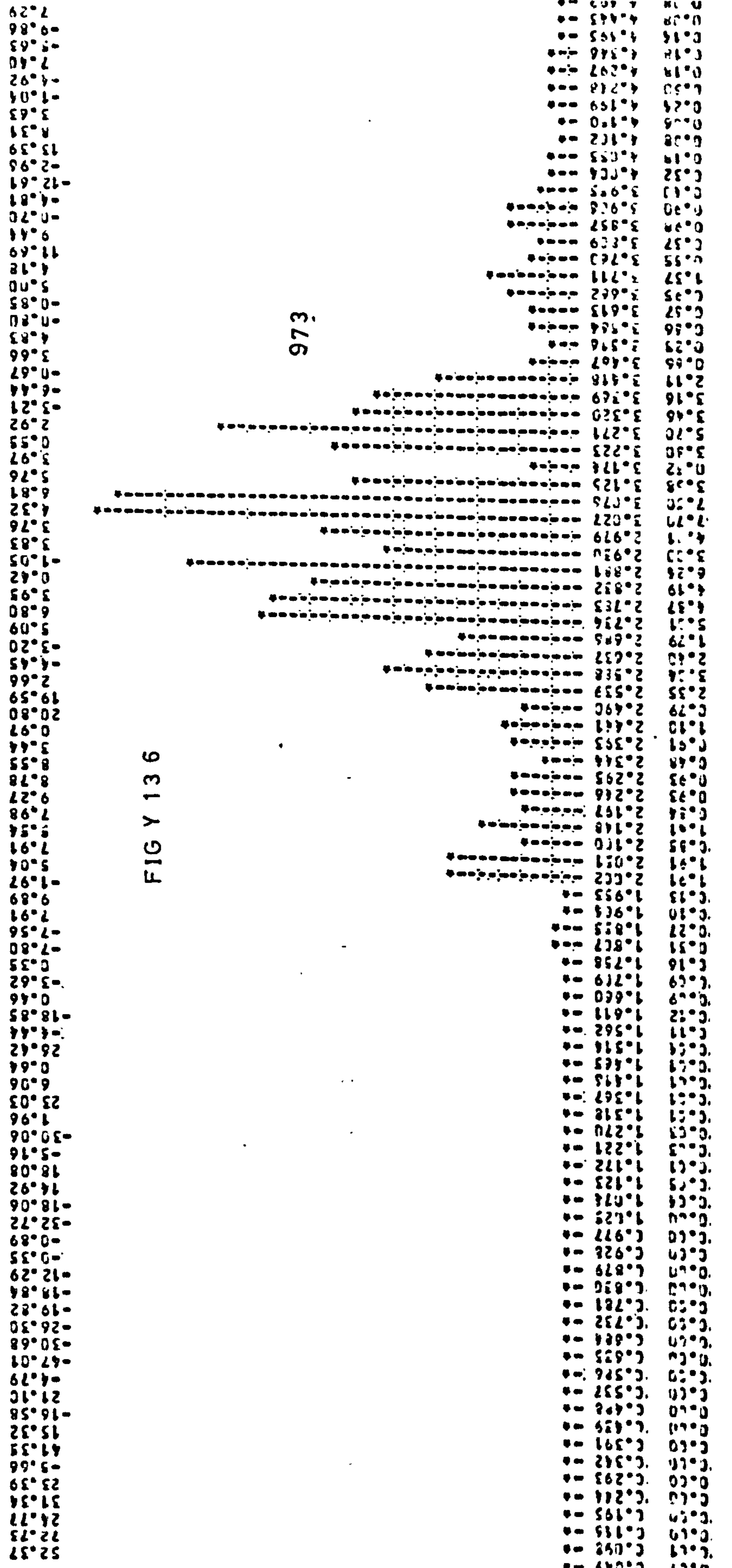


FIG Y 136

973

CS PHR FRQCY

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

PHS ANGL

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

974

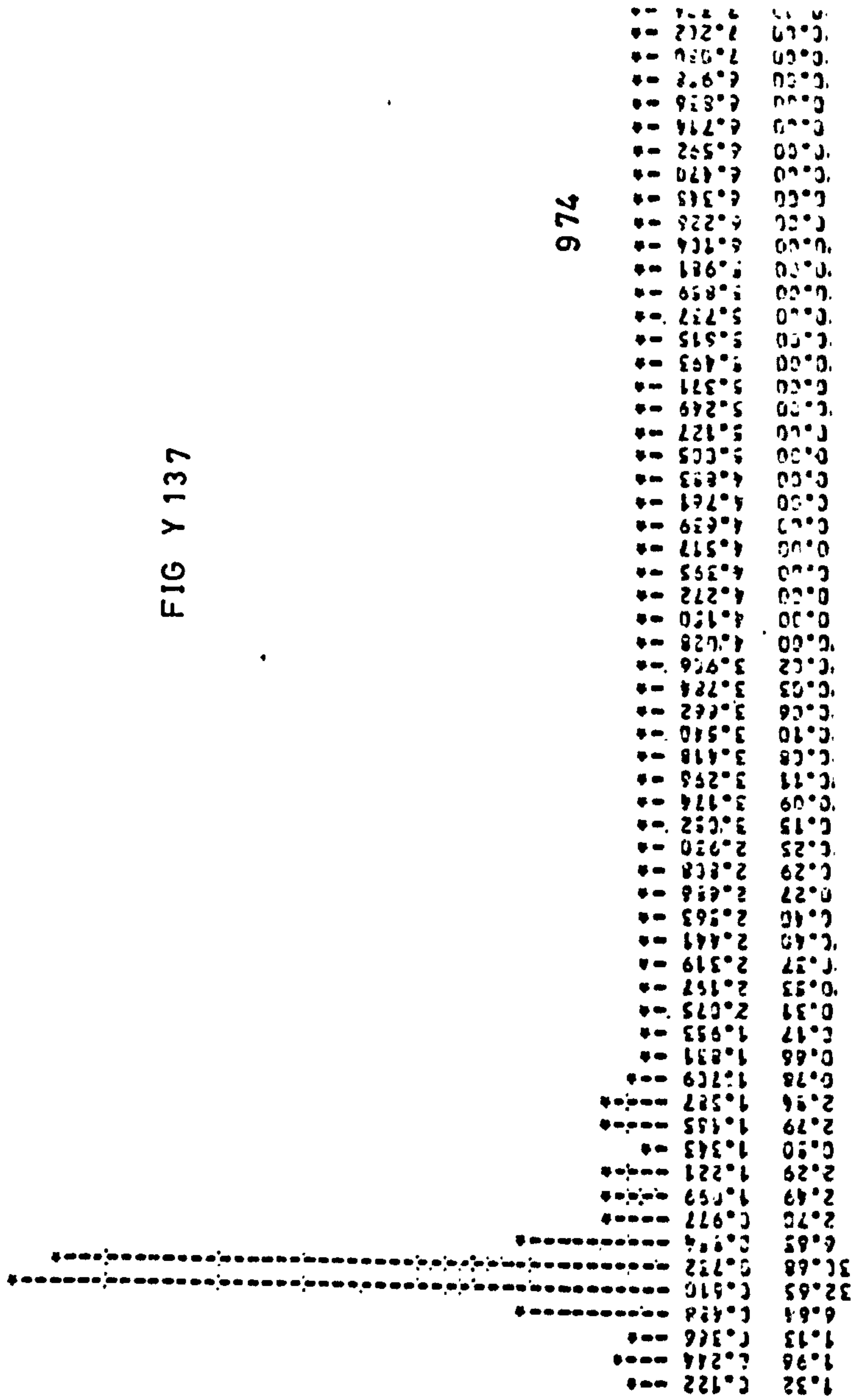


FIG Y 137



975

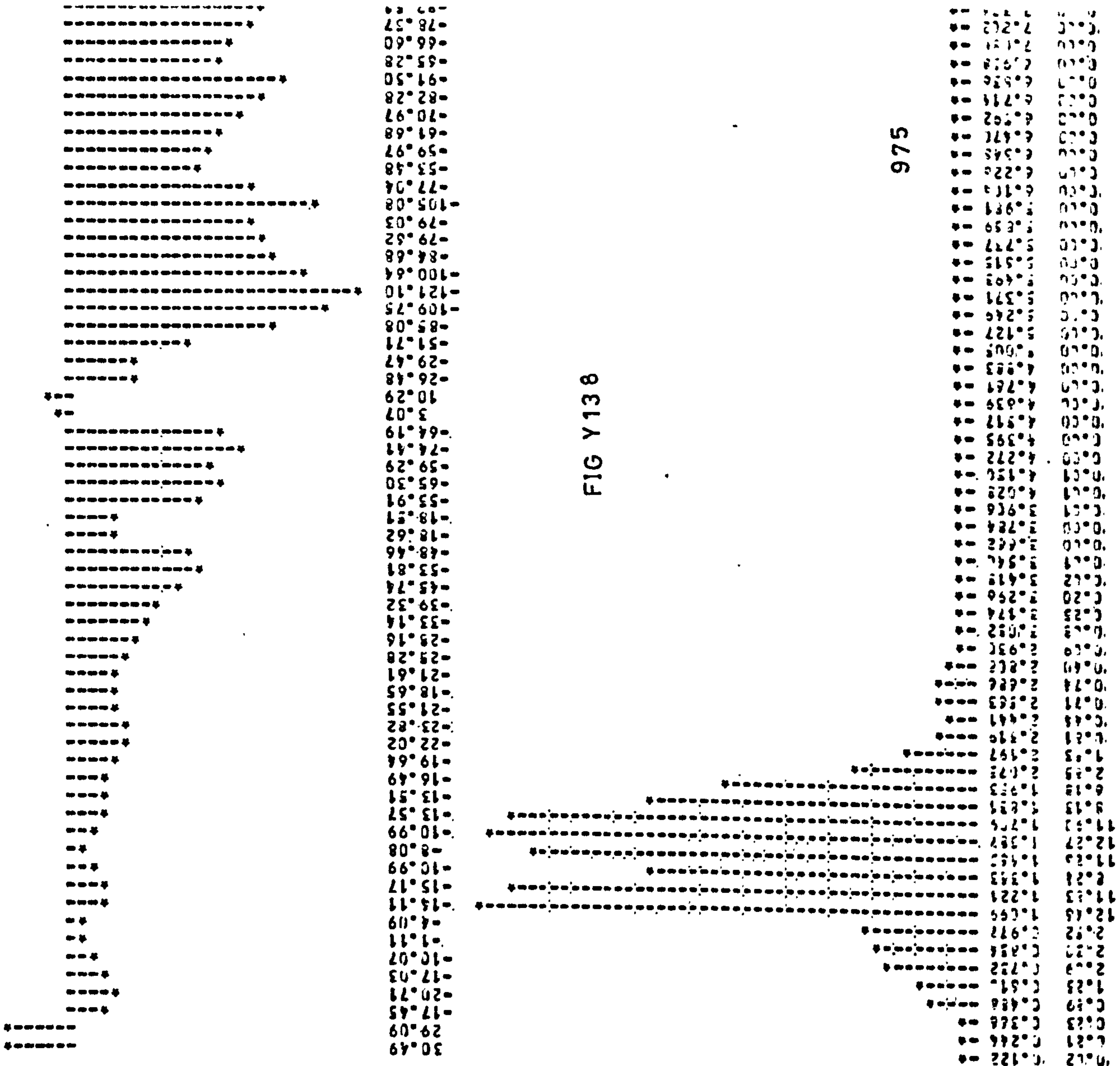


FIG Y138

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY

PHS ANGL

CS PHR FRQCY CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF PC AND P1

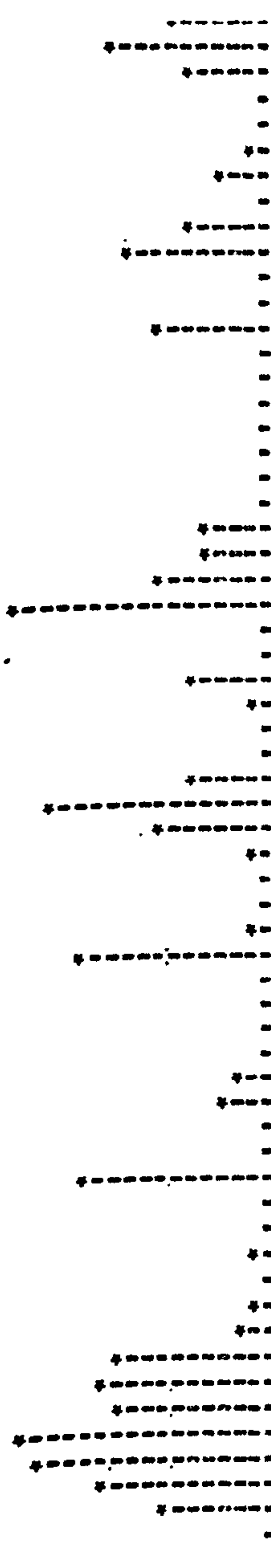
CS PWR FRQCY
 4.22
 12.39
 38.44
 30.95
 7.24
 4.90
 0.732
 0.954
 0.977
 0.35
 0.33
 0.38
 0.06
 0.03
 0.02
 0.02
 1.587
 1.709
 1.831
 1.953
 2.075
 2.197
 2.319
 2.441
 2.563
 2.686
 2.808
 2.930
 3.052
 3.174
 3.296
 3.418
 3.540
 3.662
 3.784
 3.906
 4.028
 4.150
 4.272
 4.395
 4.517
 4.639
 4.761
 4.883
 5.005
 5.127
 5.249
 5.371
 5.493
 5.615
 5.737
 5.859
 5.981
 6.104
 6.226
 6.348
 6.470
 6.592
 6.714
 6.836
 6.958
 7.080
 7.202
 7.324

977

FIG Y140

PHS ANGL
 -23.01
 23.65
 39.25
 52.55
 54.17
 35.29
 36.41
 33.59
 8.92
 4.13
 -0.53
 4.71
 -51.99
 -14.86
 42.28
 -23.91
 -22.50
 11.52
 7.21
 -17.27
 -59.43
 -64.89
 -9.47
 40.51
 5.85
 -36.08
 -1.65
 6.37
 26.82
 48.53
 17.95
 -9.13
 -13.53
 2.60
 16.73
 -13.29
 -8.45
 52.91
 24.74
 14.63
 14.71
 -32.36
 -23.30
 -18.66
 -26.76
 -33.27
 -86.31
 -53.54
 24.88
 -50.99
 -52.89
 30.23
 19.07
 -17.92
 11.79
 3.08
 -28.04
 -16.37
 17.84
 33.43
 22.70

PHASE ANGL VS FRQNCY



CS PWR FREQ

CROSS SPECTRA VS FREQCY OF PC AND P1

PMS ANGL

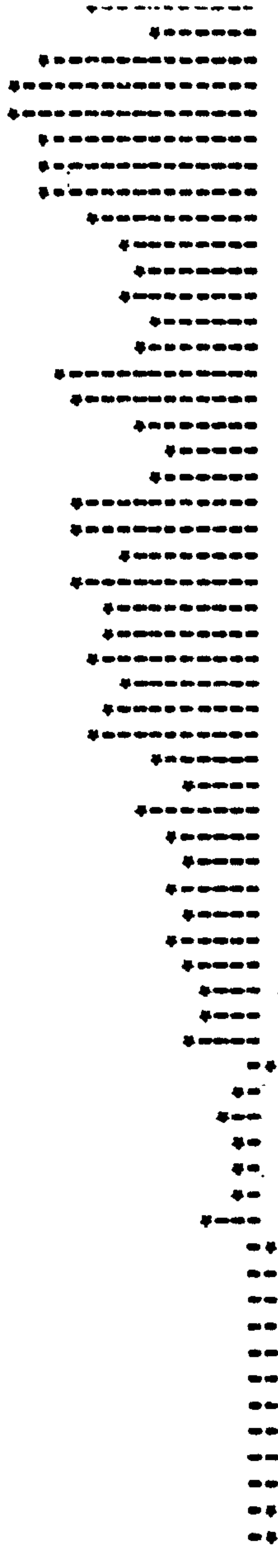
PHASE ANGL VS FREQCY

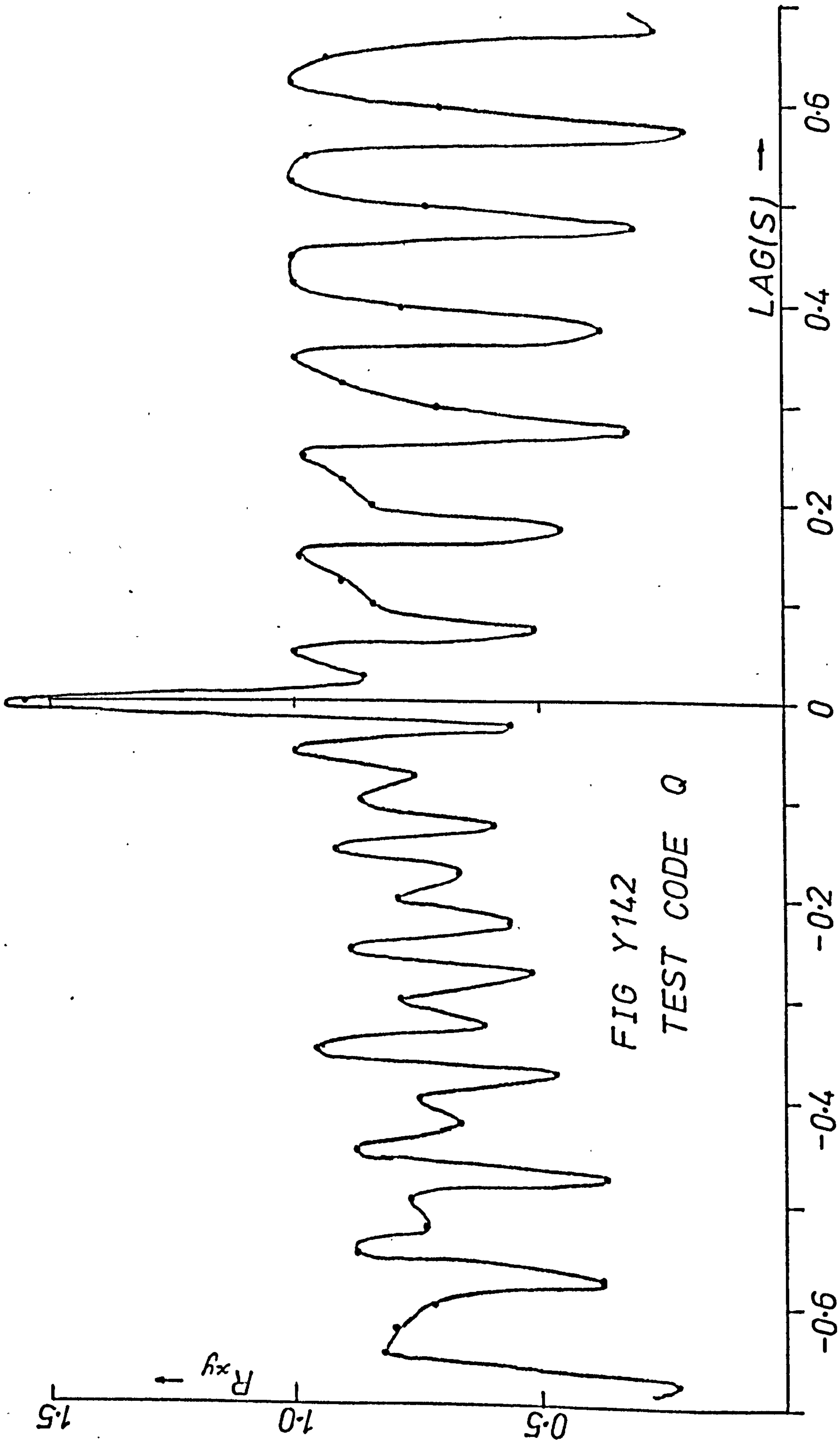
0.01	C.012
0.02	C.024
0.03	C.037
0.04	C.049
0.05	C.061
0.06	C.073
0.07	C.085
0.08	C.098
0.09	C.110
0.10	C.122
0.11	C.134
0.12	C.146
0.13	C.159
0.14	C.171
0.15	C.183
0.16	C.195
0.17	C.208
0.18	C.220
0.19	C.232
0.20	C.244
0.21	C.256
0.22	C.269
0.23	C.281
0.24	C.293
0.25	C.305
0.26	C.317
0.27	C.330
0.28	C.342
0.29	C.354
0.30	C.366
0.31	C.378
0.32	C.391
0.33	C.403
0.34	C.415
0.35	C.427
0.36	C.439
0.37	C.452
0.38	C.464
0.39	C.476
0.40	C.488
0.41	C.501
0.42	C.513
0.43	C.525
0.44	C.537
0.45	C.549
0.46	C.562
0.47	C.574
0.48	C.586
0.49	C.598
0.50	C.610
0.51	C.623
0.52	C.635
0.53	C.647
0.54	C.659
0.55	C.671
0.56	C.684
0.57	C.696
0.58	C.708
0.59	C.720
0.60	C.732

