Appendix C: Responses from the KAP survey

Unless otherwise indicated, percentages and totals are based on respondents.

Table C102. Age of Respondents by Village

			Village	
	Respondent's age	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
15-20	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.4	
	% of Total	.0	1.8	1.8
21-25	Count	8	19	27
	% within Village	26.7	22.6	
	% of Total	7.0	16.7	23.7
26-30	Count	3	15	18
	% within Village	10.0	17.9	
	% of Total	2.6	13.2	15.8
31-40	Count	3	14	17
	% within Village	10.0	16.7	
	% of Total	2.6	12.3	14.9
41-50	Count	7	12	19
	% within Village	23.3	14.3	
	% of Total	6.1	10.5	16.7
51-60	Count	6	10	16
	% within Village	20.0	11.9	
	% of Total	5.3	8.8	14.0
61+	Count	3	12	15
	% within Village	10.0	14.3	
	% of Total	2.6	10.5	13.2

Table C103. Number of people living in respondents' households

			Village	
	Number of people in household	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
1	Count	2	2	4
	% within village	6.7	2.4	
	% of Total	1.8	1.8	3.5
2	Count	4	2	6
	% within village	13.3	2.4	
	% of Total	3.5	1.8	5.3
3	Count	8	19	27
	% within village	26.7	22.6	
	% of Total	7.0	16.7	23.7
4	Count	5	21	26
	% within village	16.7	25.0	
	% of Total	4.4	18.4	22.8
5	Count	6	10	16
	% within village	20.0	11.9	
	% of Total	5.3	8.8	14.0
6	Count	3	16	19
	% within village	10.0	19.0	
	% of Total	2.6	14.0	16.7
7	Count	1	10	11
	% within village	3.3	11.9	
	% of Total	0.9	8.8	9.6
8	Count	1	3	4
	% within village	3.3	3.6	
L	% of Total	0.9	2.6	3.5
10	Count	0	1	1
	% within village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9

Table C104. Head of household's gender

Head of household's gender		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=29)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Male	Count	16	67	83
	% within Village	55.2	79.8	73.5
	% of Total	14.2	59.3	73.5
Female	Count	13	17	30
	% within Village	44.8	20.2	26.5
	% of Total	11.5	15.0	26.5

Table C105-108. Age breakdown of respondent households

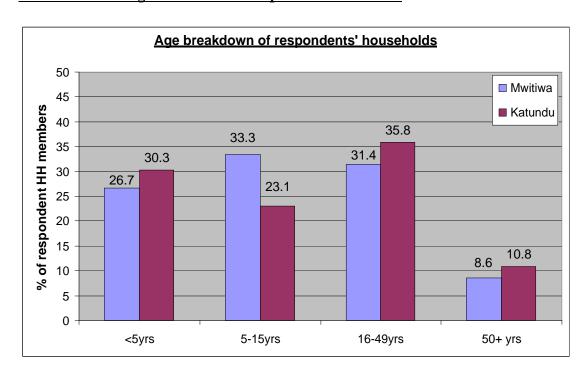


Table C109-110. Respondents keeping children other than their own in the household

Respondents keeping other children		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	10tal (N=114)
Yes	Count	6.0	18.0	24.0
	% within Village	20.0	21.4	
	% of Total	5.3	15.8	21.1
No	Count	24.0	66.0	90.0
	% within Village	80.0	78.6	
	% of Total	21.1	57.9	78.9

<u>Table C111. Do these children have parents elsewhere?</u>

		Village		
Do they have parents elsewhere?		Mwitiwa (N=6)	Katundu 3 (N=18)	Total (N=24)
Yes	Count	4	11	15
No	Count	2	7	9

Table C112. Respondents' age at first pregnancy

			Village	
	Respondents' age at 1st pregnancy	Mwitiwa (N=25)	Katundu 3 (N=75)	Total (N=100)
14	Count	2	3	5
	% within Village	8.0	4.0	5.0
15	Count	3	4	7
	% within Village	12.0	5.3	7.0
16	Count	0	6	6
	% within Village	.0	8.0	6.0
17	Count	1	4	5
	% within Village	4.0	5.3	5.0
18	Count	7	18	25
	% within Village	28.0	24.0	25.0
19	Count	2	7	9
	% within Village	8.0	9.3	9.0
20	Count	7	21	28
	% within Village	28.0	28.0	28.0
21	Count	0	4	4
	% within Village	.0	5.3	4.0
22	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	4.0	1.3	2.0
23	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	1.0
24	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.7	2.0
25	Count	1	2	3
	% within Village	4.0	2.7	3.0
26	Count	1	0	1
	% within Village	4.0	.0	1.0
30	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	1.0
NA	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	1.0

Table C113. Total number of deliveries by respondent

			Village	
	Total number of deliveries	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 110)
		(N=29)	(N=81)	Total (N=110)
	Count	1	1	2
0	% within Village	3.4	1.2	
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8
	Count	1	7	8
1	% within Village	3.4	8.6	
	% of Total	.9	6.4	7.3
	Count	5	18	23
2	% within Village	17.2	22.2	
	% of Total	4.5	16.4	20.9
	Count	2	11	13
3	% within Village	6.9	13.6	
	% of Total	1.8	10.0	11.8
	Count	6	13	19
4	% within Village	20.7	16.0	
	% of Total	5.5	11.8	17.3
	Count	1	11	12
5	% within Village	3.4	13.6	
	% of Total	.9	10.0	10.9
	Count	3	1	4
6	% within Village	10.3	1.2	
	% of Total	2.7	.9	3.6
	Count	4	4	8
7	% within Village	13.8	4.9	
	% of Total	3.6	3.6	7.3
	Count	1	3	4
8	% within Village	3.4	3.7	
	% of Total	.9	2.7	3.6
	Count	1	1	2
9	% within Village	3.4	1.2	
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8

	Count	2	3	5
10	% within Village	6.9	3.7	
	% of Total	1.8	2.7	4.5
	Count	1	1	2
11	% within Village	3.4	1.2	
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8
	Count	0	3	3
12	% within Village	.0	3.7	
	% of Total	.0	2.7	2.7
	Count	0	1	1
13	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9
	Count	0	2	2
14	% within Village	.0	2.5	
	% of Total	.0	1.8	1.8
	Count	1	1	2
15	% within Village	3.4	1.2	
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8

Table C114. Sources of health information for household

			Village	
Health information sources		Mwitiwa (N=27)	Katundu 3 (N=78)	Total (N=105)
Newspaper	Count	3	34	37
	% within Village	11.1	43.6	
	% of Total	2.9	32.4	35.2
Radio	Count	10	68	78
	% within Village	37.0	87.2	
	% of Total	9.5	64.8	74.3
TV	Count	0	8	8
	% within Village	.0	10.3	
	% of Total	.0	7.6	7.6

Songs	Count	3	28	31
	% within Village	11.1	35.9	
	% of Total	2.9	26.7	29.5
Drama	Count	1	28	29
	% within Village	3.7	35.9	
	% of Total	1.0	26.7	27.6
Friends	Count	5	7	12
	% within Village	18.5	9.0	
	% of Total	4.8	6.7	11.4
Health	Count	18	50	68
Personnel	% within Village	66.7	64.1	
	% of Total	17.1	47.6	64.8
Village	Count	5	21	26
Committee	% within Village	18.5	26.9	
	% of Total	4.8	20.0	24.8
Others	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.6	
	% of Total	.0	1.9	1.9

Table C115. Highest level of education attained by respondents

High out 1	aval of sahaal attanded hy		Village		
Highest level of school attended by respondent		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
None	Count	10	33	43	
	% within Village	33.3	39.3		
	% of Total	8.8	28.9	37.7	
Primary 1-4	Count	10	11	21	
	% within Village	33.3	13.1		
	% of Total	8.8	9.6	18.4	
Primary 5-8	Count	6	32	38	
	% within Village	20.0	38.1		
	% of Total	5.3	28.1	33.3	
Secondary	Count	4	8	12	
	% within Village	13.3	9.5		
	% of Total	3.5	7.0	10.5	

Table C116. Highest level of school attained in the household

Highest lev	val of sahool attended in the		Village	
Highest level of school attended in the household		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
None	Count	3	19	22
	% within Village	10.0	22.6	
	% of Total	2.6	16.7	19.3
Primary 1-4	Count	10	5	15
	% within Village	33.3	6.0	
	% of Total	8.8	4.4	13.2
Primary 5-8	Count	9	34	43
	% within Village	30.0	40.5	
	% of Total	7.9	29.8	37.7
Secondary	Count	8	26	34
	% within Village	26.7	31.0	

% of Total	7.0	22.8	29.8

Table C117. Respondents' ability to read Chichewa

			Village	
Ability of respondent to read Chichewa		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Not at all	Count	14	38	52
	% within Village	46.7	45.2	
	% of Total	12.3	33.3	45.6
With	Count	5	6	11
difficulty	% within Village	16.7	7.1	
	% of Total	4.4	5.3	9.6
Easily	Count	11	40	51
	% within Village	36.7	47.6	
	% of Total	9.6	35.1	44.7

Table C118. Respondents' religious affiliation

			Village	
Respondent's religious affiliation		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Anglican	Count	0	13	13
	% within Village	.0	15.5	
	% of Total	.0	11.4	11.4
Baptist	Count	1	6	7
	% within Village	3.3	7.1	
	% of Total	.9	5.3	6.1
Catholic	Count	7	48	55
	% within Village	23.3	57.1	
	% of Total	6.1	42.1	48.2

New Apostolic	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.4	
	% of Total	.0	1.8	1.8
Pentecostal	Count	0	8	8
	% within Village	.0	9.5	
	% of Total	.0	7.0	7.0
Salvation Army	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	3.3	1.2	
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8
7th Day Adventist	Count	3	3	6
	% within Village	10.0	3.6	
	% of Total	2.6	2.6	5.3
Jehova's	Count	2	0	2
witness/Watch tower	% within Village	6.7	.0	
	% of Total	1.8	.0	1.8
Muslim	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9
Other	Count	16	2	18
	% within Village	53.3	2.4	
	% of Total	14.0	1.8	15.8

Table C119. Occupation of household head

		Village		
Head of household's occupation		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Farmer	Count	14	50	64
	% within Village	46.7	59.5	
	% of Total	12.3	43.9	56.1
Unemployed	Count	5	4	9
	% within Village	16.7	4.8	
	% of Total	4.4	3.5	7.9

Businessman	Count	9	25	34
	% within Village	30.0	29.8	
	% of Total	7.9	21.9	29.8
Other	Count	2	5	7
	% within Village	6.7	6.0	
	% of Total	1.8	4.4	6.1

Table C120. Source of lighting in respondents' households

			Village	
Source of Lighting in Home		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Electricity	Count	1	6	7
	% within Village	3.3	7.1	
	% of Total	.9	5.3	6.1
Kerosene/paraffin	Count	29	77	106
lamp	% within Village	96.7	91.7	
	% of Total	25.4	67.5	93.0
Candle	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C121. Ownership of certain items

	HH ownership of certain items		Village		
НН			Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Bicycle	Count	9	45	54	
	% within Village	60.0	80.4		
	% of Total	12.7	63.4	76.1	
Car	Count	0	1	1	
	% within Village	.0	1.8		
	% of Total	.0	1.4	1.4	

Radio	Count	14	46	60
	% within Village	93.3	82.1	
	% of Total	19.7	64.8	84.5
TV	Count	1	6	7
	% within Village	6.7	10.7	
	% of Total	1.4	8.5	9.9

Table C122. Source of cooking fuel for respondents' households

			Village		
Fuel for Cooking		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Charcoal	Count	0	4	4	
	% within Village	.0	4.8		
	% of Total	.0	3.5	3.5	
Wood	Count	30	79	109	
	% within Village	100.0	94.0		
	% of Total	26.3	69.3	95.6	
Paraffin/kerosene	Count	0	1	1	
	% within Village	.0	1.2		
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9	

Table C123. Cooking: indoors or outdoors?

		Village		
Cod	Cooking indoors or outdoor		Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Indoors	Count	4	19	23
	% within Village	13.3	22.6	
	% of Total	3.5	16.7	20.2
Outdoors- o	pen Count	12	41	53
	% within Village	40.0	48.8	

% of Total	10.5	36.0	46.5
Outdoors- Count	14	24	38
covered kitchen % within Village	46.7	28.6	
% of Total	12.3	21.1	33.3

Table C124. Sleeping facility in household

			Village	
	Sleeping facility	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Mphasa	Count	27	62	89
	% within Village	90.0	73.8	
	% of Total	23.7	54.4	78.1
Ground	Count	1	5	6
	% within Village	3.3	6.0	
	% of Total	.9	4.4	5.3
Mattress	Count	0	11	11
	% within Village	.0	13.1	
	% of Total	.0	9.6	9.6
Bed with	Count	1	6	7
mattress	% within Village	3.3	7.1	
	% of Total	.9	5.3	6.1
Bed with	Count	1	0	1
sacks	% within Village	3.3	.0	
	% of Total	.9	.0	.9

Table C125. Finishing of floor

Floor finish of home		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Mud	Count	27	63	90
	% within Village	90.0	75.0	

	% of Total	23.7	55.3	78.9
Concrete/cement	Count	3	20	23
	% within Village	10.0	23.8	
	% of Total	2.6	17.5	20.2
Wood	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C126. Construction materials of house

			Village	
	Material	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=113)
		(N=30)	(N=83)	10tal (N=113)
A	Count	13.0	18.0	31.0
	% within Village	43.3	21.4	
	% of Total	11.4	15.8	27.2
В	Count	7.0	29.0	36.0
	% within Village	23.3	34.5	
	% of Total	6.1	25.4	31.7
С	Count	4.0	4.0	8.0
	% within Village	13.3	4.8	
	% of Total	3.5	3.5	7.1
D	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Е	Count	1.0	23.0	24.00
	% within Village	3.3	27.7	
	% of Total	0.9	20.3	21.2
F	Count	3.0	5.0	8.0
	% within Village	10.0	6.0	
	% of Total	2.7	4.4	7.1
G	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9
Н	Count	0.0	3.0	3.0
	% within Village	0.0	3.6	
	% of Total	0.0	2.6	2.7

I	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9

Symbol	Definition
A	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; no windows
В	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; open windows
С	walls= mud brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows
D	walls= mud brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass
Е	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows
F	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass
G	walls= mud brick; roof=grass; windows= screen or glass
Н	walls= cement brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass
I	walls= mud bricks; roof=metal/tiles; windows= no windows

Table C201. Nearest health facility

Nearest health facility			Village	
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Government hospital	Count	0	18	18
	% within Village	.0	21.4	15.8
	% of Total	.0	15.8	15.8
Government health	Count	30	13	43
centre	% within Village	100.0	15.5	37.7
	% of Total	26.3	11.4	37.7
CHAM hospital	Count	0	37	37
	% within Village	.0	44.0	32.5
	% of Total	.0	32.5	32.5
Private clinic	Count	0	15	15
	% within Village	.0	17.9	13.2
	% of Total	.0	13.2	13.2
Don't know	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	.9

% of Total	.0	.9	.9
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Table C202. Distance to health facility

Distance to health facility			Village	
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
1.01		` ,	` '	10
1-2 km	Count	13	0	13
	% within Village	43.3	.0	
	% of Total	11.4	.0	11.4
3-5 km	Count	7	5	12
	% within Village	23.3	6.0	
	% of Total	6.1	4.4	10.5
6-10 km	Count	0	4	4
	% within Village	.0	4.8	
	% of Total	.0	3.5	3.5
>10 km	Count	0	65	65
	% within Village	.0	77.4	
	% of Total	.0	57.0	57.0
Don't know	Count	10	10	20
	% within Village	33.3	11.9	
	% of Total	8.8	8.8	17.5

<u>Table C203. Does respondent visit health facility?</u>

Respondents reporting that they visit the	Village		
nearest health facility	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Count	27	82	109
% within Village	90.0	97.6	
% of Total	23.7	71.9	95.6

Table C204. Frequency of visits to health facility

			Village	
Frequency of visits		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Weekly	Count	0	6	6
	% within Village	.0	7.1	
	% of Total	.0	5.3	5.3
Monthly	Count	0	11	11
	% within Village	.0	13.1	
	% of Total	.0	9.6	9.6
When the weather	Count	0	2	2
is good	% within Village	.0	2.4	
	% of Total	.0	1.8	1.8
When someone in	Count	27	63	90
the house is sick	% within Village	90.0	75.0	
	% of Total	23.7	55.3	78.9
N/A	Count	3	2	5
	% within Village	10.0	2.4	
	% of Total	2.6	1.8	4.4

Table C205. Problems accessing health facility

Problems accessing health centres		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=27)	Katundu 3 (N=76)	Total (N=103)
Distance problems	Count	27	74	101
	% within Village	100.0	97.4	
	% of Total	26.2	71.8	98.1
No bridge	Count	25	10	35
	% within Village	92.6	13.2	
	% of Total	24.3	9.7	34.0
Too much work at	Count	1	3	4
home	% within Village	3.7	3.9	
	% of Total	1.0	2.9	3.9
Have to work in field	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	
	% of Total	.0	1.0	1.0

Other	Count	0	3	3
	% within Village	.0	3.9	
	% of Total	.0	2.9	2.9

Table C206 Problems faced while at health facilities

		Village		
Problems face	Problems faced at health centres		Katundu 3	Total (N. 106)
		(N=27)	(N=79)	Total (N=106)
Too long to wait	Count	26.0	69.0	95.0
	% within Village	96.3	87.3	
	% of Total	24.5	65.1	89.6
No shelter	Count	9.0	14.0	23.0
	% within Village	33.3	17.7	
	% of Total	8.5	13.2	21.7
No female health	Count	4.0	13.0	17.0
workers	% within Village	14.8	16.5	
	% of Total	3.8	12.3	16.0
Health workers do	Count	0.0	37.0	37.0
not show up	% within Village	0.0	46.8	
	% of Total	0.0	34.9	34.9
No drugs	Count	22.0	39.0	61.0
	% within Village	81.5	49.4	
	% of Total	20.8	36.8	57.5
Other	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	5.1	
	% of Total	0.0	3.8	3.8

Table C207. Does respondent visit an outreach clinic?