978

FIG Y 141

-0.06	23.84
-0.06	52.31
-0.07	62.12
-0.07	61.07
-0.07	53.40
-0.07	54.31
-0.07	53.01
-0.07	40.73
-0.07	31.33
-0.07	30.79
-0.07	33.17
-0.07	25.70
-0.07	28.30
-0.07	46.99
-0.07	46.57
-0.07	27.82
-0.07	22.31
-0.07	26.33
-0.07	42.98
-0.07	44.43
-0.07	34.94
-0.07	43.46
-0.07	38.42
-0.07	36.40
-0.07	40.13
-0.07	35.22
-0.07	36.32
-0.07	41.28
-0.07	23.86
-0.07	19.20
-0.07	29.67
-0.07	21.34
-0.07	19.17
-0.07	19.97
-0.07	19.08
-0.07	22.81
-0.07	18.48
-0.07	13.69
-0.07	15.20
-0.07	18.79
-0.07	-0.07
-0.07	0.33
-0.07	11.56
-0.07	5.26
-0.07	6.53
-0.07	3.43
-0.07	15.55
-0.07	-0.23
-0.07	-29.74
-0.07	-18.98
-0.07	-8.19
-0.07	-20.78
-0.07	-29.02
-0.07	-40.36
-0.07	-47.38
-0.07	-33.13
-0.07	-37.77
-0.07	-5.64
-0.07	-0.06