Dranautian of respondents visiting an	Village		
Proportion of respondents visiting an outreach clinic	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)
Count	10	52	62
% within Village	33.3	61.9	
% of Total	8.8	45.6	54.4

Table C208. Distance to outreach clinic

			Village	
Distance to outreach clinic		Mwitiwa (N=10)	Katundu 3 (N=53)	Total (N=63)
<1 km	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% w/in Village	10.0	0.0	
	% of Total	1.6	0.0	1.6
1-2 km	Count	4.0	1.0	5.0
	% w/in Village	40.0	1.9	
	% of Total	6.3	1.6	7.9
3-5 km	Count	1.0	2.0	3.0
	% w/in Village	10.0	3.8	
	% of Total	1.6	3.2	4.8
6-10 km	Count	0.0	5.0	5.0
	% w/in Village	0.0	9.4	
	% of Total	0.0	7.9	7.9
>10 km	Count	0.0	39.0	39.0
	% w/in Village	0.0	73.6	
	% of Total	0.0	61.9	61.9
Don't know	Count	4.0	6.0	10.0
	% w/in Village	40.0	11.3	
	% of Total	6.3	9.5	15.9

Table C209. Frequency of outreach clinic visits

Frequency of outreach clinic attendance		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	
		(N=10)	(N=51)	Total (N=51)
Monthly	Count	10	51	61
	% within Village	100.0	100.0	
	% of Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table C210. Function of outreach clinic

Purpose of outreach clinic		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=10)	Katundu 3 (N=52)	Total (N=62)
Growth monitoring	Count	10	48	58
	% within Village	100.0	92.3	
	% of Total	16.1	77.4	93.5
Immunizations	Count	9	45	54
	% within Village	90.0	86.5	
	% of Total	14.5	72.6	87.1
Family planning	Count	6	48	54
	% within Village	60.0	92.3	
	% of Total	9.7	77.4	87.1
Antenatal care	Count	0	40	40
	% within Village	.0	76.9	
	% of Total	.0	64.5	64.5
Health education	Count	2	36	38
	% within Village	20.0	69.2	
	% of Total	3.2	58.1	61.3

Table C211. Problems accessing outreach clinic

			Village	
Problems accessing outreach clinic		Mwitiwa (N=10)	Katundu 3 (N=52)	Total (N=62)
Distance	Count	9	48	57
	% within Village	100.0	98.0	

	% of Total	15.5	82.8	98.3
No Bridge	Count	8	0	8
	% within Village	88.9	.0	
	% of Total	13.8	.0	13.8
Too much work at home	Count	1	6	7
	% within Village	11.1	12.2	
	% of Total	1.7	10.3	12.1
Work in field	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	2.0	
	% of Total	.0	1.7	1.7
Other	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	4.1	
	% of Total	.0	3.4	3.4

Table C212. Problems faced at the outreach clinics

Problems faced at OR clinic			Village	
		Mwitiwa (N=10)	Katundu 3 (N=52)	Total (N=62)
Too long to wait	Count	9	49	58
	% within Village	100.0	94.2	
	% of Total	14.8	80.3	95.1
No shelter	Count	6	15	21
	% within Village	66.7	28.8	
	% of Total	9.8	24.6	34.4
No female health	Count	3	10	13
workers	% within Village	33.3	19.2	
	% of Total	4.9	16.4	21.3
Health workers don't	Count	0	25	25
show up	% within Village	.0	48.1	
	% of Total	.0	41.0	41.0
No drugs	Count	4	27	31
	% within Village	44.4	51.9	

	% of Total	6.6	44.3	50.8
Other	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	3.8	
	% of Total	.0	3.3	3.3

Table C213a. Health problems faced by respondents' villages (by respondents)

			Village	
Problems faced by the r	espondent's village	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T . 1 (N. 111)
		(N=29)	(N=82)	Total (N=111)
Malaria	Count	29.0	77.0	106.0
	% within Village	100.0	93.9	
	% of Total	26.1	69.4	95.5
Diarrhoea	Count	7.0	54.0	61.0
	% within Village	24.1	65.9	
	% of Total	6.3	48.6	55.0
TB	Count	3.0	19.0	22.0
	% within Village	10.3	23.2	
	% of Total	2.7	17.1	19.8
Bilharzia	Count	0.0	40.0	40.0
	% within Village	0.0	48.8	
	% of Total	0.0	36.0	36.0
Elephantiasis/filariasis	Count	2.0	15.0	17.0
	% within Village	6.9	18.3	
	% of Total	1.8	13.5	15.3
Onchocerciasis	Count	6.0	48.0	54.0
	% within Village	20.7	58.5	
	% of Total	5.4	43.2	48.6
HIV/AIDS	Count	2.0	40.0	42.0
	% within Village	6.9	48.8	
	% of Total	1.8	36.0	37.8
Maternal deaths	Count	0.0	23.0	23.0
	% within Village	0.0	28.0	
	% of Total	0.0	20.7	20.7
Lack of water	Count	0.0	32.0	32.0
	% within Village	0.0	39.0	
	% of Total	0.0	28.8	28.8
Lack of pit latrines	Count	1.0	37.0	38.0
	% within Village	3.4	45.1	
	% of Total	0.9	33.3	34.2

Lack of drugs	Count	1.0	28.0	29.0
	% within Village	3.4	34.1	
	% of Total	0.9	25.2	26.1

Table C213b. Health problems faced by respondents' villages (by responses)

		Village			
Problems faced by the re	espondent's village	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 464)	
		(N=51)	(N=413)	Total (N=464)	
Malaria	Count	29.0	77.0	106.0	
	% within id04	56.9	18.6		
	% of Total	6.3	16.6	22.8	
Diarrhoea	Count	7.0	54.0	61.0	
	% within id04	13.7	13.1		
	% of Total	1.5	11.6	13.1	
TB	Count	3.0	19.0	22.0	
	% within id04	5.9	4.6		
	% of Total	0.6	4.1	4.7	
Bilharzia	Count	0.0	40.0	40.0	
	% within id04	0.0	9.7		
	% of Total	0.0	8.6	8.6	
Elephantiasis/filariasis	Count	2.0	15.0	17.0	
	% within id04	3.9	3.6		
	% of Total	0.4	3.2	3.7	
Onchocerciasis	Count	6.0	48.0	54.0	
	% within id04	11.8	11.6		
	% of Total	1.3	10.3	11.6	
HIV/AIDS	Count	2.0	40.0	42.0	
	% within id04	3.9	9.7		
	% of Total	0.4	8.6	9.1	
Maternal deaths	Count	0.0	23.0	23.0	
	% within id04	0.0	5.6		
	% of Total	0.0	5.0	5.0	
Lack of water	Count	0.0	32.0	32.0	
	% within id04	0.0	7.7		
	% of Total	0.0	6.9	6.9	
Lack of pit latrines	Count	1.0	37.0	38.0	
	% within id04	2.0	9.0		
	% of Total	0.2	8.0	8.2	

Lack of drugs	Count	1.0	28.0	29.0
	% within id04	2.0	6.8	
	% of Total	0.2	6.0	6.3

Table C213c. Health problems faced in communities, ranked by % total respondents

	% of	% of Katundu	% of Total
	Mwitiwa	Mwitiwa 3 respondents	
	respondents	(N=82)	
	(N=29)		
Malaria	100.0	93.9	95.5
Diarrhoea	24.1	65.9	55.0
Onchocerciasis	20.7	58.5	48.6
Bilharzia	0.0	48.8	36.0
Lack of pit latrines	3.4	45.1	34.2
Lack of water	0.0	39.0	28.8
Lack of drugs	3.4	34.1	26.1
Maternal deaths	0.0	28.0	20.7
HIV/AIDS	6.9	48.8	19.8
TB	10.3	23.2	19.8
Elephantiasis/filariasis	6.9	18.3	15.3

Table C214. Main decision-maker and financial provider in household

Decision-maker and financial provider in household			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=112)
		(N=30)	(N=82)	Total (N=112)
Husband	Count	14.0	58.0	72.0
	% within Village	46.7	70.7	
	% of Total	12.5	51.8	64.3
Self	Count	11.0	18.0	29.0
	% within Village	36.7	22.0	
	% of Total	9.8	16.1	25.9
Mother	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Father/mother-in-law	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0

	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Other	Count	5.0	4.0	9.0
	% within Village	16.7	4.9	
	% of Total	4.5	3.6	8.0

Table C301. Main cause of illness in children

			Village	
Main cause	of illness in children	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Malaria	Count	3.0	60.0	63.0
	% within Village	10.0	71.4	
	% of Total	2.6	52.6	55.3
Diarrhoea	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	4.7	
	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5
"Fever"	Count	26.0	18.0	44.0
	% within Village	86.7	21.4	
	% of Total	22.8	15.8	38.6
TB	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Other	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0
	% within Village	3.3	1.2	
	% of Total	0.9	0.9	1.6

Table C302. Anyone suffered diarrhoea in respondents' households

Anyone suffered diarrhoea in home?		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=83)	Total (N=113)
Yes	Count	15	76	91
	% within Village	50.0%	91.6%	80.5%
	% of Total	13.3%	67.3%	80.5%
No	Count	15	7	22

% within V	illage 50.0%	8.4%	19.5%
% of Total	13.3%	6.2%	19.5%

Table C303a. Symptoms of diarrhoea, according to respondents (by respondents)

			Village	
Symptom	s of diarrhoea	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	10111 (11–114)
Watery stools	Count	2.0	53.0	55.0
	% within Village	6.7	63.1	
	% of Total	1.8	46.5	48.2
Increased number	Count	11.0	47.0	58.0
	% within Village	36.7	56.0	
of stools	% of Total	9.6	41.2	50.9
Loose stools	Count	7.0	57.0	64.0
	% within Village	23.3	67.9	
	% of Total	6.1	50.0	56.1
Loose stools &	Count	0.0	41.0	41.0
Vomiting	% within Village	0.0	48.8	
	% of Total	0.0	36.0	36.0
Bloody stools	Count	27.0	56.0	83.0
	% within Village	90.0	66.7	
	% of Total	23.7	49.1	72.8
Other	Count	3.0	24.0	27.0
	% within Village	10.0	28.6	
	% of Total	2.6	21.1	23.7

<u>Table C303b. Symptoms of diarrhoea, according to respondents (by responses)</u>

		Village			
Symptoms	s of diarrhoea	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=50)	(N=278)	(N=328)	
Watery stools	Count	2.0	53.0	55.0	
	% w/in Villages	4.0	19.1		

	% of Total	0.6	16.2	16.8
Increased number of stools	Count	11.0	47.0	58.0
	% w/in Villages	22.0	16.9	
	% of Total	3.4	14.3	17.7
Loose stools	Count	7.0	57.0	64.0
	% w/in Villages	14.0	20.5	
	% of Total	2.1	17.4	19.5
Loose stools & vomiting	Count	0.0	41.0	41.0
	% w/in Villages	0.0	14.7	
	% of Total	0.0	12.5	12.5
Bloody stools	Count	27.0	56.0	83.0
	% w/in Villages	54.0	20.1	
	% of Total	8.2	17.1	25.3
Other	Count	3.0	24.0	27.0
	% w/in Villages	6.0	8.6	
	% of Total	0.9	7.3	8.2

Table C304. Effects of diarrhoea

Effects of diarrhoea		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=110)
		(N=30)	(N=80)	Total (N=110)
Body weakness	Count	27	78	105
	% within Village	90.0	97.5	
	% of Total	24.5	70.9	95.5
Loss of salts/fluids	Count	20	74	94
from body	% within Village	66.7	92.5	
	% of Total	18.2	67.3	85.5
Death	Count	15	54	69
	% within Village	50.0	67.5	
	% of Total	13.6	49.1	62.7
Other	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C305. Can diarrhoea cause death?

Con diamboos sous doub		Village	
Can diarrhoea cause death	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)

		(N=30)	(N=84)	
Yes	Count	29	84	113
	% within Village	96.7	100.0	99.1
	% of Total	25.4	73.7	99.1
No	Count	1	0	1
	% within Village	3.3	.0	.9
	% of Total	.9	.0	.9

Table C306. Means by which diarrhoea causes death

		Village		
Means by which	diarrhoea causes death	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 112)
		(N=29)	(N=84)	Total (N=113)
Dehydration	Count	28	81	109
	% within Village	96.6	96.4	
	% of Total	24.8	71.7	96.5
Diarrhoea	Count	0.0	3.0	3.0
	% within Village	0.0	3.6	
	% of Total	0.0	2.7	2.7
Don't know	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.4	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9

Table C307. How respondents treat diarrhoea in their households

			Village	
How do yo	u treat diarrhoea?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	10tal (N=114)
Go to	Count	13	71	84
hospital/health	% within Village	43.3	84.5	
centre	% of Total	11.4	62.3	73.7
Give ORS	Count	9	4	13
	% within Village	30.0	4.8	
	% of Total	7.9	3.5	11.4
Give salt/sugar	Count	4	8	12
solution	% within Village	13.3	9.5	
	% of Total	3.5	7.0	10.5
Give fluids	Count	2	0	2

	% within Village	6.7	.0	
	% of Total	1.8	.0	1.8
Give fluids and go	Count	1	0	1
to hospital/clinic	% within Village	3.3	.0	
	% of Total	.9	.0	.9
Other	Count	1	0	1
	% within Village	3.3	.0	
	% of Total	.9	.0	.9
Don't know	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C308. Time between diarrhoea onset and treatment selected in Table C307

			Village	
Time between diarrhoea onset & treatment		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Same day	Count	30	72	102
	% within Village	100.0	85.7	
	% of Total	26.3	63.2	89.5
1 day	Count	0	3	3
	% within Village	.0	3.6	
	% of Total	.0	2.6	2.6
2 days	Count	0	5	5
	% within Village	.0	6.0	
	% of Total	.0	4.4	4.4
3 days	Count	0	3	3
	% within Village	.0	3.6	
	% of Total	.0	2.6	2.6
Don't know	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C309a. Main causes of diarrhoea (by respondents)

Main assess of diameters		Village	
Main causes of diarrhoea	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=113)

		(N=30)	(N=83)	
Drinking	Count	23	80	103
contaminated water	% within Village	76.7	96.4	
	% of Total	20.4	70.8	91.2
Eating	Count	19	64	83
contaminated food	% within Village	63.3	77.1	
	% of Total	16.8	56.6	73.5
Flies	Count	19	61	80
	% within Village	63.3	73.5	
	% of Total	16.8	54.0	70.8
Poor hygiene	Count	14	58	72
	% within Village	46.7	69.9	
	% of Total	12.4	51.3	63.7
Dirty environment	Count	13	55	68
	% within Village	43.3	66.3	
	% of Total	11.5	48.7	60.2
Witchcraft	Count	0	3	3
	% within Village	.0	3.6	
	% of Total	.0	2.7	2.7
Germs	Count	3	23	26
	% within Village	10.0	27.7	
	% of Total	2.7	20.4	23.0
Other	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C309b. Main causes of diarrhoea (by responses)

		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=436)
		(N=91)	(N=345)	10tai (11–430)
Drinking contaminated	Count	23.0	80.0	103.0
water	% within Village	25.3	23.2	
	% of Total	5.3	18.3	23.6
Eating contaminated		19.0	64.0	83.0
food	Count	19.0	04.0	83.0
	% within Village	20.9	18.6	
	% of Total	4.4	14.7	19.0

Flies	Count	19.0	61.0	80.0
	% within Village	20.9	17.7	
	% of Total	4.4	14.0	18.3
Poor hygiene	Count	14.0	58.0	72.0
	% within Village	15.4	16.8	
	% of Total	3.2	13.3	16.5
Dirty environment	Count	13.0	55.0	68.0
	% within Village	14.3	15.9	
	% of Total	3.0	12.6	15.6
Witchcraft	Count	0.0	3.0	3.0
	% within Village	0.0	0.9	
	% of Total	0.0	0.7	0.7
Germs	Count	3.0	23.0	26.0
	% within Village	3.3	6.7	
	% of Total	0.7	5.3	6.0
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	0.3	
	% of Total	0.0	0.2	0.2

Table C310. Measures ever taken to prevent diarrhoea in household?