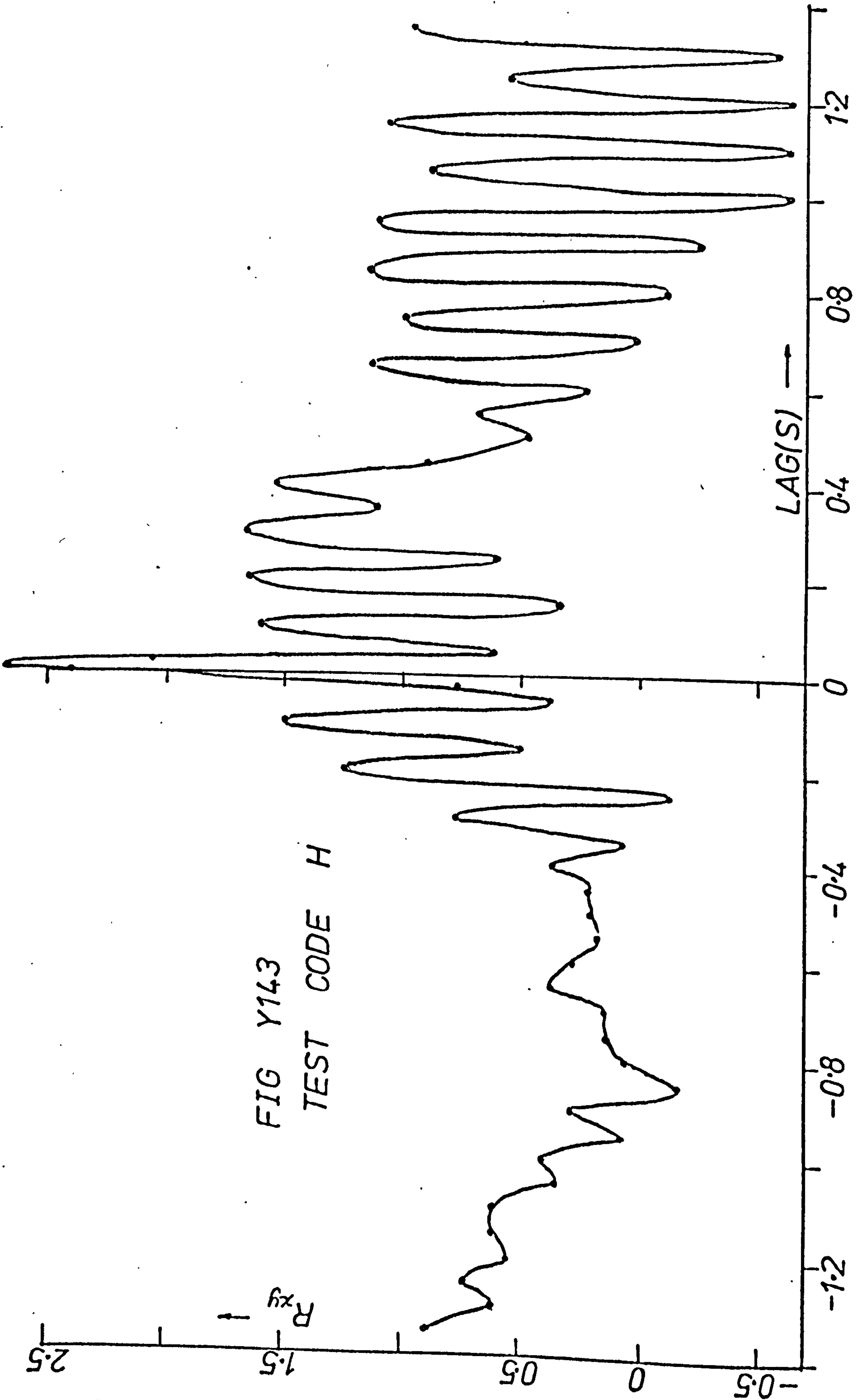


FIG Y143
TEST CODE H

R_{xy} →

LAG(S) →

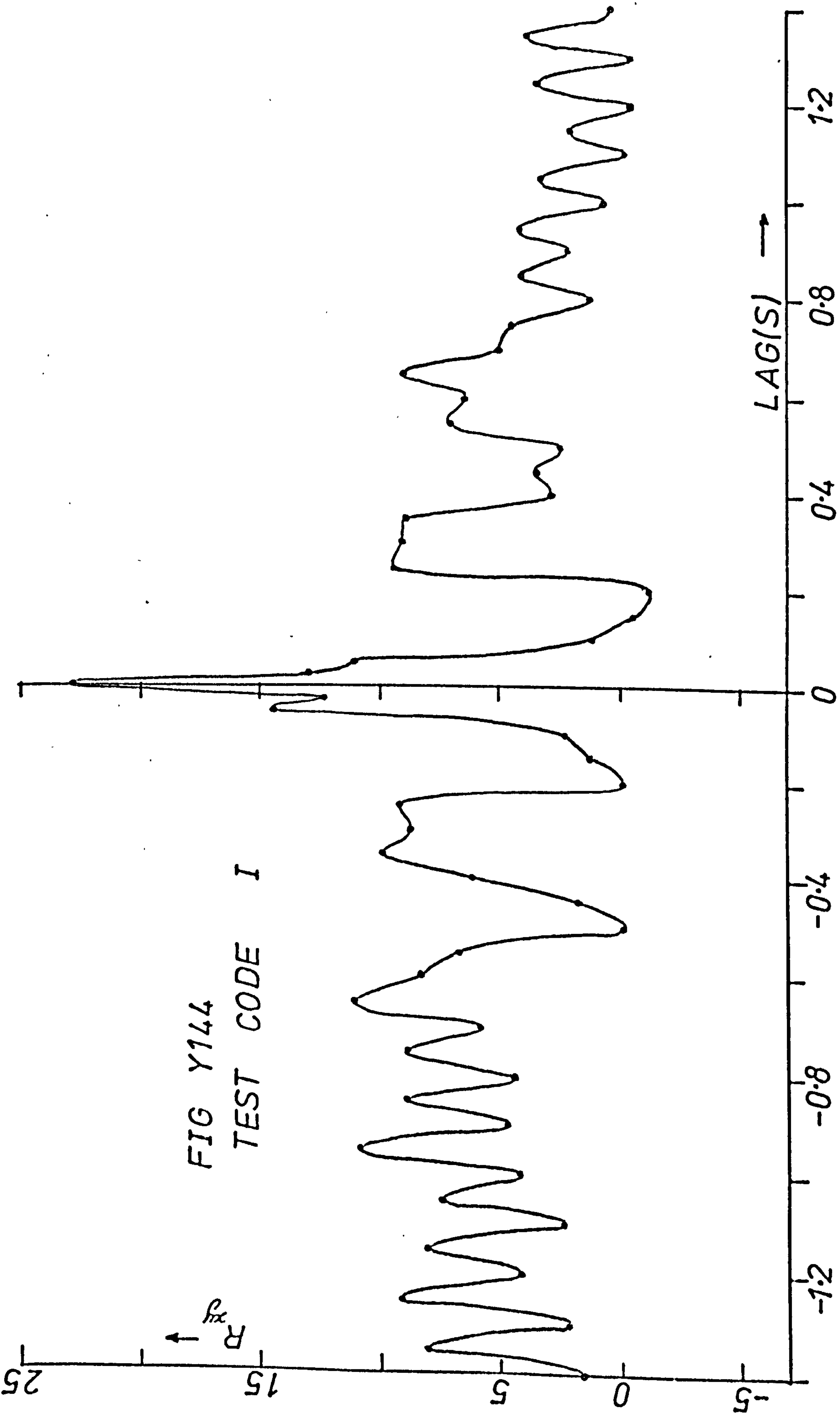


FIG Y144
TEST CODE I

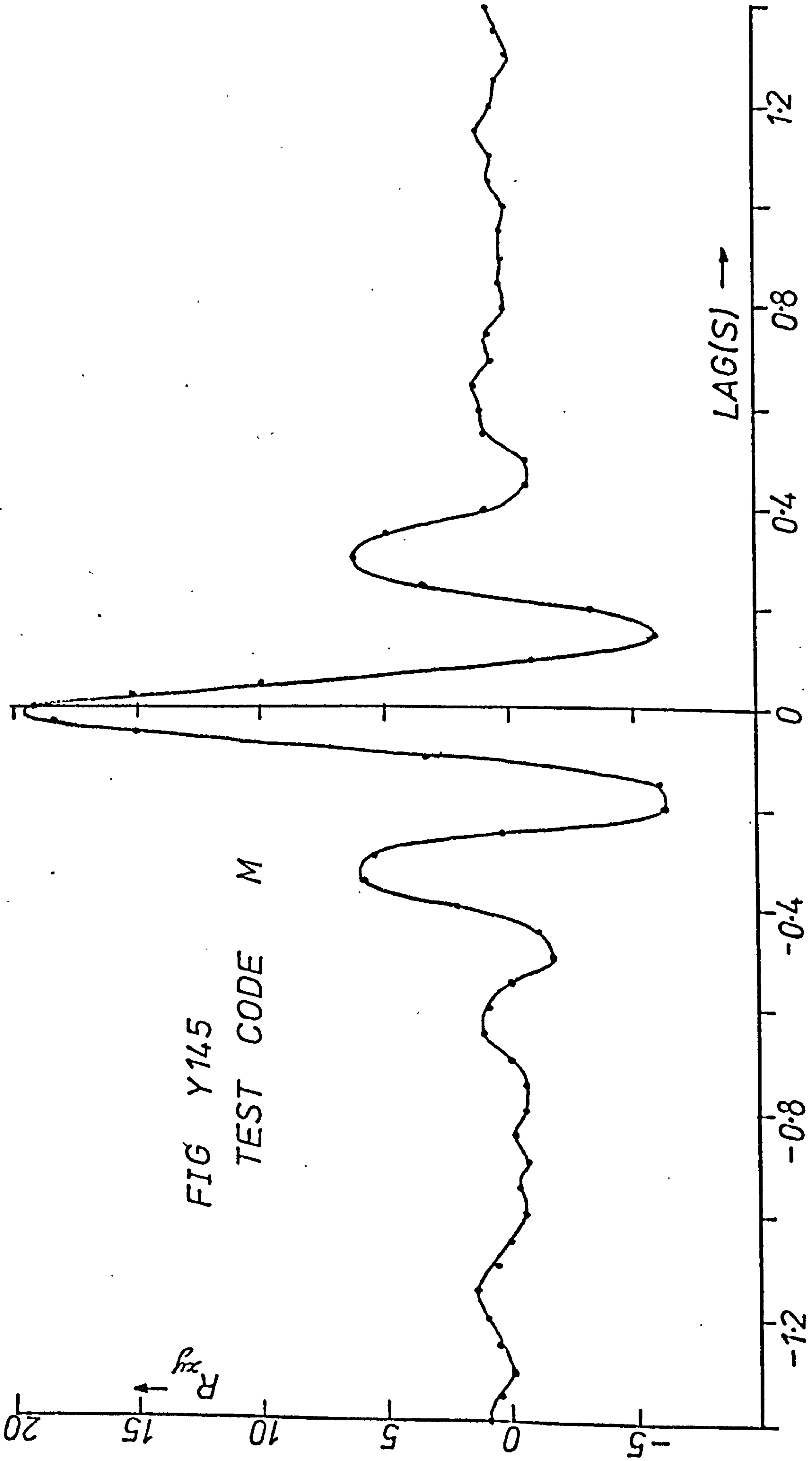


FIG Y145
TEST CODE M

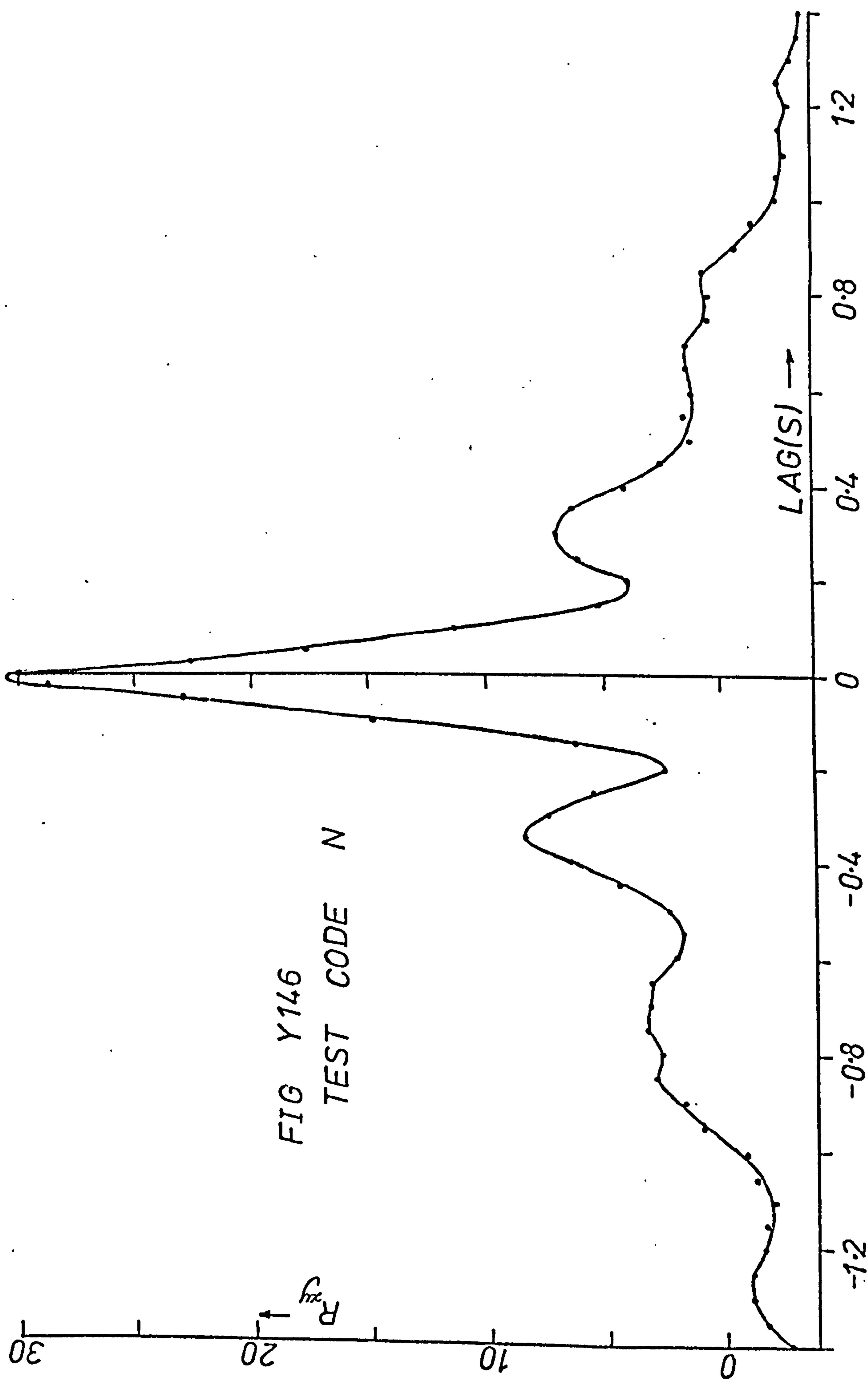


FIG Y146
TEST CODE N

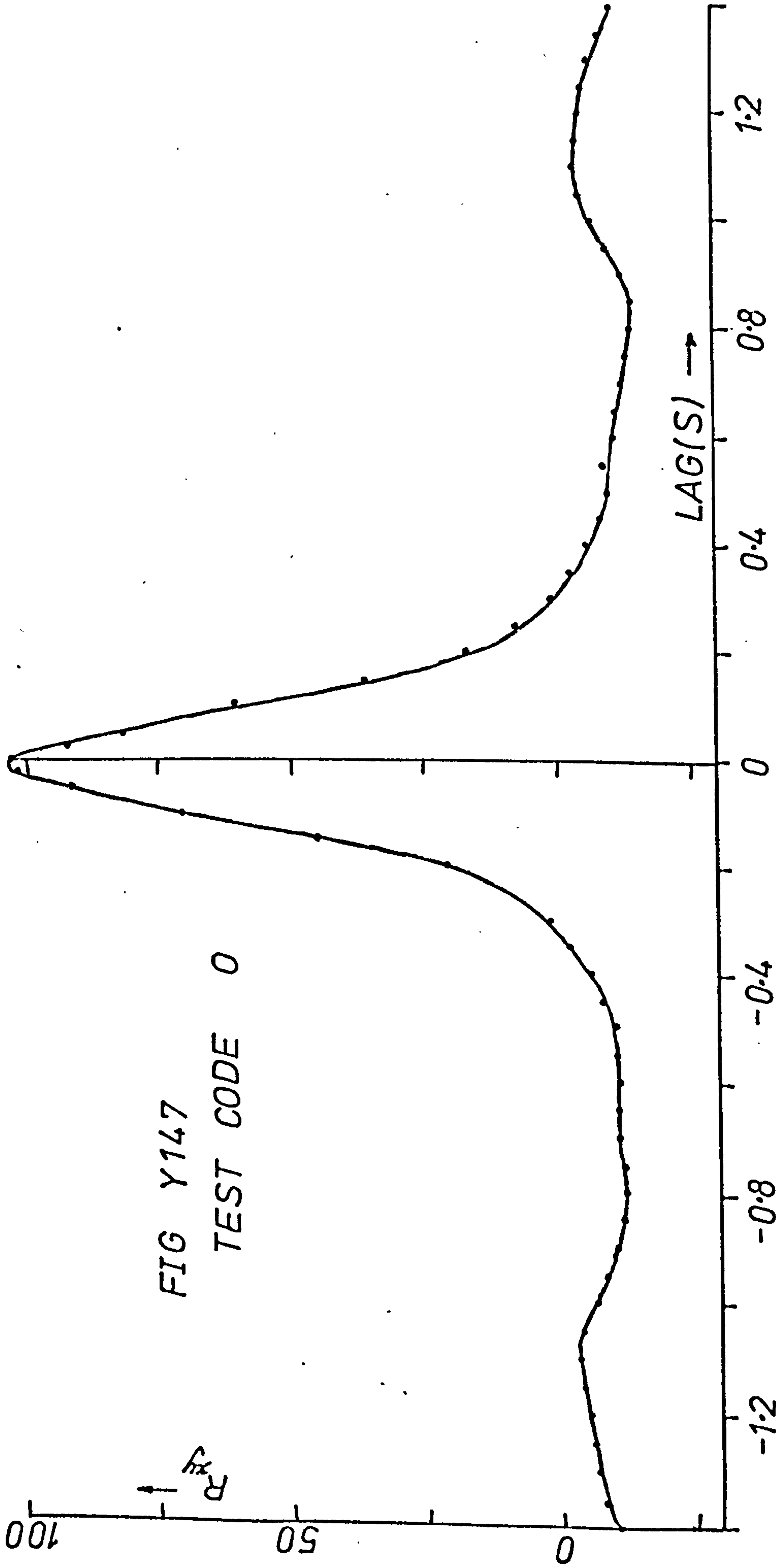


FIG Y147
TEST CODE 0

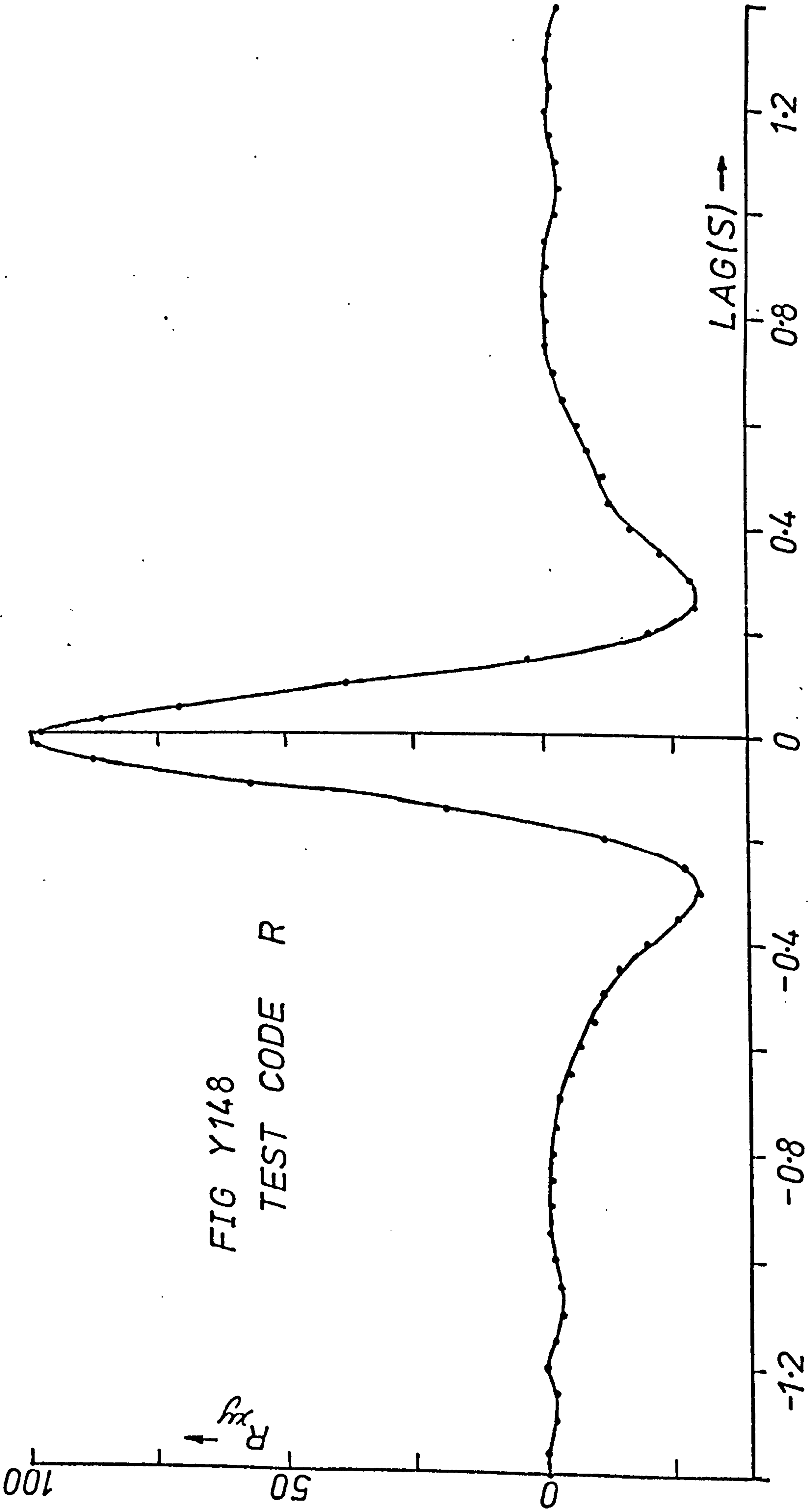