Measures ever taken to prevent diarrhoea in			Village	
	household	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 114)
	nousenoid	(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Yes	Count	16	84	100
	% within Village	53.3	100.0	87.7
% of Total		14.0	73.7	87.7
No	Count	12	0	12
	% within Village	40.0	.0	10.5
	% of Total	10.5	.0	10.5
Don't know	Count	2	0	2
	% within Village	6.7	.0	1.8
	% of Total	1.8	.0	1.8

Table C311a. Measures taken to prevent diarrhoea in household (by respondents)

Measures taken to prevent diarrhoea	Villago
Measures taken to prevent diarribea	Village

		Mwitiwa (N=16)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=100)
Add chlorine to	Count	13	63	76
water	% within Village	81.3	75.0	
	% of Total	13.0	63.0	76.0
Add a chemical to	Count	2	28	30
water	% within Village	12.5	33.3	
	% of Total	2.0	28.0	30.0
Store water in	Count	8	61	69
closed container	% within Village	50.0	72.6	
	% of Total	8.0	61.0	69.0
Boil drinking water	Count	6	23	29
	% within Village	37.5	27.4	
	% of Total	6.0	23.0	29.0
Clean cooking	Count	2	59	61
utensils	% within Village	12.5	70.2	
	% of Total	2.0	59.0	61.0
Wash hands	Count	5	46	51
	% within Village	31.3	54.8	
	% of Total	5.0	46.0	51.0
Cook leftover food	Count	6	50	56
	% within Village	37.5	59.5	
	% of Total	6.0	50.0	56.0
Eat cooked food hot	Count	7	56	63
	% within Village	43.8	66.7	
	% of Total	7.0	56.0	63.0
Avoid buying	Count	2	41	43
cooked food	% within Village	12.5	48.8	
	% of Total	2.0	41.0	43.0
Cover pit latrines	Count	5	48	53
	% within Village	31.3	57.1	
	% of Total	5.0	48.0	53.0
Clean up stool left	Count	7	43	50
by children	% within Village	43.8	51.2	
	% of Total	7.0	43.0	50.0
Wash hands after	Count	5	61	66
toilet	% within Village	31.3	72.6	
	% of Total	5.0	61.0	66.0
Witchdoctor	Count	0	10	10
	% within Village	.0	11.9	

	% of Total	.0	10.0	10.0
Improve sanitation	Count	2	40	42
	% within Village	12.5	47.6	
	% of Total	2.0	40.0	42.0
Don't know	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	1.0	1.0

<u>Table C311b. Measures taken to prevent diarrhoea in household (by responses)</u>

Measures taken to prevent diarrhoea		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=70)	Katundu 3 (N=630)	Total (N=700)
Add chlorine to	Count	13	63	76
water	% within Village	18.6	10.0	
	% of Total	1.9	9.0	10.9
Add a chemical to	Count	2	28	30
water	% within Village	2.9	4.4	
	% of Total	.3	4.0	4.3
Store water in	Count	8	61	69
closed container	% within Village	11.4	9.7	
	% of Total	1.1	8.7	9.9
Boil drinking water	Count	6	23	29
	% within Village	8.6	3.7	
	% of Total	.9	3.3	4.1
Clean cooking	Count	2	59	61
utensils	% within Village	2.9	9.4	
	% of Total	.3	8.4	8.7
Wash hands	Count	5	46	51
	% within Village	7.1	7.3	
	% of Total	.7	6.6	7.3
Cook leftover food	Count	6	50	56
	% within Village	8.6	7.9	
	% of Total	.9	7.1	8.0
Eat cooked food hot	Count	7	56	63
	% within Village	10.0	8.9	

	% of Total	1.0	8.0	9.0
Avoid buying	Count	2	41	43
cooked food	% within Village	2.9	6.5	
	% of Total	.3	5.9	6.1
Cover pit latrines	Count	5	48	53
	% within Village	7.1	7.6	
	% of Total	.7	6.9	7.6
Clean up stool left b	Count	7	43	50
by children	% within Village	10.0	6.8	
	% of Total	1.0	6.1	7.1
Wash hands after	Count	5	61	66
toilet	% within Village	7.1	9.7	
	% of Total	.7	8.7	9.4
Witchdoctor	Count	0	10	10
	% within Village	.0	1.6	
	% of Total	.0	1.4	1.4
Improve sanitation	Count	2	40	42
	% within Village	2.9	6.3	
	% of Total	.3	5.7	6.0
Don't know	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	.2	
	% of Total	.0	.1	.1

Table C312. Respondents ever received information about diarrhoea prevention

Respondents ever received information		Village		
about prevention of diarrhoea		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T-4-1 (NI 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Yes	Count	19	84	103
	% within Village	63.3	100.0	90.4
	% of Total	16.7	73.7	90.4
No	Count	11	0	11
	% within Village	36.7	.0	9.6
	% of Total	9.6	.0	9.6

<u>Table C313a. Source(s) of diarrhoea prevention information (by respondents)</u>

Source(s) of diarrhoea prevention		Village		
information		Mwitiwa (N=19)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=103)
Family/friends/	Count	10	56	66
village	% within Village	52.6	66.7	
	% of Total	9.7	54.4	64.1
Health	Count	17	78	95
worker/clinic	% within Village	89.5	92.9	
	% of Total	16.5	75.7	92.2
NGO	Count	1	3	4
	% within Village	5.3	3.6	
	% of Total	1.0	2.9	3.9
Radio/television	Count	5	38	43
	% within Village	26.3	45.2	
	% of Total	4.9	36.9	41.7
Newspaper	Count	0	24	24
	% within Village	.0	28.6	
	% of Total	.0	23.3	23.3

<u>Table C314a. Contents of diarrhoea prevention message (by respondents)</u>

Contents of diarrhoea prevention message		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 102)
		(N=18)	(N=84)	Total (N=102)
How to prevent	Count	7	37	44
diarrhoea	% within Village	38.9	44.0	
	% of Total	6.9	36.3	43.1
How to treat	Count	8	25	33
diarrhoea	% within Village	44.4	29.8	
	% of Total	7.8	24.5	32.4
How to care for	Count	4	63	67
children	% within Village	22.2	75.0	
	% of Total	3.9	61.8	65.7
How to keep house	Count	14	75	89
clean	% within Village	77.8	89.3	
	% of Total	13.7	73.5	87.3

How to keep water	Count	9	71	80
clean	% within Village	50.0	84.5	
	% of Total	8.8	69.6	78.4

Table C315. Causes of dehydration

			Village		
Cause	es of dehydration	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 112)	
		(N=30)	(N=83)	Total (N=113)	
Heat	Count	0	15	15	
	% within Village	.0	18.1		
	% of Total	.0	13.3	13.3	
Diarrhoea	Count	29	79	108	
	% within Village	96.7	95.2		
	% of Total	25.7	69.9	95.6	
Illness	Count	12	12	24	
	% within Village	40.0	14.5		
	% of Total	10.6	10.6	21.2	
Vomiting	Count	15	64	79	
	% within Village	50.0	77.1		
	% of Total	13.3	56.6	69.9	
Other	Count	0	1	1	
	% within Village	.0	1.2		
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9	

Table C316. Symptoms of dehydration

Symptoms of dehydration			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 107)
		(N=28) (N=79)	(N=79)	Total (N=107)
Sunken eyes	Count	16	76	92
	% within Village	57.1	96.2	
	% of Total	15.0	71.0	86.0
Body weakness	Count	26	75	101
	% within Village	92.9	94.9	

	% of Total	24.3	70.1	94.4
Sunken fontanel	Count	2	67	69
	% within Village	7.1	84.8	
	% of Total	1.9	62.6	64.5
Dry pinched skin	Count	9	71	80
	% within Village	32.1	89.9	
	% of Total	8.4	66.4	74.8
Dry mouth	Count	0	51	51
	% within Village	.0	64.6	
	% of Total	.0	47.7	47.7
Other	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.3	
	% of Total	.0	.9	.9

Table C317. Last time a child in respondent's household had diarrhoea

Last time a	Last time a child had diarrhoea		Village		
Last time a	cinid nad diarriloea	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
1 day ago	Count	9	4	13	
	% within Village	30.0	4.8		
	% of Total	7.9	3.5	11.4	
2 days ago	Count	2	4	6	
	% within Village	6.7	4.8		
	% of Total	1.8	3.5	5.3	
1 week ago	Count	1	9	10	
	% within Village	3.3	10.7		
	% of Total	.9	7.9	8.8	
2 weeks ago	Count	1	17	18	
	% within Village	3.3	20.2		
	% of Total	.9	14.9	15.8	
1 month ago	Count	3	21	24	
	% within Village	10.0	25.0		
	% of Total	2.6	18.4	21.1	
3 months ago	Count	1	16	17	
	% within Village	3.3	19.0		
	% of Total	.9	14.0	14.9	
6 months ago	Count	0	3	3	
	% within Village	.0	3.6		

	% of Total	.0	2.6	2.6
1 year ago	Count	9	5	14
	% within Village	30.0	6.0	
	% of Total	7.9	4.4	12.3
Never	Count	4	5	9
	% within Village	13.3	6.0	
	% of Total	3.5	4.4	7.9

Table C318. How diarrhoea in child was treated

How did y	you treat it	Village		
How did :	you ireat it	Mwitiwa (N=26)	Katundu 3 (N=79)	Total (N=105)
Bought ORS	Count	10.0	9.0	19.0
	% within Village	38.5	11.4	
	% of Total	9.5	8.6	18.1
Home-made ORS	Count	11.0	35.0	46.0
	% within Village	42.3	44.3	
	% of Total	10.5	33.3	43.8
Salt & sugar solution	Count	2.0	34.0	36.0
	% within Village	7.7	43.0	
	% of Total	1.9	32.4	34.3
More fluids	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.8	0.0	
	% of Total	1.0	0.0	1.0
Nothing	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.5	
	% of Total	0.0	1.9	1.9
Other	Count	2.0	0.0	2.0
	% within Village	7.7	0.0	
	% of Total	1.9	0.0	1.9

Table C319. Respondents still breastfeeding

			Village		
Are you still breast feeding?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 112)	
		(N=30)	(N=83)	Total (N=113)	
Yes	Count	10	32	42	
	% within Village	33.3	38.6		
	% of Total	8.8	28.3	37.2	
No	Count	16	46	62	

	% within Village	53.3	55.4	
	% of Total	14.2	40.7	54.9
NA	Count	4	5	9
	% within Village	13.3	6.0	
	% of Total	3.5	4.4	8.0

<u>Table C320. In respondents still breastfeeding, any changes in feeding frequency for child with diarrhoea</u>

			Village		
Change breast feed frequency		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N-42)	
		(N=10)	(N=32)	Total (N=42)	
Increased feeding	Count	3.0	30.0	33.0	
	% within Village	30.0	93.8		
	% of Total	7.1	71.4	78.6	
Same amount	Count	7.0	1.0	8.0	
	% within Village	70.0	3.1		
	% of Total	16.7	2.4	19.1	
Decreased feeding	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	3.1		
	% of Total	0.0	2.4	2.4	

Table C321. When a child in the HH had diarrhoea, was fluid intake changed?

			Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3		
		(N=24)	(N=66)	Total (N=90)	
More fluids	Count	9.0	51.0	60.0	
	% within Village	37.5	77.3		
	% of Total	10.0	56.7	66.7	
Same fluids	Count	15.0	12.0	27.0	
	% within Village	62.5	18.2		
	% of Total	16.7	13.3	30.0	
Less fluids	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0	
	% within Village	0.0	3.0		

	% of Total	0.0	2.2	2.2	Ì
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	1.5		
	% of Total	0.0	1.1	1.1	

<u>Table C401. Anyone in the household ever suffered from a respiratory tract infection (RTI)</u>

Anybody in HH ever suffered from an RTI		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Yes	Count	25	78	103	
	% within Village	83.3	92.9		
	% of Total	21.9	68.4	90.4	
No	Count	5	6	11	
	% within Village	16.7	7.1		
	% of Total	4.4	5.3	9.6	

$\underline{\textbf{Table C401-402. Who suffered from a respiratory tract infection (RTI)?}}$

			Village	
Who suffered RTI in household?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=103)
		(N=25)	(N=78)	10tai (N=105)
Husband	Count	10	39	49
	% within Village	40.0	50.0	
	% of Total	9.7	37.9	47.6
Yourself	Count	25	56	81
	% within Village	100.0	71.8	
	% of Total	24.3	54.4	78.6
Child 5 <age<15< td=""><td>Count</td><td>12</td><td>38</td><td>50</td></age<15<>	Count	12	38	50
	% within Village	48.0	48.7	
	% of Total	11.7	36.9	48.5
Child age<5	Count	8	37	45

	% within Village	32.0	47.4	
	% of Total	7.8	35.9	43.7
Grandparent	Count	0	4	4
	% within Village	.0	5.1	
	% of Total	.0	3.9	3.9
Other	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.6	
	% of Total	.0	1.9	1.9

Table C403. What was the respiratory tract infection (RTI)?

			Village	
Type of respiratory infection		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=24)	(N=78)	(N=102)
Pneumonia	Count	10	48	58
	% within Village	41.7	61.5	
	% of Total	9.8	47.1	56.9
TB	Count	1	5	6
	% within Village	4.2	6.4	
	% of Total	1.0	4.9	5.9
Asthma	Count	10	12	22
	% within Village	41.7	15.4	
	% of Total	9.8	11.8	21.6
Whooping cough/pertussis	Count	5	36	41
	% within Village	20.8	46.2	
	% of Total	4.9	35.3	40.2
Don't know	Count	8	11	19
	% within Village	33.3	14.1	
	% of Total	7.8	10.8	18.6

<u>Table C404.</u> Is the treatment for TB complete?

			Village	
	Is the treatment for TB completed?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=6)
		(N=1)	(N=5)	10tai (11–0)
Yes	(Count)	1	4	5
No	(Count)	0	1	1

<u>Table C405. Who is supervises the TB treatment?</u>

Supervisor for TB Treatment		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=6)
		(N=1)	(N=5)	` '
Family	(Count)	0	5	5
HSA	(Count)	1	0	1

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, due to the small applicable numbers.

Table C406. Was treatment received for the RTI?

			Village	
	Any treatment for respiratory infection?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=24)	(N=78)	(N=102)
Yes	Count	21	77	98
	% within Village	87.5	98.7	
	% of Total	20.6	74.8	95.1
No	Count	3	1	4
	% within Village	12.5	1.3	
	% of Total	2.9	1.0	3.9

Table C407. Source of treatment for RTI

		Village	
Source of RTI treatment	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=99)
	(N=22)	(N=77)	10tai (1 1 –99)

Hospital	Count	4	72	76
	% within Village	18.2	93.5	
	% of Total	4.0	72.7	76.8
Health clinic	Count	16.0	2.0	18.0
	% within Village	72.7	2.6	
	% of Total	16.2	2.0	18.2
Traditional healer	Count	1.0	3.0	4.0
	% within Village	4.5	3.9	
	% of Total	1.0	3.0	4.0
Other	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	4.5	0.0	
	% of Total	1.0	0.0	1.0

Table C408. Treatment received for RTI

Treatment received for RTI		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=99)
		(N=22)	(N=77)	10tai (11–99)
Drugs	Count	20	74	94
	% within Village	90.9	96.1	
	% of Total	20.2	74.7	94.9
Traditional medicine	Count	12	3	15
	% within Village	54.5	3.9	
	% of Total	12.1	3.0	15.2
Other	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	4.5	1.3	
	% of Total	1.0	1.0	2.0

Table C409. Would you associate (e.g. eat) with a TB patient?

			Village	
	Would you eat with TB patient?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=83)	(N=113)
Yes	Count	24	32	56
	% within Village	80.0	38.6	
	% of Total	21.2	28.3	49.6
No	Count	6	51	57

% within Village	20.0	61.4	
% of Total	5.3	45.1	50.4

Table C410. Association of TB patients and HIV/AIDS

True that TP nationt also suffers from		Village			
True that TE	True that TB patient also suffers from HIV/AIDS		Katundu 3	Total (N-112)	
			(N=82)	Total (N=112)	
Yes	Count	3	29	32	
	% within Village	10.0	35.4		
	% of Total	2.7	25.9	28.6	
No	Count	26	53	79	
	% within Village	86.7	64.6		
	% of Total	23.2	47.3	70.5	
Don't know	Count	1	0	1	
	% within Village	3.3	.0		
	% of Total	.9	.0	.9	

Table C501. Last time anyone in the households suffered from malaria

Last time anyone suffered malaria in household		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)	
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Last week	Count	3	7	10	
	% within Village	10.0	8.3		
	% of Total	2.6	6.1	8.8	
2 weeks ago	Count	4	13	17	
	% within Village	13.3	15.5		
	% of Total	3.5	11.4	14.9	
Last month	Count	6	21	27	
	% within Village	20.0	25.0		
	% of Total	5.3	18.4	23.7	

2 months ago	Count	4	27	31
	% within Village	13.3	32.1	
	% of Total	3.5	23.7	27.2
>2 months ago	Count	10	8	18
	% within Village	33.3	9.5	
	% of Total	8.8	7.0	15.8
Don't know	Count	3	8	11
	% within Village	10.0	9.5	
	% of Total	2.6	7.0	9.6

Table C502. How a diagnosis of malaria is made

			Village			
How a mal	laria diagnosis is made	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3			
		(N=30)	(N=82)	Total (N=112)		
Fever	Count	26	69	95		
	% within Village	86.7	84.1			
	% of Total	23.2	61.6	84.8		
Diarrhoea	Count	2	68	70		
	% within Village	6.7	82.9			
	% of Total	1.8	60.7	62.5		
Rigors	Count	27	76	103		
	% within Village	90.0	92.7			
	% of Total	24.1	67.9	92.0		
Vomiting	Count	16	72	88		
	% within Village	53.3	87.8			
	% of Total	14.3	64.3	78.6		
Eyes rolling	Count	1	4	5		
	% within Village	3.3	4.9			
	% of Total	.9	3.6	4.5		
Blood test at	Count	1	21	22		
clinic	% within Village	3.3	25.6			
	% of Total	.9	18.8	19.6		
Blood test at	Count	3	32	35		
hospital	% within Village	10.0	39.0			
	% of Total	2.7	28.6	31.3		
Other	Count	2	0	2		
	% within Village	6.7	.0			
	% of Total	1.8	.0	1.8		

Table C503. Measures taken when an adult in the household suffers malaria

Action when adult suffers malaria			Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=29)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=113)	
Nothing	Count	1	1	2	
	% within Village	3.4	1.2		
	% of Total	0.9	0.9	1.8	
SP (Fansidar)	Count	16.0	10.0	26.0	
	% within Village	55.2	11.9		
	% of Total	14.2	8.8	23.0	
Go to hospital	Count	6.0	67.0	73.0	
	% within Village	20.7	79.8		
	% of Total	5.3	59.3	64.6	
Go to health centre	Count	4.0	5.0	9.0	
	% within Village	13.8	6.0		
	% of Total	3.5	4.4	8.0	
Other	Count	2.0	1.0	3.0	
	% within Village	6.9	1.2		
	% of Total	1.8	0.9	2.7	

Table C504. Measures taken when a child in the household suffers malaria

Action when child suffers malaria		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 112)
		(N=29)	(N=84)	Total (N=113)
Nothing	Count	2.0	1.0	3.0
	% within Village	6.9	1.2	
	% of Total	1.8	0.9	2.7
SP (Fansidar)	Count	5.0	44.0	49.0
	% within Village	17.2	52.4	
	% of Total	4.4	38.9	43.4
Go to hospital	Count	3.0	37.0	40.0
	% within Village	10.3	44.0	
	% of Total	2.7	32.7	35.4
Go to health centre	Count	16.0	1.0	17.0

	% within Village	55.2	1.2	
	% of Total	14.2	0.9	15.0
Other	Count	3.0	1.0	4.0
	% within Village	10.3	1.2	
	% of Total	2.7	0.9	3.5

Table C505. Source of SP (anti-malarial)

			Village	
Where do you buy	SP treatment	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=112)
		(N=29)	(N=83)	Total (N=112)
Get drugs from health	Count	3.0	0.0	3.0
clinic	% within Village	10.3	0.0	
	% of Total	2.7	0.0	2.7
Cat drugg from	Count	4.0	23.0	27.0
Get drugs from	% within Village	13.8	27.7	
hospital	% of Total	3.6	20.5	24.1
Buy drugs from market	Count	1.0	5.0	6.0
	% within Village	3.4	6.0	
	% of Total	0.9	4.5	5.4
Buy drugs from	Count	18.0	54.0	72.0
shop/grocery	% within Village	62.1	65.1	
	% of Total	16.1	48.2	64.3
Buy drugs from	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
pharmacy	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Other	Count	2.0	0.0	2.0
	% within Village	6.9	0.0	
	% of Total	1.8	0.0	1.8
NA	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.4	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9

Table C506. Measures taken to prevent malaria in household

			Village	
Measures taken to p	revent malaria	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 100)
		(N=20)	(N=80)	Total (N=108)
Clearing weeds/bushes	Count	21.0	78.0	99.0
	% within Village	75.0	97.5	
	% of Total	19.4	72.2	91.7
Draining standing	Count	13.0	80.0	93.0
water	% within Village	46.4	100.0	
	% of Total	12.0	74.1	86.1
Sleeping under	Count	15.0	22.0	37.0
mosquito net	% within Village	53.6	27.5	
	% of Total	13.9	20.4	34.3
Insecticide treatment in	Count	0.0	26.0	26.0
house	% within Village	0.0	32.5	
	% of Total	0.0	24.1	24.1
Insecticide treatment	Count	0.0	8.0	8.0
outside	% within Village	0.0	10.0	
	% of Total	0.0	7.4	7.4
Other	Count	2.0	1.0	3.0
	% within Village	7.1	1.3	
	% of Total	1.9	0.9	2.8

Table C507. Number of mosquito nets in respondent household

Number of mosquito nets in household		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
0	Count	26	56	82	
	% within Village	86.7	66.7		
	% of Total	22.8	49.1	71.9	
1	Count	2.0	17.0	19.0	
	% within Village	6.7	20.2		
	% of Total	1.8	14.9	16.7	
2	Count	2.0	7.0	9.0	
	% within Village	6.7	8.3		
	% of Total	1.8	6.1	7.9	
> 2	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0	
	% within Village	0.0	4.8		
	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5	

Table C508. Why does your household not have mosquito nets?

Why no mosquito net in HH?		Village			
vvny no mos	quito net in nn?	Mwitiwa (N=26)	Katundu 3 (N=56)	Total (N=82)	
Difficult to hang up	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0	
	% within Village	3.8	1.8		
	% of Total	1.2	1.2	2.4	
No mosquitoes	Count	0.0	23.0	23.0	
	% within Village	0.0	41.1		
	% of Total	0.0	28.0	28.0	
Too expensive	Count	18.0	20.0	38.0	
	% within Village	69.2	35.7		
	% of Total	22.0	24.4	46.3	
Not available	Count	6.0	11.0	17.0	
	% within Village	23.1	19.6		
	% of Total	7.3	13.4	20.7	
Other	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0	
	% within Village	3.8	1.8		
	% of Total	1.2	1.2	2.4	

<u>Table C509. Does anyone sleep under the mosquito nets?</u>

	Does anybody sleep under mosquito net?		Village		
			Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 22)	
			(N=28)	Total (N=32)	
Yes	Count	3.0	26.0	29.0	
No	Count	1.0	2.0	3.0	

Table 510. Who sleeps under a mosquito net?

HH members who sleep under ITN			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=3)	(N=26)	(N=29)
Father/husband	Count	3.0	21.0	24.0
	% within Village	100.0	80.8	
	% of Total	10.3	72.4	82.8
Mother/self	Count	3.0	26.0	29.0
	% within Village	100.0	100.0	
	% of Total	10.3	89.7	100.0
Children 5 <age<15< td=""><td>Count</td><td>1.0</td><td>12.0</td><td>13.0</td></age<15<>	Count	1.0	12.0	13.0
	% within Village	33.3	46.2	
	% of Total	3.4	41.4	44.8
Children age <5 yrs	Count	3.0	15.0	18.0
	% within Village	100.0	57.7	
	% of Total	10.3	51.7	62.1
Different each night	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	3.8	
	% of Total	0.0	3.4	3.4

Table C511. Does respondent sleep under a mosquito net every night?

		Village		
Do you sleep under your net every night?		Mwitiwa (N=3)	Katundu 3 (N=26)	Total (N=29)
Yes	Count	2.0	24.0	26.0
No	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0

Table C512. If not, why?

Why not every night?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N. 2)
		(N=1)	(N=1)	Total (N=2)
Too hot	Count	0	1	1
Forgot	Count	1	0	1
Not available	Count	0	1	1

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, due to the small applicable numbers.

Table C513. Where was the mosquito net(s) obtained?

		Village		
Source of	of mosquito net	Mwitiwa (N=3)	Katundu 3 (N=26)	Total (N=29)
Healthcare facility	Count	3.0	25.0	28.0
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, due to the small applicable numbers.

Table C514. Reason no one sleeps under a mosquito net

Village
v mage

		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	
		(N=2)	(N=2)	Total (N=4)
Too hot	Count	0	1	1
No mosquitoes	Count	2	1	3

Table C601. Respondents able to explain the cause of HIV/AIDS

		Village		
Can yo	Can you explain what causes HIV/AIDS?		Katundu 3	Total (N. 114)
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)
Yes	Count	20.0	81.0	101.0
	% within Village	66.7	96.4	
	% of Total	17.5	71.1	88.6
No	Count	10.0	3.0	13.0
	% within Village	33.3	3.6	
	% of Total	8.8	2.6	11.4

Table C602. Causes of HIV infection

Causes of HIV/AIDS			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=20)	(N=81)	(N=101)
Multiple sex partners	Count	20	64	84
	% within Village	100.0	79.0	
	% of Total	19.8	63.4	83.2
Sharing razor blades	Count	12	68	80
	% within Village	60.0	84.0	
	% of Total	11.9	67.3	79.2
Unprotected sex	Count	6	69	75
	% within Village	30.0	85.2	
	% of Total	5.9	68.3	74.3
Blood transfusion	Count	2	38	40
	% within Village	10.0	46.9	

	% of Total	2.0	37.6	39.6
Kissing	Count	0	2	2
	% within Village	.0	2.5	
	% of Total	.0	2.0	2.0
Other	Count	0	1	1
	% within Village	.0	1.2	
	% of Total	.0	1.0	1.0

Table C603. Ways to prevent HIV/AIDS

Ways to prevent HIV/AIDS			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=80)	(N=110)
Abstain from sex	Count	28	77	105
	% within Village	93.3	96.3	
	% of Total	25.5	70.0	95.5
Have one sexual	Count	5	64	69
partner	% within Village	16.7	80.0	
	% of Total	4.5	58.2	62.7
Avoid sharing razor	Count	17	72	89
blades	% within Village	56.7	90.0	
	% of Total	15.5	65.5	80.9
Use condoms	Count	13	60	73
	% within Village	43.3	75.0	
	% of Total	11.8	54.5	66.4
Avoid sharing	Count	3	52	55
toothbrush	% within Village	10.0	65.0	
	% of Total	2.7	47.3	50.0
Other	Count	2	0	2
	% within Village	6.7	.0	
	% of Total	1.8	.0	1.8

Table C604. Have respondents ever received any education on HIV/AIDS

Have you received any education on	Village
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HIV/AIDS?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Yes	Count	5	80	85
	% within Village	16.7	95.2	74.6
	% of Total	4.4	70.2	74.6
No	Count	25	4	29
	% within Village	83.3	4.8	25.4
	% of Total	21.9	3.5	25.4

Table C605. Source of HIV/AIDS education

		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	
		(N=5)	(N=80)	Total (N=85)
Health facility	Count	1	55	56
HSA	Count	0	1	1
Family and friends	Count	1	1	2
Radio	Count	0	23	23
NGO	Count	3	0	3

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, for clarity purposes.

Table C606. Content of HIV/AIDS education

			Village	
What was the message?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=5)	(N=80)	(N=85)
Abstain from sex	Count	5	66	71
	% within Village	100.0	82.5	
	% of Total	5.9	77.6	83.5
Have one sexual partner	Count	0	11	11
	% within Village	0.0	13.8	
	% of Total	0.0	12.9	12.9
Use condoms	Count	0	3	3
	% within Village	0.0	3.8	
	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5

Table C607. Respondent knowledge of location of HIV-testing facilities

Do you know where to have HIV test?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N-114)	
	test:	(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Yes	Count	21	80	101	
	% within Village	70.0	95.2	88.6	
	% of Total	18.4	70.2	88.6	
No	Count	9	4	13	
	% within Village	30.0	4.8	11.4	
	% of Total	7.9	3.5	11.4	

Table C608. Location of HIV-testing facilities

			Village	
Where car	Where can you have it?		Katundu 3	Total
		(N=21)	(N=80)	(N=101)
Health clinic	Count	0.0	7.0	7.0
	% within Village	0.0	8.8	
	% of Total	0.0	6.9	6.9
Hospital	Count	20.0	56.0	76.0
	% within Village	95.2	70.0	
	% of Total	19.8	55.4	75.2
Mobile VCT clinic	Count	1.0	17.0	18.0
	% within Village	4.8	21.3	
	% of Total	1.0	16.8	17.8

Table C609. Is there treatment for HIV/AIDS

		Village			
Is	there a treatment for HIV/AIDS?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3		
		(N=30)	(N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Yes	Count	5	18	23	
	% within Village	16.7	21.4	20.2	
	% of Total	4.4	15.8	20.2	
No	Count	24	65	89	

	% within Village	80.0	77.4	78.1
	% of Total	21.1	57.0	78.1
Don't know	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	3.3	1.2	1.8
	% of Total	.9	.9	1.8

Table C610. Where can you obtain treatment for HIV/AIDS?

Where can you recieve this treatment?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=4)	(N=18)	(N=22)
Government hospital	Count	1	17	18
Traditional healer	Count	0	1	1
Don't know	Count	3	0	3

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, for clarity purposes.

Table C611. Can HIV be transmitted from mother to child?

Can HIV be transmitted from pregnant mother to child?		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3 (N=84)	Total (N=114)	
Yes	Count	18.0	64.0	82.0	
	% within Village	60.0	76.2		
	% of Total	15.8	56.1	71.9	
No	Count	1.0	9.0	10.0	
	% within Village	3.3	10.7		
	% of Total	0.9	7.9	8.8	
Don't know	Count	11.0	11.0	22.0	
	% within Village	36.7	13.1		
	% of Total	9.6	9.6	19.3	

Table C612. Is there any way to prevent mother-to-child transmission?