FIG Y148
TEST CODE R

P_{xy}

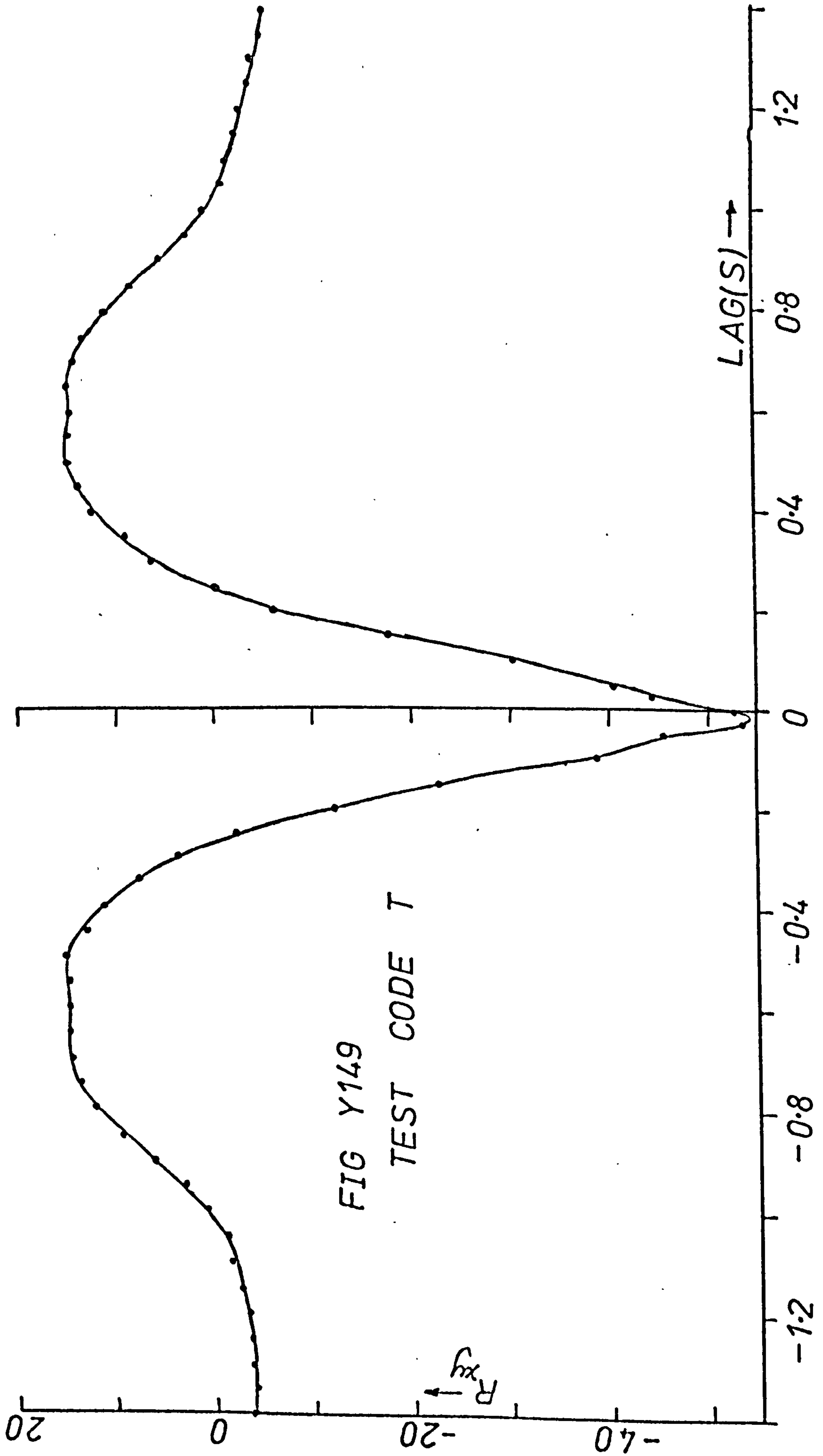


FIG Y149
TEST CODE T

R_{xy} →

LAG(S) →

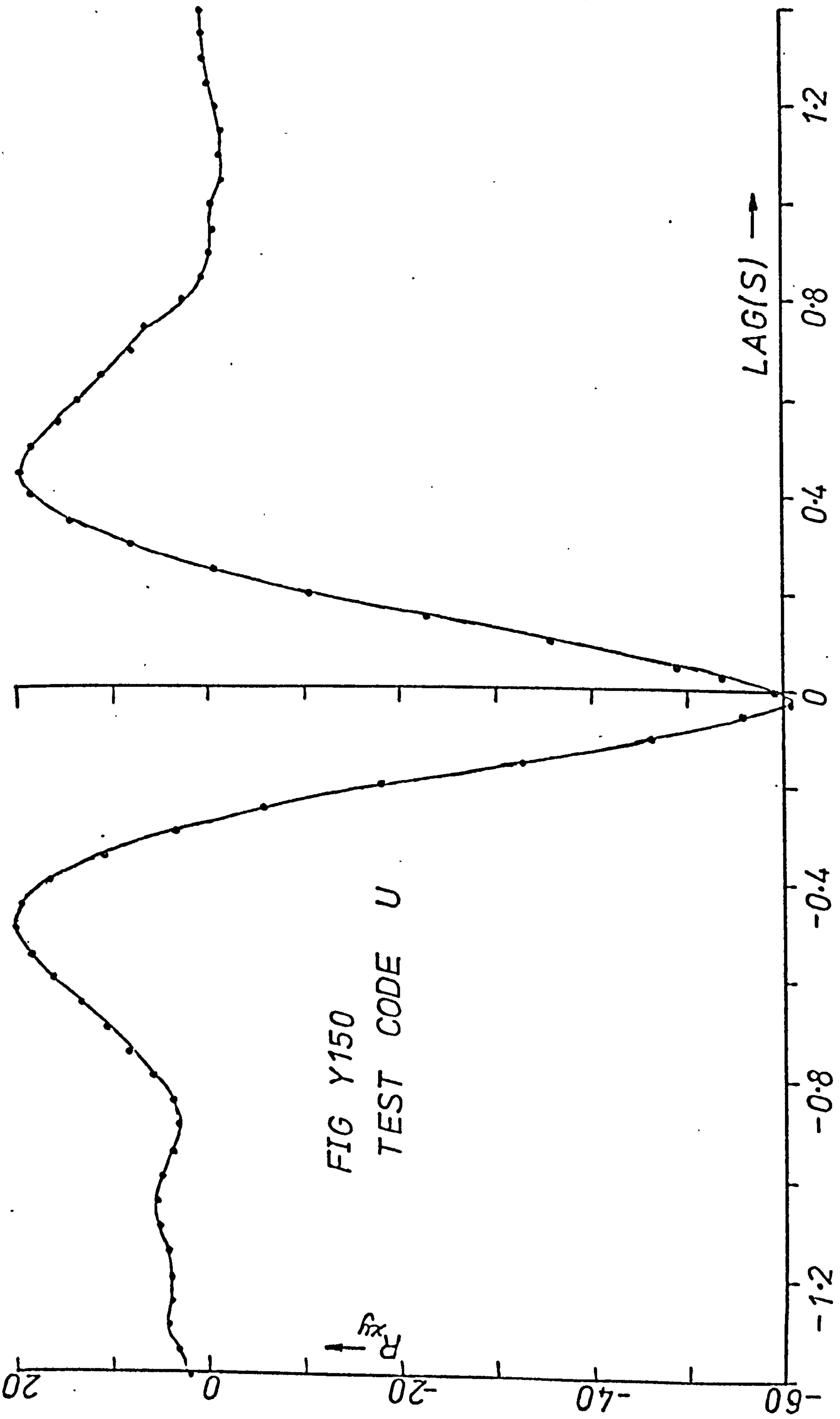


FIG Y150
TEST CODE U

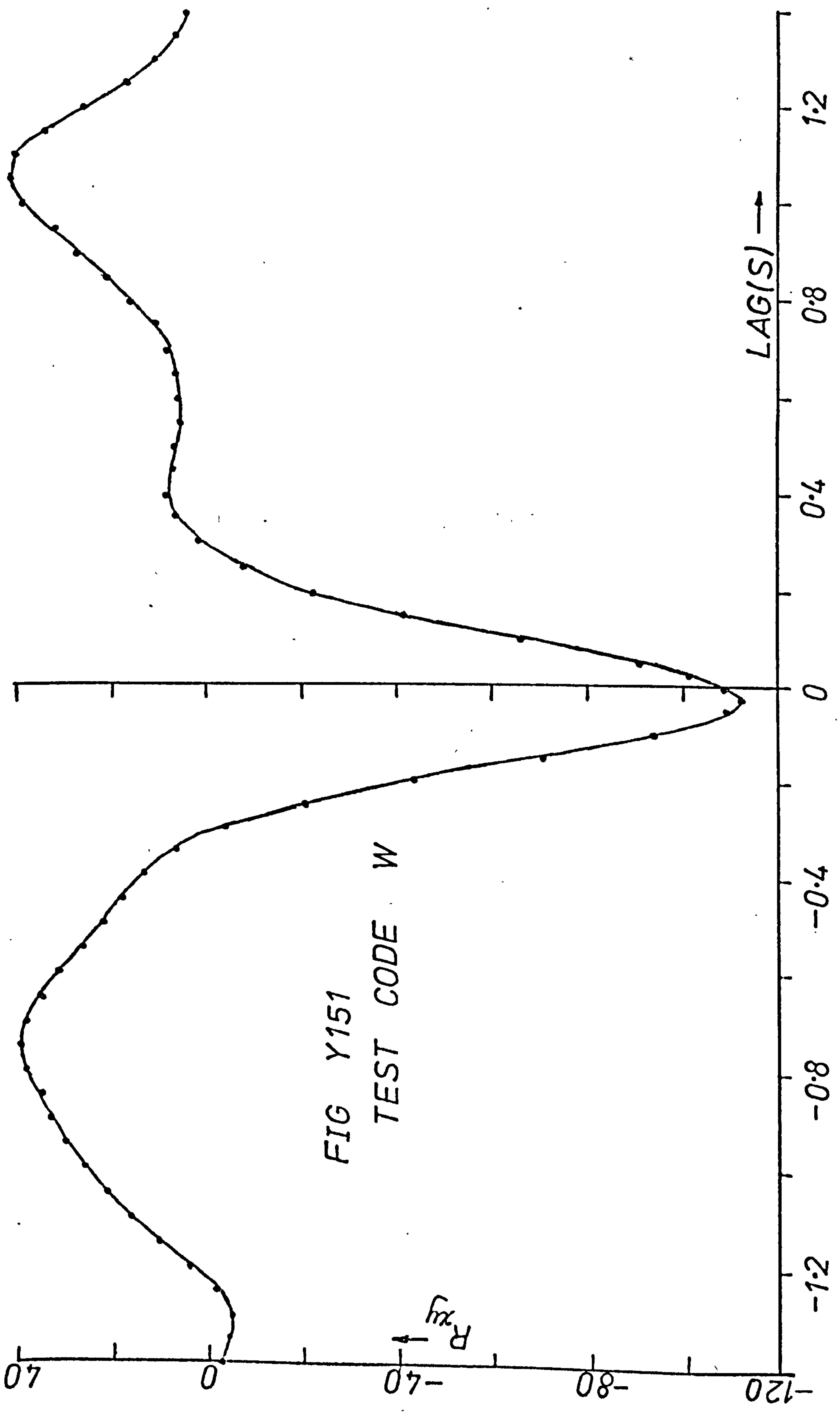


FIG Y151
TEST CODE W

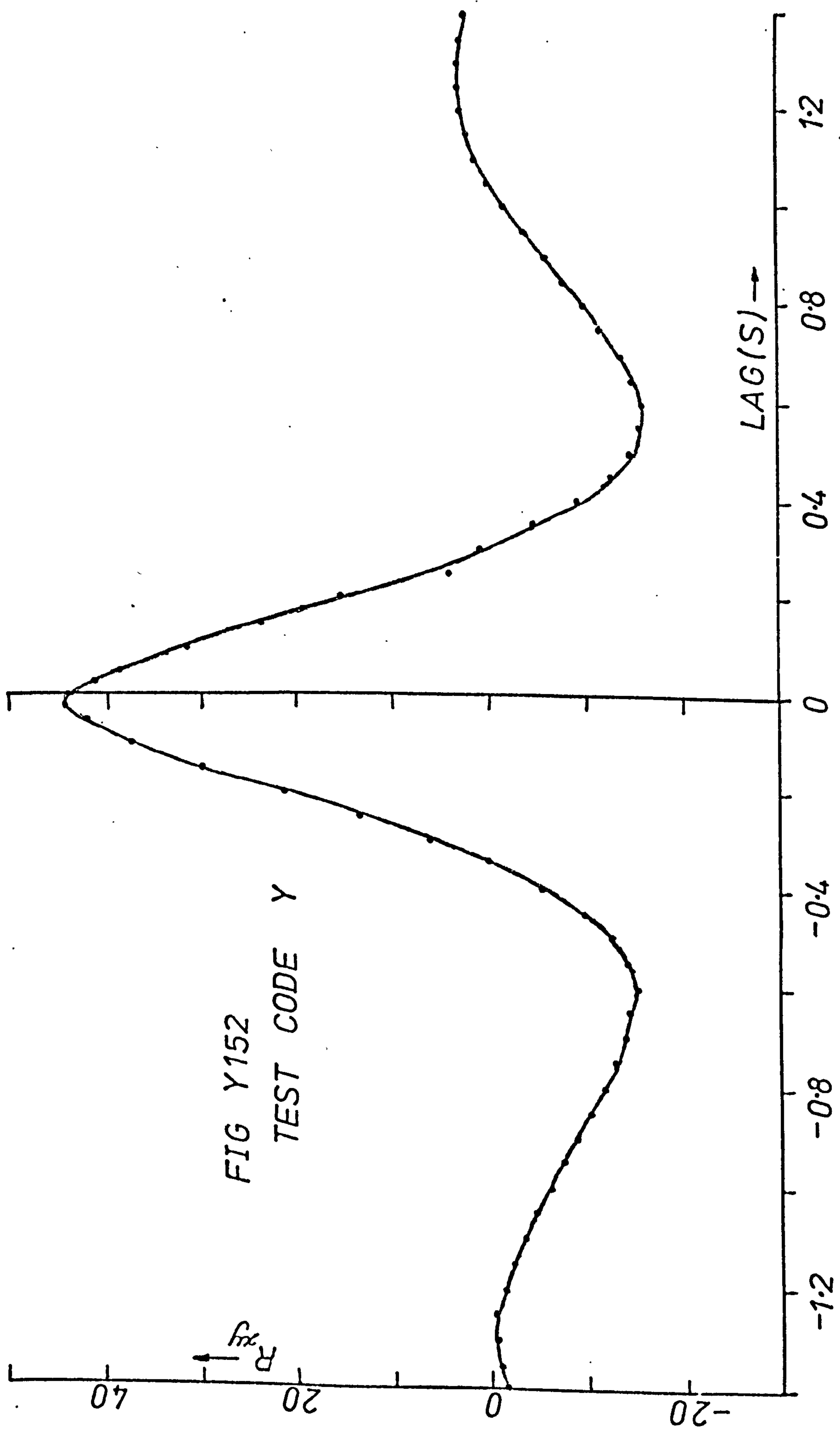


FIG Y152
TEST CODE Y

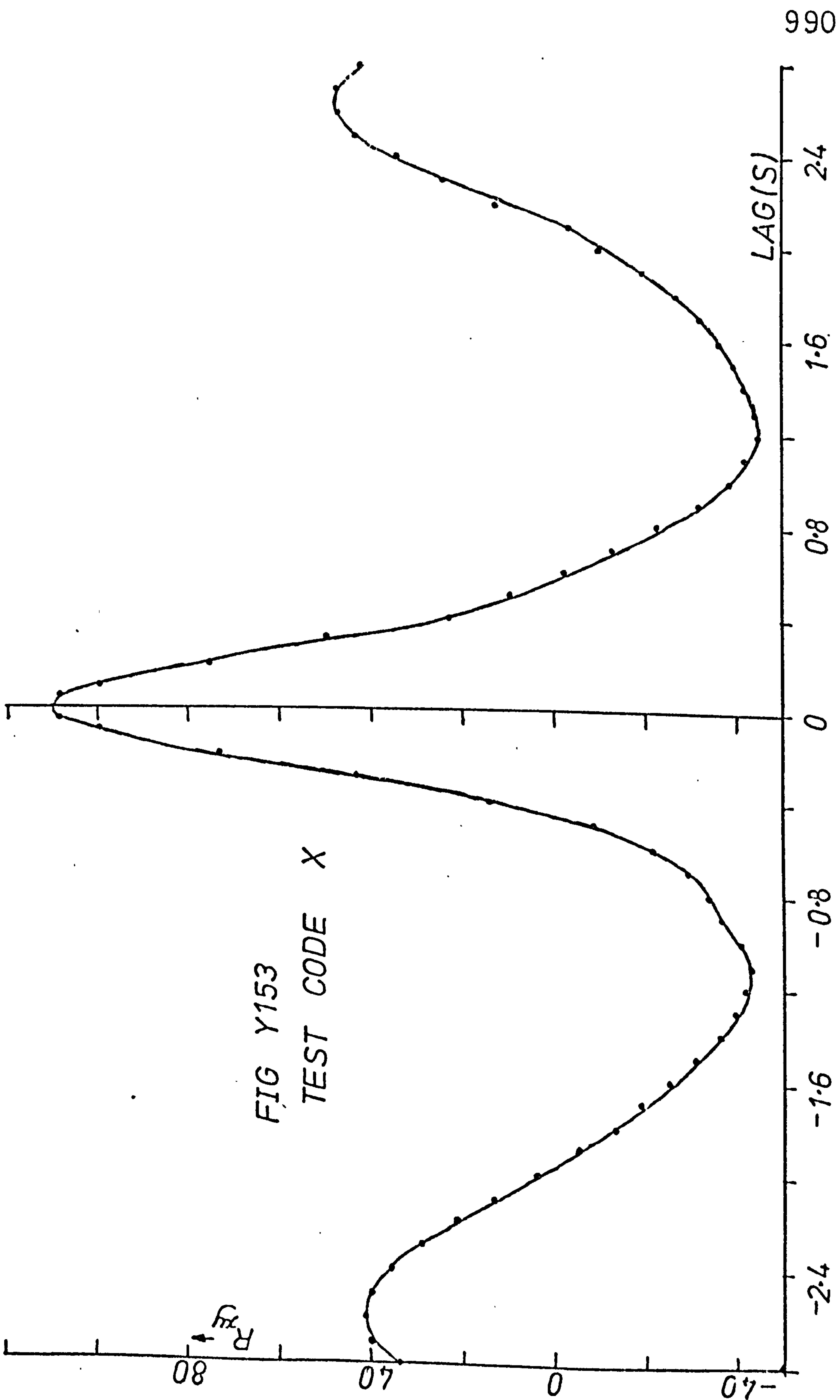


FIG Y153
TEST CODE X

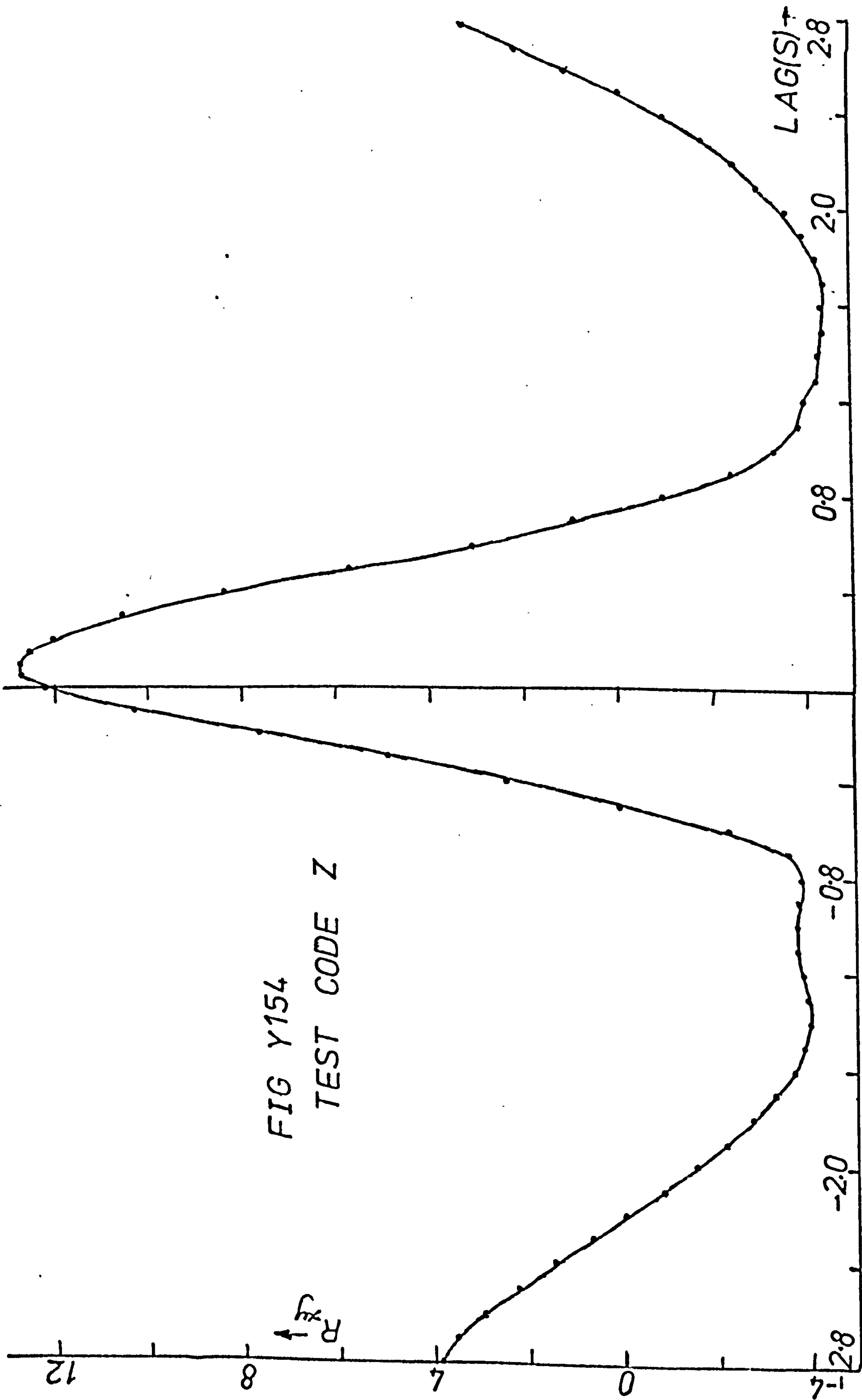


FIG Y154
TEST CODE Z

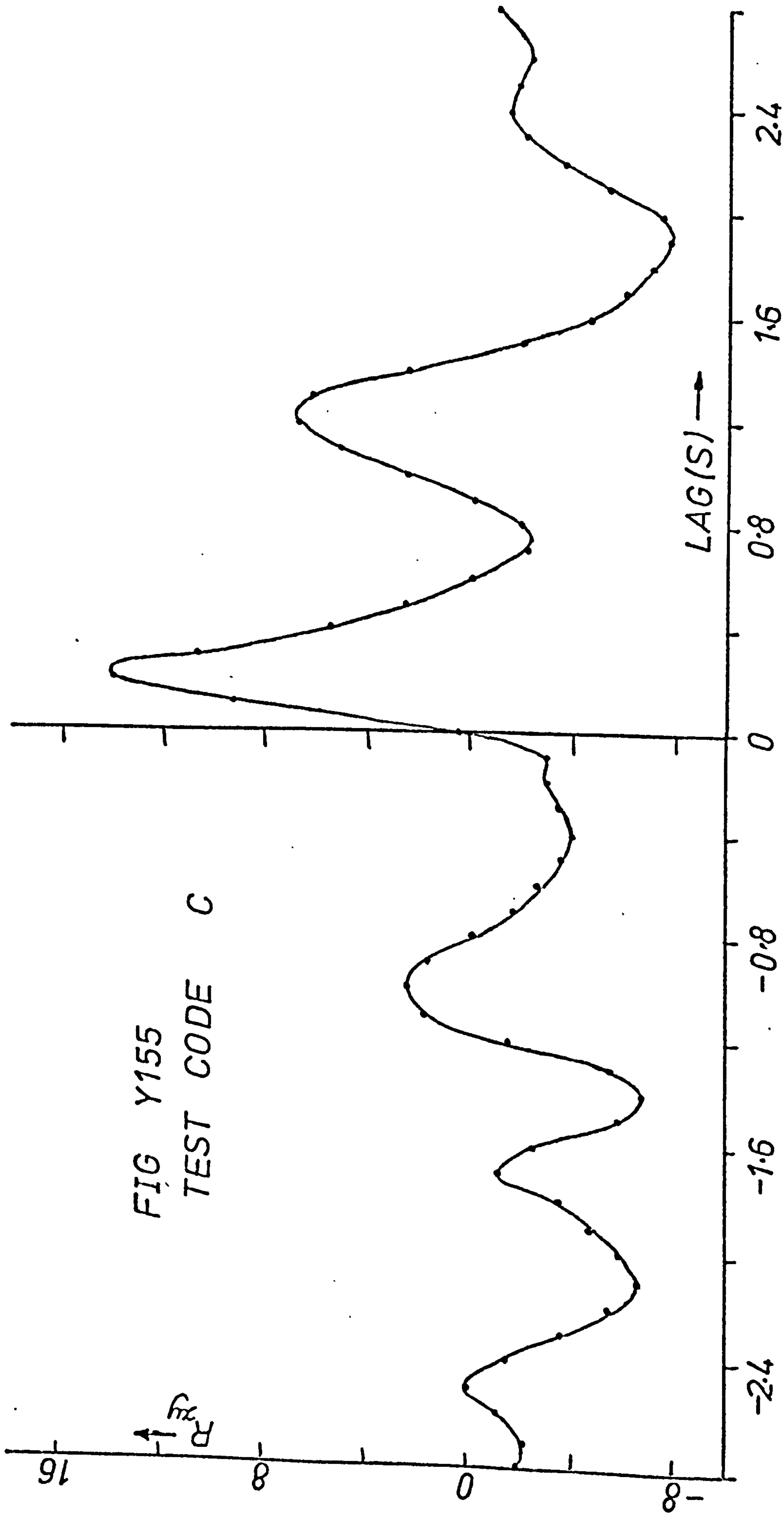


FIG Y155
TEST CODE C

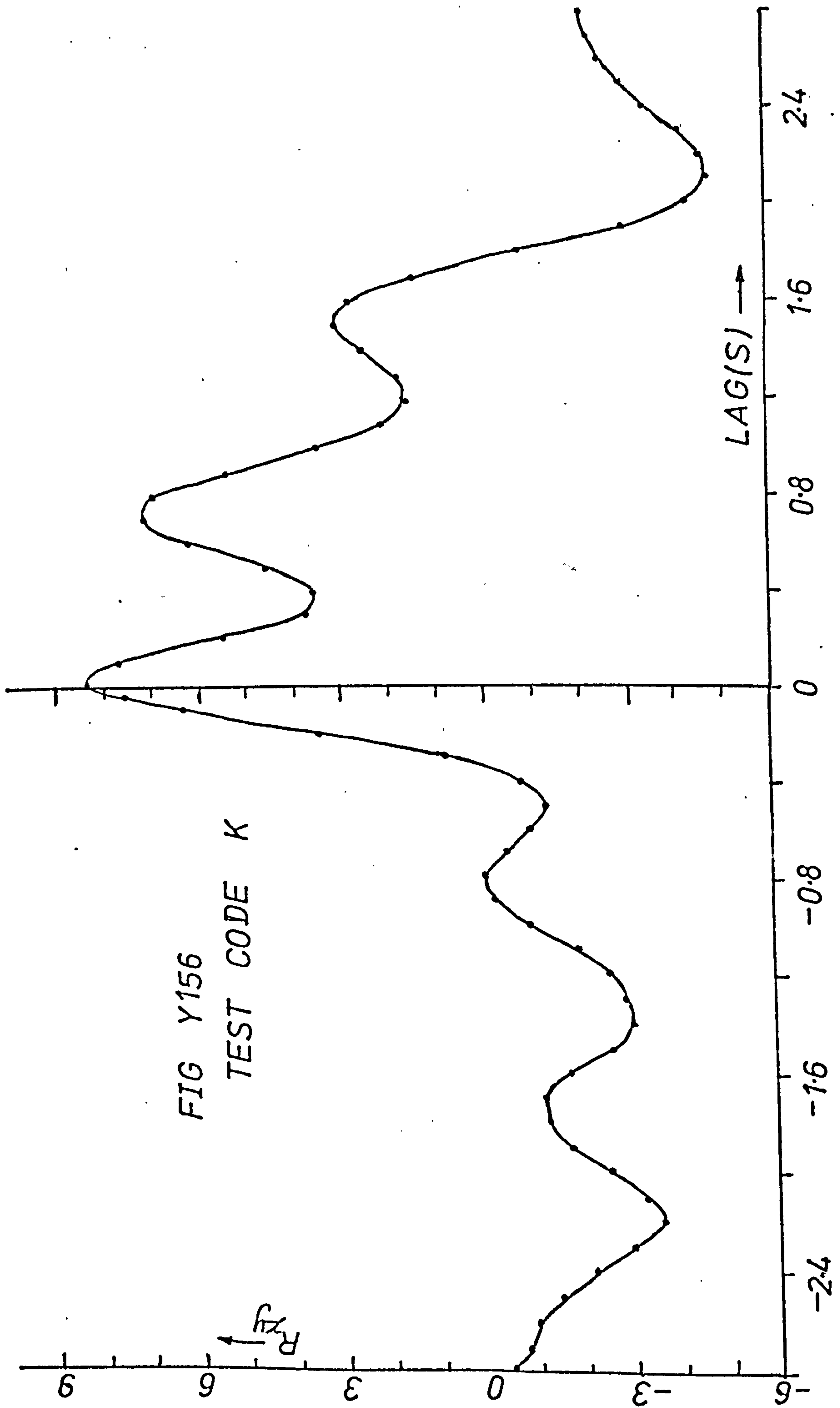


FIG Y156
TEST CODE K

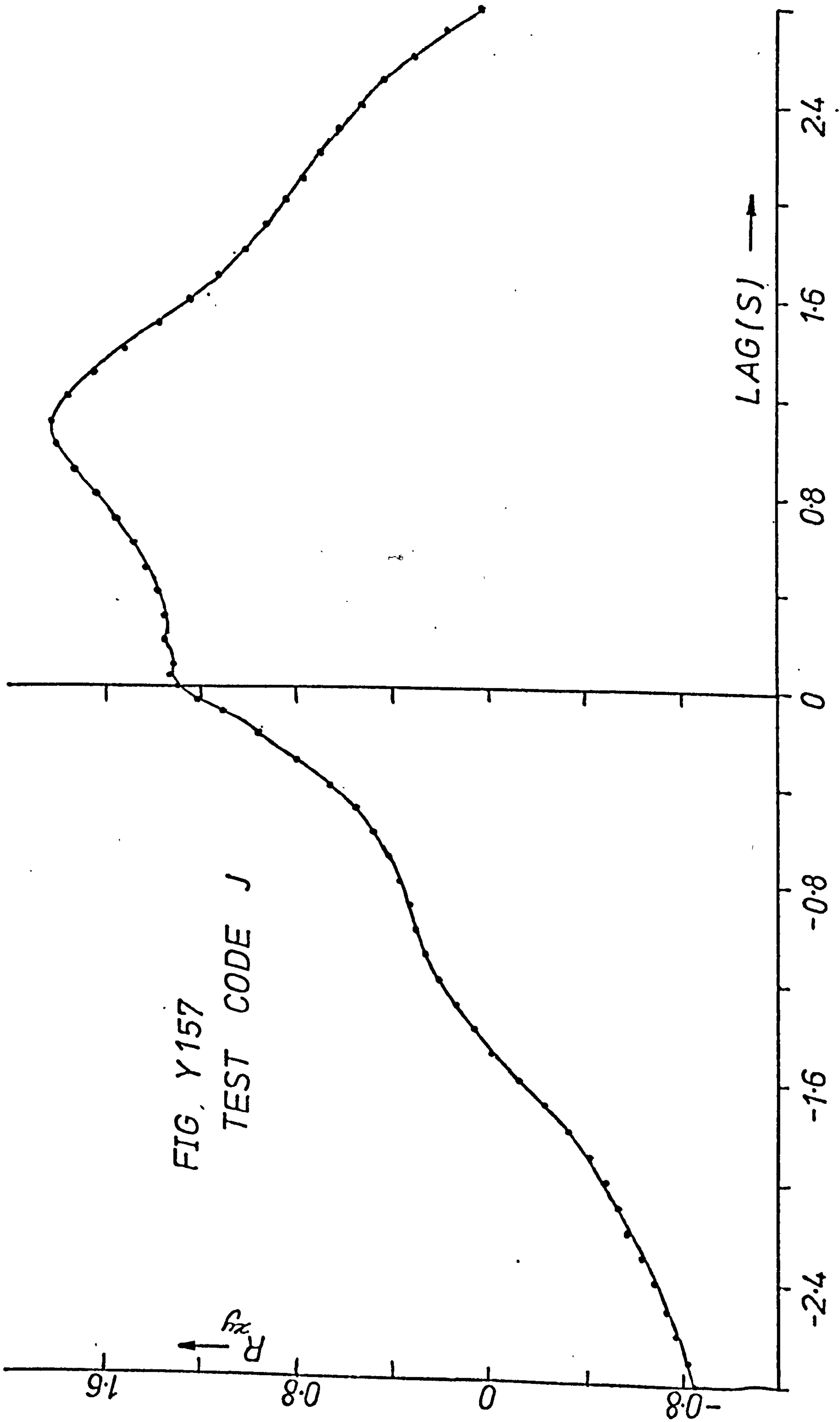


FIG. Y157
TEST CODE J

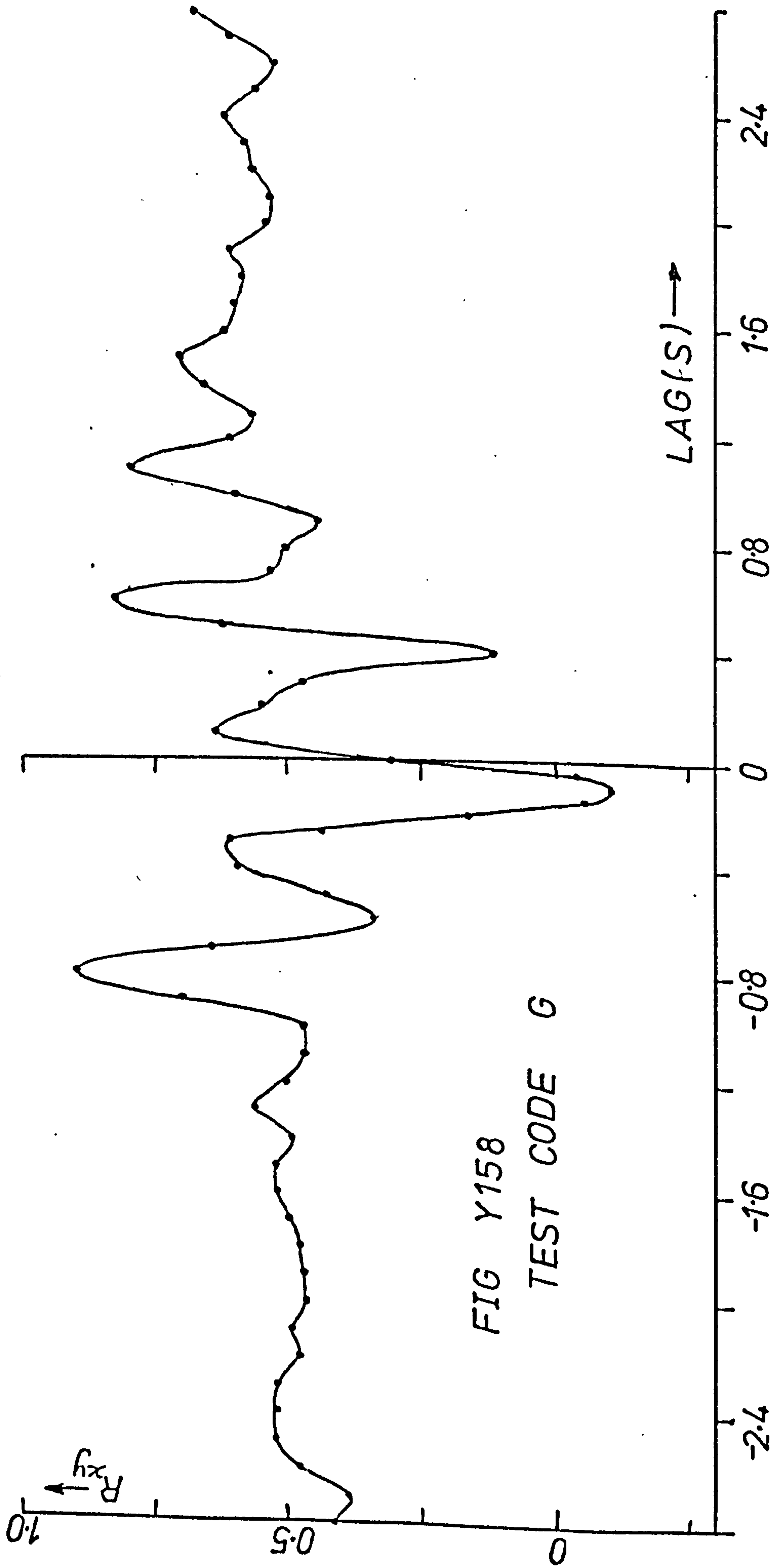


FIG Y158
TEST CODE G

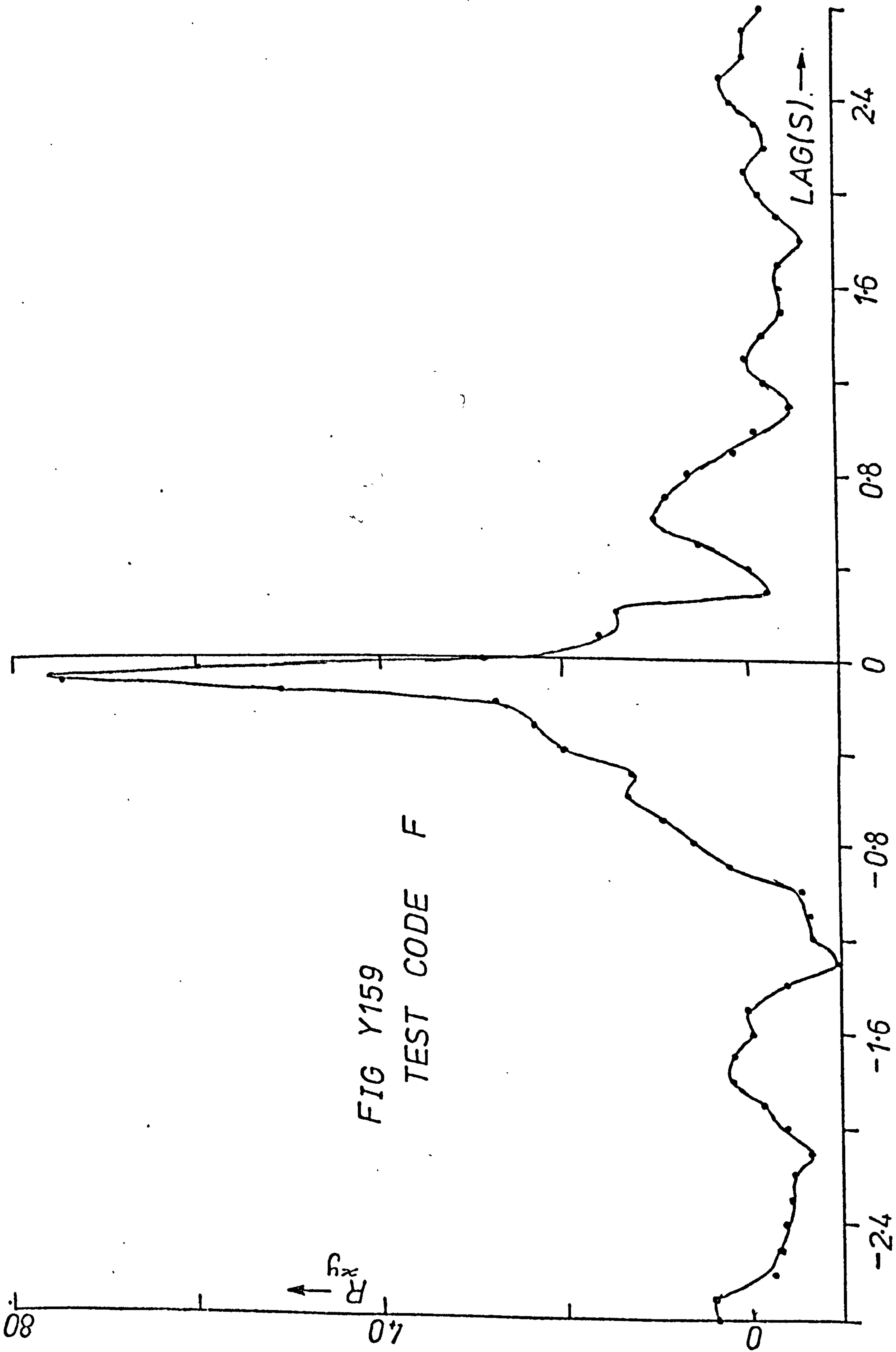
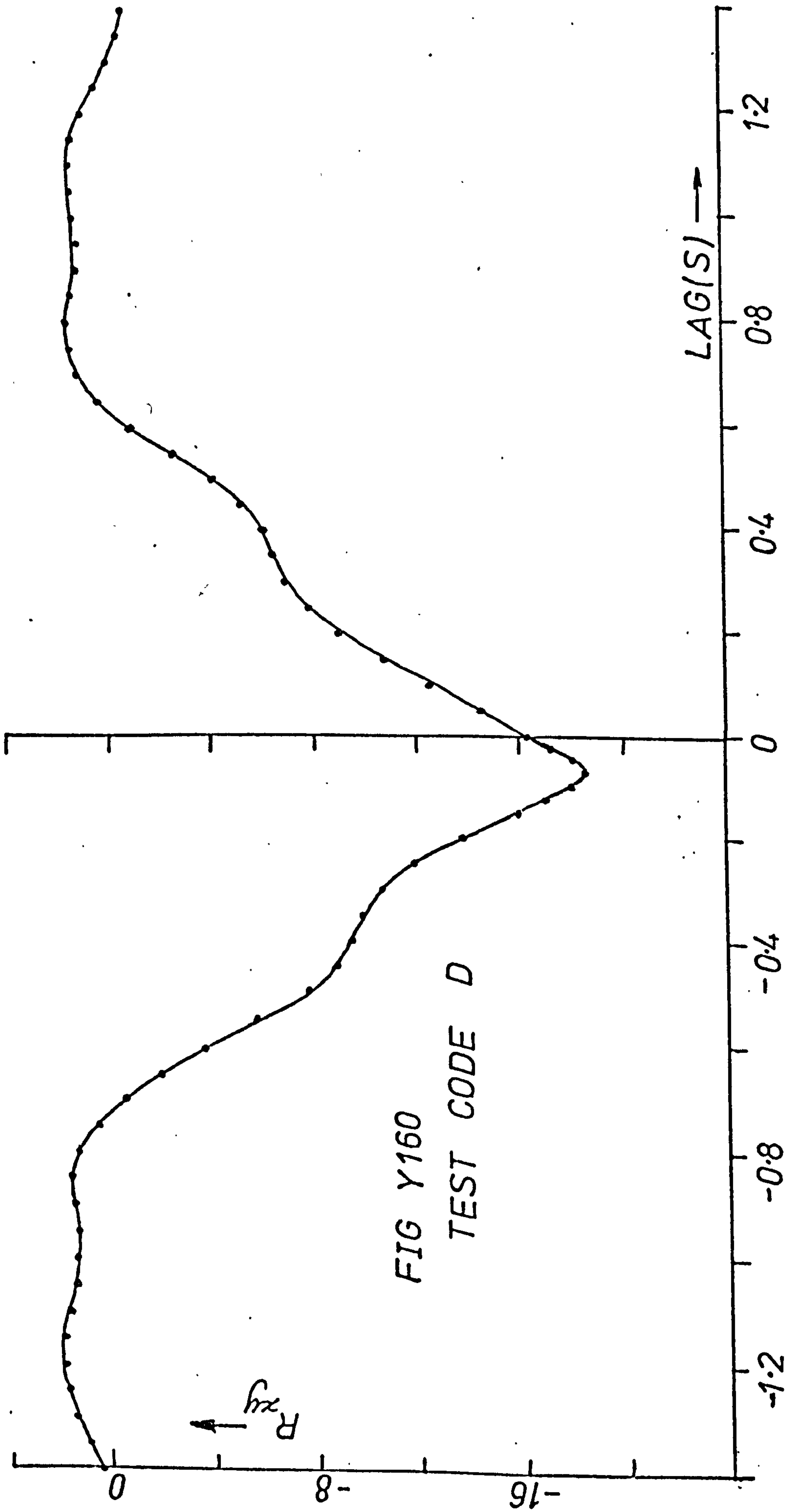