Is there any way to raduce changes			Village	
Is there any way to reduce chances of MTCT		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N-100)
		(N=30)	(N=79)	Total (N=109)
Yes	Count	12.0	65.0	77.0
	% within Village	40.0	82.3	
	% of Total	11.0	59.6	70.6
No	Count	3.0	2.0	5.0
	% within Village	10.0	2.5	
	% of Total	2.8	1.8	4.6
Don't know	Count	15.0	12.0	27.0
	% within Village	15.0	15.2	
	% of Total	13.8	11.0	24.8

<u>Table C613. How can mother-to-child transmission be prevented?</u>

How?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
PMTCT	Count	10.0	64.0	74.0
	% within Village	83.3	98.5	
	% of Total	13.0	83.1	96.1
Traditional healer	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.5	
	% of Total	0.0	1.3	1.3
Don't know	Count	2.0	0.0	2.0
	% within Village	16.7	0.0	
	% of Total	2.6	0.0	2.6

Table C614. Would respondent associate (e.g. eat) with an AIDS patient?

Would you associate with HIV/AIDS patient?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	
		(N=30)	(N=82)	Total (N=112)
Yes	Count	29	55	84
	% within Village	96.7	67.1	
	% of Total	25.9	49.1	75.0

No	Count	1	27	28
	% within Village	3.3	32.9	
	% of Total	.9	24.1	25.0

Table C615. Why wouldn't the respondent associate with an AIDS patient?

Why not?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=1)	(N=27)	(N=28)
Might get sick myself	Count	0.0	18.0	18.0
They may have TB	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
People will think I have		1.0	6.0	7.0
HIV/AIDS	Count	1.0	0.0	7.0
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0

NB: Results are cited as the number of respondents, for clarity purposes.

Table C701. Type of sanitation facility used in respondent households

			Village	
Kind of sanitation facilities at home		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Own traditional pit latrine	Count	19.0	62.0	81.0
	% within Village	63.3	73.8	
	% of Total	16.7	54.4	71.1
Shared traditional pit latrine	Count	3.0	0.0	3.0
	% within Village	10.0	0.0	
	% of Total	2.6	0.0	2.6
Own VIP latrine	Count	4.0	1.0	5.0
	% within Village	13.3	1.2	
	% of Total	3.5	0.9	4.4
Shared VIP latrine	Count	2.0	0.0	2.0

	% within Village	6.7	0.0	
	% of Total	1.8	0.0	1.8
No facility/bush/field/water	Count	2.0	21.0	23.0
	% within Village	6.7	25.0	
	% of Total	1.8	18.4	20.2

Table C702. Reasons for not owning a sanitation facility

			Village	
Why don't you have a pit latrine?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=7)	(N=21)	(N=28)
Bad soil/collapses easily	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	4.8	
	% of Total	0.0	3.6	0.9
No money for material	Count	3.0	20.0	23.0
	% within Village	42.9	95.2	
	% of Total	10.7	71.4	82.1
Other	Count	4.0	0.0	4.0
	% within Village	57.1	0.0	
	% of Total	0.0	0.0	14.3

<u>Table C703. Composition of latrine surface (of applicable respondents)</u>

What is surface of latrine made from?		Mwitiwa (N=27)	Katundu 3 (N=63)	Total (N=90)
Wood	Count	1.0	8.0	9.0
	% within Village	3.7	12.7	
	% of Total	1.1	8.9	10.0
Mud/soil only	Count	22.0	35.0	57.0
	% within Village	81.5	55.6	
	% of Total	24.4	38.9	63.3
Mud/soil containing animal manure	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.6	
	% of Total	0.0	1.1	1.1

Concrete	Count	4.0	18.0	22.0
	% within Village	14.8	28.6	
	% of Total	4.4	20.0	24.4
Concrete SanPlat	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.6	
	% of Total	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table C704. Composition of latrine superstructure

			Village	
What is superstructure of latrine constructed from?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=27)	(N=62)	(N=89)
Bamboo	Count	1	5	6
	% within Village	3.7	8.1	
	% of Total	1.1	5.6	6.7
Grass	Count	5.0	5.0	10.0
	% within Village	18.5	8.1	
	% of Total	5.6	5.6	11.2
Mud bricks	Count	20.0	43.0	63.0
	% within Village	74.1	69.4	
	% of Total	22.5	48.3	70.8
Burnt bricks	Count	1.0	5.0	6.0
	% within Village	3.7	8.1	
	% of Total	1.1	5.6	6.7
Other	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	6.5	
	% of Total	0.0	4.5	4.5

Table C705. Does latrine have a roof?

Does the latrine have a roof		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=27)	Katundu 3 (N=63)	Total (N=90)
Yes	Count	15.0	30.0	45.0
	% within Village	55.6	47.6	

	% of Total	16.7	33.3	50.0
No	Count	12.0	33.0	45.0
	% within Village	44.4	52.4	
	% of Total	13.3	36.7	50.0

Table C706. Does everyone in the household use the sanitation facilities

Does everyone in household use the latrine?		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=27)	Katundu 3 (N=62)	Total (N=89)
Yes	Count	16.0	15.0	31.0
	% within Village	59.3	24.2	
	% of Total	18.0	16.9	34.8
No	Count	11.0	47.0	58.0
	% within Village	40.7	75.8	
	% of Total	12.4	52.8	65.2

Table C707. Who in the household doesn't use the sanitation facilities?

Who in the household doesn't use pit latrine			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=11)	(N=47)	(N=59)
Children age<5yrs	Count	11.0	46.0	57.0
	% within Village	100.0	95.8	
	% of Total	18.6	78.0	96.6
Children 5 <age<15yrs< td=""><td>Count</td><td>1.0</td><td>8.0</td><td>9.0</td></age<15yrs<>	Count	1.0	8.0	9.0
	% within Village	9.1	16.7	
	% of Total	1.7	13.6	15.3
Pregnant women	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0
	% within Village	9.1	2.1	
	% of Total	1.7	1.7	3.4

Adults	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.1	
	% of Total	0.0	1.7	1.7

Table C708. Reasons certain household members do not use sanitation facilities

			Village	
Reasons for not using	the pit latrine	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=18)	(N=86)	(N=104)
Bad smell	Count	1.0	2.0	3.0
	% within Village	9.1	4.2	
	% of Total	1.7	3.4	5.1
Dark	Count	7.0	34.0	41.0
	% within Village	63.6	70.8	
	% of Total	11.9	57.6	69.5
Use by elders	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	8.3	
	% of Total	0.0	6.8	6.8
	Count	10.0	43.0	53.0
Fear of falling in/hole too	% within Village	90.9	89.6	
big	% of Total	16.9	72.9	89.8
Others	Count	0.0	3.0	3.0
	% within Village	0.0	6.3	
	% of Total	0.0	5.1	5.1

Table C709. Disposal of small children's stools

		Village	
Where are the stools from small children disposed off?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
	(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)

т . •	C .	21.0	560	77.0
Latrine	Count	21.0	56.0	77.0
	% within Village	72.4	66.7	
	% of Total	18.6	49.6	68.1
Bush	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Refuse pit	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.4	
	% of Total	0.0	1.8	1.8
Dig a hole and cover	Count	0.0	8.0	8.0
	% within Village	0.0	9.5	
	% of Total	0.0	7.1	7.1
Other	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.4	
	% of Total	0.0	1.8	1.8
NA	Count	8.0	15.0	23.0
	% within Village	27.6	17.9	
	% of Total	7.1	13.3	20.4

Table C801. Household drinking water sources

Main source of drinking water by household		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=83)	(N=113)
Public tap	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9
Public borehole	Count	29.0	82.0	111.0
	% within Village	96.7	98.8	
	% of Total	25.7	72.6	98.2
Private borehole	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9

Table C802. Frequency of water collection from drinking water sources

Frequency of drawing water from this source	Village		
	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total

		(N=30)	(N=83)	(N=113)
Once a day	Count	6.0	7.0	13.0
	% within Village	20.0	8.4	
	% of Total	5.3	6.2	11.5
Twice a day	Count	6.0	19.0	25.0
	% within Village	20.0	22.9	
	% of Total	5.3	16.8	22.1
Three times a day	Count	10.0	17.0	27.0
	% within Village	33.3	20.5	
	% of Total	8.8	15.0	23.9
Four times a day	Count	2.0	13.0	15.0
	% within Village	6.7	15.7	
	% of Total	1.8	11.5	13.3
Five times a day	Count	6.0	27.0	33.0
	% within Village	20.0	32.5	
	% of Total	5.3	23.9	29.2

Table C803. Time to collect water from drinking water source

How long to get to source, get water, and		Village		
How long to	return home?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
return nome:		(N=28)	(N=82)	(N=110)
<10 min	Count	0.0	29.0	29.0
	% within Village	0.0	35.4	
	% of Total	0.0	26.4	26.4
10-19 min	Count	9.0	33.0	42.0
	% within Village	32.1	40.2	
	% of Total	8.2	30.0	38.2
20-29 min	Count	4.0	8.0	12.0
	% within Village	14.3	9.8	
	% of Total	3.6	7.3	10.9
30-44 min	Count	9.0	9.0	18.0
	% within Village	32.1	11.0	
	% of Total	8.2	8.2	16.4
≥60 min	Count	6.0	0.0	6.0
	% within Village	21.4	0.0	
	% of Total	5.5	0.0	5.5
Don't know	Count	0.0	3.0	3.0
	% within Village	0.0	3.7	

	<u>.</u>	_	
			1
% of Total	1 00	2.7	77
/0 01 10ta1	0.0	4.1	4.1

<u>Table C804. Does household pay for collected water?</u>

		Village		
	Do you have to pay for the water?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=83)	(N=113)
Yes	Count	14.0	83.0	97.0
	% within Village	46.7	100.0	
	% of Total	12.4	73.5	85.8
No	Count	16.0	0.0	16.0
	% within Village	53.3	0.0	
	% of Total	14.2	0.0	14.2

Table C805. Fees paid for collected water

How much do you pay?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=83)	(N=113)
MK 20 per month	Count	13.0	83.0	96.0
	% within Village	43.3	100.0	
	% of Total	11.5	73.5	85.0
>MK 40 per month	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9
NA	Count	16.0	0.0	16.0
	% within Village	53.3	0.0	
	% of Total	14.2	0.0	14.2

Table C806. Is the drinking water at the source protected at any time?

T- 4144/41-4		Village		
Is the water treated/protected at source any time?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
time?		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Yes	Count	20.0	84.0	104.0

	% within Village	66.7	100.0	
	% of Total	17.5	73.7	91.2
No	Count	3.0	0.0	3.0
	% within Village	10.0	0.0	
	% of Total	2.6	0.0	2.6
Don't know	Count	7.0	0.0	7.0
	% within Village	23.3	0.0	
	% of Total	6.1	0.0	6.1

Table C807. Who treats/protects the drinking water source?

Who treats/protects the drinking water			Village		
who treats/pro	source?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
	source:		(N=84)	(N=114)	
HSA	Count	0.0	7.0	7.0	
	% within Village	0.0	8.3		
	% of Total	0.0	6.1	6.1	
Water officer	Count	14.0	52.0	66.0	
	% within Village	46.7	61.9		
	% of Total	12.3	45.6	57.9	
VHC	Count	4.0	22.0	26.0	
	% within Village	13.3	26.2		
	% of Total	3.5	19.3	22.8	
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	1.2		
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9	
Don't know	Count	3.0	2.0	5.0	
	% within Village	10.0	2.4		
	% of Total	2.6	1.8	4.4	
NA	Count	9.0	0.0	9.0	
	% within Village	30.0	0.0		
	% of Total	7.9	0.0	7.9	

Table C808. What is the drinking water treated/protected with?

What is the source treated with/how is it protected?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)	
Chlorine	Count	2.0	32.0	34.0	
	% within Village	6.7	38.1		
	% of Total	1.8	28.1	29.8	
Chemical	Count	0.0	12.0	12.0	
	% within Village	0.0	14.3		
	% of Total	0.0	10.5	10.5	
Filter	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	1.2		
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9	
Concrete surround	Count	17.0	35.0	52.0	
	% within Village	56.7	41.7		
	% of Total	14.9	30.7	45.6	
Don't know	Count	2.0	4.0	6.0	
	% within Village	6.7	4.8		
	% of Total	1.8	3.5	5.3	
NA	Count	9.0	0.0	9.0	
	% within Village	30.0	0.0		
	% of Total	7.9	0.0	7.9	

Table C809. Frequency of water source treatment/protection

			Village	
Frequency of treatment		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Once a day	Count	21.0	70.0	91.0
	% within Village	70.0	83.3	
	% of Total	18.4	61.4	79.8
Once a month	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
During cholera season	Count	0.0	5.0	5.0
	% within Village	0.0	6.0	
	% of Total	0.0	4.4	4.4
During rainy season	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	4.8	

	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5
Don't know	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	4.8	
	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5
NA	Count	9.0	0.0	9.0
	% within Village	30.0	0.0	
	% of Total	7.9	0.0	7.9

Table C810. Presence of other drinking water sources

Any other drinking water source available?		Village		
		M W (NI 20)	Katundu 3	Total
		Mwitiwa(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=84)
Yes	Count	10.0	68.0	78.0
	% within Village	33.3	81.0	
	% of Total	8.8	59.6	68.4
No	Count	20.0	16.0	36.0
	% within Village	66.7	19.0	
	% of Total	17.5	14.0	31.6

Table C811. Other types of drinking water sources available

Other drinking water sources available			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=11)	(N=68)	(N=79)
Protected well	Count	2.0	11.0	13.0
	% within Village	18.2	16.2	
	% of Total	2.5	13.9	16.5
Unprotected shallow	Count	9.0	29.0	38.0
well	% within Village	81.8	42.6	
	% of Total	11.4	36.7	48.1
Public borehole	Count	1.0	9.0	10.0
	% within Village	9.1	13.2	

	% of Total	1.3	11.4	12.7
Private borehole	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.9	
	% of Total	0.0	2.5	2.5
Spring	Count	0.0	56.0	56.0
	% within Village	0.0	82.4	
	% of Total	0.0	70.9	70.9
River/stream	Count	1.0	61.0	62.0
	% within Village	9.1	89.7	
	% of Total	1.3	77.2	78.5
Pond/lake	Count	0.0	29.0	29.0
	% within Village	0.0	42.6	
	% of Total	0.0	36.7	36.7
Water truck	Count	0.0	23.0	23.0
	% within Village	0.0	33.8	
	% of Total	0.0	29.1	29.1
Rainwater tank	Count	0.0	19.0	19.0
	% within Village	0.0	27.9	
	% of Total	0.0	24.1	24.1
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.5	
	% of Total	0.0	1.3	1.3

Table C812. Whether other sources are used for drinking

Do you also use this for drinking water		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=11)	(N=67)	(N=78)
Sometimes	Count	6.0	37.0	43.0
	% within Village	54.5	55.2	
	% of Total	7.7	47.4	55.1
No	Count	5.0	30.0	35.0
	% within Village	45.5	44.8	
	% of Total	6.4	38.5	44.9

Table C813. Reasons for not using other water sources for drinking

Reasons for not using other sources for			Village			
	•	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total		
Qri.	nking	(N=5)	(N=58)	(N=63)		
Too far away	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0		
	% within Village	0.0	1.7			
	% of Total	0.0	1.6	1.6		
Too expensive	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0		
	% within Village	0.0	3.4			
	% of Total	0.0	3.2	3.2		
Too busy	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0		
	% within Village	0.0	3.4			
	% of Total	0.0	3.2	3.2		
Bad smell	Count	4.0	27.0	31.0		
	% within Village	80.0	46.6			
	% of Total	6.3	42.9	49.2		
Bad taste	Count	4.0	7.0	11.0		
	% within Village	80.0	12.1			
	% of Total	6.3	11.1	17.5		
Bad appearance	Count	3.0	37.0	40.0		
	% within Village	60.0	63.8			
	% of Total	4.8	58.7	63.5		
People get sick	Count	0.0	55.0	55.0		
	% within Village	0.0	94.8			
	% of Total	0.0	87.3	87.3		
Children get sick	Count	1.0	37.0	38.0		
	% within Village	20.0	63.8			
	% of Total	1.6	58.7	60.3		
Other	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0		
	% within Village	0.0	1.7			
	% of Total	0.0	1.6	1.6		

Table C901. Households storing drinking water in the home

		Village		
Do you store w	vater in containers in your home?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Yes	Count	29.0	84.0	113.0
	% within Village	96.7	100.0	

	% of Total	25.4	73.7	99.1
No	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9

Table C902. Main storage vessel for drinking water

			Village	
Main type	of container used	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Metal bucket	Count	4.0	21.0	25.0
	% within Village	13.3	25.0	
	% of Total	3.5	18.4	21.9
Plastic bucket	Count	15.0	40.0	55.0
	% within Village	50.0	47.6	
	% of Total	13.2	35.1	48.2
Jerrycan	Count	2.0	8.0	10.0
	% within Village	6.7	9.5	
	% of Total	1.8	7.0	8.8
Clay pot	Count	7.0	14.0	21.0
	% within Village	23.3	16.7	
	% of Total	6.1	12.3	18.4
Basin	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0
	% within Village	3.3	1.2	
	% of Total	0.9	0.9	1.8
NA	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.3	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9

Table C903. Main reason for using this type of water storage container

Main reason for using this container			Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=114)	
Prevent	Count	7.0	15.0	22.0	
contamination	% within Village	24.1	17.9		
	% of Total	6.2	13.3	19.5	

Cheap	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.4	
	% of Total	0.0	1.8	1.8
Easily available	Count	0.0	8.0	8.0
	% within Village	0.0	9.5	
	% of Total	0.0	7.1	7.1
Easy to pour water	Count	3.0	11.0	14.0
	% within Village	10.3	13.1	
	% of Total	2.7	9.7	12.4
Strong	Count	0.0	5.0	5.0
	% within Village	0.0	6.0	
	% of Total	0.0	4.4	4.4
Water stays cold	Count	9.0	15.0	24.0
	% within Village	31.0	17.9	
	% of Total	8.0	13.3	21.2
Easy to cover	Count	9.0	25.0	34.0
	% within Village	31.0	29.8	
	% of Total	8.0	22.1	30.1
Good size	Count	1.0	3.0	4.0
	% within Village	3.4	3.6	
	% of Total	0.9	2.7	3.5

Table C904. Filling storage container after water collection

Is weter no	Is water poured straight into container after		Village	
is water por	Is water poured straight into container after	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
collection?		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)
Yes	Count	29.0	83.0	112.0
	% within Village		98.8	
	% of Total	25.7	73.5	99.1
No	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9

Table C905. Renewing water in storage container

What do you do when renewing water in stora	age Village

containe	r?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)
Top up existing water in	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
the container	% within Village	0.0	2.4	
	% of Total	0.0	1.8	1.8
Clean container & refill	Count	29.0	82.0	111.0
	% within Village	100.0	97.6	
	% of Total	25.7	72.6	98.2

<u>Table C906. Drawing drinking water from storage container(s)</u>

Is water poured into cup from container or cup used to draw from container?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)	
Water is poured out	Count	16.0	0.0	16.0	
	% within Village	55.2	0.0		
	% of Total	14.2	0.0	14.2	
Water is scooped out	Count	13.0	84.0	97.0	
	% within Village	44.8	100.0		
	% of Total	11.5	74.3	85.8	

Table C907. Vessel used to scoop drinking water out of storage container

What is used	to sooon water from container	Village		
What is used to scoop water from container you are using now?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=14)	(N=84)	(N=98)
Cup	Count	14.0	84.0	98.0
	% within Village	100.0	100.0	
	% of Total	14.3	85.7	100.0

<u>Table C908. Respondent willingness to show water storage containers</u>

		Village			
Could you	Could you show where water is stored?		Katundu 3	Total	
			(N=84)	(N=113)	
Yes	Count	23.0	80.0	103.0	
	% within Village	79.3	95.2		
	% of Total	20.4	70.8	91.2	
No	Count	6.0	4.0	10.0	
	% within Village	20.7	4.8		
	% of Total	5.3	3.5	8.8	

<u>Table C909. Observation: coverage status of water storage containers</u>

			Village	
Containers where	water is stored are:	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=24)	(N=80)	(N=104)
Not covered	Count	2.0	7.0	9.0
	% within Village	8.3	8.8	
	% of Total	1.9	6.7	8.7
Partially covered	Count	2.0	11.0	13.0
	% within Village	8.3	13.8	
	% of Total	1.9	10.6	12.5
Completely covered	Count	20.0	62.0	82.0
	% within Village	83.3	77.5	
	% of Total	19.2	59.6	78.8

Table C910. Demonstration of scooping water from storage container

Utonsils used	to seep water same as those	Village		
Otelishs used	Utensils used to scoop water same as those		Katundu 3	Total
used to drink?		(N=23)	(N=76)	(N=99)
Yes	Count	16.0	70.0	86.0
	% within Village	69.6	92.1	
	% of Total	16.2	70.7	86.9
No	Count	7.0	6.0	13.0
	% within Village	30.4	7.9	

-				
	0/ 0.77	- 1	- 1	40.4
	% of Total	7.1	6.1	13.1
	/0 OI 10tai	7.1	0.1	13.1

Table C911. Any non-drinking uses of water stored in container?

Is water in	the container is used for non	Village			
18 water iii	Is water in the container is used for non- drinking uses?		Katundu 3	Total	
urniking uses?		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)	
Yes	Count	11.0	67.0	78.0	
	% within Village	37.9			
	% of Total	9.7	59.3	69.0	
No	Count	18.0	17.0	35.0	
	% within Village	62.1	20.2		
	% of Total	15.9	15.0	31.0	

Table C912. Non-drinking uses of stored water

			Village	
Other uses for	stored water	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=10)	(N=68)	(N=78)
Cooking	Count	8.00	63.00	71.00
	% within Village	80.00	92.65	
	% of Total	10.26	80.77	91.03
Washing vegetables	Count	1.00	34.00	35.00
	% within Village	10.00	50.00	
	% of Total	1.28	43.59	44.87
Cleaning plates and	Count	8.00	52.00	60.00
utensils	% within Village	80.00	76.47	
	% of Total	10.26	66.67	76.92
Washing clothes	Count	0.00	25.00	25.00
	% within Village	0.00	36.76	
	% of Total	0.00	32.05	32.05
Bathing	Count	0.00	28.00	28.00
	% within Village	0.00	41.18	
	% of Total	0.00	35.90	35.90
Other	Count	0.00	2.00	2.00
	% within Village	0.00	2.94	

% of	Total 0.00	2.56	2.56

Table C1001. Respondents' perception of drinking water safety in the house

Is the safety of drinking water in your house:			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Poor	Count	0.0	8.0	8.0
	% within Village	0.0	9.5	
	% of Total	0.0	7.0	7.0
Good	Count	17.0	32.0	49.0
	% within Village	56.7	38.1	
	% of Total	14.9	28.1	43.0
Reasonable	Count	13.0	44.0	57.0
	% within Village	43.3	52.4	
	% of Total	11.4	38.6	50.0

<u>Table C1002a. Reasons for perception of safety level of drinking water (by respondents)</u>

Perceived safety of HH drinking water			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)
Smell	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% within Village	3.4	0.0	
	% of Total	0.9	0.0	0.9
Taste	Count	9.0	0.0	9.0
	% within Village	31.0	0.0	
	% of Total	8.0	0.0	8.0
Appearance	Count	12.0	3.0	15.0
	% within Village	41.4	3.6	
	% of Total	10.6	2.7	13.3
People get sick	Count	1.0	7.0	8.0
	% within Village	3.4	8.3	
	% of Total	0.9	6.2	7.1
Children get sick	Count	0.0	6.0	6.0
	% within Village	0.0	7.1	

	% of Total	0.0	5.3	5.3
No one gets sick	Count	9.0	75.0	84.0
	% within Village	31.0	89.3	
	% of Total	8.0	66.4	74.3
It is protected	Count	15.0	50.0	65.0
	% within Village	51.7	59.5	
	% of Total	13.3	44.2	57.5
Containers are cleaned &	Count	2.0	2.0	4.0
covered	% within Village	6.9	2.4	
	% of Total	1.8	1.8	3.5
Other	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0
	% within Village	3.4	1.2	
	% of Total	0.9	0.9	1.8

Table C1002b. Reasons for perception of safety level of drinking water (by responses)

Perceived safety of HH drinking water			Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=50)	(N=144)	(N=194)	
Smell	Count	1	0	1	
	% within Village	2.0	.0		
	% of Total	.5	.0	.5	
Taste	Count	9	0	9	
	% within Village	18.0	.0		
	% of Total	4.6	.0	4.6	
Appearance	Count	12	3	15	
	% within Village	24.0	2.1		
	% of Total	6.2	1.5	7.7	
People get sick	Count	1	7	8	
	% within Village	2.0	4.9		
	% of Total	.5	3.6	4.1	
Children get sick	Count	0	6	6	
	% within Village	.0	4.2		
	% of Total	.0	3.1	3.1	
No one gets sick	Count	9	75	84	
	% within Village	18.0	52.1		

	% of Total	4.6	38.7	43.3
It is protected	Count	15	50	65
	% within Village	30.0	34.7	
	% of Total	7.7	25.8	33.5
Containers are cleaned	Count	2	2	4
& covered	% within Village	4.0	1.4	
	% of Total	1.0	1.0	2.1
Other	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	2.0	.7	
	% of Total	.5	.5	1.0

Table C1003. Worst possible consequence of drinking unsafe water

What is the worst thing that can happen from unsafe water?			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
unsare water	1 :	(N=29)	(N=84)	(N=113)
Causes poor health/sickness	Count	4.0	20.0	24.0
	% within Village	13.8	23.8	
	% of Total	3.5	17.7	21.2
Causes cholera	Count	2.0	8.0	10.0
	% within Village	6.9	9.5	
	% of Total	1.8	7.1	8.8
Causes diarrhoea	Count	23.0	55.0	78.0
	% within Village	79.3	65.5	
	% of Total	20.4	48.7	69.0
Death	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9

<u>Table C1004a. Diseases resulting from drinking unsafe water (by respondents)</u>

Diseases contracted by drinking unsafe water		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=30)	(N=76)	(N=106)
Diarrhoea	Count	27.0	69.0	96.0

	% within Village	90.0	90.8	
	% of Total	25.5	65.1	90.6
Cholera	Count	22.0	49.0	71.0
	% within Village	73.3	64.5	
	% of Total	20.8	46.2	67.0
Dysentery	Count	15.0	41.0	56.0
	% within Village	50.0	53.9	
	% of Total	14.2	38.7	52.8
Bilharzia	Count	5.0	51.0	56.0
	% within Village	16.7	67.1	
	% of Total	4.7	48.1	52.8
Fever	Count	0.0	6.0	6.0
	% within Village	0.0	7.9	
	% of Total	0.0	5.7	5.7

<u>Table C1004b. Diseases resulting from drinking unsafe water (by responses)</u>

			Village	
Diseases resulting from unsafe DW		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=69)	(N=216)	(N=285)
Diarrhoea	Count	27	69	96
	% within Village	39.1	31.9	
	% of Total	9.5	24.2	33.7
Cholera	Count	22	49	71
	% within Village	31.9	22.7	
	% of Total	7.7	17.2	24.9
Dysentery	Count	15	41	56
	% within Village	21.7	19.0	
	% of Total	5.3	14.4	19.6
Bilharzia	Count	5	51	56
	% within Village	7.2	23.6	
	% of Total	1.8	17.9	19.6
Fever	Count	0	6	6
	% within Village	.0	2.8	
	% of Total	.0	2.1	2.1

Table C1005. Respondents' perceptions of quality of various water sources (N=113)

Mwitiwa (%, N=28)	Katundu 3 (%, N=82))	Total
Wiwitiwa (%, N=28)	Katulidu 5 (%, N=82))	(%, N=110)

		Borehole	
Good	86.2	75.0	77.9
Medium	3.4	23.8	18.6
Bad	6.9	1.2	2.7
don't know	3.4	0.0	0.9
		Protected shallow well	
Good	10.3	1.2	3.6
Medium	34.5	41.5	39.6
Bad	55.2	57.3	56.8
don't know	0.0	0.0	0.0
	U	Inprotected shallow well	
Good	48.3	7.4	18.2
Medium	51.7	72.8	67.3
Bad	0.0	18.5	13.6
don't know	0.0	1.2	0.9
		Spring	
Good	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medium	17.2	14.6	15.3
Bad	82.8	82.9	82.9
don't know	0.0	2.4	1.8
		River	
Good	0.0	0.0	0.0
Medium	10.3	12.2	11.7
Bad	89.7	86.6	87.4
don't know	0.0	1.2	0.9

Table C1006. Safety of clear-looking water

Can water that looks clear make you sick?		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
	SICK!	(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Yes	Count	11.0	75.0	86.0
	% within Village	36.7	89.3	
	% of Total	9.6	65.8	75.4
No	Count	17.0	6.0	23.0
	% within Village	56.7	7.1	
	% of Total	14.9	5.3	20.2
Don't know	Count	2.0	3.0	5.0
	% within Village	6.7	3.6	
	% of Total	1.8	2.6	4.4

$\underline{\textbf{Table C1007. Whether drinking water in respondent households needs to be} \\ \underline{\textbf{improved}}$

Door the	Does the protection of drinking water in		Village			
household need improvement?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=113)		
		(N=30)	(N=83)	10tai (N=113)		
Yes	Count	15.0	52.0	67.0		
	% within Village	50.0	62.7			
	% of Total	13.3	46.0	59.3		
No	Count	15.0	31.0	46.0		
	% within Village	50.0	37.3			
	% of Total	13.3	27.4	40.7		

<u>Table C1008. Whether anyone in household regularly takes measures to protects drinking water safety</u>

Does anybody in household regularly protect drinking water		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3	Total	
			(N=84)	(N=114)	
Yes	Count	21.0	76.0	97.0	
	% within Village	70.0	90.5		
	% of Total	18.4	66.7	85.1	

No	Count	9.0	8.0	17.0
	% within Village	30.0	9.5	
	% of Total	7.9	7.0	14.9

$\underline{\textbf{Table C1009. Main reason why no measures are taken to protect drinking water in the} \\ \underline{\textbf{house}}$

Reason why nobody in household protects water			Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
water		(N=9)	(N=9)	(N=18)	
Water is already safe	Count	7.0	8.0	15.0	
	% within Village	77.8	88.9		
	% of Total	38.9	44.4	83.3	
Too time-consuming	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0	
	% within Village	11.1	0.0		
	% of Total	5.6	0.0	5.6	
Not available	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	11.1		
	% of Total	0.0	61.7	5.6	
Too difficult to carry out	Count	1.0	0.0	1.0	
	% within Village	11.1	0.0		
	% of Total	5.6	0.0	5.6	

<u>Table C1010a. Measures taken to protect safety of household drinking water (by respondents)</u>

		Village		
Measures taken to protect DW safety		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=08)
		(N=21)	(N=77)	Total (N=98)
Boiling	Count	10.0	28.0	38.0
	% within Village	47.6	36.4	
	% of Total	10.2	28.6	38.8
Sieving/filtering	Count	2.0	21.0	23.0
	% within Village	9.5	27.3	
	% of Total	2.0	21.4	23.5
Add chlorine	Count	14.0	53.0	67.0
	% within Village	66.7	68.8	

	% of Total	14.3	54.1	68.4
Add chemical	Count	2.0	17.0	19.0
	% within Village	9.5	22.1	
	% of Total	2.0	17.3	19.4
Add iodine	Count	1.0	11.0	12.0
	% within Village	4.8	14.3	
	% of Total	1.0	11.2	12.2
Add purifying solution	Count	0.0	49.0	49.0
	% within Village	0.0	63.6	
	% of Total	0.0	50.0	50.0
Add purifying soda	Count	0.0	8.0	8.0
	% within Village	0.0	10.4	
	% of Total	0.0	8.2	8.2
Clean and cover containers	Count	10.0	66.0	76.0
	% within Village	47.6	85.7	
	% of Total	10.2	67.3	77.6
Has 2 our system for	Count	6.0	22.0	28.0
Use 2 cup system for	% within Village	28.6	28.6	
drinking	% of Total	6.1	22.4	28.6

<u>Table C1010b. Measures taken to protect safety of household drinking water (by responses)</u>