FIG Y159
TEST CODE F



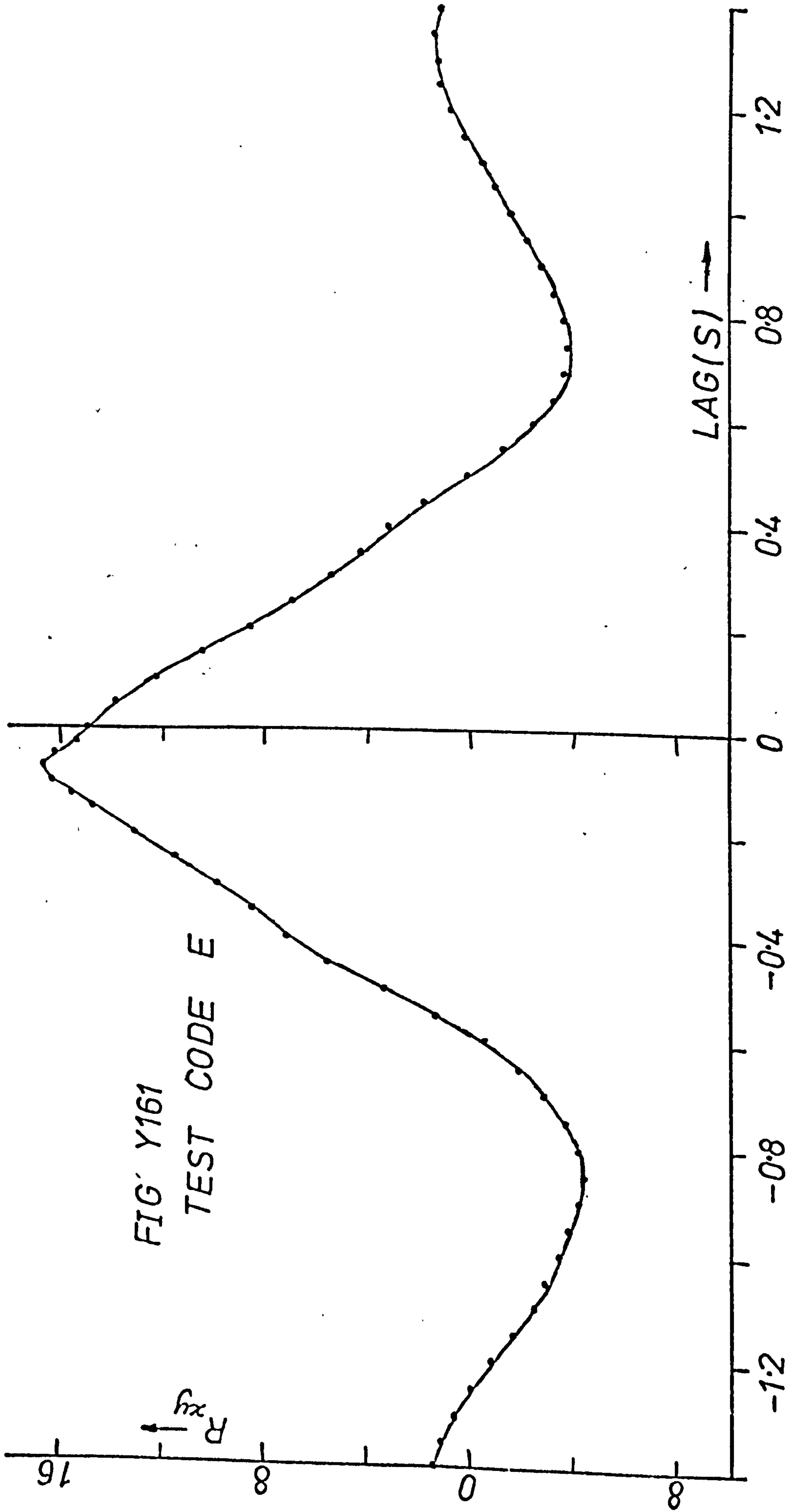


FIG. Y161
TEST CODE E

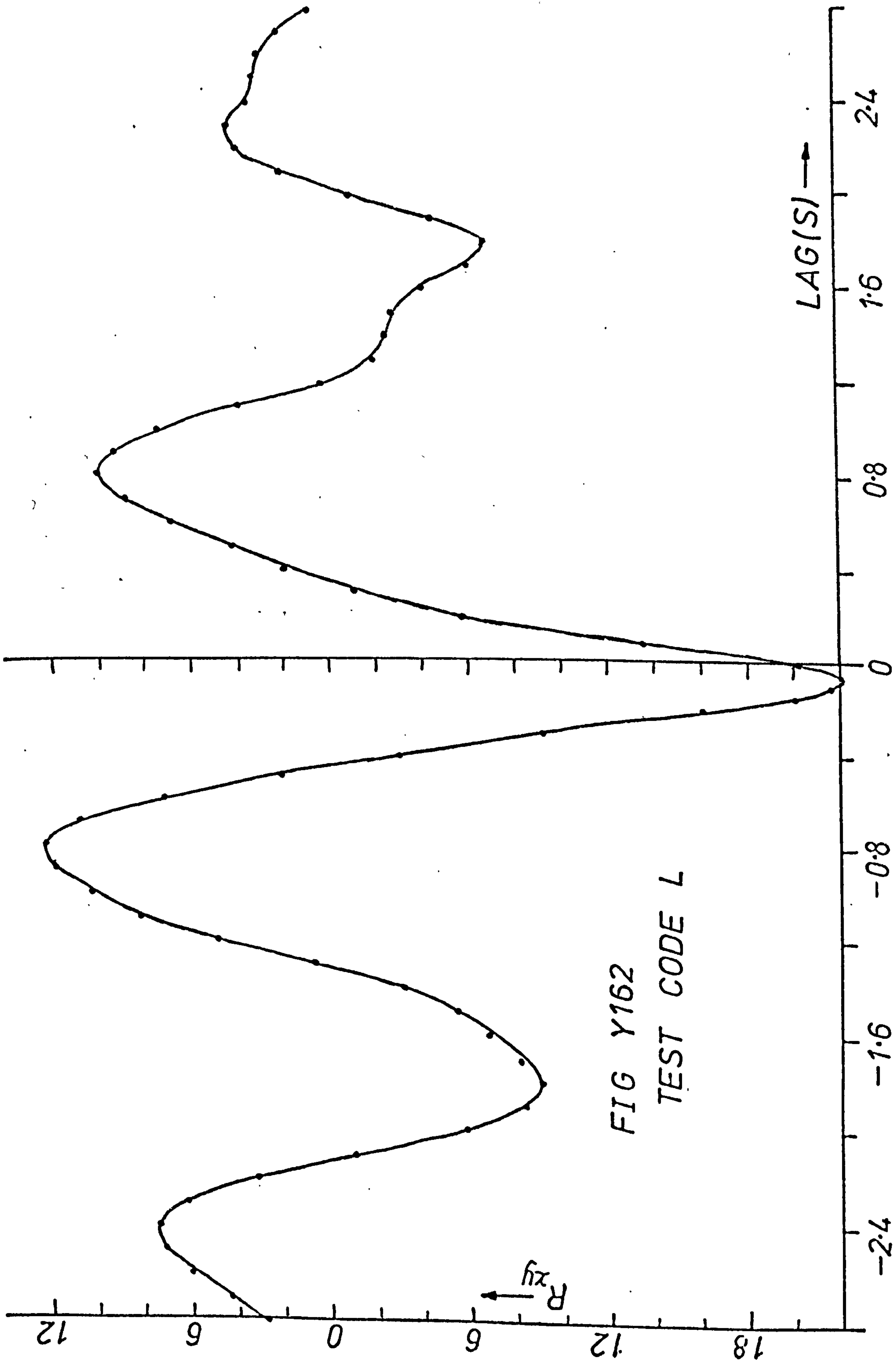


FIG Y162
TEST CODE L

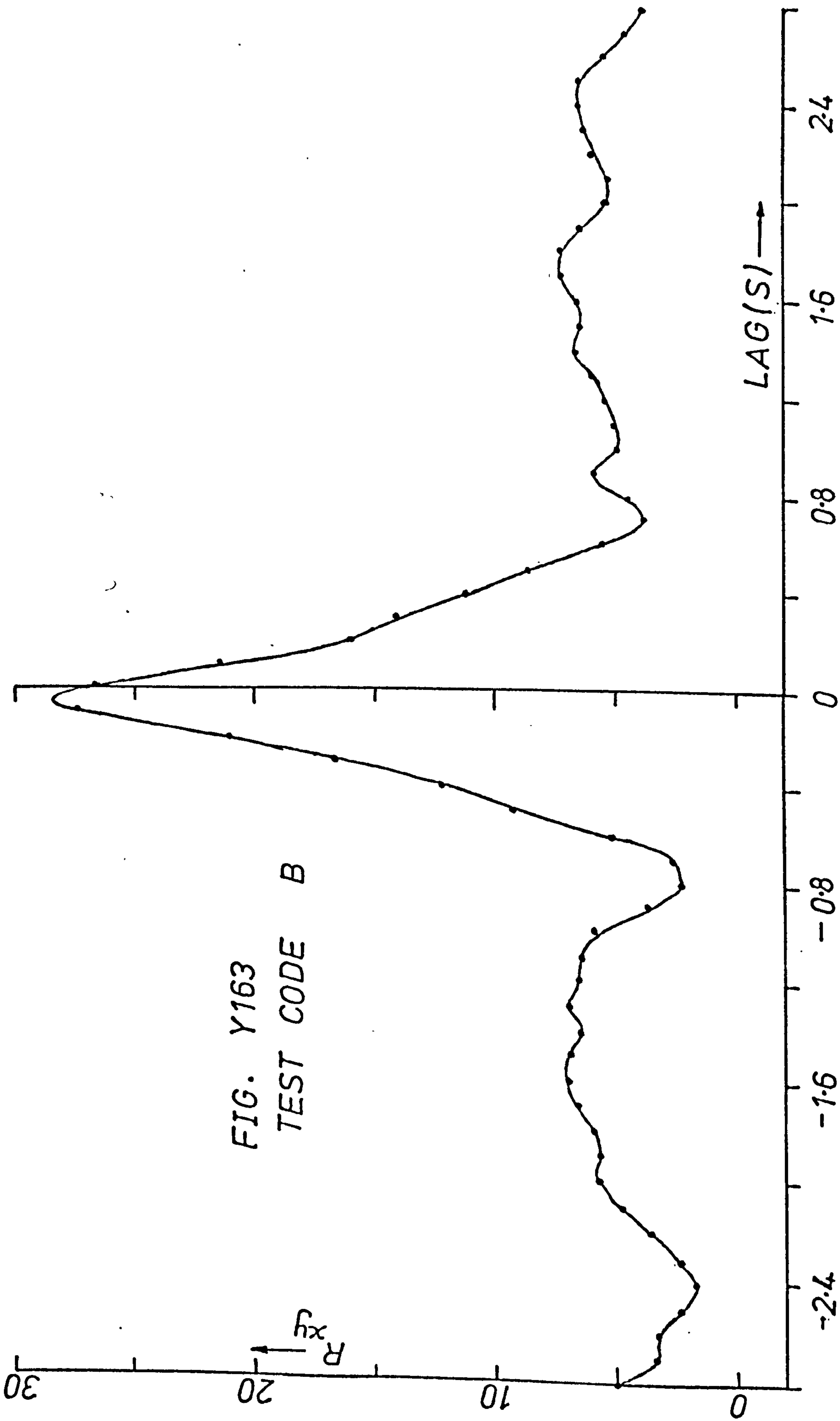


FIG. Y163
TEST CODE B

CROSS CORLN FUNCTION OF P3 AND P1

CRS COR LAGG

CROSS SPECTRA VS FRQNCY OF P3 AND P1

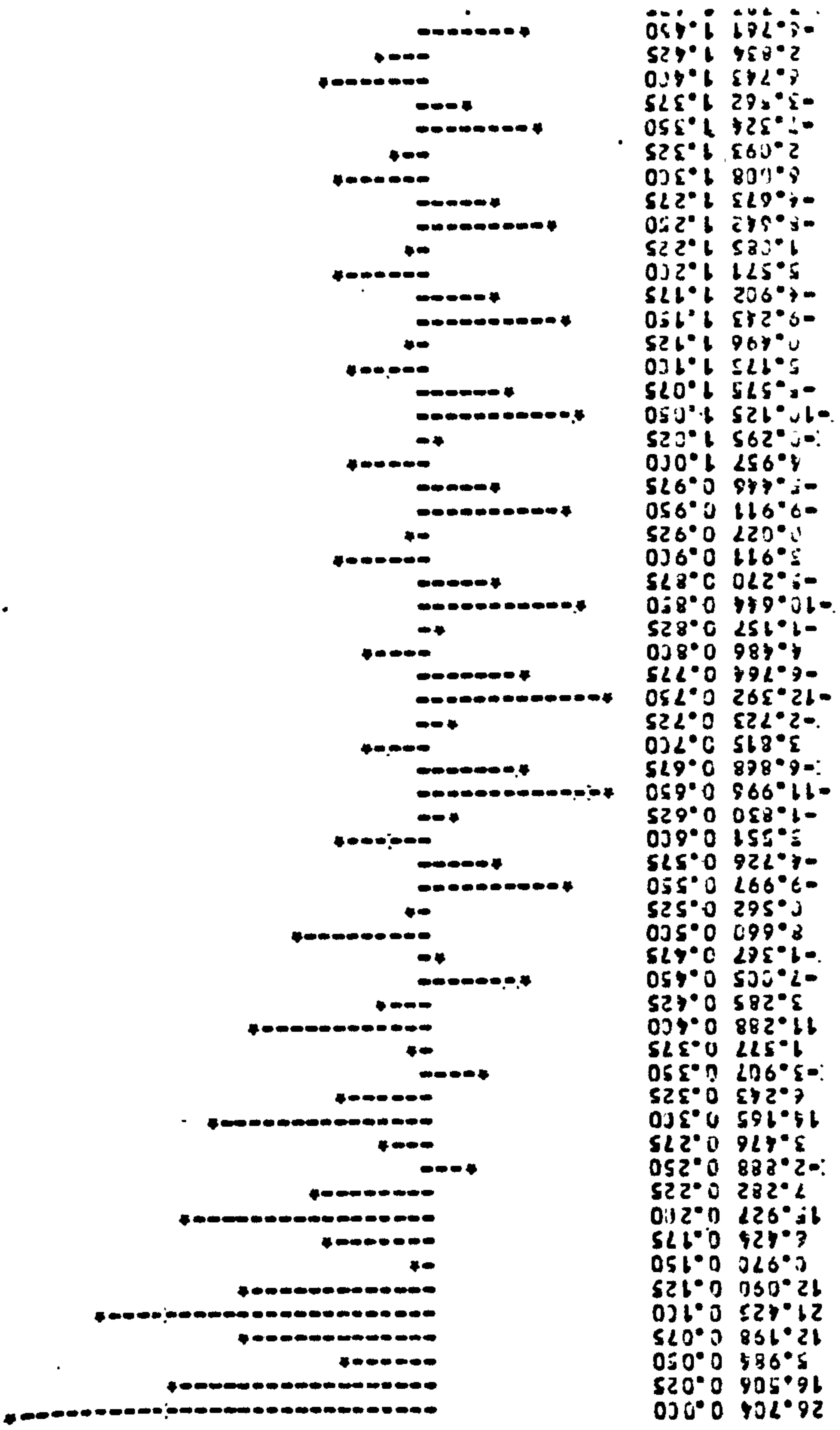
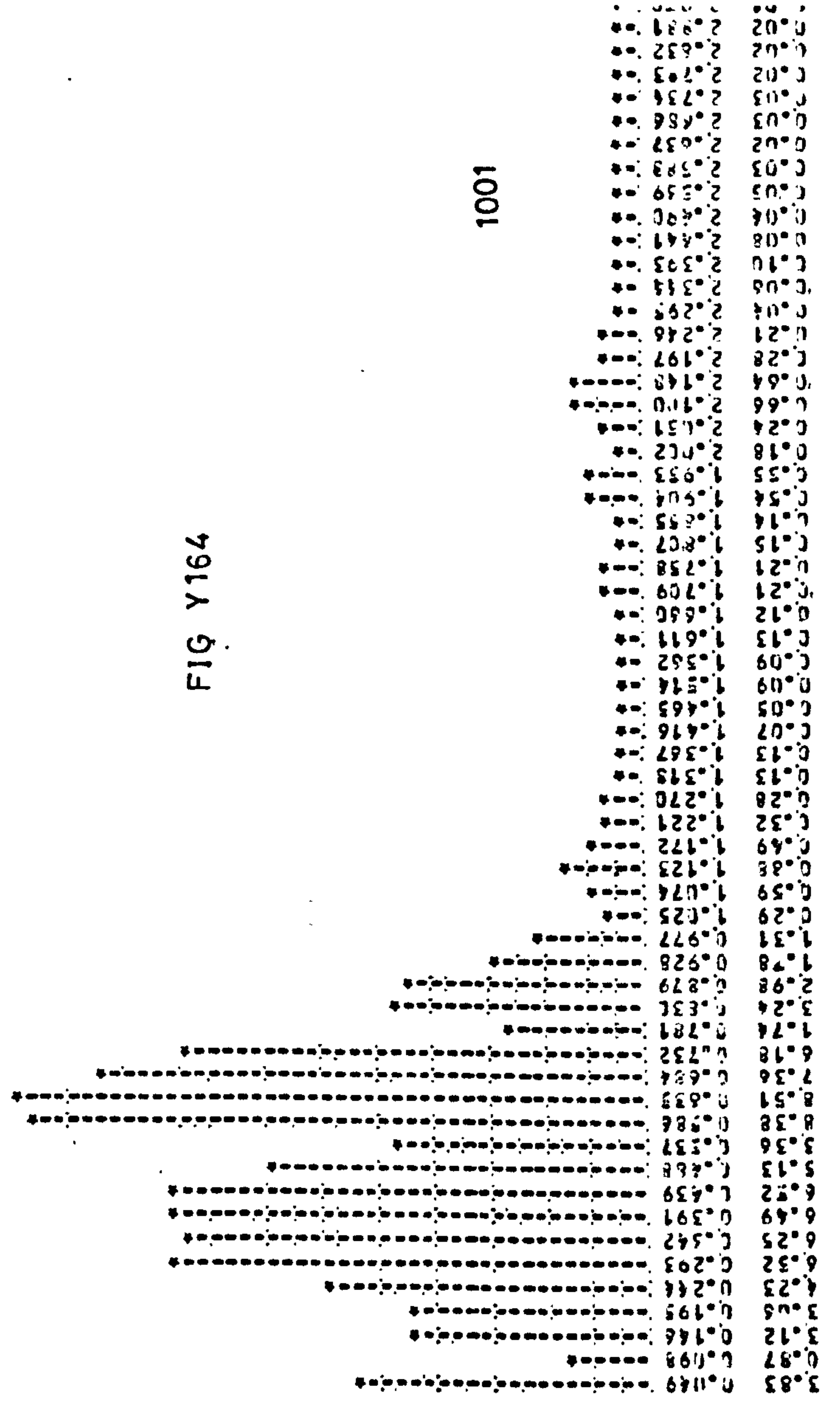