Measures taken to protect safety of drinking water in house			Village	
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
water i	II House	(N=45)	(N=275)	(N=320)
Boiling	Count	10	28	38
	% within Village	22.2	10.2	
	% of Total	3.1	8.8	11.9
Sieving/filtering	Count	2	21	23
	% within Village	4.4	7.6	
	% of Total	.6	6.6	7.2
Add chlorine	Count	14	53	67
	% within Village	31.1	19.3	
	% of Total	4.4	16.6	20.9
Add chemical	Count	2	17	19
	% within Village	4.4	6.2	
	% of Total	.6	5.3	5.9
Add iodine	Count	1	11	12
	% within Village	2.2	4.0	

	% of Total	.3	3.4	3.8
Add purifying solution	Count	0	49	49
	% within Village	.0	17.8	
	% of Total	.0	15.3	15.3
Add purifying soda	Count	0	8	8
	% within Village	.0	2.9	
	% of Total	.0	2.5	2.5
Clean and cover	Count	10	66	76
containers	% within Village	22.2	24.0	
	% of Total	3.1	20.6	23.8
Use 2 cup system for	Count	6	22	28
drinking	% within Village	13.3	8.0	
	% of Total	1.9	6.9	8.8

Table C1011. Frequency of protecting drinking water in household

How often do you treat water in this way?			Village	Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total		
		(N=21)	(N=77)	(N=98)		
Every day	Count	20.0	32.0	52.0		
	% within Village	95.2	41.6			
	% of Total	20.4	32.7	53.1		
Every time water is	Count	0.0	43.0	43.0		
collected	% within Village	0.0	55.8			
	% of Total	0.0	43.9	43.9		
Every time water is drunk	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0		
	% within Village	0.0	1.3			
	% of Total	0.0	1.0	1.0		
Once a week	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0		
	% within Village	4.8	1.3			
	% of Total	1.0	1.0	2.0		

Table C1012. Respondents who have ever added chlorine to their drinking water

Have you ever added chlorine to your drinking water?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
	water?		(N=82)	(N=112)	
Yes	Count	26.0	79.0	105.0	
	% within Village	86.7	96.3		

	% of Total	23.2	70.5	93.8
No	Count	4.0	3.0	7.0
	% within Village	13.3	3.7	
	% of Total	3.6	2.7	6.3

Table C1013. Health effect of adding chlorine to household drinking water

How using chlorine affected household		Village			
hea		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
nea	IUI	(N=26)	(N=79)	(N=105)	
Reduced diarrhoea	Count	24.0	49.0	73.0	
	% within Village	92.3	62.0		
	% of Total	22.9	46.7	69.5	
Reduced sickness	Count	0.0	24.0	24.0	
	% within Village	0.0	30.4		
	% of Total	0.0	22.9	22.9	
Reduced cholera	Count	2.0	5.0	7.0	
	% within Village	7.7	6.3		
	% of Total	1.9	4.8	6.7	
No change in health	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0	
	% within Village	0.0	1.3		
	% of Total	0.0	1.0	1.0	

<u>Table C1101a. Handwashing times (by respondents)</u>

		Village			
When respondents	wash hands	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
			(N=84)	(N=114)	
Before food preparation	Count	10.0	64.0	74.0	
	% within Village	33.3	76.2		
	% of Total	8.8	56.1	64.9	
Before eating	Count	27.0	81.0	108.0	
	% within Village	90.0	96.4		
	% of Total	23.7	71.1	94.7	
After eating	Count	24.0	55.0	79.0	
	% within Village	80.0	65.5		

			1	T
	% of Total	21.1	48.2	69.3
Before feeding children	Count	0.0	37.0	37.0
	% within Village	0.0	44.0	
	% of Total	0.0	32.5	32.5
After visiting toilet	Count	26.0	65.0	91.0
	% within Village	86.7	77.4	
	% of Total	22.8	57.0	79.8
After attending to a child	Count	8.0	61.0	69.0
who has defaecated	% within Village	26.7	72.6	
	% of Total	7.0	53.5	60.5
In the morning/after	Count	3.0	66.0	69.0
waking	% within Village	10.0	78.6	
	% of Total	2.6	57.9	60.5
After working in the	Count	5.0	60.0	65.0
garden	% within Village	16.7	71.4	
	% of Total	4.4	52.6	57.0
When they look dirty	Count	5.0	54.0	59.0
	% within Village	16.7	64.3	
	% of Total	4.4	47.4	51.8

Table C1101b. Handwashing times (by responses)

			Village	
When respondent	s wash hands	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=108)	(N=543)	(N=651)
Before food preparation	Count	10	64	74
	% within Village	9.3	11.8	
	% of Total	1.5	9.8	11.4
Before eating	Count	27	81	108
	% within Village	25.0	14.9	
	% of Total	4.1	12.4	16.6
After eating	Count	24	55	79
	% within Village	22.2	10.1	
	% of Total	3.7	8.4	12.1
Before feeding children	Count	0	37	37
	% within Village	.0	6.8	
	% of Total	.0	5.7	5.7
After visiting toilet	Count	26	65	91
	% within Village	24.1	12.0	

	% of Total	4.0	10.0	14.0
After attending to a child	Count	8	61	69
who has defected	% within Village	7.4	11.2	
	% of Total	1.2	9.4	10.6
In the morning/after waking	Count	3	66	69
	% within Village	2.8	12.2	
	% of Total	.5	10.1	10.6
After working in the garden	Count	5	60	65
	% within Village	4.6	11.0	
	% of Total	.8	9.2	10.0
When they look dirty	Count	5	54	59
	% within Village	4.6	9.9	
	% of Total	.8	8.3	9.1

Table C1102. Handwashing agents

What do you wash you	un handa with most of the		Village	
	ur hands with most of the	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
time?		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)
Soap & water	Count	12.0	12.0	24.0
	% within Village	40.0	14.3	
	% of Total	10.5	10.5	21.1
Water only	Count	13.0	66.0	79.0
	% within Village	43.3	78.6	
	% of Total	11.4	57.9	69.3
Ash/sand and water	Count	5.0	6.0	11.0
	% within Village	16.7	7.1	
	% of Total	4.4	5.3	9.6

Table C1103. Observation/availability of soap used

Is soap available?				
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=12)	(N=18)	(N=30)
Soap available	Count	10.0	15.0	25.0
	% within Village	83.3	83.3	
	% of Total	33.3	50.0	83.3
Soap not available	Count	2.0	3.0	5.0
	% within Village	16.7	25.0	

0/ of Total	67	10.0	167
% of Total	0.7	10.0	10.7

Table C1104. Primary handwashing method in household

			Village	
Method used for washing	hands in the household	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
			(N=84)	(N=114)
Wash hands under water	Count	8.0	33.0	41.0
poured from a jug/cup	% within Village	26.7	39.3	
	% of Total	7.0	28.9	36.0
Wash hands in basin of	Count	6.0	38.0	44.0
water	% within Village	20.0	45.2	
water	% of Total	5.3	33.3	38.6
Wash hands in basin of	Count	16.0	12.0	28.0
water used by other	% within Village	53.3	14.3	
members of family	% of Total	14.0	10.5	24.6
	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
Other	% within Village	0.0	1.2	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9

Table C1105. Whether respondent rubs hands during handwashing

	Do you rub your hands when washing?		Village		
			Katundu 3	Total	
			(N=84)	(N=114)	
Yes	Count	30.0	84.0	114.0	
	% within Village	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	% of Total	23.6	73.7	100.00	

Table C1106. Main reason for washing hands

	Village		
Main reason for washing hands	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
	(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)

To remove dirt	Count	18.0	17.0	35.0
	% within Village	60.0	20.2	
	% of Total	15.8	14.9	30.7
To remove germs	Count	4.0	20.0	24.0
	% within Village	13.3	23.8	
	% of Total	3.5	17.5	21.1
To prevent diarrhoea	Count	6.0	43.0	49.0
	% within Village	20.0	51.2	
	% of Total	5.3	37.7	43.0
To prevent sickness	Count	2.0	4.0	6.0
	% within Village	6.7	4.8	
	% of Total	1.8	3.5	5.3

Table C1107. Allocation of specific place for washing hands/utensils

Any designated place in the house for washing hands/utensils?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)	
Yes	Count	26.0	67.0	93.0	
	% within Village	86.7	79.8		
	% of Total	22.8	58.8	81.6	
No	Count	4.0	17.0	21.0	
	% within Village	13.3	20.2		
	% of Total	3.5	14.9	18.4	

Table C1108. Presence of hygiene tools in areas most used for handwashing

			Village	
Presence of listed items in household		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=27)	(N=79)	(N=102)
Water/tap	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.3	
	% of Total	0.0	0.9	0.9
Soap/ash/other cleansing	Count	15.0	36.0	51.0
agents	% within Village	55.6	45.6	
agents	% of Total	14.2	34.0	48.1
Basin or other receptacle	Count	23.0	58.0	81.0
	% within Village	85.2	73.4	

	% of Total	21.7	54.7	76.4
Dish rack	Count	3.0	35.0	38.0
	% within Village	11.1	44.3	
	% of Total	2.8	33.0	35.8
Kitchen shelter	Count	17.0	62.0	79.0
	% within Village	63.0	78.5	
	% of Total	16.0	58.5	74.5
Charcoal burner	Count	2.0	11.0	13.0
	% within Village	7.4	13.9	
	% of Total	1.9	10.4	12.3

Table C1109. Ever received advice on food hygiene at home

		Village			
Have you received advice on food hygiene?		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
		(N=30)	(N=84)	(N=114)	
Yes	Count	13.0	82.0	95.0	
	% within Village	43.3	97.6		
	% of Total	11.4	71.9	83.3	
No	Count	17.0	2.0	19.0	
	% within Village	56.7	2.4		
	% of Total	14.9	1.8	16.7	

Table C1110a. Nature of food hygiene advice received (by respondents)

Content of food hygiene advice		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=13)	(N=82)	(N=95)
Do not keep leftovers	Count	2.0	43.0	45.0
	% within Village	15.4	52.4	
	% of Total	2.1	45.3	47.4
Use clean utensils	Count	4.0	70.0	74.0
	% within Village	30.8	85.4	
	% of Total	4.2	73.7	77.9
Cover food to protect it	Count	13.0	77.0	90.0

	% within Village	100.0	93.9	
	% of Total	13.7	81.1	94.7
Wash hands before handling	Count	9.0	60.0	69.0
food	% within Village	69.2	73.2	
	% of Total	9.5	63.2	72.6
Wash hands before eating	Count	8.0	72.0	80.0
	% within Village	61.5	87.8	
	% of Total	8.4	75.8	84.2

<u>Table C1110b. Nature of food hygiene advice received (by responses)</u>

			Village	
Content of food hyg	iene advice	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=36)	(N=322)	(N=358)
Do not keep leftovers	Count	2	43	45
	% within Village	5.6	13.4	
	% of Total	.6	12.0	12.6
Use clean utensils	Count	4	70	74
	% within Village	11.1	21.7	
	% of Total	1.1	19.6	20.7
Cover food to protect it	Count	13	77	90
	% within Village	36.1	23.9	
	% of Total	3.6	21.5	25.1
Wash hands before	Count	9	60	69
handling food	% within Village	25.0	18.6	
	% of Total	2.5	16.8	19.3
Wash hands before eating	Count	8	72	80
	% within Village	22.2	22.4	
	% of Total	2.2	20.1	22.3

<u>Table C1111a. Source(s) of food hygiene advice (by respondents)</u>

	Village		
Source of food hygiene advice	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
	(N=13)	(N=81)	(N=94)

Family member/friends	Count	7.0	53.0	60.0
	% within Village	53.8	65.4	
	% of Total	7.4	56.4	63.8
Village health committee	Count	1.0	51.0	52.0
	% within Village	7.7	63.0	
	% of Total	1.1	54.3	55.3
Health worker/health clinic	Count	9.0	69.0	78.0
	% within Village	69.2	85.2	
	% of Total	9.6	73.4	83.0
NGO	Count	1.0	4.0	5.0
	% within Village	7.7	4.9	
	% of Total	1.1	4.3	5.3
Radio/TV	Count	0.0	17.0	17.0
	% within Village	0.0	21.0	
	% of Total	0.0	18.1	18.1
Newspaper	Count	0.0	11.0	11.0
	% within Village	0.0	13.6	
	% of Total	0.0	11.7	11.7
Other	Count	1.0	1.0	2.0
	% within Village	7.7	1.2	
	% of Total	1.1	1.1	2.1

<u>Table C1111b. Source(s) of food hygiene advice (by responses)</u>

			Village	
Source of food hygiene advice		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total
		(N=19)	(N=206)	(N=225)
Family member/friends	Count	7	53	60
	% within Village	36.8	25.7	
	% of Total	3.1	23.6	26.7
Village health committee	Count	1	51	52
	% within Village	5.3	24.8	
	% of Total	.4	22.7	23.1
Health worker/health clinic	Count	9	69	78
	% within Village	47.4	33.5	
	% of Total	4.0	30.7	34.7
NGO	Count	1	4	5
	% within Village	5.3	1.9	
	% of Total	.4	1.8	2.2

Radio/TV	Count	0	17	17
	% within Village	.0	8.3	
	% of Total	.0	7.6	7.6
Newspaper	Count	0	11	11
	% within Village	.0	5.3	
	% of Total	.0	4.9	4.9
Other	Count	1	1	2
	% within Village	5.3	.5	
	% of Total	.4	.4	.9

<u>Table C1112a. Presence of food preparation items in household (by respondents)</u>

			Village	
Food preparation items		Mwitiwa (N=18)	Katundu 3 (N=66)	Total (N=84)
Dish rack	Count	3	35	38
	% within Village	16.7%	53.0%	
	% of Total	3.6%	41.7%	45.2%
Kitchen shelter	Count	17	62	79
	% within Village	94.4%	93.9%	
	% of Total	20.2%	73.8%	94.0%
Charcoal burner	Count	2	11	13
	% within Village	11.1%	16.7%	
	% of Total	2.4%	13.1%	15.5%

Table C1112b. Presence of food preparation items in household (by responses)

Food preparation items			Village	
		Mwitiwa (N=22)	Katundu 3 (N=108)	Total (N=130)
Dish rack	Count	3	35	38

	% within Village	13.6	32.4	
	% of Total	2.3	26.9	29.2
Kitchen shelter	Count	17	62	79
	% within Village	77.3	57.4	
	% of Total	13.1	47.7	60.8
Charcoal burner	Count	2	11	13
	% within Village	9.1	10.2	
	% of Total	1.5	8.5	10.0

<u>Table C1201. Knowledge of existence of village health & water committee</u>

Does your village have a health & water		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total	
•	committee?		(N=84)	(N=114)	
Yes	Count	21.0	80.0	101.0	
	% within Village	70.0	95.2		
	% of Total	18.4	70.2	88.6	
No	Count	1.0	3.0	4.0	
	% within Village	3.3	3.6		
	% of Total	0.9	2.6	3.5	
Don't know	Count	8.0	1.0	9.0	
	% within Village	26.7	1.2		
	% of Total	7.0	0.9	7.9	

Table C1202. Knowledge of village health & water committee members

Do you know the members of you village health & water committee?		Village			
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=101)	
		(N=21)	(N=80)	10tai (N=101)	
Yes	Count	15.00	80.00	95.00	
	% within Village	71.43	100.00		
	% of Total	14.85	79.21	94.06	
No	Count	6.00	0.00	6.00	
	% within Village	28.57	0.00		
	% of Total	5.94	0.00	5.94	

<u>Table C1203a. Awareness of village health & water committee functions (by respondents)</u>

What are the functions of the village health			Village	
	ommittee?	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T. (1 (N. 100)
& water c	ommittee !	(N=21)	(N=79)	Total (N=100)
Maintain water	Count	20	79	99
source	% within Village	95.2	100.0	
	% of Total	20.0	79.0	99.0
Collect money for	Count	15.0	79.0	94.0
maintenance	% within Village	71.4	100.0	
	% of Total	15.0	79.0	94.0
Liaise with water	Count	7.0	61.0	68.0
supervisor	% within Village	33.3	77.2	
	% of Total	7.0	61.0	68.0
Attend training	Count	0.0	21.0	21.0
	% within Village	0.0	26.6	
	% of Total	0.0	21.0	21.0
Liaise with HSA	Count	1.0	15.0	16.0
	% within Village	4.8	19.0	
	% of Total	1.0	15.0	16.0
Advise community	Count	2.0	3.0	5.0
on water	% within Village	9.5	3.8	
	% of Total	2.0	3.0	5.0
Advise of outreach	Count	6.0	44.0	50.0
clinic times	% within Village	28.6	55.7	
	% of Total	6.0	44.0	50.0
Check on pregnant	Count	1.0	6.0	7.0
women	% within Village	4.8	7.6	
	% of Total	1.0	6.0	7.0
Check on new	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
mothers	% within Village	0.0	5.1	
	% of Total	0.0	4.0	4.0
Sell mosquito nets	Count	1.0	37.0	38.0
	% within Village	4.8	46.8	
	% of Total	1.0	37.0	38.0
Carry out health	Count	4.0	34.0	38.0
education	% within Village	19.0	43.0	

	0/ 077 1	4.0	240	20.0
	% of Total	4.0	34.0	38.0
Train on pit latrine	Count	5.0	60.0	65.0
construction	% within Village	23.8	75.9	
	% of Total	5.0	60.0	65.0
Advise on family	Count	0.0	12.0	12.0
planning	% within Village	0.0	15.2	
	% of Total	0.0	12.0	12.0
Advise on HIV/AIDS	Count	0.0	24.0	24.0
	% within Village	0.0	30.4	
	% of Total	0.0	24.0	24.0
Help sick access	Count	2.0	20.0	22.0
health care	% within Village	9.5	25.3	
	% of Total	2.0	20.0	22.0
Nothing	Count	0.0	2.0	2.0
	% within Village	0.0	2.5	
	% of Total	0.0	2.0	2.0
Don't know	Count	2.0	0.0	2.0
	% within Village	9.5	0.0	
	% of Total	2.0	0.0	2.0

<u>Table C1203b. Awareness of village health & water committee functions (by responses)</u>

What are the functions of the village health			Village	
	& water committee?		Katundu 3	Total (N. 567)
& water c			(N=501)	Total (N=567)
Maintain water	Count	20.00	79.00	99.00
	% within Village	30.30	15.77	
source	% of Total	3.53	13.93	17.46
Collect manay for	Count	15.00	79.00	94.00
Collect money for maintenance	% within Village	22.73	15.77	
maintenance	% of Total	2.65	13.93	16.58
Liaise with water	Count	7.00	61.00	68.00
	% within Village	10.61	12.18	
supervisor	% of Total	1.23	10.76	11.99
	Count	0.00	21.00	21.00
Attend training	% within Village	0.00	4.19	
	% of Total	0.00	3.70	3.70
Liaise with HSA	Count	1.00	15.00	16.00
	% within Village	1.52	2.99	

	% of Total	0.18	2.65	2.82
Advise community	Count	2.00	3.00	5.00
on water	% within Village	3.03	0.60	
	% of Total	0.35	0.53	0.88
Advise of outreach	Count	6.00	44.00	50.00
	% within Village	9.09	8.78	
clinic times	% of Total	1.06	7.76	8.82
Check on pregnant	Count	1.00	6.00	7.00
women	% within Village	1.52	1.20	
	% of Total	0.18	1.06	1.23
Check on new	Count	0.00	4.00	4.00
mothers	% within Village	0.00	0.80	
	% of Total	0.00	0.71	0.71
Sell mosquito nets	Count	1.00	37.00	38.00
	% within Village	1.52	7.39	
	% of Total	0.18	6.53	6.70
Carry out health	Count	4.00	34.00	38.00
education	% within Village	6.06	6.79	
	% of Total	0.71	6.00	6.70
Train on pit latrine	Count	5.00	60.00	65.00
Train on pit fairne	% within Village	7.58	11.98	
construction	% of Total	0.88	10.58	11.46
Advise on family	Count	0.00	12.00	12.00
planning	% within Village	0.00	2.40	
	% of Total	0.00	2.12	2.12
Advise on HIV/AIDS	Count	0.00	24.00	24.00
	% within Village	0.00	4.79	
	% of Total	0.00	4.23	4.23
Help sick access	Count	2.00	20.00	22.00
health care	% within Village	3.03	3.99	
	% of Total	0.35	3.53	3.88
Nothing	Count	0.00	2.00	2.00
	% within Village	0.00	0.40	
	% of Total	0.00	0.35	0.35
Don't know	Count	2.00	0.00	2.00
	% within Village	3.03	0.00	
	% of Total	0.35	0.00	0.35

<u>Table C1204a. Desired functions of village health & water committee functions (by respondents)</u>

What roles would you like to see your village health & water committee take?		Village		
		Mwitiwa (N=21)	Katundu 3 (N=79)	Total (N=100)
Maintain water source	Count	11.00	58.00	69.00
	% within Village % of Total	52.38 11.00	73.42 58.00	69.00
Attend training	Count	0.00	25.00	25.00
C	% within Village	0.00	31.65	
	% of Total	0.00	25.00	25.00
Liaise with HSA	Count	0.00	23.00	23.00
	% within Village	0.00	29.11	
	% of Total	0.00	23.00	23.00
Advise of outreach clinic	Count	4.00	56.00	60.00
times	% within Village	19.05	70.89	
	% of Total	4.00	56.00	60.00
Check on pregnant women	Count	2.00	34.00	27.00
	% within Village	9.52	43.04	
	% of Total	2.00	34.00	27.00
Check on new mothers	Count	3.00	35.00	24.00
	% within Village	14.29	44.30	
	% of Total	3.00	35.00	24.00
Sell mosquito nets	Count	3.00	24.00	27.00
	% within Village	14.29	30.38	
	% of Total	3.00	24.00	27.00
Carry out health education	Count	5.00	36.00	39.00
	% within Village	23.81	45.57	
	% of Total	5.00	36.00	39.00
Train on pit latrine	Count	7.00	44.00	50.00
construction	% within Village	33.33	55.70	
	% of Total	7.00	44.00	50.00
Advise on family planning	Count	1.00	39.00	32.00

	% within Village	4.76	49.37	
	% of Total	1.00	39.00	32.00
Advise on HIV/AIDS	Count	7.00	58.00	65.00
	% within Village	33.33	73.42	
	% of Total	7.00	58.00	65.00
Help sick access health	Count	3.00	50.00	53.00
care	% within Village	14.29	63.29	
	% of Total	3.00	50.00	53.00
Nothing	Count	1.00	2.00	2.00
	% within Village	4.76	2.53	
	% of Total	1.00	2.00	2.00

<u>Table C1204b. Desired functions of village health & water committee functions (by responses)</u>

What roles would you like to see your village			Village		
_	health & water committee take?		Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 521)	
nearm & water o	committee take:	(N=47)	(N=484)	Total (N=531)	
Maintain water source	Count	11.00	58.00	69.00	
	% within Village	23.40	11.98		
	% of Total	2.07	10.92	12.99	
Attend training	Count	0.00	25.00	25.00	
	% within Village	0.00	5.17		
	% of Total	0.00	4.71	4.71	
Liaise with HSA	Count	0.00	23.00	23.00	
	% within Village	0.00	4.75		
	% of Total	0.00	4.33	4.33	
Advise of outreach	Count	4.00	56.00	60.00	
clinic times	% within Village	8.51	11.57		
	% of Total	0.75	10.55	11.30	
Check on pregnant	Count	2.00	34.00	36.00	
women	% within Village	4.26	7.02		
	% of Total	0.38	6.40	6.78	
Check on new mothers	Count	3.00	35.00	38.00	
	% within Village	6.38	7.23		
	% of Total	0.56	6.59	7.16	
Sell mosquito nets	Count	3.00	24.00	27.00	

	% within Village	6.38	4.96	
	% of Total	0.56	4.52	5.08
Carry out health	Count	5.00	36.00	41.00
education	% within Village	10.64	7.44	
	% of Total	0.94	6.78	7.72
Train on pit latrine	Count	7.00	44.00	51.00
construction	% within Village	14.89	9.09	
	% of Total	1.32	8.29	9.60
Advise on family	Count	1.00	39.00	40.00
planning	% within Village	2.13	8.06	
	% of Total	0.19	7.34	7.53
Advise on HIV/AIDS	Count	7.00	58.00	65.00
	% within Village	14.89	11.98	
	% of Total	1.32	10.92	12.24
Help sick access health	Count	3.00	50.00	53.00
care	% within Village	6.38	10.33	
	% of Total	0.56	9.42	9.98
Nothing	Count	1.00	2.00	3.00
	% within Village	2.13	0.41	
	% of Total	0.19	0.38	0.56

Table C1205. Respondent view on effectiveness of village health & water committee

Do you think your village health and water committee is effective?		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=21)	Katundu 3 (N=72)	Total (N=93)	
Yes	Count	19.0	71.0	90.0	
	% within Village	90.5	98.6		
	% of Total	20.4	76.3	96.8	
No	Count	2.0	1.0	3.0	
	% within Village	9.5	1.4		
	% of Total	2.2	1.1	3.2	

Table C1206. Knowledge of HSA for village

Do you know the HSA responsible	Village		
for your area?	Mwitiwa (N=30)	Katundu 3	Total (N=114)

			(N=84)	
Yes	Count	13	74	87
	% within Village	43.3	88.1	
	% of Total	11.4	64.9	76.
No	Count	17	10	27
	% within Village	56.7	11.9	
	% of Total	14.9	8.8	23.7

Table C1207. Knowledge of gender of HSA for village

		Village				
What sex is your HSA?		Musiting (N-12)	Mwitiwa (N=13) Katundu 3			
		Mwitiwa (N=15)	(N=74)	Total (N=87)		
Male	Count	13	74	87		
	% within Village	100.0	100.0			
	% of Total	14.9	85.1	100.00		

Table C1208. Does the HSA visit respondent's village

Does the HSA visit your village?		Village			
		Mwitiwa (N=13)	Katundu 3	Total (N=85)	
	, image :	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	(N=72)	10111 (11 00)	
Yes	Count	8.0	67.0	75.0	
	% within Village	61.5	93.1		
	% of Total	9.4	78.8	88.2	
No	Count	5.0	5.0	10.0	
	% within Village	38.5	6.9		
	% of Total	5.9	5.9	11.8	

Table C1209. Purpose of HSA's visits

			Village	
Functions of villa	ige HSA	Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	Total (N=78)
		(N=8)	(N=70)	10tai (N=78)
Outreach clinic	Count	1.0	2.0	3.0
	% within Village	12.5	2.9	
	% of Total	1.3	2.6	3.8
Growth monitoring	Count	0.0	1.0	1.0
	% within Village	0.0	1.4	
	% of Total	0.0	1.3	1.3
Immunisation	Count	0.0	6.0	6.0
	% within Village	0.0	8.6	
% of Total		0.0	7.7	7.7
Check village hygiene Count		3.0	62.0	65.0
	% within Village	37.5	88.6	
	% of Total	3.8	79.5	83.3
Check water supply	Count	4.0	55.0	59.0
	% within Village	50.0	78.6	
	% of Total	5.1	70.5	75.6
Check pit latrine coverage	Count	5.0	54.0	59.0
	% within Village	62.5	77.1	
	% of Total	6.4	69.2	75.6
Train VHC	Count	0.0	51.0	51.0
	% within Village	0.0	72.9	
	% of Total	0.0	65.4	65.4
Provide chlorine for water	Count	5.0	67.0	72.0
treatment	% within Village	62.5	95.7	
	% of Total	6.4	85.9	92.3
Ante-natal training	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	5.7	
	% of Total	0.0	5.1	5.1

Table C1210. Desired functions of village HSA

Desired roles of village HSA		Village		
		Mwitiwa	Katundu 3	T-4-1 (N. 112)
		(N=30)	(N=83)	Total (N=113)
Outreach clinic	Count	4.0	43.0	47.0

1	% within Village	13.3	51.8	l I
	% of Total	3.5	38.1	41.6
Growth monitoring	Count	0.0	11.0	11.0
Growth monitoring				11.0
	% within Village	0.0	13.3	0.7
	% of Total	0.0	9.7	9.7
Immunisation	Count	3.0	22.0	25.0
	% within Village	10.0	26.5	
	% of Total	2.7	19.5	22.1
Check village hygiene	Count	20.0	32.0	52.0
	% within Village	66.7	38.6	
	% of Total	17.7	28.3	46.0
Check water supply	Count	14.0	23.0	37.0
	% within Village	46.7	27.7	
	% of Total	12.4	20.4	32.7
Check pit latrine coverage	Count	19.0	28.0	47.0
	% within Village	63.3	33.7	
	% of Total	16.8	24.8	41.6
Train VHWC	Count	13.0	34.0	47.0
	% within Village	43.3	41.0	
	% of Total	11.5	30.1	41.6
Provide chlorine for water	Count	16.0	27.0	43.0
treatment	% within Village	53.3	32.5	
	% of Total	14.2	23.9	38.1
Ante natal training	Count	1.0	61.0	62.0
	% within Village	3.3	73.5	
	% of Total	0.9	54.0	54.9
Other	Count	0.0	4.0	4.0
	% within Village	0.0	4.8	
	% of Total	0.0	3.5	3.5

Table C1301 Correlation: Ability to read Chichewa and respondent's age

Respondent's age		Ability of respondent to read Chichewa				
	espondent's age	Not at all	With difficulty	Easily	Total	
15-20	Count	2	0	0	2	

1.8 1.8 27 23.7 18 15.8
1.8 27 23.7 23.7 18
27 23.7 23.7 18 15.8
27 23.7 23.7 18 15.8
23.7 23.7 18 15.8
23.7 18 15.8
18 15.8
15.8
15.8
13.0
17
14.9
14.9
19
16.7
16.7
16
14.0
14.0
15
13.2

Ability to read Chichewa by Respondent Age Group

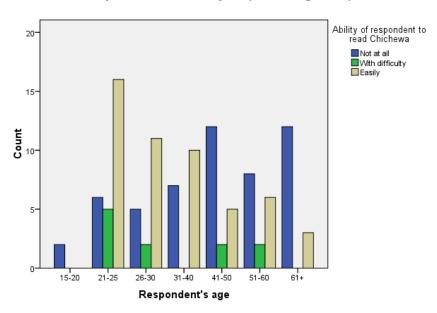


Table C1302 Correlation: Floor finish of home and fuel used for cooking

		Fuel for Cooking				
Floor finish of home		Charcoal (N=5)	Wood (N=108)	paraffin/keros ene (N=1)	Total (N=114)	
		(11-3)	(14-108)	ene (IV=I)	(11-114)	
Mud	Count	0	89	1	90	
	% within Fuel for Cooking	.0	82.4	100.0	78.9	
	% of Total	.0	78.1	.9	78.9	
Concrete/cement	Count	4	19	0	23	
	% within Fuel for Cooking	80.0	17.6	.0	20.2	
	% of Total	3.5	16.7	.0	20.2	
Wood	Count	1	0	0	1	

% within Fuel for Cooking	20.0	.0	.0	.9
% of Total	.9	.0	.0	.9

Table C1303. Correlation: House structure and mosquito net ownership

				Number of mosquito nets in house				
	Composition of house structure		none	1	2	>2	Tot al	
Mwitiwa	walls= mud; roof= grass; no windows	Count	1	0	0	0	1	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; no windows	Count	12	0	0	0	12	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; open windows	Count	4	0	1	0	5	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; open windows	Count	2	0	0	0	2	
	walls= mud brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows	Count	4	0	0	0	4	
	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows	Count	1	0	0	0	1	
	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass walls= mud brick; roof=grass; windows= screen or glass	Count	1	2	0	0	3	
		Count	1	0	0	0	1	
	walls= mud bricks; roof=metal/tiles; windows= no windows	Count	0	0	1	0	1	
	Total	Count	26	2	2	0	30	
Katundu 3	walls= mud; roof= grass; no windows	Count	1	0	0	0	1	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; no windows	Count	13	3	0	1	17	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; open windows	Count	22	2	0	0	24	
	walls= mud brick; roof= grass; open windows	Count	3	2	0	0	5	
	walls= mud brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows	Count	3	1	0	0	4	
	walls= mud brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass	Count	1	0	0	0	1	
	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= open windows	Count	7	6	7	3	23	
	walls= fired brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass	Count	4	1	0	0	5	
	walls= cement brick; roof=metal/tiles; windows= screen or glass	Count	2	1	0	0	3	
	Total	Count	56	16	7	4	83	

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