FIG Y164

1001



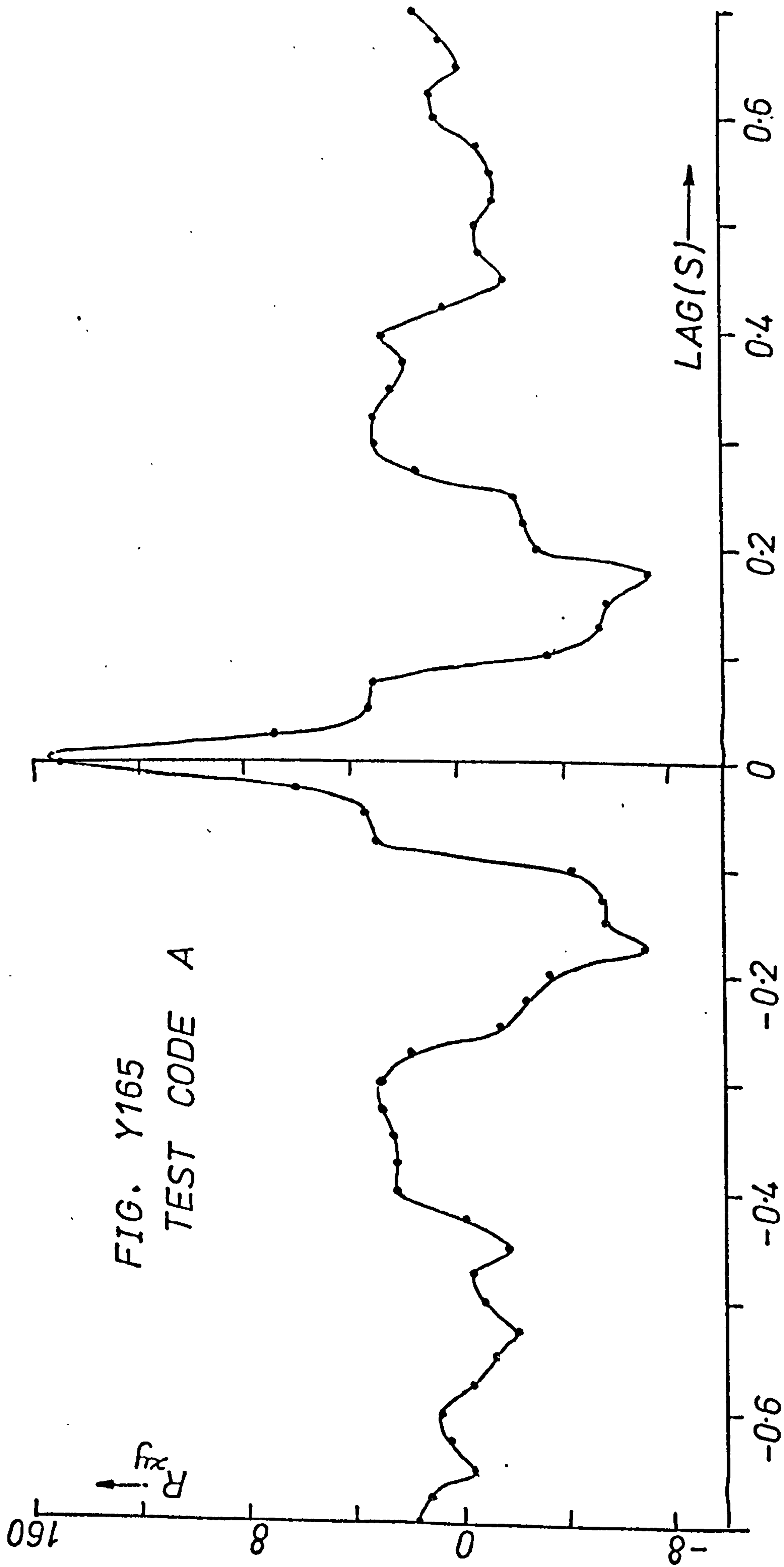


FIG. Y165
TEST CODE A

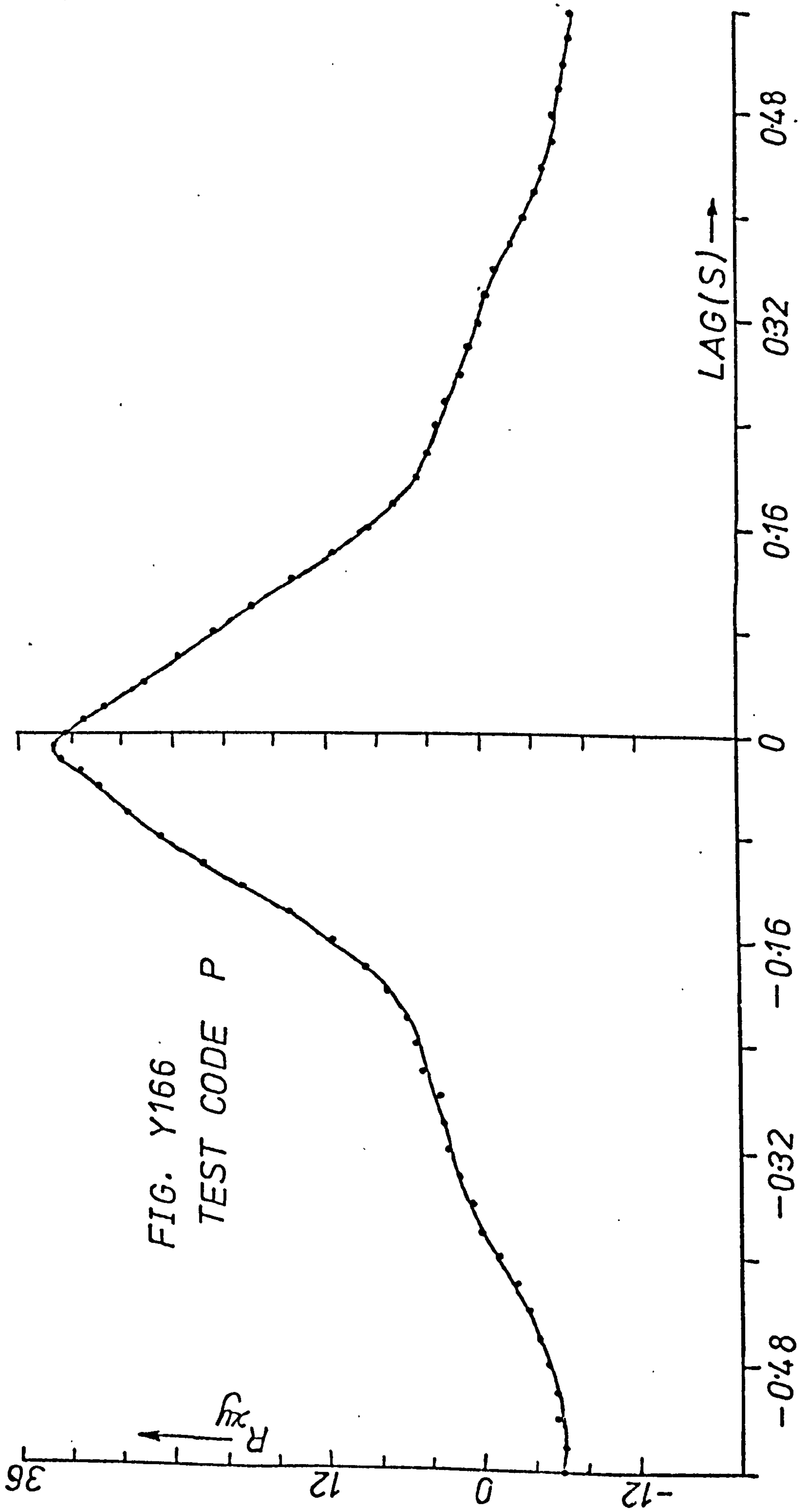


FIG. Y166
TEST CODE P

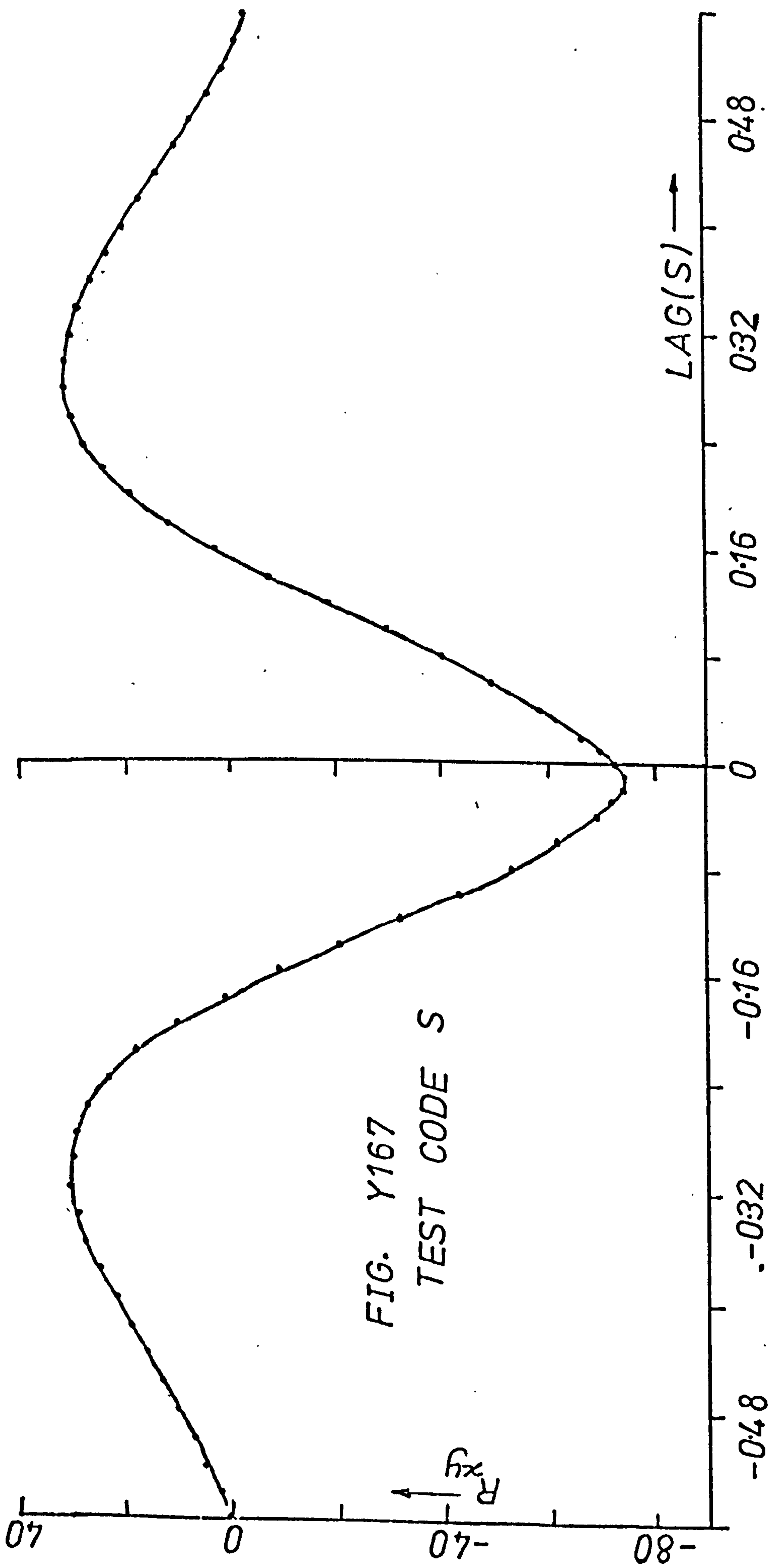


FIG. Y167
TEST CODE S

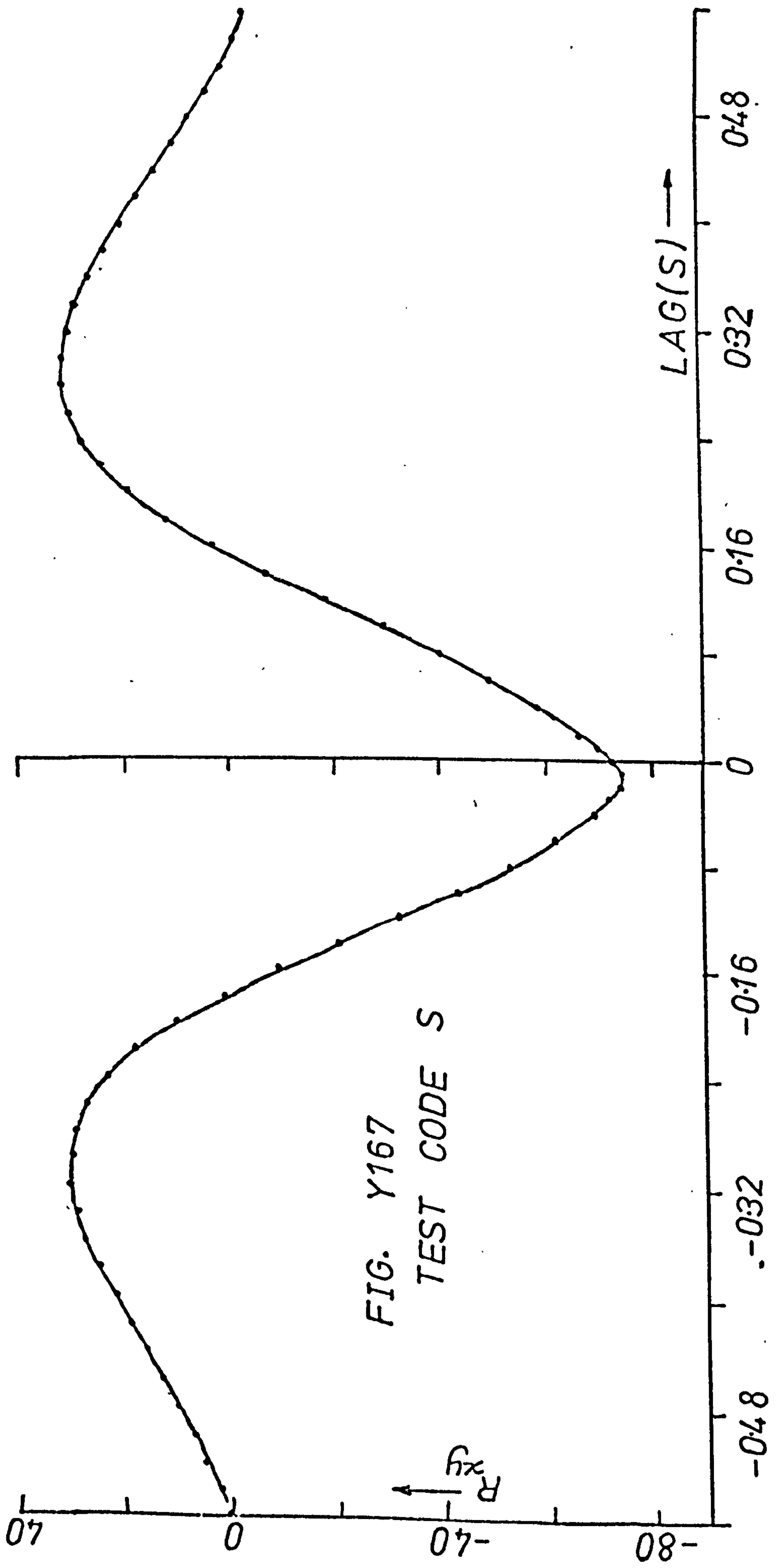


FIG. Y167
TEST CODE S

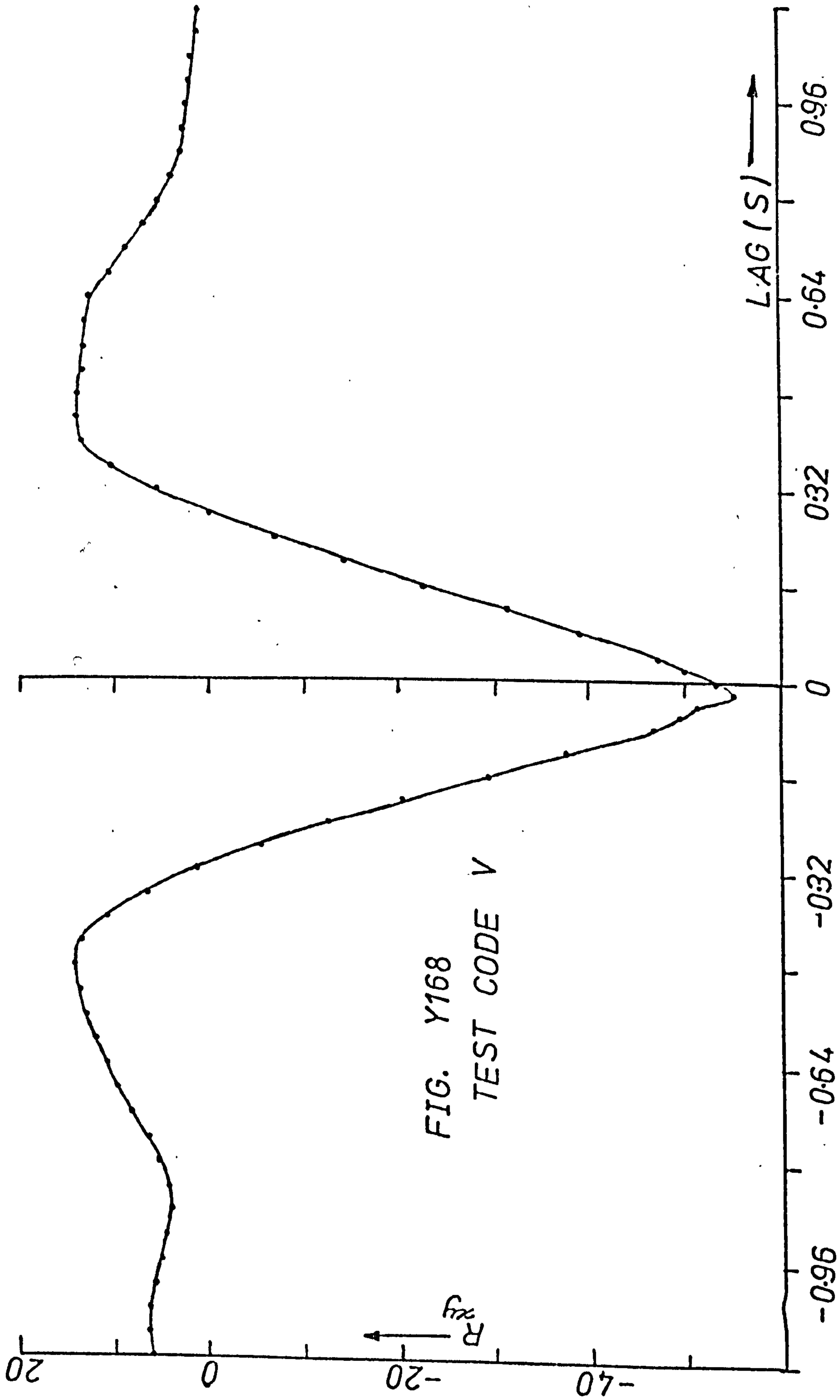


FIG. Y168
TEST CODE V

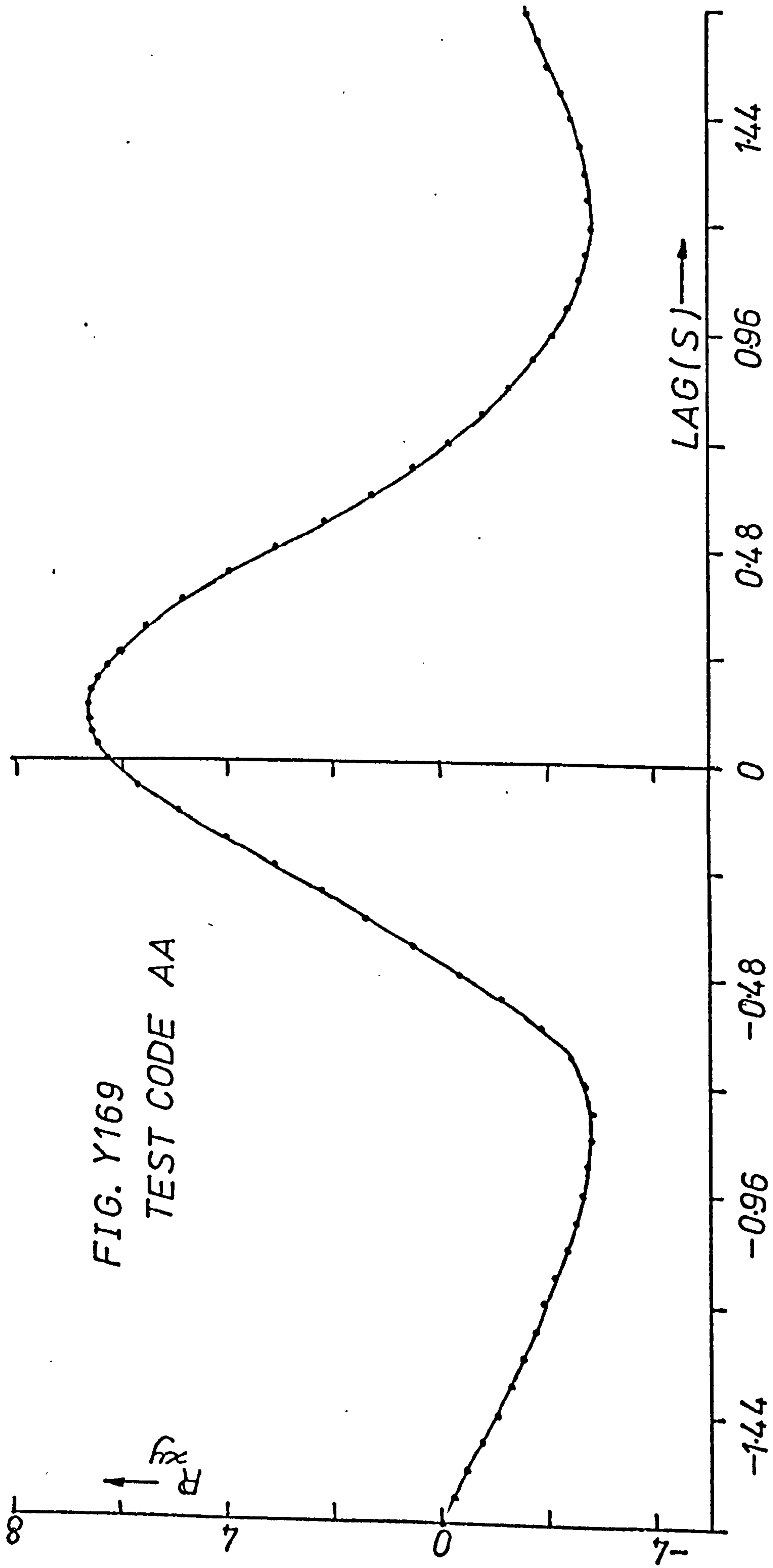


FIG. Y169
TEST CODE AA

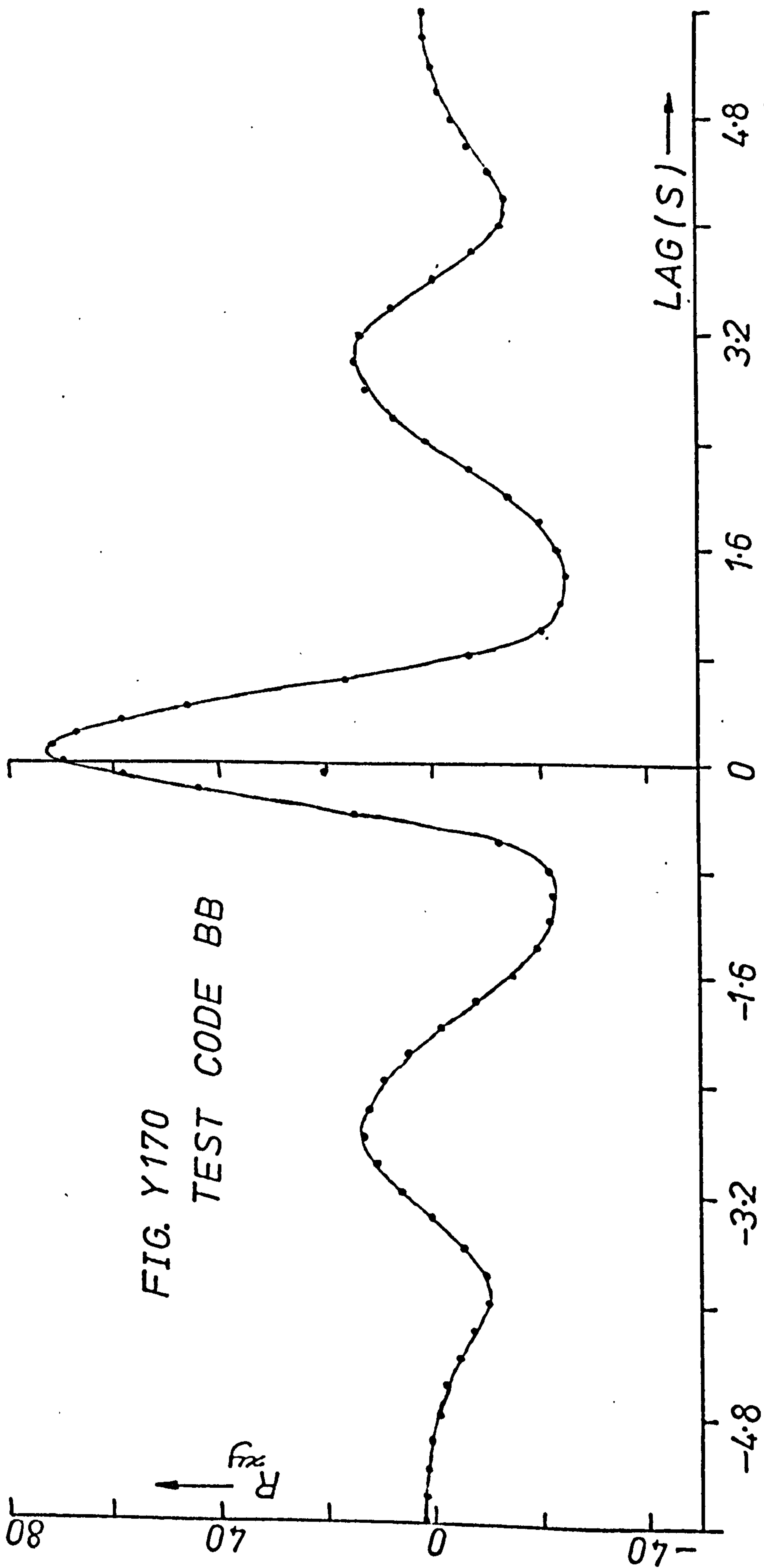


FIG. Y170
TEST CODE BB

R_{xy}

80
40
0
-40

APPENDIX Z

SOLUTIONS OF THE FLOW PATTERN DEPENDENT
PRESSURE DROP MODELS

APPENDIX Z SOLUTIONS OF THE FLOW PATTERN DEPENDENT
PRESSURE DROP MODELS

Z.1 ANNULAR FLOWS

It was shown in Chapter 8 (equation 8.45) that

$$\phi_f^2 = \frac{(-\partial p/\partial Z)}{(-\partial p/\partial Z)_{f_1}} = \frac{\bar{\tau}_{wf}}{\bar{\tau}_{wf_1}} \quad (Z1)$$

To evaluate the shear stresses, let us assume that the average velocity of the film, $U_f = \frac{\text{volume flowrate in the film}}{C/S \text{ area of the film}}$

(Z2a)

and the

average velocity of the mixture

$$\text{in the core, } U_c = \frac{\text{volume flowrate in the core}}{C/S \text{ area of the core}}$$

(Z3a)

$$\text{i.e. } U_f = \frac{(1 - k_e)Q_f}{\frac{\pi}{4} D^2 (1 - \frac{d^2}{D^2})} = \frac{(1 - k_e)}{(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c})} U_{sf} \quad (Z2b)$$

$$U_c = \frac{Q_g + k_e Q_f}{\frac{\pi}{4} d^2} = \frac{(1 + k_e \frac{Q_f}{Q_g})}{(\frac{\alpha}{k_c})} U_{sg} \quad (Z3b)$$

The interfacial shear stress $\bar{\tau}_i$ can be expressed in terms of the average velocities as

$$\bar{\tau}_i = \frac{\lambda_i}{8} \rho_c (U_c - U_i)^2 = \frac{\lambda_i}{8} \rho_c U_c^2 (1 - \frac{U_i}{U_c})^2 \quad (Z4a)$$

Let

$$U_i = k_1 U_f \quad (Z4b)$$

where k_1 is a factor introduced to allow for slip at the interface.

Also
$$f_c = \frac{M_c}{Q_c} = \frac{M_c}{Q_g} k_c = \frac{M_c}{M_g} k_c f_g$$

$$\therefore f_c = \left(1 + k_e \frac{M_f}{M_g}\right) k_c f_g \quad (Z4c)$$

Substitute in (Z4a),

$$\bar{\tau}_i = \frac{\lambda_i}{8} \rho_g U_{sg}^2 \left(\frac{k_c}{\alpha}\right)^2 F^2 \quad (Z4d)$$

where

$$F^2 = k_c \left(1 + k_e \frac{M_f}{M_g}\right) \left(1 + k_e \frac{Q_f}{Q_g}\right)^2 \left[1 - \frac{\left(\frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right) k_l (1 - k_e) \frac{Q_f}{Q_g}}{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right) \left(1 + k_e \frac{Q_f}{Q_g}\right)} \right] \quad (Z4e)$$

The wall friction shear stress $\bar{\tau}_{wf}$ is expressed in terms of the average liquid velocity in the film,

$$\bar{\tau}_{wf} = \frac{\lambda_f}{8} \rho_f U_f^2 = \frac{\lambda_f}{8} \rho_f U_{sf}^2 \frac{(1 - k_e)^2}{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2} \quad (Z5)$$

Also for the tube full condition based on the total liquid flowrate Q_f ,

$$\tau_{wf1} = \frac{\lambda_{f1}}{8} \rho_f U_{sf}^2 \quad (Z6)$$

From equation (Z4d) and (Z5)

$$\frac{\bar{\tau}_i}{\bar{\tau}_{wf}} = \left(\frac{\lambda_i}{\lambda_f}\right) \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}\right) \left(\frac{Q_g}{Q_f}\right)^2 \frac{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2 F^2}{\left(\frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2 (1 - k_e)^2} \quad (Z7)$$

But from equation (8.43)

$$\frac{\bar{\tau}_i}{\bar{\tau}_{wf}} = \sqrt{\frac{\alpha}{k_c}} \quad (Z8)$$

and substituting in equation (Z7) and rearranging gives

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{\alpha}{k_c}}}{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2} = \left(\frac{\lambda_i}{\lambda_f}\right) \left(\frac{\rho_g}{\rho_f}\right) \left(\frac{Q_g}{Q_f}\right)^2 \frac{F^2}{(1 - k_e)^2} \quad (Z9)$$

Also from equations (Z5) and (Z6)

$$\frac{\bar{\tau}_{wf}}{\tau_{wf1}} = \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_{f1}} \frac{(1 - k_e)^2}{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2}$$

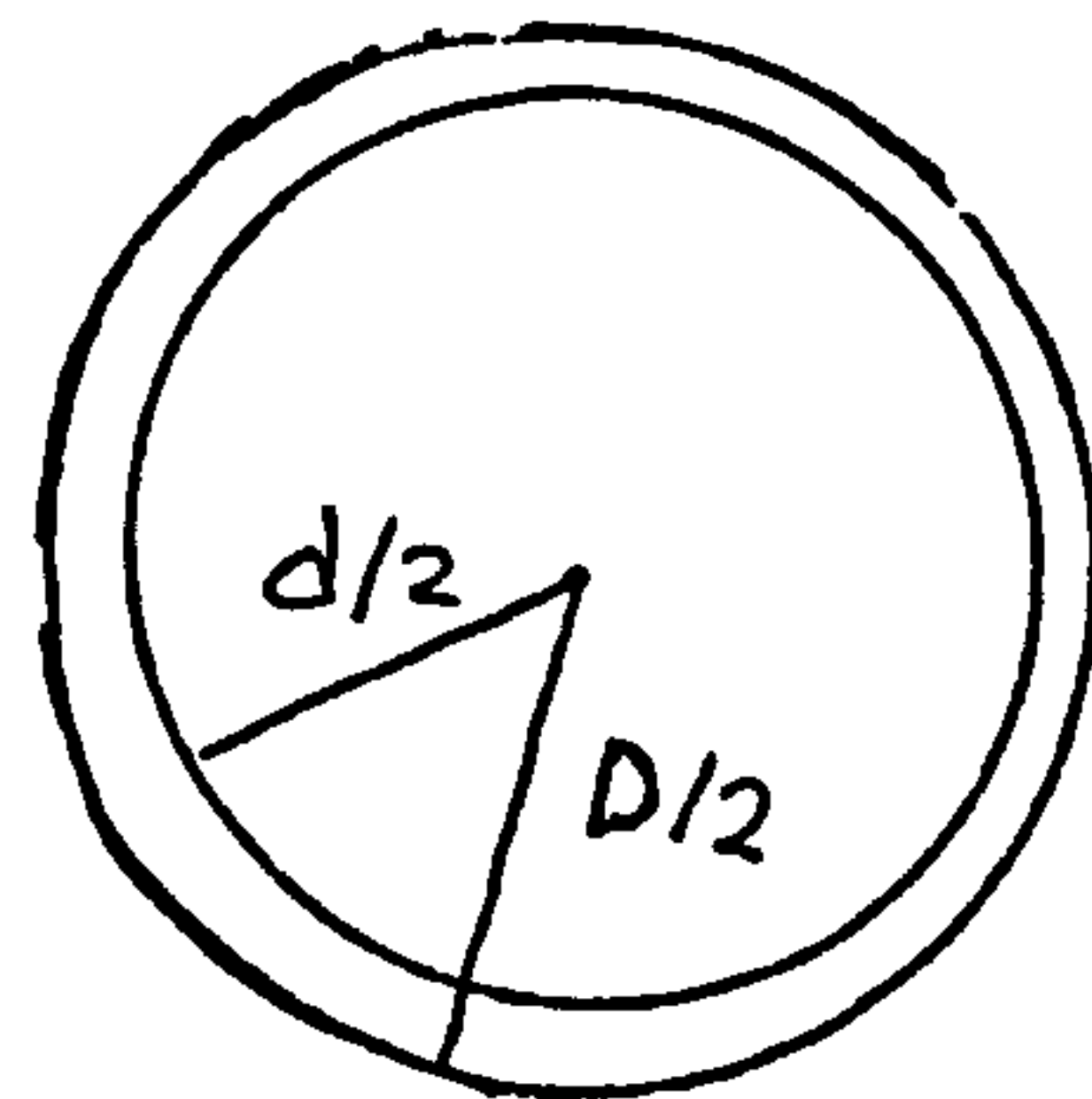
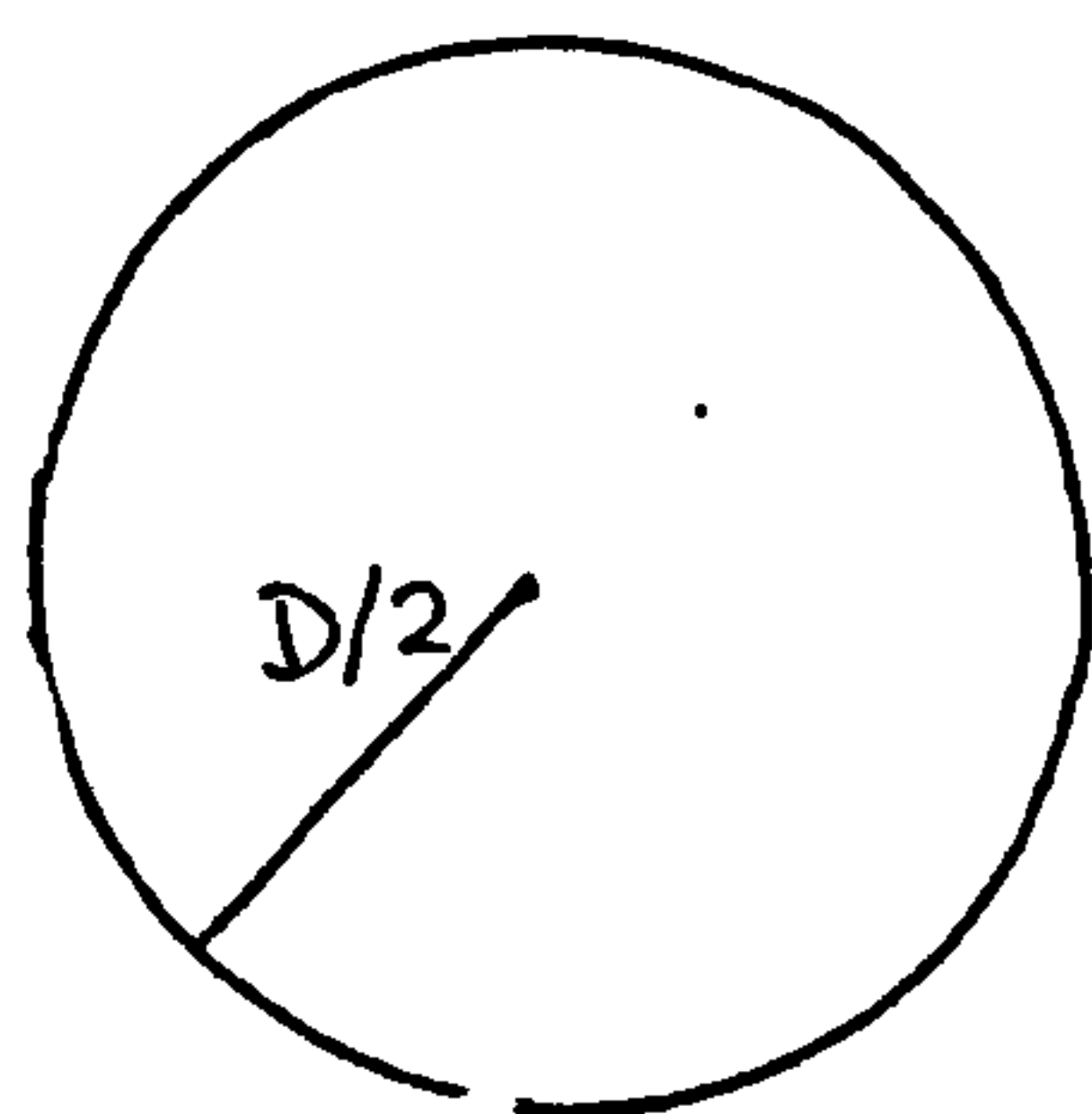
and from equation (Z1),

$$\phi_f^2 = \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_{f1}} \frac{(1 - k_e)^2}{\left(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c}\right)^2} \quad (Z10)$$

The friction factors are calculated using a Blasius type relationship

$$\lambda_f = k_f Re^{-n}$$

where Reynold's numbers are based on the average velocities and hydraulic diameters of an annulus and a circular pipe respectively, as shown below,



$$\text{Hydraulic diameter} = D_H = \frac{4 \times \text{Area}}{\text{Wetted perimeter}}$$

$$\text{For pipe } D_H = \frac{4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{4} D^2}{\pi D} = D,$$

$$\text{For annulus } D_H = \frac{4 \cdot \frac{\pi}{4} (D^2 - d^2)}{\pi (D + d)} = D - d$$

$$Re_{f_1} = \frac{D U_{sf}}{\nu} \quad Re_f = \frac{(D - d) (1 - k_e) U_{sf}}{\nu (1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c})}$$

$$\text{Hence } \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_{f_1}} = \left(\frac{Re_f}{Re_{f_1}} \right)^{-n} = \left[\frac{(1 - k_e) (1 - \frac{d}{D})}{(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c})} \right]^{-n}$$

$$\text{or } \frac{\lambda_f}{\lambda_{f_1}} = \left[\frac{1 - k_e}{1 + \frac{\alpha}{k_c}} \right]^{-n} \quad (Z11)$$

Hence equation (Z10) becomes

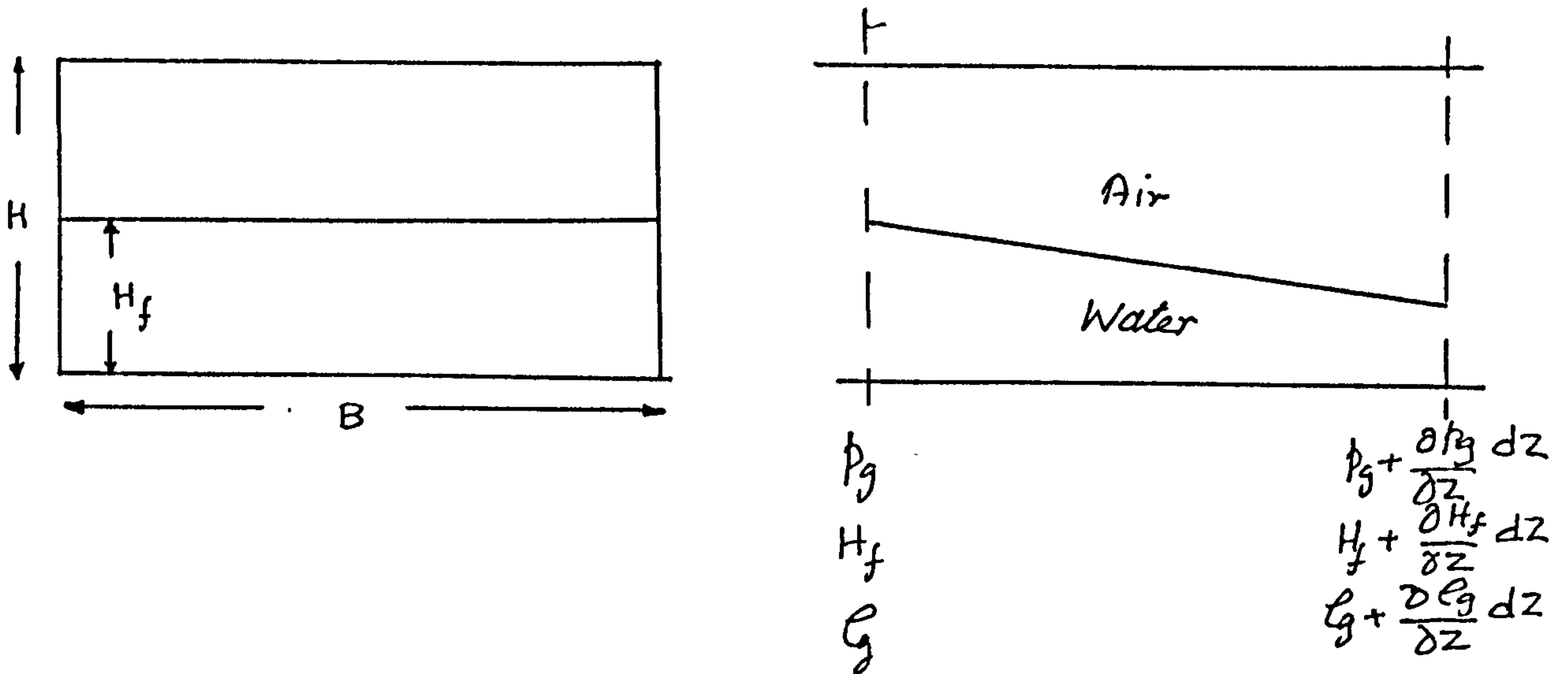
$$\phi_f^2 = \frac{(1 - k_e)^{2-n} (1 + \sqrt{\frac{\alpha}{k_c}})^n}{(1 - \frac{\alpha}{k_c})^2} \quad (Z12)$$

If entrainment and stratification effects are neglected, equation (Z12) becomes

$$\phi_f^2 = \frac{(1 + \sqrt{\alpha})^n}{(1 - \alpha)^2} \quad (Z13)$$

Z.2 SEPARATED FLOWS

Consider a steady state separated flow in a horizontal rectangular channel of width B and height H as shown below. Variations in liquid density are neglected.



(i) Pressure Forces:

The nett pressure force in the direction of motion =

$$\begin{aligned}
 & p_g (H - H_f) B + (p_g + \frac{1}{2} \rho_f g H_f) B H_f - (p_g + \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ) (H - H_f - \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) B \\
 & - \left[p_g + \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ + \frac{1}{2} \rho_f g (H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \right] \left[H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \right] B \\
 & = -HB \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ - \rho_f g B \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} (H_f + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ \quad (Z14)
 \end{aligned}$$

and consists of two components, one due to a pressure change over section length and the other due to a head difference over the section length.

(ii) Friction (Wall) Forces:

Nett force in the direction of motion =

$$- \left(\tau_{wg} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial \tau_{wg}}{\partial Z} dZ \right) \left[B + 2(H - H_f - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \right] dZ$$

$$- \left(\tau_{wf} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial \tau_{wf}}{\partial Z} dZ \right) \left[B + 2(H_f + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \right] dZ$$

$$\tau_{wf} = f_f \frac{1}{2} \rho_f U_f^2 = \frac{\lambda_f}{8} \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B^2 H_f^2}$$

$$\therefore \frac{\partial \tau_{wf}}{\partial Z} = - \frac{\lambda_f}{4} \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B^2 H_f^3} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z}$$

\(\therefore\) Nett force in the direction of motion is

$$= - F_{wg} - \frac{\lambda_f}{8} \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B^2 H_f^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{H_f} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \right) (B + 2H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ$$

(Z15)

$$\text{where } F_{wg} = \left(\tau_{wg} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial \tau_{wg}}{\partial Z} dZ \right) \left[B + 2(H - H_f - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \right] dZ$$

(iii) Gravity Forces are zero for horizontal flows (Z16)

(iv) Transient Forces are zero for steady state flow (Z17)

(v) Rate of Change in Momentum:

$$\text{Total rate of change in momentum} = \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} (M_g U_g + M_f U_f) dZ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} (M_f U_f) dZ &= M_f \frac{\partial U_f}{\partial Z} dZ = \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f} \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} \left(\frac{1}{A_f} \right) dZ \\ &= - \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B H_f^2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \end{aligned}$$

\(\therefore\) rate of change in momentum =

$$= \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} (M_g U_g) dZ - \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B H_f^2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \quad \text{(Z18)}$$

Conservation of momentum for combined flow gives

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - BH \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ - \rho_f g B \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} (H_f + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ - F_{wg} \\
 & - \frac{\lambda_f M_f^2}{8 \rho_f B^2 H_f^2} (1 - \frac{1}{H_f} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) (B + 2H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ \\
 & = \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} (M_g U_g) dZ - \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B H_f^2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \quad (Z.19)
 \end{aligned}$$

Applying the conservation of momentum to the gas phase alone gives,

$$\begin{aligned}
 p_g (H - H_f) B - (p_g + \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ) (H - H_f - \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) B - F_{wg} - F_{ig} \\
 = \frac{\partial}{\partial Z} (M_g U_g) dZ \quad (Z.20)
 \end{aligned}$$

where F_{ig} is the interfacial shear force given by

$$F_{ig} = \tau_i B dZ = \frac{\lambda_i}{8} \rho_g (U_g - U_f)^2 B dZ$$

Expanding equation (Z20), gives

$$\begin{aligned}
 p_g \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ B - HB \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ + H_f B \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ + B \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ^2 \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} \\
 - F_{wg} - \frac{\lambda_{ig}}{8} \rho_g (U_g - U_f)^2 B dZ = \frac{d}{dZ} (M_g U_g) dZ \quad (Z21)
 \end{aligned}$$

Substituting equation (Z21) into (Z19) gives,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - BH \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ - \rho_f g B \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} (H_f + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ - \frac{\lambda_f M_f^2}{8 \rho_f B^2 H_f^2} \\
 & (1 - \frac{1}{H_f} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) (B + 2H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) dZ + \frac{\lambda_{ig}}{8} \rho_g (U_g - U_f)^2 B dZ \\
 & - p_g B \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ + HB \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ - H_f B \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ - B \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= - \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B H_f^2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ$$

or

$$B \frac{\partial p_g}{\partial Z} dZ (H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) = \frac{M_f^2}{\rho_f B H_f^2} \left[\frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ - \frac{\lambda_f}{8B} \right]$$

$$\left(1 - \frac{1}{H_f} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \right) (B + 2H_f + \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \left[- B \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ \right]$$

$$\left[p_g + \rho_f g (H_f + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial H_f}{\partial Z} dZ) \right] + \frac{\lambda}{8} \rho_g (U_g - U_f)^2 B dZ \quad (Z22)$$

Z.3 ROUND TUBE GEOMETRY

Consider first the rectangular channel shown below, then the pressure force acting on the liquid is

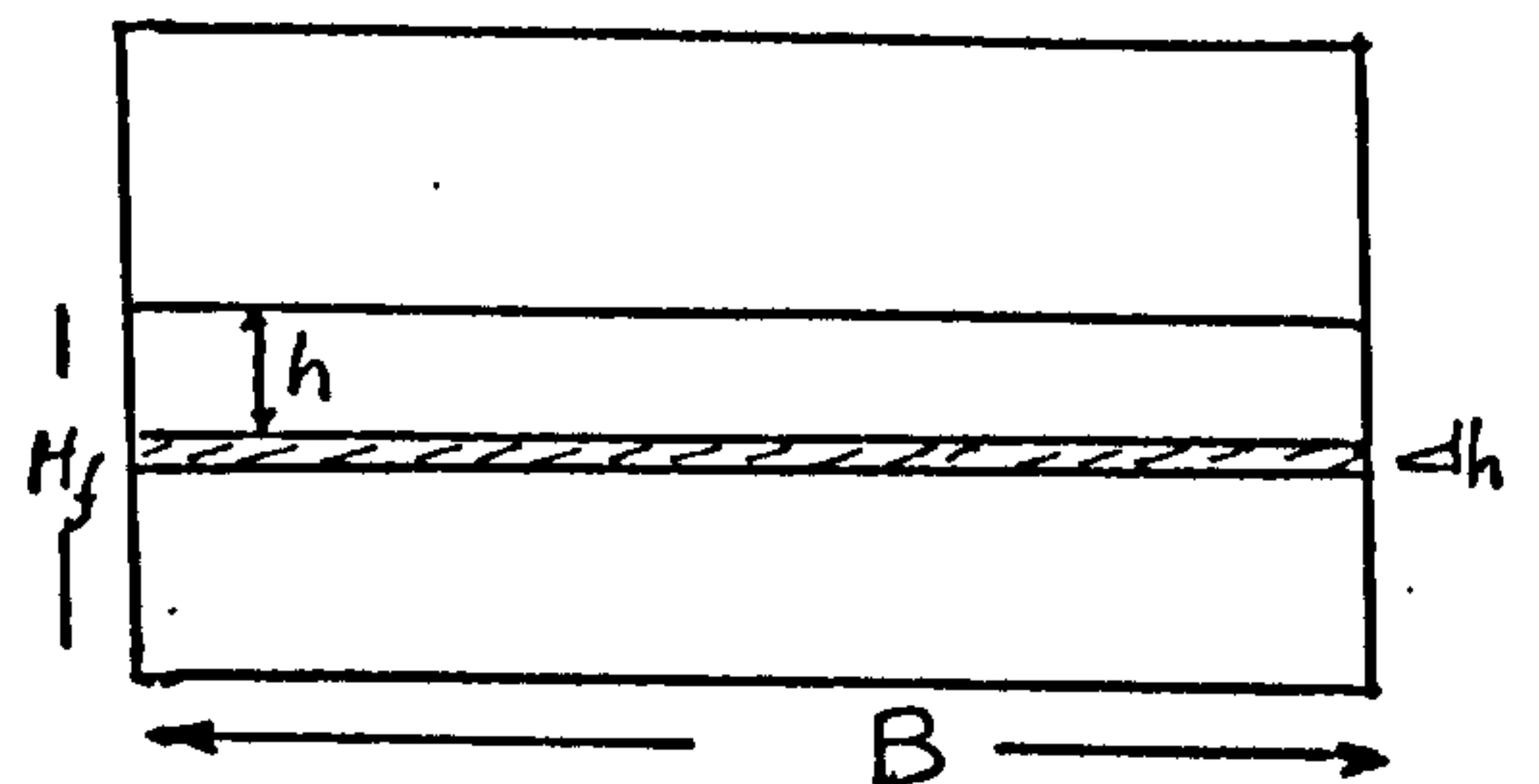
$$F_p = - \int_{H_f}^0 (p_g + \rho_f g h) B dh \quad (Z23)$$

Hence

$$F_p = p_g B H_f + \frac{1}{2} \rho_f g B H_f^2$$

or

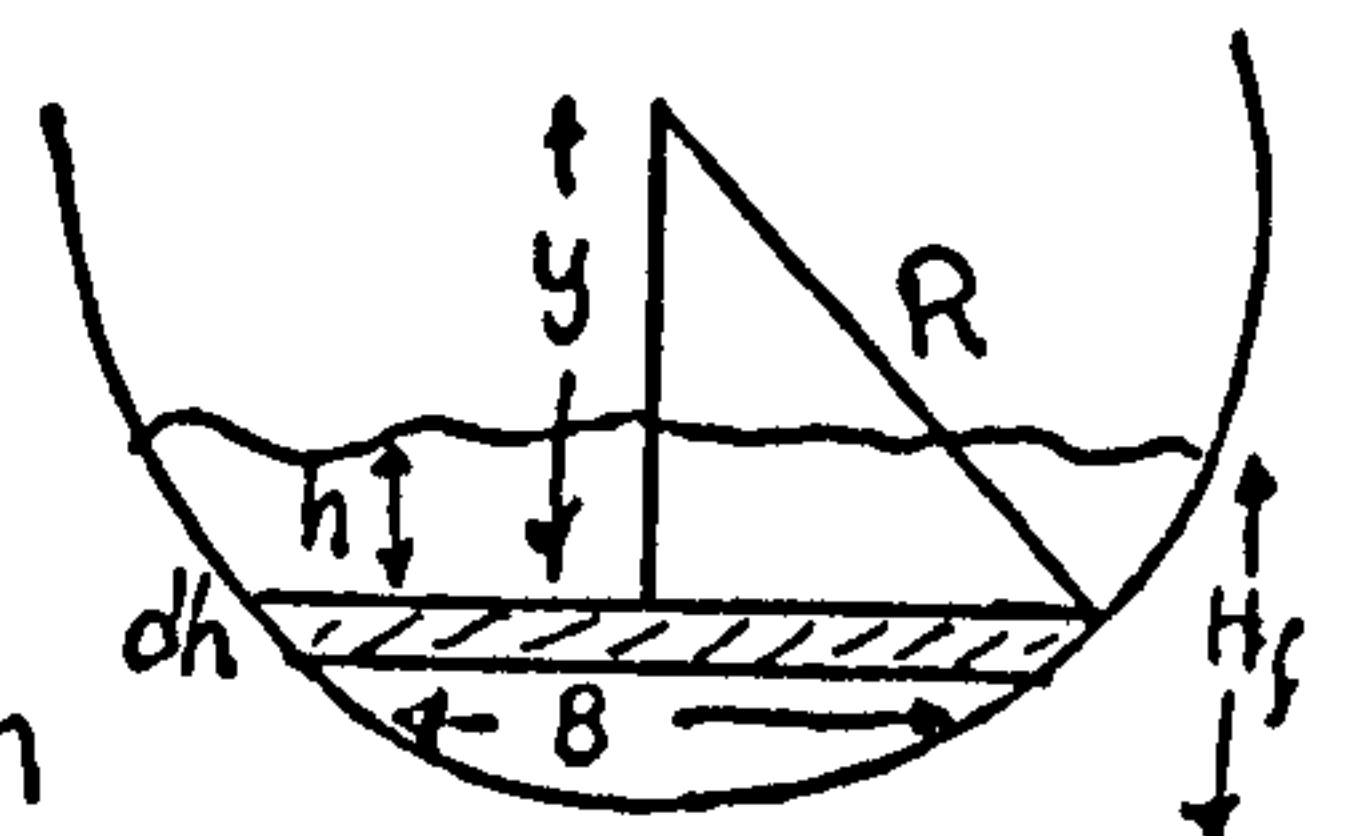
$$F_p = (p_g + \frac{1}{2} \rho_f g H_f) B H_f \quad (Z24)$$



Equation (Z24) was used in section Z.2. for determining the appropriate forces. However for the round tubes, this equation cannot be applied, and

$$F_p = - \int_{H_f}^0 (p_g + \rho_f g h) B dh$$

$$= \int_0^{H_f} (p_g + \rho_f g h) \sqrt{R^2 - [R - (H_f - h)]^2} dh$$



or

$$F_p = \int_0^{H_f} (p_g + \rho gh) \sqrt{\bar{A}h^2 + \bar{B}h + \bar{C}} \, dh$$

where $\bar{A} = -1$, $\bar{B} = -2(R - H_f)$, $\bar{C} = H_f(2R - H_f)$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore F_p &= p_g \int_0^{H_f} \sqrt{\bar{A}h^2 + \bar{B}h + \bar{C}} \, dh \\ &\quad + 2\rho_f g \int_0^{H_f} h \sqrt{\bar{A}h^2 + \bar{B}h + \bar{C}} \, dh \end{aligned} \quad (Z25)$$

Using the following standard integral results*

$$(i) \int x \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} \, dx = \frac{(ax^2 + bx + c)^{3/2}}{3a} - \frac{b}{2a}$$

$$(ii) \int \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} \, dx = \frac{2ax + b}{4a} \sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c} + \frac{4ac - b^2}{8a} \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}}$$

$$(iii) \int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{ax^2 + bx + c}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-a}} \sin^{-1} \frac{-2ax - b}{\sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}} \quad a < 0$$

Equation (Z25) becomes

$$\begin{aligned} F_p &= 2p_i \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} R^2 - \frac{1}{2} H_f (R - H_f) (2R - H_f) - R^2 \sin^{-1} \left(1 - \frac{H_f}{R}\right) \right] \\ &\quad + 2\rho_f g \left\{ \frac{\pi}{4} (R - H_f) R^2 - \frac{1}{3} (2RH_f - H_f^2)^{3/2} + (R - H_f) \right. \\ &\quad \left. \left[\frac{1}{2} (R - H_f) (2RH_f - H_f^2)^{1/2} + R^2 \sin^{-1} \left(1 - \frac{H_f}{R}\right) \right] \right\} \end{aligned} \quad (Z26)$$

which is very complex compared to the simple relationship given in equation (Z24).

*Quoted from 'Mathematic Dictionary', by James and James.